

Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Quality Reporting Program (QRP) Quick Reference Guide

The IMPACT Act of 2014 mandated the establishment of the SNF QRP. As finalized in the Fiscal Year (FY) 2016 SNF PPS final rule, beginning with FY 2018 and each subsequent FY, the Secretary shall reduce the market basket update (also known as the Annual Payment Update, or APU) by 2 percentage points for any SNF that does not comply with the quality data submission requirements with respect to that FY.

The FY 2019 reporting year is based on four quarters of data from 01/01/2017 – 12/31/2017. This means that FY 2019 compliance determination will be based on data submitted for admissions to the SNF on and after January 1, 2017, and discharged from the SNF up to and including December 31, 2017.

A table listing the current SNF measures for Fiscal Year (FY) 2019 is located on page 2.

Frequently Asked Questions

Q: Where can I find more information about the SNF QRP requirements?

Providers should visit the SNF QRP webpages for more information on SNF QRP measures and requirements. This webpage will be frequently updated with announcements and resources including:

- [SNF QRP training materials](#)
- [Measures and technical information](#)
- [Program FAQs](#)

Q: How do I submit QRP data?

SNF QRP data are submitted through MDS 3.0 via the Quality Improvement and Evaluation System (QIES) Assessment Submission and Processing (ASAP) system. The implementation of the SNF QRP will not change requirements related to the submission of MDS 3.0 data through CMS' QIES ASAP system.

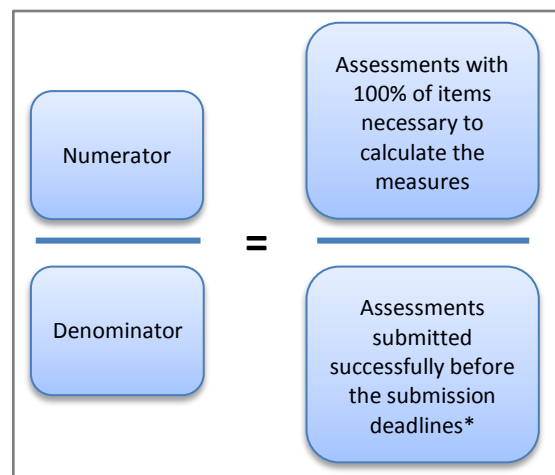
Q: How do I verify my MDS submission?

For an overview of the steps required to submit an MDS 3.0 file, verify its submission status, and obtain a Final Validation report, review the [Helpful Hints Fact Sheet](#).

Q: How are APU thresholds calculated?

The APU threshold is calculated by taking the total number of assessments with 100% of items necessary to calculate the measures (numerator) divided by the number of successfully submitted assessments (denominator). The resulting number is multiplied by 100 to determine the threshold percentage. In general, MDS records submitted for patient admissions and/or discharges occurring during the reporting period will be included in the denominator. For FY2019, providers must submit 80% or more of all assessments with 100% of necessary data elements to be in compliance with SNF QRP requirements.

For example, for FY 2019 compliance determination, if during the reporting period (01/01/2017-12/31/2017) a facility has submitted 1000 assessments and 800 of the assessments submitted have 100% of the items necessary to calculate the measures, the threshold percentage would equal 80%. Thus, the facility would be deemed compliant with SNF QRP data reporting requirements.



The Technical Specifications for Reporting Assessment-Based Measures table outlines which MDS items are necessary to calculate the measures for the purposes of APU. The table for FY2019 can be found in the Downloads box on the [Skilled Nursing Facility \(SNF\) Quality Reporting Program Measures and Technical Information web page](#). This document will continue to be updated for each FY's SNF QRP requirements.

*Note: The calculation algorithm will be adjusted if the SNF was granted an extension or exemption by CMS.

Q: When is a new SNF required to begin reporting SNF QRP data?

As stated in the FY 2016 SNF PPS final rule, a new SNF would be required to begin reporting data on any quality measures finalized for that program year by no later than the first day of the calendar quarter subsequent to 30 days after the date on the SNF's CMS Certification Number (CCN) notification letter.

EXAMPLE: If a SNF received its CCN on August 28, 2016, and 30 days are added (August 28 + 30 days = September 27), the SNF would be required to submit data for residents who are admitted beginning on October 1, 2016.

Q: Are swing beds subject to SNF QRP requirements?

According to the FY 2016 SNF PPS final rule (80 FR 46429), critical access hospitals (CAHs) with swing beds are not required to submit quality data under the SNF QRP. Note, however, that non-CAH swing beds are subject to SNF QRP requirements. For more information about requirements for swing bed providers, please refer to the [SNF Prospective Payment System \(PPS\) Swing Bed webpage](#).

Q: What measures are required for the SNF QRP?

The table below outlines the measures required and the data submission mechanism for those measures.

NQF Number	Measure Name	Data Submission Mechanism
NQF #0678	Percent of Residents or Patients with Pressure Ulcers That Are New or Worsened (Short-Stay)	Minimum Data Set (MDS) 3.0
NQF #0674	Application of Percent of Residents Experiencing One or More Falls with Major Injury (Long-Stay)	MDS 3.0
NQF #2631	Application of Percent of Long-Term Care Hospital Patients with an Admission and Discharge Functional Assessment and a Care Plan That Addresses Function	MDS 3.0

Claims-based measures are also included in the SNF QRP. These measures are calculated through Medicare Fee-For-Service claims data and do not require SNFs to submit any additional data to CMS. A list of claims-based measures is available on the [CMS SNF QRP webpage](#).

Help Desk Assistance

SNFQualityQuestions@cms.hhs.gov (Quality Help Desk)

For questions about SNF reporting requirements, quality measures, and reporting deadlines.

SNFQRPPRQuestions@cms.hhs.gov (Public Reporting Help Desk)

For questions about data reported in the CASPER Review and Correct reports, Quality Measures reports, or Provider Preview reports.

SNFQRPRReconsiderations@cms.hhs.gov (APU/Reconsiderations Help Desk)

For reconsideration requests and follow-up questions after the facility has received a CMS determination of noncompliance letter.

QRPHelp@cormac-corp.com (Post-Acute Care Support Team)

For questions about Outreach and the APU Quick Reference Guide contents.

[MDS 3.0 Coding Questions](#) (State RAI Coordinator)

Please contact your State RAI Coordinator listed in Appendix B of the MDS RAI Manual. You can find this contact list on CMS' MDS 3.0 RAI Manual Web page under the Downloads section (file name – 5. MDS RAI Manual Appendix B).

Help@qtso.com or 1-877-201-4721 (QIES Help Desk)

For questions about MDS record completion and submission processes, or for technical questions. This group also handles questions related to MDS/CASPER login IDs/passwords and jRAVEN software.

Helpful Links

[Post-Acute Care \(PAC\) Listserv](#) — Sign up for the official CMS PAC listserv to receive important QRP updates.

[SNF Quality Reporting FAQs](#) — CMS developed a list of Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ) addressing general questions about the SNF Quality Reporting Program, including information about the quality measures, data submission deadlines, training materials, and other helpful resources.

[SNF Quality Reporting Measures and Technical Information](#) — This page provides details on SNF QRP measures as well as technical updates and resources related to SNF data collection and submission of quality data.

[SNF Quality Reporting Reconsideration and Exception & Extension](#) — If SNFs failed to submit the required measures data by each submission deadline, they receive notifications of their non-compliance, alerting them that they are at risk of having a two (2)-percentage point reduction applied to their APUs. When they receive this notification, they may request a CMS reconsideration of the initial determination. If a SNF is affected by an extraordinary circumstance, it can submit an exception or extension request to CMS. Information on this process is available on this page.