

**Measure #0678: Percent of Residents With Pressure Ulcers That Are New or Worsened (Short Stay)**

MEASURE DESCRIPTION	MEASURE SPECIFICATIONS	COVARIATES
<p><b>This measure captures the percentage of short-stay residents with new or worsening Stage 2-4 pressure ulcers.</b></p>	<p><b>Numerator</b> Short-stay residents for which a look-back scan indicates one or more new or worsening Stage 2-4 pressure ulcers</p> <p>Where on any assessment in the look-back scan:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Stage 2 (M0800A) &gt; [0] and M0800A &lt;= M0300B1, OR</li> <li>2. Stage 3 (M0800B) &gt; [0] and M0800B &lt;= M0300C1, OR</li> <li>3. Stage 4 (M0800C) &gt; [0] and M0800C &lt;= M0300D1.</li> </ol> <p><b>Denominator</b> All residents with one or more assessments that are eligible for a look-back scan, except those with exclusions.</p> <p><b>Exclusions</b> Residents are excluded if none of the assessments that are included in the look-back scan has a usable response for M0800A, M0800B, or M0800C. This situation is identified as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Examine each assessment that is included in the look-back scan. For each assessment, do the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 The response to M0800A is usable if either of the following conditions are true: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1.1. M0300B1 [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] and M0800A = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] and M0800A ≤ M0300B1.</li> <li>1.1.2. M0300B1 = [^] and M0800A = [^].</li> </ol> </li> <li>1.2 The response to M0800B is usable if either of the following conditions are true: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.2.1. M0300C1 [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] and M0800B = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] and M0800B ≤ M0300C1.</li> <li>1.2.2. M0300C1 = [^] and M0800B = [^].</li> </ol> </li> <li>1.3 The response to M0800C is usable if either of the following conditions are true: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.3.1. M0300D1 [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] and M0800C = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9] and M0800C ≤ M0300D1.</li> <li>1.3.2. M0300D1 = [^] and M0800C = [^].</li> </ol> </li> <li>1.4 If <b>none</b> of the three items M0800A, M0800B, and M0800C is usable, then the assessment is not usable and is discarded.</li> </ol> </li> <li>2. If all of the assessments that are eligible for the look-back scan are discarded and no usable assessments remain, then the resident is excluded from the numerator and the denominator.</li> </ol>	<p><b>COVARIATES</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Indicator of requiring limited or more assistance in bed mobility self-performance dependence on the initial assessment: Covariate = [1] if G0110A1 = [2, 3, 4, 7, 8] Covariate = [0] if G0110A1 = [0, 1, -]</li> <li>2. Indicator of bowel incontinence at least occasionally on the initial assessment: Covariate = [1] if H0400 = [1, 2, 3] Covariate = [0] if H0400 = [0, 9, - , ^]</li> <li>3. Have diabetes or peripheral vascular disease on initial assessment: Covariate = [1] if any of the following are true: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. I0900 = [1] (checked)</li> <li>b. I2900 = [1] (checked)</li> <li>c. I8000A through I8000J contains any of the following peripheral vascular disease diagnosis codes: [250.7, 440.20, 440.21, 440.22, 440.23, 440.24, 440.29, 440.31, 440.32, 443.81, 443.9]. Covariate = [0] if I0900 = [0, -] AND I2900 = [0, - -] AND I8000A through I8000J do not contain any of the peripheral vascular disease diagnosis codes listed above.</li> </ol> </li> <li>4. Indicator of Low Body Mass Index, based on Height (K0200A) and Weight (K0200B) on the initial assessment: Covariate = [1] if BMI ≥ [12.0] AND ≤ [19.0] Covariate = [0] if BMI &gt; [19.0] AND ≤ [40.0] Where: BMI = (weight * 703 / height<sup>2</sup>) = ((K0200B) * 703) / (K0200A<sup>2</sup>) and the resulting value is rounded to one decimal.  Covariate = missing if K0200A = [-] OR K0200B = [-] OR BMI &lt; [12.0] OR BMI &gt; [40.0].</li> <li>5. All covariates are missing if no initial assessment is available.</li> </ol>