



MLN Matters Number: SE0711 **Revised**

Related Change Request (CR) #: N/A

Related CR Release Date: N/A

Effective Date: N/A

Related CR Transmittal #: N/A

Implementation Date: N/A

Reminder – Medicare Now Provides Coverage for Eligible Medicare Beneficiaries of a One-Time Ultrasound Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms (AAA) When Referred for this Screening as a Result of the Initial Preventive Physical Examination (“Welcome to Medicare” Physical Exam)

Note: This article was updated on May 22, 2013, to update all statements on page 2 regarding when a beneficiary is eligible for the IPPE. All other information remains unchanged.

Provider Types Affected

All Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) physicians, providers, suppliers, and other health care professionals, who furnish or provide referrals for and/or file claims for the initial preventive physical examination (IPPE) and the ultrasound screening for abdominal aortic aneurysms (AAA).

Provider Action Needed

This article conveys no new policy information. This article is for informational purposes only and serves as a reminder that Medicare provides coverage of a one-time initial preventive physical examination and a one-time preventive ultrasound screening for abdominal aortic aneurysms subject to certain coverage, frequency, and payment limitations. The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) needs your help to get the word out and to encourage eligible beneficiaries to take full advantage of these benefits and all preventive services and screenings covered by Medicare.

Background

In January 2005, the Medicare program expanded the number of preventive services available to Medicare beneficiaries, as a result of Section 611 of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act (MMA) of 2003, to include coverage under Medicare Part B of a one-time IPPE, also referred to as the “Welcome to Medicare” physical exam, for all Medicare beneficiaries whose Medicare Part B effective date began on or after January 1, 2005.

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On January 1, 2007, Medicare further expanded the number of preventive benefits, as provided for in Section 5112 of the Deficit Reduction Act (DRA) of 2005, to include coverage under Medicare Part B of a one-time preventive ultrasound screening for the early detection of abdominal aortic aneurysms (AAA) for at risk beneficiaries as part of the IPPE. Both benefits (the IPPE and AAA) are subject to certain eligibility and other limitations.

The information in this Special Edition *MLN Matters* article reminds health care professionals that Medicare now pays for these benefits as well as a broad range of other preventive services and screenings. CMS needs your help to ensure that patients new to Medicare receive their "Welcome to Medicare" physical exam within the first 12 months of their effective date in Medicare Part B and those beneficiaries at risk for AAA receive a referral for the preventive ultrasound screening as part of their "Welcome to Medicare" physical exam.

Benefit Coverage Summary

The Initial Preventive Physical Examination ("Welcome to Medicare" Physical Exam)

Effective for dates of service on or after January 1, 2005: Medicare beneficiaries whose Medicare Part B effective date is on or after January 1, 2005, are covered for a one-time IPPE visit. A beneficiary is only eligible for an IPPE within the first 12 months of his or her Medicare Part B effective date. The IPPE is a preventive evaluation and management (E/M) service that includes the following seven components:

1. A review of an individual's medical and social history with attention to modifiable risk factors,
2. A review of an individual's potential (risk factors) for depression,
3. A review of the individual's functional ability and level of safety,
4. An examination to include an individual's height, weight, blood pressure measurement, and visual acuity screen,
5. Performance of an electrocardiogram (EKG) and interpretation of the EKG,
6. Education, counseling, and referral based on the results of the review and evaluation services described in the previous five elements, and
7. Education, counseling, and referral (including a brief written plan such as a checklist provided to the

Important reminders about the IPPE:

1. The IPPE is a unique benefit available only for beneficiaries new to the Medicare Program and must be received within the first 12 months of the effective date of their Medicare Part B coverage.
2. This exam is a preventive physical exam and not a "routine physical checkup" that some seniors may receive every year or two from their physician or other qualified non-physician practitioner. Medicare does not provide coverage for routine physical exams.

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individual for obtaining the appropriate screenings and other preventive services that are covered as separate Medicare Part B benefits).

The Part B deductible and coinsurance/copayment no longer apply to the IPPE benefit. (See note above)

Note: The deductible does not apply for an IPPE provided in a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC). Only the coinsurance/copayment applies.

Other preventive services and screenings covered under Medicare Part B include: Adult immunizations (flu, pneumococcal, and hepatitis B), bone mass measurements, cardiovascular screening, diabetes screening, glaucoma screening, screening mammograms, screening Pap test and pelvic exam, colorectal and prostate cancer screenings, diabetes self-management training, medical nutrition therapy for beneficiaries diagnosed with diabetes or renal disease, and smoking and tobacco-use cessation counseling. Benefits are subject to certain eligibility and other limitations.

NOTE: The IPPE/"Welcome to Medicare" physical exam does not include any clinical laboratory tests. The physician, qualified non-physician practitioner, or hospital may also provide and bill separately for the preventive services and screenings that are currently covered and paid for by Medicare Part B. (See the **Additional Information** section below for links to *MLN Matters* articles MM3771 and MM3638, which provide detailed coverage criteria and billing information about the IPPE benefit.)

Preventive Ultrasound Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms (AAA)

Effective for dates of service on or after January 1, 2007, Medicare will pay for a one-time preventive ultrasound screening for AAA for beneficiaries who are at risk (has a family history of AAA or is a man age 65 to 75 who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes in his lifetime). Eligible beneficiaries must receive a referral for the screening as a result of their "Welcome to Medicare" physical exam. **There is no Part B deductible or coinsurance/copayment applied to this benefit.**

IMPORTANT NOTE: Only Medicare beneficiaries who receive a referral from their physician or other qualified non-physician practitioner for the preventive ultrasound screening, as part of their "Welcome to Medicare" physical exam, will be covered for the AAA benefit. (See the **Additional Information** section below for a link to *MLN Matters* article MM5235, which provides detailed coverage criteria and billing information about the AAA benefit.)

Additional Information

For more information about Medicare's coverage criteria and billing procedures for the AAA and IPPE benefits, refer to the following *MLN Matters* articles:

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- MM5235 (2006), Implementation of a One-Time Only Ultrasound Screening for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms (AAA), Resulting from a Referral from an Initial Preventive Physical Examination, <http://www.cms.gov/outreach-and-education/medicare-learning-network-mln/mlnmattersarticles/downloads/MM5235.pdf>
- MM3771 (2005), MMA – Clarification for Outpatient Prospective Payment system (OPPS) Hospitals Billing the Initial Preventive Physical Exam (IPPE), <http://www.cms.gov/outreach-and-education/medicare-learning-network-mln/mlnmattersarticles/downloads/MM3771.pdf>
- MM3638 (2004), MMA – Initial Preventive Physical Examination, <http://www.cms.gov/outreach-and-education/medicare-learning-network-mln/mlnmattersarticles/downloads/MM3638.pdf> on the CMS website.

CMS has also developed a variety of educational products and resources to help health care professionals and their staff, become familiar with coverage, coding, billing, and reimbursement for all preventive services covered by Medicare.

- The MLN Preventive Services Educational Products Web Page ~ provides descriptions and ordering information for all provider specific educational products related to preventive services. The web page is located at <http://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNProducts/index.html> on the CMS website.
- The CMS website provides information for preventive service covered by Medicare is at <http://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Prevention/PrevntionGenInfo/index.html> on the CMS website..

For products to share with your Medicare patients, visit <http://www.medicare.gov/> on the Internet.

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