DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

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Calendar Year (CY) 2016 Update for Durable Medical Equipment, Prosthetics, Orthotics, and Supplies (DMEPOS) Fee Schedule

Provider Types Affected

This MLN Matters® Article is intended for providers and suppliers submitting claims to Medicare Administrative Contractors (MACs) for Durable Medical Equipment, Prosthetics, Orthotics, and Supplies (DMEPOS) items or services paid under the DMEPOS fee schedule.

Provider Action Needed

Change Request (CR) 9431 provides the CY 2016 annual update for the Medicare DMEPOS fee schedule. The instructions include information on the data files, update factors, and other information related to the update of the fee schedule. Make sure your billing staffs are aware of these updates.

Background

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) updates the DMEPOS fee schedule on an annual basis in accordance with statute and regulations. The update process for the DMEPOS fee schedule is located in the "Medicare Claims Processing Manual," **Chapter 23**, Section 60.

Payment on a fee schedule basis is required by the Social Security Act (the Act) for Durable Medical Equipment (DME), prosthetic devices, orthotics, prosthetics, and surgical dressings. Also, payment on a fee schedule basis is a regulatory requirement at 42 CFR Section 414.102 for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition (PEN), splints, casts and Intraocular Lenses (IOLs) inserted in a physician's office.

The Act mandates adjustments to the fee schedule amounts for certain items furnished on or after January 1, 2016, in areas that are not competitive bid areas for the items, based on information from the National Competitive Bidding Program (CBP). The Act provides authority for making adjustments to the fee schedule amounts for enteral nutrients, equipment, and supplies (enteral nutrition) based on information from the CBP.

CMS issued a final rule on November 6, 2014 (79 FR 66223) on the methodologies for adjusting DMEPOS fee schedule amounts using information from competitive bidding programs. Program instructions on these changes are also available in Transmittal 3350, CR 9239 on September 11, 2015. The CBP product categories, HCPCS codes and Single Payment Amounts (SPAs) included in each Round of the CBP are available on the **Competitive Bidding Implementation Contractor (CBIC) website**.

There are three general methodologies used in adjusting the fee schedule amounts:

1. Adjusted Fee Schedule Amounts for Areas within the Contiguous United States
The average of SPAs from CBPs located in eight different regions of the contiguous United States are used to adjust the fee schedule amounts for the states located in each of the eight regions. These regional SPAs or RSPAs are also subject to a national ceiling (110% of the average of the RSPAs for all contiguous states plus the District of Columbia) and a national floor (90% of the average of the RSPAs for all contiguous states plus the District of Columbia). This methodology applies to enteral nutrition and most DME items furnished in the contiguous United States (i.e., those included in more than 10 CBAs).

Also, the fee schedule amounts for areas within the contiguous United States that are designated as rural areas are adjusted to equal the national ceiling amounts described above. Regulations at §414.202 define a rural areas to be a geographical area represented by a postal ZIP code where at least 50 percent of the total geographical area of the ZIP code is estimated to be outside any metropolitan statistical area (MSA). A rural area also includes any ZIP Code within an MSA that is excluded from a competitive bidding area established for that MSA.

2. Adjusted Fee Schedule Amounts for Areas outside the Contiguous United States
Areas outside the contiguous United States (i.e., noncontiguous areas such as Alaska, Guam, Hawaii) receive adjusted fee schedule amounts so that they are equal to the higher of the average of SPAs for CBAs in areas outside the contiguous United States (currently only applicable to Honolulu, Hawaii) or the national ceiling amounts described above and calculated based on SPAs for areas within the contiguous United States.

3. Adjusted Fee Schedule Amounts for Items Included in 10 or Fewer Areas
DME items included in 10 or fewer CBAs receive adjusted fee schedule amounts so that they are equal to 110 percent of the straight average of the SPAs for the 10 or fewer CBAs. This methodology applies to all areas (i.e., non-contiguous and contiguous).

Phasing In Fee Schedule Amounts
The adjustments to the fee schedule amounts will be phased in for claims with dates of

service January 1, 2016, through June 30, 2016, so that each fee schedule amount is based on a blend of 50 percent of the fee schedule amount that would have gone into effect on January 1, 2016, if not adjusted based on information from the CBP, and 50 percent of the adjusted fee schedule amount.

For claims with dates of service on or after July 1, 2016, the July quarterly update files will include the fee schedule amounts based on 100 percent of the adjusted fee schedule amounts.

Fee schedule amounts that are adjusted using SPAs will not be subject to the annual DMEPOS covered item update and will only be updated when SPAs from the CBP are updated. Updates to the SPAs may occur at the end of a contract period, as additional items are phased into the CBP, or as new CBPs in new areas are phased in. In cases where the SPAs from CBPs no longer in effect are used to adjust fee schedule amounts (§414.210(g)(4)), the SPAs will be increased by an inflation adjustment factor that corresponds to the year in which the adjustment would go into effect (for example, 2016 for this update) and for each subsequent year (such as 2017 or 2018) claims with dates of service on or after July 1, 2016, the fee schedule amount on the DMEPOS file is based on 100 percent of the adjusted fee schedule amount.

Fee Schedule and Rural ZIP Code Files

The DMEPOS fee schedule file will contain HCPCS codes that are subject to the adjusted payment amount methodologies discussed above as well as codes that are not subject to the fee schedule CBP adjustments taking effect January 1, 2016. In order to apply the rural payment rule for areas within the contiguous United States, the DMEPOS fee schedule file has been updated to include rural payment amounts for those HCPCS codes where the adjustment methodology is based on average regional SPAs. Also, on the PEN file the national fee schedule amounts for enteral nutrition will transition to statewide fee schedule amounts. For parenteral nutrition, the national fee schedule amount methodology will remain unchanged. The DMEPOS and PEN fee schedules and the Rural ZIP code file Public Use Files (PUFs) will be available for State Medicaid Agencies, managed care organizations, and other interested parties after October 29, 2015 at **www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/DMEPOSFeeSched** on the CMS website.

New Codes Added Effective January 1, 2016:

The HCPCS codes A4337, E1012, E0465, E0466, and L8607. are being added to the HCPCS effective January 1, 2016. Codes E1012, E0465, E0466, and L8607 will be added to the DMEPOS fee schedule file effective January 1, 2016.

Codes Deleted

The following codes will be deleted from the DMEPOS fee schedule files effective January 1, 2016: E0450, E0460, E0461, E0463, and E0464.

Shoe Modification Codes

Effective January 1, 2016, CMS is also adjusting the fee schedule amounts for shoe modification codes A5503 through A5507 as part of this update in order to reflect more current allowed service data. The fee schedule amounts for shoe modification codes A5503 through A5507 are being revised to reflect this change, effective January 1, 2016. Section 1833(o)(2)(C) of the Act required that the payment amounts for shoe modification codes A5503 through A5507 be established in a manner that prevented a net increase in expenditures when substituting these items for therapeutic shoe insert codes (A5512 or A5513). To establish the fee schedule amounts for the shoe modification codes, the base fees for codes A5512 and A5513 were weighted based on the approximated total allowed services for each code for items furnished during the second quarter of calendar year 2004. For 2016, CMS is updating the weighted average insert fees used to establish the fee schedule amounts for the shoe modification codes with more current allowed service data for each insert code. The base fees for A5512 and A5513 will be weighted based on the approximated total allowed services for each code for items furnished during CY 2014.

Update to CR8566—Wheelchair Accessory

Also as part of CR9431, CMS is adding HCPCS code E1012 (wheelchair accessory, addition to power seating system, center mount power elevating leg rest/platform, complete system, any type). Code E1012 is eligible for payment on a purchase basis when furnished for use with a complex rehabilitative power wheelchair, effective January 1, 2016.

The 2015 Deflation Factors for Gap-Filling Purposes

For gap-filling pricing purposes, the 2015 deflation factors by payment category are: 0.459 for Oxygen, 0.462 for Capped Rental, 0.463 for Prosthetics and Orthotics, 0.588 for Surgical Dressings, 0.639 for Parental and Enteral Nutrition, 0.978 for Splints and Casts and 0.962 for Intraocular Lenses.

Ventilators

Fee schedules are being added for the following ventilator HCPCS codes:

- E0465 Home ventilator, any type, used with invasive interface (e.g., tracheostomy tube); and

- Code E0466 Home ventilator, any type, used with non-invasive interface (e.g., mask, chest shell).

Code E0465 is added to the HCPCS for billing Medicare claims previously submitted under E0450 and E0463. Code E0466 is added to the HCPCS for billing Medicare claims previously submitted under E0460, E0461 and E0464. The fee schedule amounts for codes E0465 and E0466 are established using the Medicare fee schedule amounts for HCPCS code E0450, based on updated average reasonable charges for ventilators from July 1, 1986, through June 30, 1987.

Diabetic Testing Supplies (DTS)

The fee schedule amounts for non-mail order DTS (without KL modifier) for codes A4233, A4234, A4235, A4236, A4253, A4256, A4258, A4259 are not updated by the covered item update. In accordance with the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012, the fee schedule amounts for these codes were adjusted in CY 2013 so that they are equal to the single payment amounts for mail order DTS established in implementing the national mail order CBP under the Act.

The non-mail order payment amounts on the fee schedule file will be updated each time the single payment amounts are updated. The CBP for mail order diabetic supplies is effective July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2016. The program instructions reviewing these changes are Transmittal 2709, CR 8325, dated May 17, 2013, and Transmittal 2661, CR 8204, dated February 22, 2013. (See related MLN Matters Articles **MM8325** and **MM8204**.)

Although for payment purposes the single payment amounts replace the fee schedule amounts for mail order DTS (KL modifier), the fee schedule amounts remain on the DMEPOS fee schedule file as reference data only for establishing bid limits for future rounds of competitive bidding programs. The mail order DTS fee schedule amounts will be updated annually by the covered item update factor adjusted for multi-factor productivity. The mail order DTS fee schedule amounts are not used in determining the Medicare allowed payment amounts for mail order DTS. The single payment amount Public Use File (PUF) for the national mail order CBP is available at **http://www.dmecompetitivebid.com/palmetto/cbicrd2.nsf/DocsCat/Single%20Payment%20Amounts** on the Internet.

The Northern Mariana Islands are not considered an area eligible for inclusion under a national mail order competitive bidding program. However, in accordance with The Act, the fee schedule amounts for mail order DTS furnished in the Northern Mariana Islands are adjusted to equal 100 percent of the single payment amounts established under the national mail order competitive bidding program (79 FR 66232).

Because the Northern Mariana Islands adjustment is subject to the six-month phase-in period, the adjusted Northern Mariana Island DTS mail order fees, which are based on 50 percent of the un-adjusted mail order fee schedule amounts and 50 percent of the adjusted mail order single payment amounts, will be provided on the DMEPOS fee schedule file in the Hawaii column of the mail order (KL) DTS (A4233, A4234, A4235, A4236, A4253, A4256, A4258, A4259) codes for dates of service January 1, 2016, through June 30, 2016. Beginning July 1, 2016, the fully adjusted mail order fees (the SPAs) will apply for mail order DTS furnished in the Northern Mariana Islands. The Northern Mariana Island DTS mail order payment amounts will no longer appear in the Hawaii column and the DTS mail order (KL) fee schedules for all states and territories will be removed from the DMEPOS fee schedule file as of July 1, 2016.

2016 Fee Schedule Update Factor of -0.4 Percent

For CY 2016, an update factor of 0.1 percent is applied to certain DMEPOS fee schedule amounts. For the majority of fee schedule amounts, in accordance with the statutory Sections 1834(a)(14) and 1886(b)(3)(B)(xi)(II) of the Act, the DMEPOS fee schedule amounts are to be updated for 2016 by the percentage increase in the consumer price index for all urban consumers (United States city average) or CPI-U for the 12-month period ending with June of 2015, adjusted by the change in the economy-wide productivity equal to the 10-year moving average of changes in annual economy-wide private non-farm business Multi[AG5] -Factor Productivity (MFP). The MFP adjustment is 0.5 percent and the CPI-U percentage increase is 0.1 percent. Thus, the 0.1 percentage increase in the CPI-U is reduced by the 0.5 percentage increase in the MFP resulting in a net decrease of -0.4 percent for the update factor.

2016 Update Labor Payment Rates for HCPCS Codes K0739, L4205 and L7520 January 1, 2016 through December 31, 2016

The 2016 labor payment amounts are effective for claims submitted using HCPCS codes K0739, L4205, and L7520 with dates of service from January 1, 2016, through December 31, 2016. Those amounts are as follows:

STATE	K0739	L4205	L7520
AK	$28.01	$31.91	$37.54
AL	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
AR	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
AZ	$18.39	$22.13	$37.01
CA	$22.81	$36.38	$42.39
CO	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
CT	$24.83	$22.65	$30.08
DC	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
DE	$27.38	$22.13	$30.08
FL	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
GA	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
HI	$18.39	$31.91	$37.54
IA	$14.87	$22.13	$36.01
ID	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08

STATE	K0739	L4205	L7520
NC	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
ND	$18.53	$31.84	$37.54
NE	$14.87	$22.13	$41.94
NH	$15.97	$22.13	$30.08
NJ	$20.06	$22.13	$30.08
NM	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
NV	$23.69	$22.13	$41.00
NY	$27.38	$22.16	$30.08
OH	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
OK	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
OR	$14.87	$22.13	$43.25
PA	$15.97	$22.79	$30.08
PR	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
RI	$17.72	$22.81	$30.08

STATE	K0739	L4205	L7520
IL	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
IN	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
KS	$14.87	$22.13	$37.54
KY	$14.87	$28.37	$38.47
LA	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
MA	$24.83	$22.13	$30.08
MD	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
ME	$24.83	$22.13	$30.08
MI	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
MN	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
MO	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
MS	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
MT	$14.87	$22.13	$37.54

STATE	K0739	L4205	L7520
SC	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
SD	$16.62	$22.13	$40.22
TN	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
TX	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
UT	$14.91	$22.13	$46.84
VA	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
VI	$14.87	$22.16	$30.08
VT	$15.97	$22.13	$30.08
WA	$23.69	$32.47	$38.57
WI	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
WV	$14.87	$22.13	$30.08
WY	$20.73	$29.53	$41.94

2016 National Monthly Fee Schedule Amounts for Stationary Oxygen Equipment

CMS is implementing the 2016 national monthly fee schedule payment amount for stationary oxygen equipment (HCPCS codes E0424, E0439, E1390 and E1391), effective for claims with dates of service from January 1, 2016, through June 2016. The updated national 2016 monthly payment amount of $180.10 for the stationary oxygen equipment codes will not appear on the 2016 DMEPOS fee schedule. Instead, for dates of service January 1, 2016, through June 30, 2016, the 2016 fee schedule rate of $180.10 blends with the stationary oxygen regional SPAs based on 50 percent of the un-adjusted stationary oxygen fee schedule amounts and 50 percent of the adjusted oxygen regional SPAs.

Beginning July 1, 2016, the stationary oxygen equipment fee schedule amounts on the quarterly update to the CY 2016 DMEPOS fee schedule file will reflect 100 percent of the adjusted oxygen regional SPAs.

When updating the stationary oxygen equipment amounts, corresponding updates are made to the fee schedule amounts for HCPCS codes E1405 and E1406 for oxygen and water vapor enriching systems. Since 1989, the payment amounts for codes E1405 and E1406 have been established based on a combination of the Medicare payment amounts for stationary oxygen equipment and nebulizer codes E0585 and E0570, respectively.

2016 Maintenance and Servicing Payment Amount for Certain Oxygen Equipment

Also updated for 2016 is the payment amount for maintenance and servicing for certain oxygen equipment. Payment for claims for maintenance and servicing of oxygen equipment was instructed in Transmittal 635, Change Request (CR) 6792, dated February 5, 2010, and Transmittal 717, CR6990, dated June 8, 2010. (See related MLN Matters Articles **MM6792** and **MM6990**.) To summarize, payment for maintenance and servicing of certain oxygen equipment can occur every 6 months beginning 6 months after the end of the 36th month of continuous use or end of the supplier's or manufacturer's warranty, whichever is later for either HCPCS code E1390, E1391, E0433, or K0738, billed with the "MS" modifier. Payment cannot occur more than once per beneficiary, regardless of the combination of oxygen concentrator equipment and/or transfilling equipment used by the beneficiary, for any 6-month period.

Per 42 CFR §414.210(5)(iii), the 2010 maintenance and servicing fee for certain oxygen equipment was based on 10 percent of the average price of an oxygen concentrator. For CY 2011 and subsequent years, the maintenance and servicing fee is adjusted by the covered item update for DME as set forth in §1834(a)(14) of the Act. Thus, the 2016 maintenance and servicing fee is adjusted by the -0.4 percent MFP-adjusted covered item update factor to yield a CY 2016 maintenance and servicing fee of $69.48 for oxygen concentrators and transfilling equipment.

Additional Information

The official instruction, CR9431, issued to your MAC regarding this change is available at **https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Transmittals/Downloads/R3416CP.pdf** on the CMS website.

If you have any questions, please contact your MAC at their toll-free number. That number is available at **http://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNMattersArticles/index.html** under - How Does It Work.