

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services



MLN Matters® Number: MM9374

Related Change Request (CR) #: CR 9374

Related CR Release Date: November 25, 2015

Effective Date: April 1, 2016

Related CR Transmittal #: R3418CP

Implementation Date: April 4, 2016

Remittance Advice Remark and Claim Adjustment Reason Code and Medicare Remit Easy Print and PC Print Update

Provider Types Affected

This MLN Matters® Article is intended for physicians, other providers, and suppliers who submit claims to Medicare Administrative Contractors (MACs), including Durable Medical Equipment (DME) MACs and Home Health & Hospice (HH&H) MACs, for services provided to Medicare beneficiaries.

Provider Action Needed

Change Request (CR) 9374 updates the Claim Adjustment Reason Code (CARC) and Remittance Advice Remark Code (RARC) lists. It also instructs Medicare system maintainers to update Medicare Remit Easy Print (MREP) and PC Print software. Make sure your billing staffs are aware of these changes and obtain the updated MREP or PC Print software if you use it.

Background

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) of 1996 instructs health plans to be able to conduct standard electronic transactions adopted under HIPAA using valid standard codes. Medicare policy states that CARCs and RARCs, as appropriate, that provide either supplemental explanation for a monetary adjustment or policy information that generally applies to the monetary adjustment, are required in the remittance advice and coordination of benefits transactions.

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The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) instructs the MACs to conduct updates based on the code update schedule that results in publication three times a year – around March 1, July 1, and November 1.

CR9374 is a code update notification indicating when updates to CARC and RARC lists are made available on the Washington Publishing Company (WPC) website. Shared System Maintainers (SSMs) have the responsibility to implement code deactivation, making sure that any deactivated code is not used in original business messages, but the deactivated code in derivative messages is allowed. MACs make necessary program changes so that deactivated reason and remark codes are allowed in derivative messages after the deactivation implementation date per CR9374 or as posted on the WPC website when:

- Medicare is not primary;
- The COB claim is received after the deactivation effective date; and
- The date in DTP03 in Loop 2430 or 2330B in COB 837 transaction is less than the deactivation effective date as posted on the WPC website.

MACs make necessary programming changes so that deactivated reason and remark codes are allowed even after the deactivation implementation date in a Reversal and Correction situation, when a value of 22 in CLP02 identifies the claim to be a corrected claim, and in Medicare Secondary Payer (MSP) claims, when forwarded to Medicare by primary payers before the deactivation date and Medicare adjudication is done after the deactivation date.

SSMs must make sure that Medicare does not report any deactivated code on or before the effective date for deactivation as posted on the WPC website, found at <http://wpc-edi.com/Reference/> on the Internet. If any new or modified code has an effective date past the implementation date specified in CR9374, MACs must implement on the date specified on the WPC website.

The discrepancy between the dates may arise because the WPC website gets updated only three times per year and may not match the CMS systems release schedule. For this recurring CR, MACs and SSMs must get the complete list for both CARC and RARC from the WPC website to obtain the comprehensive lists for both code sets and determine the changes that are included on the code list since the last code update CR (CR9278, with a related MLN Matters® article available at <https://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNMattersArticles/Downloads/MM9278.pdf> on the CMS website.)

In accordance with HIPAA Legislation Published in the Federal Register (45 CFR Part 162), covered entities are required to comply with established standards and code set regulations. Furthermore, the Council for Affordable Quality Healthcare (CAQH) Committee on Operating Rules for Information Exchange (CORE) further defines the requirements for the 835 transaction by specifying Phase III Operating Rules, the 835 transaction (Health Care Claim Payment/Advice) and standard paper remittance advice which require the use of CARCs and RARCs.

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Additional Information

The official instruction, CR9374, issued to your MAC regarding this change is available at <https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Transmittals/Downloads/R3418CP.pdf> on the CMS website.

If you have any questions, please contact your MAC at their toll-free number. That number is available at <http://www.cms.gov/Outreach-and-Education/Medicare-Learning-Network-MLN/MLNMattersArticles/index.html> under - How Does It Work.

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