



## Hurricane Irma and Medicare Disaster Related United States Virgin Islands, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and State of Florida Claims

MLN Matters Number: SE17022 **Revised**

Related Change Request (CR) Number: N/A

Article Release Date: December 13, 2017

Effective Date: N/A

Related CR Transmittal Number: N/A

Implementation Date: N/A

**Note:** This article was revised on December 13, 2017, to advise providers that the public health emergency declaration and Section 1135 waiver authority expired on December 2, 2017, for Florida and on December 3, 2017, for the United States Virgin Islands and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All other information remains the same.

### PROVIDER TYPE AFFECTED

This MLN Matters® Special Edition Article is intended for providers and suppliers who submit claims to Medicare Administrative Contractors (MACs) for services provided to Medicare beneficiaries in the United States Virgin Islands, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and State of Florida who were affected by Hurricane Irma.

### PROVIDER INFORMATION AVAILABLE

On September 5, 2017, pursuant to the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act, President Trump declared that, as a result of the effects of Hurricane Irma, an emergency exists in the United States Virgin Islands, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and State of Florida. Also on September 6, 2017, for the United States Virgin Islands and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and September 7, 2017 for the State of Florida, Secretary Price of the Department of Health & Human Services declared that a public health emergency exists in the United States Virgin Islands, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and State of Florida and authorized waivers and modifications under Section 1135 of the Social Security Act (the Act), retroactive to September 5, 2017, for the United States Virgin Islands and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and retroactive to September 4, 2017, for the State of Florida. The Public Health Emergency declaration and Social Security Act waivers including the Section 1135 waiver authority expired on December 2, 2017, for Florida and on December 3, 2017, for the United States Virgin Islands and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

On September 7, 2017, the Administrator of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) authorized waivers under Section 1812(f) of the Social Security Act for the United States Virgin Islands, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and State of Florida, for those people who are

evacuated, transferred, or otherwise dislocated as a result of the effect of Hurricane Irma in 2017.

Under Section 1135 or 1812(f) of the Social Security Act, the CMS has issued several blanket waivers in the impacted counties and geographical areas of the United States Virgin Islands, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and State of Florida. These waivers will prevent gaps in access to care for beneficiaries impacted by the emergency. Providers do not need to apply for an individual waiver if blanket waiver has been issued. Providers can request an individual Section 1135 waiver, if there is no blanket waiver, by following the instructions available at <https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/Emergency/Downloads/Requesting-an-1135-Waiver-Updated-11-16-2016.pdf>.

Additional blanket waiver requests are being reviewed. The most current waiver information can be found at <https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/Emergency/EPRO/Past-Emergencies/Hurricanes-and-tropical-storms.html>. This article will be updated as additional waivers are approved. See the Background section of this article for more details.

## BACKGROUND

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### ***Section 1135 and Section 1812(f) Waivers***

As a result of the aforementioned declaration, CMS has instructed the MACs as follows:

1. Change Request (CR) 6451 (Transmittal 1784, Publication 100-04) issued on July 31, 2009, applies to items and services furnished to Medicare beneficiaries within the United States Virgin Islands and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico from September 5, 2017, and the State of Florida from September 4, 2017, for the duration of the emergency. In accordance with CR6451, use of the “DR” condition code and the “CR” modifier are mandatory on claims for items and services for which Medicare payment is conditioned on the presence of a “formal waiver” including, but not necessarily limited to, waivers granted under either Section 1135 or Section 1812(f) of the Act.
2. The most current information can be found at <https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/Emergency/EPRO/Past-Emergencies/Hurricanes-and-tropical-storms.html>. Medicare FFS Questions & Answers (Q&As) posted on that webpage and also referenced below are applicable for items and services furnished to Medicare beneficiaries within the United States Virgin Islands, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and State of Florida. These Q&As are displayed in two files:
  - The first listed file addresses policies and procedures that are applicable without any Section 1135 or other formal waiver. These policies are always applicable in any kind of emergency or disaster, including the current emergency in the United States Virgin Islands, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and State of Florida.
  - The second file addresses policies and procedures that are applicable only with approved Section 1135 waivers or, when applicable, approved Section 1812(f) waivers. These Q&As are applicable for approved Section 1135 blanket waivers and approved individual 1135 waivers requested by providers and are effective

September 5, 2017, for the United States Virgin Islands and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and September 4, 2017, for the State of Florida.

In both cases, the links below will open the most current document. The date included in the document filename will change as new information is added, or existing information is revised.

- a) Q&As applicable **without any Section 1135** or other formal waiver are available at [https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/Emergency/Downloads/Consolidated\\_Medicare\\_FFS\\_Emergency\\_QsAs.pdf](https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/Emergency/Downloads/Consolidated_Medicare_FFS_Emergency_QsAs.pdf).
- b) Q&As applicable **only with a Section 1135** waiver or, when applicable, a Section 1812(f) waiver, are available at <https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/Emergency/Downloads/MedicareFFS-EmergencyQsAs1135Waiver.pdf>.

### ***Blanket Waivers Issued by CMS***

Under the authority of Section 1135 (or, as noted below, Section 1812(f)), CMS has issued blanket waivers in the affected area of **the United States Virgin Islands, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and State of Florida**. Individual facilities do not need to apply for the following approved blanket waivers:

#### **Skilled Nursing Facilities**

- Section 1812(f): Waiver of the requirement for a 3-day prior hospitalization for coverage of a skilled nursing facility (SNF) stay provides temporary emergency coverage of SNF services without a qualifying hospital stay, for those people who are evacuated, transferred, or otherwise dislocated as a result of the effect of Hurricane Irma in the United States Virgin Islands, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and State of Florida in 2017. In addition, for certain beneficiaries who recently exhausted their SNF benefits, it authorizes renewed SNF coverage without first having to start a new benefit period (Blanket waiver for all impacted facilities).
- 42 CFR 483.20: Waiver provides relief to Skilled Nursing Facilities on the timeframe requirements for Minimum Data Set assessments and transmission (Blanket waiver for all impacted facilities).

#### **Home Health Agencies**

- 42 CFR 484.20(c)(1): This waiver provides relief to Home Health Agencies on the timeframes related to OASIS Transmission (Blanket waiver for all impacted agencies).

#### **Critical Access Hospitals**

This action waives the requirements that Critical Access Hospitals limit the number of beds to 25, and that the length of stay be limited to 96 hours. (Blanket waiver for all impacted hospitals)

**Housing Acute Care Patients In Excluded Distinct Part Units**

CMS has determined it is appropriate to issue a blanket waiver to IPPS hospitals that, as a result of Hurricane Irma, need to house acute care inpatients in excluded distinct part units, where the distinct part unit's beds are appropriate for acute care inpatient. The IPPS hospital should bill for the care and annotate the patient's medical record to indicate the patient is an acute care inpatient being housed in the excluded unit because of capacity issues related to Hurricane Irma. (Blanket waiver for all IPPS hospitals located in the affected areas that need to use distinct part beds for acute care patients as a result of the hurricane.)

**Care for Excluded Inpatient Psychiatric Unit Patients in the Acute Care Unit of a Hospital**

CMS has determined it is appropriate to issue a blanket waiver to IPPS and other acute care hospitals with excluded distinct part inpatient psychiatric units that, as a result of Hurricane Irma, need to relocate inpatients from the excluded distinct part psychiatric unit to an acute care bed and unit. The hospital should continue to bill for inpatient psychiatric services under the inpatient psychiatric facility prospective payment system for such patients and annotate the medical record to indicate the patient is a psychiatric inpatient being cared for in an acute care bed because of capacity or other exigent circumstances related to the hurricane. This waiver may be utilized where the hospital's acute care beds are appropriate for psychiatric patients and the staff and environment are conducive to safe care. For psychiatric patients, this includes assessment of the acute care bed and unit location to ensure those patients at risk of harm to self and others are safely cared for.

**Care for Excluded Inpatient Rehabilitation Unit Patients in the Acute Care Unit of a Hospital**

CMS has determined it is appropriate to issue a blanket waiver to IPPS and other acute care hospitals with excluded distinct part inpatient Rehabilitation units that, as a result of Hurricane Irma, need to relocate inpatients from the excluded distinct part Rehabilitation unit to an acute care bed and unit. The hospital should continue to bill for inpatient rehabilitation services under the inpatient rehabilitation facility prospective payment system for such patients and annotate the medical record to indicate the patient is a rehabilitation inpatient being cared for in an acute care bed because of capacity or other exigent circumstances related to the hurricane. This waiver may be utilized where the hospital's acute care beds are appropriate for providing care to rehabilitation patients and such patients continue to receive intensive rehabilitation services.

**Emergency Durable Medical Equipment, Prosthetics, Orthotics, and Supplies for Medicare Beneficiaries Impacted by an Emergency or Disaster**

As a result of Hurricane Irma, CMS has determined it is appropriate to issue a blanket waiver to suppliers of Durable Medical Equipment, Prosthetics, Orthotics, and Supplies (DMEPOS) where DMEPOS is lost, destroyed, irreparably damaged, or otherwise rendered unusable. Under this waiver, the face-to-face requirement, a new physician's

order, and new medical necessity documentation are not required for replacement. Suppliers must still include a narrative description on the claim explaining the reason why the equipment must be replaced and are reminded to maintain documentation indicating that the DMEPOS was lost, destroyed, irreparably damaged or otherwise rendered unusable as a result of the hurricane.

For more information refer to the Durable Medical Equipment, Prosthetics, Orthotics, and Supplies for Medicare Beneficiaries Impacted by an Emergency or Disaster fact sheet at <https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/Emergency/Downloads/Emergency-DME-Beneficiaries-Hurricanes.pdf>.

### Facilities Quality Reporting

CMS is granting exceptions under certain Medicare quality reporting and value-based purchasing programs without having to submit an extraordinary circumstances exception request if they are located in one of the Florida counties, Puerto Rico municipios, or U.S. Virgin Islands county-equivalents, all of which have been designated by the [Federal Emergency Management Agency \(FEMA\)](#) as a major disaster county, municipio, or county-equivalent. Further information can be found in the memo on applicability of reporting requirements to certain providers at <https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/Emergency/EPRO/Past-Emergencies/Hurricanes-and-tropical-storms.html>.

### Appeal Administrative Relief for Areas Affected by Hurricane Irma

If you were affected by Hurricane Irma and are unable to file an appeal within 120 days from the date of receipt of the Remittance Advice (RA) that lists the initial determination or will have an extended period of non-receipt of remittance advices that will impact your ability to file an appeal, please contact your Medicare Administrative Contractor.

### Replacement Prescription Fills

Medicare payment may be permitted for replacement prescription fills (for a quantity up to the amount originally dispensed) of covered Part B drugs in circumstances where dispensed medication has been lost or otherwise rendered unusable by damage due to the emergency.

### Requesting an 1135 Waiver

Information for requesting an 1135 waiver, when a blanket waiver hasn't been approved, can be found at <https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/Emergency/Downloads/Requesting-an-1135-Waiver-Updated-11-16-2016.pdf>.

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

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If you have questions, your MACs may have more information. Find their website at <http://go.cms.gov/MAC-website-list>.

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention released [ICD-10-CM coding advice](#) to report healthcare encounters in the hurricane aftermath.

Providers may also want to review the CMS Emergency and Preparedness webpage at <https://www.cms.gov/About-CMS/Agency-Information/Emergency/EPRO/EPRO-Home.html>.

Providers may also want to view the Survey and Certification Frequently Asked Questions at <https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Provider-Enrollment-and-Certification/SurveyCertEmergPrep/index.html>.

## DOCUMENT HISTORY

Date of Change	Description
December 13, 2017	The article was revised to advise providers that the public health emergency declaration and Section 1135 waiver authority expired on December 2, 2017, for Florida and on December 3, 2017, for the United States Virgin Islands and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All other information remains the same.
September 19, 2017	The article was revised to include new waivers regarding care for excluded inpatient psychiatric unit patients in the acute care unit of a hospital and care for excluded inpatient rehabilitation unit patients in the acute care unit of a hospital, to add information on replacement prescription fills of covered Part B drugs, and information on Facilities Quality Reporting. All other information remains the same. All other information remains the same.
September 8, 2017	Initial article released.

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