

**Personal Health Care Payment Source <sup>1</sup>**  
**Selected Calendar Years**

|                              | 1965   | 1970   | 1975    | 1980    | 1985    | 1990    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998      | 1999      | 2000      |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Total in billions            | \$34.7 | \$63.2 | \$113.0 | \$214.6 | \$372.3 | \$609.4 | \$865.7 | \$911.9 | \$959.2 | \$1,009.9 | \$1,062.6 | \$1,130.4 |
| Percent Distribution         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |           |           |
| Total                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     |
| Private Funds                | 79.6   | 64.8   | 60.2    | 59.7    | 60.6    | 61.0    | 55.4    | 55.1    | 55.7    | 56.6      | 56.9      | 56.7      |
| Private Health Insurance     | 25.1   | 22.3   | 24.4    | 28.3    | 29.9    | 33.4    | 33.4    | 33.3    | 33.4    | 33.9      | 34.2      | 34.6      |
| Out-of-Pocket                | 52.3   | 39.7   | 33.1    | 27.1    | 25.6    | 22.5    | 16.9    | 16.7    | 16.9    | 17.3      | 17.4      | 17.2      |
| Other Private                | 2.2    | 2.8    | 2.7     | 4.3     | 5.1     | 5.0     | 5.1     | 5.2     | 5.4     | 5.4       | 5.3       | 5.0       |
| Public Funds                 | 20.4   | 35.2   | 39.8    | 40.3    | 39.4    | 39.0    | 44.6    | 44.9    | 44.3    | 43.4      | 43.1      | 43.3      |
| Federal <sup>2</sup>         | 8.1    | 22.9   | 27.1    | 29.3    | 29.5    | 28.6    | 34.1    | 34.6    | 34.2    | 33.1      | 32.6      | 32.8      |
| State and Local <sup>2</sup> | 12.3   | 12.3   | 12.7    | 11.1    | 10.0    | 10.5    | 10.5    | 10.2    | 10.1    | 10.3      | 10.5      | 10.5      |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes administrative expenses, research, construction, and other types of spending that are not directed at patient care.

<sup>2</sup> 1998 and later, includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion and SCHIP.

NOTE: Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

SOURCE: CMS/OACT

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