Activation of Systematic Validation Edits for OPPS Providers with Multiple Service Locations

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PROVIDER TYPES AFFECTED

This MLN Matters® Special Edition Article is for Outpatient Prospective Payment System (OPPS) providers that have multiple service locations submitting claims to Medicare A/B Medicare Administrative Contractors (MACs).

WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW

This article conveys the activation of systematic validation edits for the enforcement of requirements in the Medicare Claims Processing Manual, Chapter 1, and Section 170 which describes Payment Bases for Institutional Claims. These requirements are not new requirements. Previously, these requirements were discussed in CRs 9613 and 9907, both of which were effective on January 1, 2017. Make sure your billing staff is aware of these instructions.

BACKGROUND

Increasingly, hospitals operate an off-campus, outpatient, provider-based department of a hospital. In some cases, these additional locations are in a different payment locality than the main provider. In order for Medicare Physician Fee Schedule (MPFS) and OPPS payments to be accurate, the service facility address of the off-campus, outpatient, provider-based department of a hospital facility is used to determine the locality in these cases.

Additionally, in accordance with Section 1833(t)(21) of the Social Security Act (the Act), as added by section 603 of the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2015 (Pub. L. 114-74), non-excepted services provided at an off-campus, outpatient, provider-based department of a hospital were required to be identified; as the payment rate for non-excepted items and services billed on an institutional claim are to be paid under the MPFS and not the OPPS rates.

Claim level information:
Medicare outpatient service providers report the service facility location for an off-campus, outpatient, provider-based department of a hospital in the 2310E loop of the 837 institutional claim transaction. Direct Data Entry (DDE) submitters also are required to report the service facility location for an off-campus, outpatient, provider-based department of a hospital. Paper submitters report the service facility address information in Form Locator (FL) “01” on the paper claim form. For MPFS services, Medicare systems use this service facility information to determine the applicable payment method or locality whenever it is present.

Additionally, Medicare systems will validate service facility location to ensure services are being provided in a Medicare enrolled location. The validation will be exact matching based on the information submitted on the Form CMS-855A submitted by the provider and entered into the Provider Enrollment, Chain and Ownership System (PECOS). Providers need to ensure that the claims data matches their provider enrollment information.

When all the services rendered on the claim are from the billing provider address, providers are:

- To report the billing provider address only in the billing provider loop 2010AA and not to report any service facility location in loop 2310E (or in DDE MAP 171F screen for DDE submitters).

When all the services rendered on the claim are from one campus of a multi-campus provider that report a billing provider address, providers are:

- To report the campus address where the services were rendered in the service facility location in loop 2310E if the service facility address is different from the billing provider address loop 2010AA (or in DDE MAP 171F screen for DDE submitters).

When all the services rendered on the claim are from the same off-campus, outpatient, provider-based department of a hospital, providers are:

- To report the off-campus, outpatient, provider-based department service facility address in the service facility provider loop 2310E (or in DDE MAP 171F screen for DDE submitters).

When there are services rendered on the claim from multiple locations:

- If any services on the claim were rendered at the billing provider address, providers should report the billing provider address only in the billing provider loop 2010AA and do not report the service facility location in loop 2310E (or in DDE MAP 171F screen for DDE submitters).
- If no services on the claim were rendered at the billing provider address, providers should report the service facility address in loop 2310E (or in DDE MAP 171F screen for DDE submitters) from the first registered encounter of the “From” date on the claim.

**NM1 - SERVICE FACILITY LOCATION NAME – 60 Characters 837I – 25, UB-04**

**N3 - SERVICE FACILITY LOCATION ADDRESS**

In the CY 2015 OPPS Final Rule (79 FR 66910-66914), CMS created a HCPCS modifier for hospital claims that is to be reported with each claim line with a HCPCS for outpatient hospital items and services furnished in an off-campus provider-based department (PBD) of a hospital. This 2-digit modifier was added to the HCPCS annual file as of January 1, 2015, with the label “PO.” Reporting of this new modifier was voluntary for CY 2015, with reporting required beginning on January 1, 2016.

In accordance with Section 1833(t)(21) of the Act, as added by section 603 of the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2015 (Pub. L. 114-74), CMS established a new modifier “PN” (Non-excepted service provided at an off-campus, outpatient, provider-based department of a hospital) to identify and pay non-excepted items and services billed on an institutional claim. Effective January 1, 2017, non-excepted off-campus provider-based departments of a hospital are required to report this modifier on each claim line with a HCPCS for non-excepted items and services. The use of modifier “PN” will trigger a payment rate under the MPFS. CMS expects
the PN modifier to be reported with each non-excepted line item and service including those for which payment will not be adjusted, such as separately payable drugs, clinical laboratory tests, and therapy services; with reporting required beginning on January 1, 2017.

As a result, effective January 1, 2017, excepted off-campus provider-based departments of a hospital must continue to report existing modifier “PO” (Services, procedures and/or surgeries provided at off-campus provider-based outpatient departments) for all excepted items for services reported with a HCPCS furnished.

**National Testing**

**Round 1 Testing**

During the week of July 23 through July 30, 2018, CMS performed a national trial activation of the Fiscal Intermediary Shared System (FISS) Edits 34977 and 34978 in production environments. Reason Codes 34977 (claim service facility address doesn’t match provider practice file address) and 34978 (Off-campus provider claim line that contains a HCPCS must have a PN or PO) were activated. The testing was transparent to providers as most claims impacted by the test were suspended for one (1) billing cycle and then editing was turned off so the claim could continue processing as normal.

This national test brought to light that many providers are not sending the correct exact service facility location on the claim that produces an exact match with the Medicare enrolled location as based on the information entered into the PECOS for their off-campus provider departments.

Most discrepancies had to do with spelling variations. For example, in PECOS the word entered was “Road” as part of their address, but the provider entered “Rd” or “Rd.” as part of their address on the claim submission. Another example, in PECOS the word entered was “STE” as part of their address, but the provider entered “Suite” as part of their address on the claim submission.

**Round 2 Testing**

Providers should also ensure that all practice locations are present in PECOS and if any locations are not in PECOS to submit the 855A to add the location(s). Providers can review their practice locations in PECOS and/or the confirmation letter from PECOS when they last enrolled that was received from their A/B MAC to ensure that their service facility address for their off-campus provider department locations provided on claims is an exact match.

CMS will conduct an additional national testing in November 2018. Providers should use the time before this national testing to correct the off-campus provider department location addresses within their billing systems to match exactly PECOS for their off-campus provider departments.

**Full Production**

After the November national test in November 2018 has been completed, CMS will review the results. One suggestion given during our Round 1 Testing was to have the practice location addresses available in DDE so providers could query their own PECOS practice location addresses. This should greatly reduce uncertainty as to the exact information found in the PECOS file and make claim practice location address comparison more efficient. As a result
CMS has issued instructions to the FISS maintainer to make the practice location address screen available to providers in DDE at the April 2019 system quarterly release. Starting in April 2019, the practice location screen will be available in DDE. Full production implementation has been postponed until such time. CMS will continue with additional round(s) of testing to ensure that we have a smooth implementation of the edits.

Once the April 2019 Quarterly release has been implemented, CMS will direct A/B MACs to permanently turn on the edits and set them up to Return-to-Provider (RTP) claims that do not exactly match. Providers can make corrections to their service facility address for a claim submitted in the DDE MAP 171F screen for DDE submitters. **Providers who need to add a new or correct an existing Practice location address will still need to submit a new 855A enrollment application in PECOS.**

CMS expects that the 2-year time frame that the edits have not been active have provided ample time for providers to validate their claims submission system and the PECOS information for their off-campus provider departments are exact matches.

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

If you have questions, your MACs may have more information. Find their website at [http://go.cms.gov/MAC-website-list](http://go.cms.gov/MAC-website-list).

### DOCUMENT HISTORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date of Change</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>March 16, 2021</td>
<td>We replaced article links with related CR links.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 12, 2018</td>
<td>Initial article released.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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