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## Administrative Simplification Compliance Act (ASCA) Enforcement of Mandatory Electronic Submission of Medicare Claims

**Note:** This article was updated on February 16, 2013, to reflect current Web addresses. All other information remains unchanged.

### Provider Types Affected

All Medicare providers

### Provider Action Needed



#### STOP – Impact to You

If you don't submit your Medicare claims electronically, your payments could be affected (unless you meet specific exception criteria mentioned below).



#### CAUTION – What You Need to Know

ASCA prohibits Medicare from making payments on or after October 16, 2003, for claims that are not submitted electronically. You must submit your claims electronically, unless you meet one of the exceptions listed below.



#### GO – What You Need to Do

Make sure that your billing staff submits your Medicare claims electronically. Or, if you believe that you meet one of the exception criteria, make sure that you appropriately complete the "Request for Documentation" letter from your carrier or fiscal intermediary to process your claims.

#### Disclaimer

This article was prepared as a service to the public and is not intended to grant rights or impose obligations. This article may contain references or links to statutes, regulations, or other policy materials. The information provided is only intended to be a general summary. It is not intended to take the place of either the written law or regulations. We encourage readers to review the specific statutes, regulations and other interpretive materials for a full and accurate statement of their contents.

## Background

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Section 3 of the ASCA, PL107-105, and the implementing regulation at 42 CFR 424.32, requires you, with limited exceptions, to submit all your initial claims for reimbursement under Medicare electronically, on or after October 16, 2003.

Further, ASCA amendment to Section 1862(a) of the Act prescribes that “no payment may be made under Part A or Part B of the Medicare Program for any expenses incurred for items or services” for which a claim is submitted in a non-electronic form. Consequently, unless you fit one of the exceptions listed below, any paper claims that you submit to Medicare will not be paid. In addition, if it is determined that you are in violation of the statute or rule, you may be subject to claim denials, overpayment recoveries, and applicable interest on overpayments.

There are some exceptions to this electronic claim submission requirement. They include the following:

- You are a small provider - a provider billing a Medicare fiscal intermediary that has fewer than 25 Full-Time Equivalent employees (FTEs), and a physician, practitioner, or supplier with fewer than 10 FTEs that bills a Medicare carrier;
- A dentist;
- A participant in a Medicare demonstration project in which paper claim filing is required due to the inability of the Applicable Implementation Guide, adopted under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA), to report data essential for the demonstration;
- A provider that conducts mass immunizations, such as flu injections, and may be permitted to submit paper roster bills;
- A provider that submits claims when more than one other payer is responsible for payment prior to Medicare payment;
- A provider that only furnishes services outside of the United States;
- A provider experiencing a disruption in electricity and communication connections that are beyond its control; and
- A provider that can establish an “unusual circumstance” exists that precludes submission of claims electronically.

The process for post-payment based enforcement is as follows:

- Your Medicare contractor will analyze reports displaying the number of paper claims that all providers submitted each quarter.
- By the end of the month following the quarter, selected providers who have submitted the highest numbers of paper claims will be reviewed.

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- Medicare contractors will ask these providers to provide information that establishes the exception criteria listed above.

If you, as one such provider, do not respond to this initial "Request for Documentation" letter within 45 days of receipt, your contractor will notify you by mail that Medicare will deny and not pay any paper claims that you submit beginning ninety days after the date of the initial request letter. If you **do** respond to this initial letter, and your response does not establish eligibility to submit paper claims, the contractor will notify you by mail of your ineligibility to submit paper claims. This Medicare decision is not subject to appeal.

In these letters, your Medicare contractor will also tell you how to obtain free and commercially available HIPAA-compliant billing software packages.

If you respond with information that does establish eligibility to submit paper claims, the contractor will notify you by mail that you meet one or more exception criteria to the requirements in Section 3 of the ASCA, Pub.L.107-105 (ASCA), and the implementing regulation at 42 CFR 424.32, and you will be permitted to submit paper claims.

However, you will be cautioned that if your situation changes to the point that you no longer meet the exception criteria, you will be required to begin electronic submission of your claims.

If you are permitted to submit paper claims, your carrier/intermediary will not review your eligibility to submit paper claims again for at least two years.

## Additional Information

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You can learn more about the instructions issued to your carrier/intermediary regarding ASCA Enforcement of Mandatory Electronic Submission of Medicare Claims at <http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Transmittals/downloads/R450CP.pdf> on the CMS website.

You might also want to look at the online Manual 100.04, Chapter 24, Section 90, Subsection 5 (Enforcement). You can find this manual at <http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/downloads/clm104c24.pdf> on the CMS website.

If you have any questions, please contact your contractor at the toll-free number at <http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Monitoring-Programs/provider-compliance-interactive-map/index.html> on the CMS website.

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