

## 3.4 How Much does the Medicare Population Spend on Health Care and Who Pays for Their Care?



**Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

1 of 3

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Total Medical Services						
All beneficiaries	\$419,526	52.35	12.21	12.21	19.36	3.87
	7,153	0.67	0.48	0.38	0.33	0.32
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	347,894	54.68	10.36	11.70	20.65	2.61
	6,389	0.58	0.46	0.23	0.41	0.24
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	71,632	41.00	21.22	14.67	13.11	10.00
	3,433	2.19	1.36	1.83	0.77	1.29
Inpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	117,972	86.43	1.13	8.10	2.52	1.83
	3,956	1.36	0.08	1.35	0.37	0.48
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	98,406	89.08	0.88	5.97	2.52	1.56
	3,279	0.71	0.07	0.37	0.43	0.50
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	19,566	73.10	2.41	18.80	2.52	3.18
	2,070	6.64	0.39	7.13	0.47	1.39
Outpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	36,668	61.89	3.56	24.21	8.51	1.83
	1,208	1.29	0.26	1.47	0.47	0.25
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	28,306	63.16	2.43	23.91	8.49	2.01
	906	0.70	0.16	0.73	0.58	0.32
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	8,362	57.61	7.38	25.23	8.59	1.19
	946	4.72	0.84	5.67	1.33	0.25
Physician/Supplier Services						
All beneficiaries	102,888	66.67	2.47	13.78	16.10	0.98
	1,588	0.43	0.18	0.36	0.36	0.10
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	87,835	68.62	1.57	13.49	15.51	0.81
	1,462	0.38	0.10	0.26	0.40	0.10
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	15,053	55.33	7.70	15.47	19.53	1.98
	741	2.11	1.02	1.68	1.25	0.36

**Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

2 of 3

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Dental Services						
All beneficiaries	\$9,810	0.80	1.02	15.81	80.81	1.56
	355	0.04	0.16	0.93	1.00	0.32
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	8,996	0.81	0.62	15.60	81.75	1.22
	347	0.05	0.13	0.99	1.05	0.28
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	814	0.67	5.49	18.15	70.34	5.36
	80	0.10	1.17	2.36	2.13	1.89
Prescription Medicines						
All beneficiaries	44,594	4.36	12.98	33.90	38.66	10.10
	639	0.12	0.59	0.69	0.59	0.51
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	35,603	5.05	7.93	36.24	41.71	9.07
	525	0.14	0.42	0.66	0.67	0.54
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	8,990	1.65	32.98	24.62	26.59	14.16
	362	0.26	2.13	1.76	1.23	1.43
Medicare Hospice Services						
All beneficiaries	2,886	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	357	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	2,656	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	345	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	231	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medicare Home Health Services						
All beneficiaries	9,776	92.69	0.88	0.63	4.94	0.86
	563	1.08	0.40	0.24	1.05	0.35
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	8,726	93.68	0.43	0.35	5.39	0.15
	527	1.21	0.24	0.10	1.16	0.08
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	1,050	84.45	4.67	2.97	1.19	6.72
	183	4.65	3.17	1.98	0.41	3.20

**Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

**3 of 3**

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Long-Term Facility Care <sup>1</sup>						
All beneficiaries	\$94,933	13.04	42.21	1.99	34.69	8.06
	3,459	0.68	1.33	0.24	1.16	1.05
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	77,367	15.16	39.01	2.44	39.64	3.75
	2,837	0.75	1.41	0.29	1.42	0.75
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	17,566	3.71	56.32	0.00	12.91	27.06
	1,957	0.60	3.61	0.00	2.40	3.46

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year; facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year; and expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year or part-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims. See Appendix B for additional information.

**Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$100,972	85.72	0.93	8.89	2.37	2.09	\$2,664
	3,546	1.53	0.08	1.53	0.36	0.58	94
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	39,746	89.42	0.74	6.17	2.63	1.03	2,193
	2,573	0.98	0.10	0.72	0.80	0.29	139
75 - 84 years	33,446	87.79	0.58	6.73	1.80	3.10	2,937
	1,487	1.52	0.09	0.57	0.36	1.44	130
85 years and older	10,614	90.20	0.90	5.56	2.97	0.38	3,280
	683	1.27	0.17	0.43	1.12	0.20	202
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	4,041	84.68	4.38	5.20	3.45	2.29	2,819
	569	2.32	0.69	1.43	1.25	1.07	383
45 - 64 years	13,126	65.94	1.37	26.42	2.25	4.02	3,521
	1,961	9.07	0.29	9.71	0.54	2.10	525
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	52,065	82.47	0.72	11.17	2.72	2.91	3,108
	2,747	2.91	0.08	2.90	0.61	0.88	168
Female	48,908	89.18	1.16	6.45	2.01	1.21	2,312
	1,919	1.03	0.12	0.60	0.32	0.79	86
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Alone	28,986	88.18	1.14	5.01	3.46	2.21	2,503
	1,701	1.45	0.13	0.45	1.04	0.85	135
With spouse	51,706	83.05	0.30	12.59	1.66	2.39	2,627
	2,796	2.81	0.05	2.90	0.20	0.95	144
With children	11,799	91.14	1.81	3.65	3.10	0.31	3,180
	1,010	1.07	0.28	0.65	0.90	0.14	258
With others	7,965	85.89	2.76	6.81	2.10	2.44	2,808
	699	2.61	0.25	2.34	0.85	1.29	250

**Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$100,972	85.72	0.93	8.89	2.37	2.09	\$2,664
	3,546	1.53	0.08	1.53	0.36	0.58	94
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	78,464	85.13	0.62	9.85	1.96	2.44	2,605
	3,394	1.83	0.07	1.86	0.26	0.74	113
Black non-Hispanic	11,946	88.15	2.08	5.79	3.20	0.79	3,465
	1,016	2.09	0.31	1.78	1.01	0.34	279
Hispanic	5,733	87.35	2.43	2.84	6.37	1.01	2,133
	668	4.79	0.41	0.53	4.68	0.74	252
Other	4,256	87.12	1.07	8.32	2.55	0.93	2,816
	773	2.75	0.30	2.59	1.14	0.68	429
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	1,784	86.69	1.79	4.26	1.44	5.82	2,756
	331	5.06	0.57	1.61	0.57	5.29	438
\$2,500 - \$4,999	2,103	84.45	2.96	6.73	5.87	0.00	3,224
	504	5.48	0.86	4.17	3.24	0.00	718
\$5,000 - \$7,499	10,299	91.69	4.08	0.97	2.31	0.94	3,312
	1,091	1.23	0.52	0.25	1.02	0.52	316
\$7,500 - \$9,999	10,073	87.93	2.20	5.63	3.08	1.16	2,702
	950	2.23	0.21	1.93	0.89	0.72	240
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15,343	89.39	0.71	4.98	1.76	3.17	2,414
	1,194	1.57	0.13	0.62	0.29	1.53	179
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12,843	88.91	0.32	6.17	3.15	1.45	2,727
	1,123	1.95	0.11	1.45	0.77	0.97	229
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11,918	84.11	0.11	13.45	1.26	1.06	2,889
	1,071	2.84	0.06	2.78	0.28	0.45	256
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7,721	79.22	0.36	13.69	1.26	5.48	2,549
	1,079	5.62	0.20	4.15	0.29	4.82	327
\$30,000 or more	28,889	81.89	0.05	13.40	2.69	1.97	2,501
	2,376	4.65	0.04	4.78	1.02	1.01	195

**Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$100,972	85.72	0.93	8.89	2.37	2.09	\$2,664
	3,546	1.53	0.08	1.53	0.36	0.58	94
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	5,466	88.03	0.04	9.78	1.59	0.57	1,022
	418	2.03	0.04	1.90	0.55	0.39	79
Very good	16,921	91.32	0.52	5.71	1.88	0.57	1,739
	1,111	1.07	0.10	0.99	0.44	0.31	107
Good	31,044	88.85	0.56	6.32	1.98	2.28	2,577
	1,832	1.11	0.07	0.54	0.39	0.83	148
Fair	25,646	85.57	1.34	8.94	2.94	1.21	3,533
	1,672	1.95	0.16	1.60	1.08	0.51	214
Poor	21,795	76.47	1.53	14.75	2.85	4.41	6,355
	2,219	5.99	0.21	6.39	0.76	2.23	704
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	39,267	89.22	0.48	6.22	2.46	1.62	1,787
	2,041	1.15	0.06	0.62	0.70	0.65	91
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	27,569	79.02	1.06	14.00	2.55	3.37	3,298
	2,207	4.73	0.14	4.98	0.58	1.72	260
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	18,352	86.44	1.23	9.12	1.81	1.40	3,745
	1,665	2.25	0.16	2.10	0.32	0.62	358
Three to five ADLs	15,731	87.88	1.48	6.31	2.51	1.82	6,010
	1,132	2.21	0.23	1.93	0.69	0.80	426

**Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$100,972	85.72	0.93	8.89	2.37	2.09	\$2,664
	<i>3,546</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>94</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	78,572	85.93	0.85	9.19	1.88	2.15	2,724
	<i>3,265</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>114</i>
No	22,400	84.97	1.23	7.82	4.12	1.86	2,476
	<i>1,432</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>145</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$33,183	60.17	3.35	26.14	8.37	1.96	\$875
	1,175	1.41	0.29	1.60	0.49	0.28	31
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	13,101	60.89	2.49	25.15	8.93	2.54	723
	497	1.15	0.26	1.09	0.84	0.50	26
75 - 84 years	10,156	61.20	1.72	27.49	7.68	1.90	892
	499	1.18	0.25	1.00	0.73	0.52	45
85 years and older	2,229	67.33	2.50	21.55	7.21	1.41	689
	161	1.35	0.51	1.23	0.87	0.61	46
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	1,964	69.13	13.43	8.73	7.25	1.46	1,370
	262	2.39	1.84	1.72	1.42	0.38	176
45 - 64 years	5,733	50.87	5.08	33.78	9.12	1.14	1,538
	837	6.37	1.13	7.80	1.76	0.30	226
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	15,695	59.56	2.98	24.62	9.85	2.99	937
	583	1.50	0.35	1.31	0.71	0.53	36
Female	17,488	60.73	3.68	27.51	7.04	1.04	827
	1,037	2.76	0.43	3.22	0.55	0.24	49
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Alone	9,586	65.90	4.63	20.04	7.71	1.72	828
	691	1.53	0.66	1.55	0.77	0.46	57
With spouse	17,136	55.59	1.08	31.68	9.21	2.44	871
	766	1.86	0.16	2.27	0.78	0.45	38
With children	2,998	67.82	6.81	15.00	9.07	1.30	808
	279	2.39	0.74	2.14	1.55	0.41	74
With others	3,420	60.48	8.08	25.11	5.44	0.89	1,206
	524	6.40	0.97	7.31	1.01	0.27	187

**Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$33,183	60.17	3.35	26.14	8.37	1.96	\$875
	1,175	1.41	0.29	1.60	0.49	0.28	31
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	23,981	57.29	1.54	30.52	8.75	1.89	796
	814	1.38	0.13	1.62	0.57	0.33	26
Black non-Hispanic	5,249	66.34	7.35	18.00	6.58	1.73	1,523
	781	5.12	1.15	6.13	1.24	0.68	218
Hispanic	2,459	71.16	11.23	8.26	7.53	1.81	915
	345	1.91	1.50	1.30	1.12	0.82	107
Other	1,432	67.14	5.48	12.98	10.08	4.32	948
	259	2.98	1.21	2.49	2.60	1.63	150
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	590	63.66	3.22	23.13	9.32	0.68	911
	117	4.49	1.08	5.37	3.92	0.32	176
\$2,500 - \$4,999	806	77.78	11.90	5.89	3.03	1.40	1,236
	515	7.34	2.36	5.54	2.84	1.46	746
\$5,000 - \$7,499	3,385	74.25	14.78	4.61	5.95	0.41	1,089
	419	1.17	1.60	1.10	1.57	0.12	120
\$7,500 - \$9,999	4,064	60.78	7.26	23.09	6.85	2.02	1,090
	499	5.39	0.84	6.87	1.03	0.66	130
\$10,000 - \$14,999	5,148	63.91	2.29	21.99	9.26	2.56	810
	348	1.96	0.38	1.95	0.78	0.89	52
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,850	64.15	1.21	21.26	10.86	2.52	818
	403	2.00	0.25	1.85	1.71	0.61	80
\$20,000 - \$24,999	3,279	59.64	0.32	27.66	9.06	3.32	795
	248	1.71	0.14	1.58	1.12	1.21	53
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,335	60.00	0.29	29.89	7.92	1.89	771
	216	2.18	0.16	1.79	1.85	0.58	68
\$30,000 or more	9,725	50.03	0.21	39.50	8.64	1.63	842
	654	2.75	0.11	3.28	0.93	0.40	54

**Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$33,183	60.17	3.35	26.14	8.37	1.96	\$875
	1,175	1.41	0.29	1.60	0.49	0.28	31
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	2,301	63.38	0.77	25.28	8.92	1.64	430
	130	1.77	0.22	1.43	1.38	0.38	19
Very good	5,936	63.71	2.05	24.34	7.86	2.04	610
	286	1.29	0.55	1.33	0.66	0.50	28
Good	9,782	59.92	2.93	27.40	7.55	2.19	812
	422	1.28	0.43	1.21	0.58	0.57	35
Fair	8,784	58.76	4.09	26.27	8.83	2.05	1,210
	674	2.65	0.42	3.28	1.13	0.50	88
Poor	6,306	58.03	5.16	26.00	9.25	1.55	1,839
	809	5.21	1.04	6.30	1.79	0.51	217
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	15,204	62.38	2.34	24.57	8.58	2.13	692
	578	0.96	0.28	0.94	0.50	0.39	26
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	9,420	58.39	4.27	27.27	8.10	1.96	1,127
	858	3.03	0.73	3.42	1.20	0.54	95
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	5,321	52.59	3.56	34.19	8.17	1.49	1,086
	671	6.39	0.66	7.98	1.27	0.36	137
Three to five ADLs	3,198	67.58	5.11	16.83	8.46	2.01	1,222
	350	1.70	0.80	1.70	1.12	0.88	134

**Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$33,183	60.17	3.35	26.14	8.37	1.96	\$875
	<i>1,175</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>31</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	25,491	60.47	3.47	26.41	7.63	2.02	884
	<i>1,102</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>38</i>
No	7,665	59.41	2.96	24.99	10.85	1.79	847
	<i>379</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>39</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$94,442	65.69	2.33	14.55	16.39	1.05	\$2,491
	1,468	0.47	0.20	0.39	0.37	0.11	37
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	38,245	66.38	1.53	14.95	16.20	0.95	2,111
	924	0.70	0.19	0.52	0.76	0.12	47
75 - 84 years	32,917	69.45	1.14	14.10	14.41	0.91	2,890
	783	0.49	0.12	0.27	0.43	0.25	63
85 years and older	9,341	67.71	1.91	11.33	18.66	0.38	2,887
	410	1.06	0.33	0.58	1.11	0.08	106
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3,592	51.02	14.60	9.44	22.72	2.23	2,506
	313	3.04	3.45	1.88	3.02	0.44	204
45 - 64 years	10,347	54.44	5.21	19.16	19.14	2.04	2,776
	605	2.94	0.78	2.19	1.65	0.47	156
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	43,343	65.07	2.36	14.85	16.18	1.54	2,587
	945	0.96	0.38	0.55	0.75	0.20	57
Female	51,099	66.21	2.30	14.29	16.57	0.63	2,416
	1,107	0.77	0.17	0.54	0.49	0.11	47
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Alone	27,102	69.33	3.03	11.79	14.94	0.91	2,340
	890	0.57	0.30	0.38	0.54	0.13	61
With spouse	49,870	63.72	0.77	17.58	16.84	1.09	2,534
	1,110	0.62	0.08	0.62	0.56	0.17	54
With children	9,521	68.53	3.56	8.88	17.95	1.08	2,566
	514	1.14	0.32	0.62	1.09	0.33	120
With others	7,644	62.23	8.46	11.24	16.87	1.20	2,695
	492	2.91	1.88	1.95	1.51	0.34	165

**Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$94,442	65.69	2.33	14.55	16.39	1.05	\$2,491
	1,468	0.47	0.20	0.39	0.37	0.11	37
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	75,393	65.03	1.33	15.87	16.75	1.02	2,503
	1,330	0.49	0.12	0.42	0.44	0.12	40
Black non-Hispanic	9,037	65.02	6.55	9.43	17.93	1.08	2,621
	594	2.93	1.50	1.66	1.73	0.39	149
Hispanic	6,004	73.39	6.61	7.22	11.72	1.06	2,234
	422	1.32	0.68	0.77	1.18	0.28	115
Other	3,638	68.67	5.37	11.42	13.08	1.47	2,407
	382	2.13	0.87	1.86	1.65	0.45	207
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	1,783	57.19	3.33	9.01	29.23	1.24	2,754
	361	8.13	0.97	1.79	10.25	0.55	519
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,381	69.98	7.38	6.19	13.89	2.56	2,118
	244	3.97	1.12	2.10	3.37	1.22	306
\$5,000 - \$7,499	7,930	71.35	13.49	3.56	10.65	0.94	2,550
	523	1.96	1.70	0.81	1.26	0.32	147
\$7,500 - \$9,999	8,632	66.41	5.76	8.58	17.94	1.31	2,316
	519	2.41	0.59	1.68	1.25	0.31	120
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15,005	68.32	1.80	12.10	16.92	0.86	2,361
	690	0.87	0.34	0.74	0.86	0.13	90
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11,296	68.08	0.80	13.23	16.44	1.46	2,398
	474	1.14	0.20	0.82	0.87	0.36	79
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10,711	67.77	0.20	15.74	15.11	1.18	2,596
	526	1.21	0.07	0.79	1.00	0.69	105
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7,634	64.51	0.42	18.56	15.12	1.38	2,521
	466	1.32	0.22	0.98	1.11	0.41	113
\$30,000 or more	30,069	61.64	0.20	20.14	17.30	0.72	2,603
	1,026	0.91	0.11	0.59	0.67	0.12	73

**Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$94,442	65.69	2.33	14.55	16.39	1.05	\$2,491
	1,468	0.47	0.20	0.39	0.37	0.11	37
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	8,092	66.50	0.70	13.66	17.41	1.72	1,513
	331	1.19	0.14	0.72	1.11	0.42	54
Very good	18,433	67.20	1.09	14.83	16.01	0.87	1,894
	684	0.67	0.14	0.50	0.56	0.16	54
Good	29,376	66.69	1.87	14.78	15.69	0.97	2,438
	847	0.96	0.47	0.45	0.92	0.27	62
Fair	23,237	63.59	3.27	14.36	17.53	1.25	3,201
	864	1.31	0.36	1.02	0.76	0.23	101
Poor	15,058	64.73	4.21	14.50	15.80	0.75	4,391
	967	1.84	0.46	1.33	1.18	0.12	227
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	43,007	68.51	1.05	14.20	15.22	1.01	1,957
	830	0.65	0.11	0.34	0.62	0.12	36
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	23,392	63.73	3.30	15.50	16.60	0.86	2,798
	829	1.15	0.63	0.71	0.70	0.10	81
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	15,553	63.09	2.75	15.92	17.02	1.22	3,174
	741	2.04	0.31	1.60	1.00	0.51	135
Three to five ADLs	12,350	62.96	4.44	12.17	19.13	1.30	4,718
	754	1.32	0.68	0.96	1.42	0.35	253

**Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$94,442	65.69	2.33	14.55	16.39	1.05	\$2,491
	<i>1,468</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>37</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	74,710	66.93	2.24	14.52	15.29	1.02	2,590
	<i>1,344</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>44</i>
No	19,729	60.98	2.69	14.64	20.56	1.13	2,181
	<i>620</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>58</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$9,780	0.76	1.01	15.83	80.83	1.57	\$258
	355	0.04	0.16	0.93	1.00	0.32	9
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	5,574	0.59	0.46	16.83	80.57	1.55	308
	278	0.04	0.16	1.19	1.34	0.43	16
75 - 84 years	2,817	0.99	0.86	13.96	83.51	0.68	247
	172	0.08	0.31	1.90	1.85	0.31	14
85 years and older	575	1.46	0.73	12.00	85.08	0.73	178
	56	0.15	0.47	2.13	2.35	0.39	16
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	203	0.32	7.02	13.04	66.64	12.98	142
	25	0.07	1.83	2.81	5.65	6.82	18
45 - 64 years	611	0.78	4.98	19.82	71.60	2.82	164
	73	0.14	1.48	2.78	2.54	0.79	19
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	4,343	0.77	0.89	16.22	79.86	2.26	259
	238	0.06	0.21	1.38	1.49	0.47	14
Female	5,438	0.76	1.11	15.52	81.60	1.01	257
	252	0.05	0.22	1.24	1.39	0.41	12
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Alone	2,855	0.85	1.04	14.61	82.22	1.28	246
	199	0.07	0.33	2.17	2.29	0.42	16
With spouse	5,857	0.62	0.30	17.74	80.15	1.18	298
	266	0.04	0.09	1.14	1.21	0.29	13
With children	505	1.68	4.14	7.70	84.62	1.86	136
	56	0.21	1.50	2.07	2.67	0.79	15
With others	523	0.94	5.94	10.15	75.65	7.31	184
	68	0.18	1.80	2.21	4.48	3.66	23

**Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$9,780	0.76	1.01	15.83	80.83	1.57	\$258
	355	0.04	0.16	0.93	1.00	0.32	9
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	8,386	0.67	0.37	15.46	82.28	1.22	278
	320	0.04	0.10	0.96	1.01	0.33	10
Black non-Hispanic	348	2.26	3.25	24.46	64.39	5.65	101
	43	0.37	1.45	3.20	3.77	2.60	12
Hispanic	519	1.31	6.06	16.28	71.26	5.09	193
	76	0.26	1.56	4.19	5.76	2.35	27
Other	474	0.67	5.32	16.93	76.03	1.04	314
	120	0.21	2.42	5.94	6.43	0.55	75
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	94	1.04	2.78	8.50	79.46	8.22	145
	26	0.40	1.99	4.15	8.85	8.15	39
\$2,500 - \$4,999	76	1.05	2.15	4.77	88.54	3.50	116
	21	0.37	1.24	3.78	5.12	1.87	31
\$5,000 - \$7,499	283	1.22	12.97	3.45	78.46	3.90	91
	43	0.21	3.53	1.65	4.25	1.47	13
\$7,500 - \$9,999	482	1.50	7.63	11.21	70.17	9.48	129
	72	0.23	2.70	3.37	5.25	4.53	18
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,052	1.52	1.21	12.92	82.26	2.09	166
	124	0.22	0.58	4.68	4.99	1.20	19
\$15,000 - \$19,999	892	1.21	0.39	12.95	83.42	2.03	189
	80	0.12	0.21	1.96	2.05	0.79	15
\$20,000 - \$24,999	987	1.02	0.36	17.30	80.47	0.84	239
	86	0.11	0.31	2.18	2.23	0.27	19
\$25,000 - \$29,999	895	0.63	0.00	20.51	77.64	1.21	295
	93	0.10	0.00	2.26	2.40	0.77	29
\$30,000 or more	5,020	0.39	0.03	17.27	81.77	0.54	435
	275	0.04	0.03	1.28	1.32	0.11	24

**Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$9,780	0.76	1.01	15.83	80.83	1.57	\$258
	355	0.04	0.16	0.93	1.00	0.32	9
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	1,610	0.68	0.20	21.17	76.76	1.19	301
	155	0.07	0.08	2.88	2.92	0.97	27
Very good	3,101	0.67	0.40	13.83	84.08	1.02	319
	223	0.06	0.18	1.50	1.55	0.45	22
Good	3,217	0.75	0.56	15.88	82.26	0.55	267
	198	0.07	0.29	1.42	1.43	0.11	16
Fair	1,253	1.10	3.14	16.25	75.60	3.91	173
	92	0.12	0.82	1.92	2.00	1.12	12
Poor	571	0.83	4.57	10.12	78.22	6.25	166
	86	0.16	1.53	3.13	4.03	3.04	24
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	6,563	0.70	0.53	16.43	80.88	1.46	299
	314	0.04	0.14	1.12	1.23	0.44	14
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	1,805	0.81	1.28	14.84	80.93	2.13	216
	131	0.07	0.40	1.50	1.57	0.72	14
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	1,015	0.91	2.56	13.13	82.34	1.05	207
	102	0.11	0.96	1.95	2.20	0.42	19
Three to five ADLs	386	1.14	3.94	17.10	75.68	2.14	148
	63	0.26	1.56	4.68	4.26	0.73	23

**Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$9,780	0.76	1.01	15.83	80.83	1.57	\$258
	<i>355</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>9</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	8,325	0.84	1.10	15.91	80.52	1.63	289
	<i>313</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>11</i>
No	1,455	0.34	0.50	15.36	82.61	1.20	161
	<i>163</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>18</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$44,094	4.24	12.89	34.03	38.67	10.16	\$1,163
	642	0.12	0.58	0.69	0.59	0.51	16
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	18,826	4.52	7.90	39.36	39.02	9.21	1,039
	417	0.17	0.67	0.97	0.94	0.79	21
75 - 84 years	12,992	5.27	7.23	34.47	43.75	9.28	1,141
	273	0.22	0.56	0.94	0.89	0.63	20
85 years and older	3,350	5.66	10.29	27.01	49.07	7.97	1,035
	141	0.38	1.26	1.98	1.55	1.45	35
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	2,397	0.58	49.53	19.40	18.22	12.28	1,672
	157	0.10	3.46	2.91	1.45	2.37	95
45 - 64 years	6,528	2.04	26.46	26.78	29.76	14.97	1,751
	331	0.36	2.63	2.13	1.61	1.61	79
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	18,600	4.67	11.04	34.22	35.47	14.60	1,110
	422	0.23	0.88	0.95	0.71	0.76	23
Female	25,494	3.93	14.25	33.90	41.01	6.91	1,205
	481	0.14	0.77	0.80	0.83	0.54	21
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
Alone	13,040	4.59	17.91	27.37	40.07	10.06	1,126
	401	0.22	1.27	1.04	0.97	0.61	24
With spouse	22,649	4.16	4.41	42.34	39.24	9.86	1,151
	471	0.19	0.51	1.01	0.77	0.65	20
With children	4,575	4.40	22.33	24.16	40.64	8.47	1,233
	218	0.30	1.85	1.60	2.09	1.18	47
With others	3,612	3.44	36.46	17.65	28.49	13.96	1,273
	205	0.40	2.67	1.61	1.65	2.62	62

**Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$44,094	4.24	12.89	34.03	38.67	10.16	\$1,163
	642	0.12	0.58	0.69	0.59	0.51	16
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	35,589	3.90	9.03	37.17	40.38	9.52	1,182
	583	0.12	0.57	0.79	0.63	0.53	17
Black non-Hispanic	3,914	5.62	24.95	24.12	32.24	13.07	1,135
	195	0.64	2.04	2.21	1.27	2.29	51
Hispanic	2,725	6.66	37.34	13.26	30.09	12.66	1,014
	175	0.73	3.02	1.81	2.18	2.59	47
Other	1,586	4.67	27.47	23.04	33.16	11.65	1,050
	177	0.77	3.16	3.61	2.66	2.38	69
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	711	3.63	26.94	17.41	34.21	17.82	1,098
	91	0.78	4.94	3.47	3.55	4.53	100
\$2,500 - \$4,999	557	3.79	39.25	14.60	27.50	14.87	854
	80	0.79	5.76	3.41	3.35	4.69	87
\$5,000 - \$7,499	4,100	2.27	65.69	6.76	17.90	7.38	1,319
	244	0.26	2.95	1.26	1.35	2.09	60
\$7,500 - \$9,999	4,245	4.46	33.39	11.06	35.40	15.70	1,139
	215	0.33	2.07	1.24	1.54	1.98	40
\$10,000 - \$14,999	7,065	5.35	10.78	23.87	47.46	12.54	1,112
	277	0.31	1.74	1.77	1.62	1.22	34
\$15,000 - \$19,999	5,313	5.22	3.30	33.01	44.47	14.00	1,128
	213	0.36	0.59	1.65	1.73	1.37	35
\$20,000 - \$24,999	4,691	5.59	0.96	44.41	40.02	9.01	1,137
	224	0.44	0.32	1.48	1.24	1.02	38
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3,588	3.82	1.88	46.13	41.72	6.45	1,185
	212	0.38	0.75	1.98	1.88	0.87	53
\$30,000 or more	13,824	3.52	0.83	49.74	38.56	7.34	1,197
	461	0.23	0.31	1.11	0.81	0.78	31

**Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$44,094	4.24	12.89	34.03	38.67	10.16	\$1,163
	642	0.12	0.58	0.69	0.59	0.51	16
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	3,216	8.69	4.23	36.59	42.02	8.48	601
	152	0.57	0.71	1.70	1.57	1.19	23
Very good	8,575	6.13	6.10	38.46	41.62	7.69	881
	280	0.33	0.79	1.21	1.01	0.76	23
Good	14,332	4.22	9.40	36.98	39.95	9.45	1,190
	352	0.20	0.93	0.99	0.80	0.72	24
Fair	11,092	3.01	18.68	29.95	36.61	11.76	1,528
	355	0.27	1.34	1.35	1.36	0.85	40
Poor	6,727	1.80	23.82	27.24	33.98	13.16	1,961
	307	0.18	2.24	2.05	1.45	1.60	66
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	20,351	5.71	8.11	36.39	39.91	9.89	926
	391	0.19	0.74	0.80	0.69	0.67	17
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	11,972	3.24	15.76	31.70	39.54	9.76	1,432
	384	0.27	1.31	1.45	1.04	0.87	34
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	7,227	3.04	15.07	33.93	36.26	11.70	1,475
	280	0.24	1.34	1.75	1.23	1.37	38
Three to five ADLs	4,461	2.25	23.73	29.30	34.58	10.14	1,704
	252	0.25	2.03	2.01	1.94	1.54	67

**Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$44,094	4.24	12.89	34.03	38.67	10.16	\$1,163
	<i>642</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>16</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	33,450	5.32	12.38	35.44	36.64	10.21	1,160
	<i>575</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>19</i>
No	10,636	0.85	14.52	29.58	45.05	10.00	1,176
	<i>271</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>32</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility Residents<sup>1</sup>

1 of 3

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) <sup>3</sup>	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$87,977	7.46	45.52	1.52	36.86	8.64	\$32,442
	3,504	0.62	1.47	0.22	1.21	1.12	898
<b>Medicare Status<sup>4</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	10,641	9.04	51.39	2.31	33.30	3.96	32,034
	1,416	2.56	4.19	0.94	4.41	1.57	2,342
75 - 84 years	24,217	10.18	40.88	2.27	41.44	5.23	29,848
	1,959	1.21	3.39	0.53	2.77	1.84	1,242
85 years and older	35,814	7.62	41.30	1.51	46.33	3.23	29,900
	1,657	0.72	1.74	0.24	1.69	0.84	871
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	7,291	0.40	60.59	0.00	13.80	25.21	54,630
	1,090	0.37	6.77	0.00	4.62	4.36	7,275
45 - 64 years	10,014	3.77	54.61	0.00	12.51	29.11	42,254
	1,907	1.06	4.19	0.00	2.47	5.64	6,764
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	27,587	8.25	45.93	1.79	28.01	16.02	30,865
	2,145	1.13	2.92	0.37	2.07	3.01	1,383
Female	60,389	7.10	45.33	1.39	40.91	5.26	33,218
	3,298	0.74	1.71	0.24	1.66	1.50	1,387
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	72,572	7.37	42.99	1.49	40.91	7.25	31,795
	2,848	0.61	1.44	0.22	1.34	1.34	872
Black non-Hispanic	8,572	10.01	59.58	1.29	17.51	11.62	36,132
	1,135	3.01	4.69	0.70	2.94	4.21	2,806
Hispanic	4,855	4.28	56.98	1.89	16.20	20.65	39,057
	1,100	1.86	7.61	1.64	4.68	9.08	6,297
Other	1,339*	10.11*	43.44*	4.22*	17.18*	25.05*	28,492*
	409	4.82	13.58	3.77	8.79	18.57	7,996

**Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility Residents<sup>1</sup>

2 of 3

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) <sup>3</sup>	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$87,977	7.46	45.52	1.52	36.86	8.64	\$32,442
	3,504	0.62	1.47	0.22	1.21	1.12	898
<b>Income</b>							
Less than \$2,500	2,983*	6.98*	51.59*	0.84*	20.39*	20.19*	44,093*
	594	2.91	9.42	0.50	5.82	12.86	5,585
\$2,500 - \$4,999	4,207	2.09	68.46	0.28	25.53	3.64	35,564
	706	1.20	6.78	0.25	6.48	2.22	4,063
\$5,000 - \$7,499	19,906	6.56	56.27	0.61	21.91	14.64	37,798
	2,412	1.51	3.14	0.26	2.73	3.94	3,445
\$7,500 - \$9,999	15,579	6.80	54.58	1.11	27.47	10.04	31,032
	1,577	1.14	3.76	0.54	2.91	3.10	1,980
\$10,000 - \$14,999	17,334	8.31	45.34	2.47	35.68	8.21	31,606
	1,828	1.31	3.21	0.59	4.04	2.57	1,917
\$15,000 - \$19,999	8,472	10.36	30.33	1.69	54.83	2.79	30,474
	905	2.66	4.60	0.53	4.56	1.24	1,907
\$20,000 - \$24,999	4,976	4.65	35.71	2.50	52.62	4.53	28,649
	707	1.60	5.14	1.24	5.19	2.06	2,382
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3,530	13.43	22.91	3.37	58.01	2.29	30,001
	566	3.50	5.99	1.64	6.56	1.36	2,626
\$30,000 or more	10,989	7.99	26.49	1.73	60.17	3.63	28,968
	886	1.57	3.39	0.61	3.52	2.01	1,424
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	2,364	5.45	40.47	1.83	40.46	11.78	24,504
	448	3.31	8.69	1.08	7.73	4.15	2,783
Very good	9,022	4.11	41.87	1.25	30.49	22.28	36,228
	1,942	1.38	3.84	0.95	7.13	7.18	7,371
Good	23,608	4.46	45.56	1.14	37.76	11.08	33,314
	1,629	0.81	2.64	0.43	3.00	2.74	1,761
Fair	34,981	8.53	45.87	1.45	38.09	6.05	31,717
	2,243	0.86	2.60	0.25	2.14	1.58	1,330
Poor	16,250	12.36	47.62	2.49	35.73	1.80	31,283
	1,353	2.22	3.02	0.69	2.86	0.57	1,324

**Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility Residents<sup>1</sup>

3 of 3

Beneficiary Characteristic <sup>2</sup>	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) <sup>3</sup>	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	\$87,977	7.46	45.52	1.52	36.86	8.64	\$32,442
	<i>3,504</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>898</i>
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	3,482	9.33	19.63	3.16	25.62	42.26	22,232
	<i>654</i>	<i>3.43</i>	<i>7.49</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>6.92</i>	<i>9.84</i>	<i>4,040</i>
IADL only <sup>5</sup>	5,074	10.28	28.98	3.41	26.71	30.61	23,616
	<i>803</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>5.38</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>5.44</i>	<i>7.54</i>	<i>3,651</i>
One to two ADLs <sup>6</sup>	16,296	8.16	37.53	1.10	45.01	8.21	26,567
	<i>1,444</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1,376</i>
Three to five ADLs	63,054	6.96	50.30	1.39	36.23	5.13	36,535
	<i>2,818</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1,181</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	68,460	7.43	45.83	1.34	36.12	9.28	34,962
	<i>3,355</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1,188</i>
No	19,499	7.57	44.49	2.14	39.41	6.38	25,976
	<i>1,145</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.29</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>823</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in a long-term care facility and part of the year in the community. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year, and facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. However, in contrast with Table 4.1, facility expenditures in Table 4.7 do not include expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims data. See Appendix B for additional information.
- 4 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 5 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 6 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per Beneficiary</b>	\$7,911	\$5,782	\$10,310	\$7,653	\$8,115	\$8,976
	141	415	439	249	262	607
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	6,641	5,459	9,510	6,036	6,770	7,876
	187	673	754	302	374	822
75 - 84 years	8,712	5,969	9,183	9,023	9,121	9,846
	212	1,034	588	456	409	1,065
85 years and older	9,389	6,166	10,841	8,901	10,083	12,685*
	325	1,018	1,029	502	902	2,053
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	8,745	4,967	10,333	11,140*	6,980	1,078*
	669	1,284	944	7,296	849	0
45 - 64 years	10,037	6,393	12,409	10,244	11,311	11,041*
	617	980	1,391	2,650	1,464	3,167
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	8,401	5,451	11,208	8,271	8,876	11,319
	245	582	871	440	579	1,237
Female	7,524	6,227	9,774	7,233	7,453	7,301
	158	600	561	311	304	593
<b>Living Arrangement</b>						
Alone	7,562	4,940	10,409	7,268	7,030	9,101
	215	680	789	348	377	931
With spouse	7,829	5,682	9,654	7,660	8,452	9,061
	203	779	882	378	378	823
With children	8,623	9,123	9,738	8,920	7,723	8,562*
	403	1,487	817	1,062	782	1,546
With others	8,809	4,524	10,755	8,535	10,303	6,627*
	553	992	970	1,393	2,205	1,201

**Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per Beneficiary</b>	\$7,911	\$5,782	\$10,310	\$7,653	\$8,115	\$8,976
	141	415	439	249	262	607
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	7,814	6,496	10,023	7,635	8,079	8,711
	163	568	536	239	288	614
Black non-Hispanic	9,419	4,432	12,947	7,198	9,498	17,105*
	521	515	1,257	1,361	1,381	3,699
Hispanic	6,934	2,613	8,714	6,752	6,850	3,322*
	368	419	722	1,507	1,216	1,496
Other	7,910	7,369	7,613	10,113	8,405	11,996*
	648	1,610	1,250	3,423	1,358	5,820
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	8,324	6,063*	9,491	6,847*	11,031*	13,111*
	1,051	1,968	1,999	1,613	5,075	4,426
\$2,500 - \$4,999	8,029	3,641*	11,709	8,060*	5,342*	3,591*
	1,338	933	2,986	3,855	1,567	1,197
\$5,000 - \$7,499	8,958	4,618	10,206	6,329	8,465*	11,050*
	501	1,219	681	1,445	2,867	3,356
\$7,500 - \$9,999	7,904	4,385	9,762	6,973	8,829	11,806*
	452	649	911	804	2,229	4,870
\$10,000 - \$14,999	7,353	5,738	9,170	8,087	6,988	7,159*
	267	740	786	646	587	1,217
\$15,000 - \$19,999	7,763	7,550	14,368	6,662	7,202	13,231*
	334	1,672	2,471	418	608	3,184
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8,033	6,943	8,489*	8,524	8,218	9,296
	362	1,121	2,039	1,031	557	1,549
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7,752	6,604	25,031*	6,518	8,264	10,503
	440	2,520	8,936	711	757	2,224
\$30,000 or more	7,968	6,284	9,614*	8,146	8,527	7,947
	260	1,655	1,914	425	448	801

**Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per Beneficiary</b>	\$7,911	\$5,782	\$10,310	\$7,653	\$8,115	\$8,976
	141	415	439	249	262	607
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	4,035	1,698	3,940	3,615	3,804	4,026
	135	406	476	292	271	727
Very good	5,680	2,790	7,369	5,382	5,353	7,884
	174	362	801	345	276	1,098
Good	7,615	5,396	7,308	7,774	8,354	9,087
	204	781	459	395	461	952
Fair	10,432	7,026	11,016	11,930	11,493	14,224
	372	806	769	832	839	1,933
Poor	16,021	11,808	17,439	17,514	18,466	26,413*
	863	1,938	1,642	1,814	1,879	6,850
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	5,816	3,533	7,154	5,534	5,777	7,027
	131	357	548	292	262	733
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	9,282	6,886	9,277	10,154	10,333	9,447
	378	1,021	764	612	963	1,349
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	10,444	7,757	13,013	9,799	11,691	10,606
	552	1,638	1,490	812	1,039	1,249
Three to five ADLs	16,425	13,636	17,202	17,338	18,307	24,614*
	770	2,211	1,381	1,924	1,559	4,589

**Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per Beneficiary</b>	\$7,911	\$5,782	\$10,310	\$7,653	\$8,115	\$8,976
	<i>141</i>	<i>415</i>	<i>439</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>262</i>	<i>607</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	8,138	5,945	10,703	7,880	8,431	9,639
	<i>172</i>	<i>592</i>	<i>596</i>	<i>335</i>	<i>304</i>	<i>776</i>
No	7,203	5,537	9,279	7,267	6,846	7,089
	<i>178</i>	<i>567</i>	<i>476</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>375</i>	<i>611</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables. Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2000<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,172	\$15,874	\$13,999	\$12,266	\$13,757	\$14,270
	452	1,701	832	767	943	1,487
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	12,517	18,317	15,196	12,086	14,250	14,914*
	787	3,499	1,785	1,335	1,356	2,654
75 - 84 years	11,110	14,366*	11,490	12,635	12,154	14,895
	507	3,624	940	1,134	729	2,154
85 years and older	10,187	10,680*	10,801	10,660	12,769	9,837*
	538	2,135	1,764	912	1,390	1,358
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	14,343	12,857*	15,266	46,841*	9,469*	0
	1,716	4,600	2,075	0	1,518	0
45 - 64 years	16,184	16,577*	15,516	20,294*	20,338	15,343*
	2,459	3,370	2,641	6,992	7,228	6,029
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	13,976	14,803	17,222	14,073	16,197	17,161
	792	1,829	1,680	1,358	1,694	2,438
Female	10,657	17,429	12,076	10,940	11,325	11,350
	383	3,249	1,102	666	716	1,727
<b>Living Arrangement</b>						
Alone	10,995	16,178*	14,442	11,417	11,161	11,306*
	567	3,915	1,497	1,024	799	1,490
With spouse	13,117	15,262	14,003	12,993	15,488	16,424
	770	3,228	1,797	1,120	1,449	2,306
With children	11,640	19,073*	13,134	11,420	9,108	13,194*
	869	3,847	1,643	1,719	1,368	2,126
With others	11,755	11,778*	13,677	12,219*	11,769*	3,687*
	1,036	4,397	2,046	2,092	1,631	256

**Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2000<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,172	\$15,874	\$13,999	\$12,266	\$13,757	\$14,270
	452	1,701	832	767	943	1,487
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	12,010	18,420	13,967	11,972	13,532	14,554
	542	2,281	1,300	613	1,071	1,639
Black non-Hispanic	13,614	8,968*	16,448	16,076*	14,109	14,236*
	959	1,175	1,533	5,417	2,363	3,119
Hispanic	10,084	6,191*	10,446	9,507*	17,318*	4,123*
	1,174	2,712	979	5,085	5,613	810
Other	14,531	14,657*	11,950*	24,499*	16,113*	19,120*
	2,410	2,668	1,860	14,853	2,997	0
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	11,222*	15,505*	13,079*	8,439*	16,330*	16,541*
	1,297	5,483	2,626	1,812	4,962	4,838
\$2,500 - \$4,999	14,203*	11,712*	14,698*	23,437*	17,060*	0
	2,877	3,003	4,590	12,102	6,652	0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	13,616	19,084*	13,396	13,551*	19,433*	8,281*
	1,293	7,747	1,380	2,998	5,546	1,557
\$7,500 - \$9,999	11,671	10,008*	14,596	10,326*	11,714*	15,170*
	1,059	1,823	2,205	1,593	1,938	7,096
\$10,000 - \$14,999	9,923	14,428	10,616	11,592	10,518	8,157*
	703	2,926	1,512	1,175	1,506	1,394
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11,992	21,578*	20,628*	10,773	12,352	16,585*
	926	7,262	4,202	1,206	1,543	4,798
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12,717	16,332*	11,959*	15,140	14,283	16,086*
	1,180	3,435	5,473	3,403	1,472	4,585
\$25,000 - \$29,999	12,154	23,052*	36,442*	7,999*	13,114	13,909*
	1,426	11,883	13,819	1,468	1,569	5,481
\$30,000 or more	13,117	16,226*	4,843*	13,875	15,079	14,410*
	1,002	5,880	1,126	1,168	2,006	2,523

**Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2000<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,172	\$15,874	\$13,999	\$12,266	\$13,757	\$14,270
	452	1,701	832	767	943	1,487
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	7,283	7,020*	7,646*	7,255	9,766*	12,143*
	705	1,531	2,388	860	1,458	1,505
Very good	10,571	7,317*	14,693	11,525	11,593	15,235*
	688	1,459	1,997	1,261	1,075	3,381
Good	11,246	16,421	9,940	12,802	13,350	12,282*
	598	3,623	1,116	1,339	1,289	1,599
Fair	12,524	14,429	14,751	12,816	13,328	14,771*
	683	2,488	1,400	1,716	1,213	3,522
Poor	16,908	23,561*	16,067	14,300	20,533	19,935*
	1,623	4,745	2,085	1,311	4,695	6,706
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	10,825	12,274	12,079	12,549	12,206	13,675
	595	2,688	1,422	1,483	1,180	2,460
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	12,071	13,784	12,327	12,606	15,260	11,730*
	995	2,694	1,317	1,144	2,607	1,789
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	13,101	19,860*	18,360	10,284	13,330	11,915*
	1,068	5,070	2,815	1,113	1,344	2,761
Three to five ADLs	15,077	25,361*	13,894	13,211	16,684	21,709*
	1,015	6,175	1,250	1,804	2,107	4,532

**Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2000<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,172	\$15,874	\$13,999	\$12,266	\$13,757	\$14,270
	<i>452</i>	<i>1,701</i>	<i>832</i>	<i>767</i>	<i>943</i>	<i>1,487</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	12,270	17,623	14,635	12,954	13,937	15,509
	<i>557</i>	<i>2,263</i>	<i>1,135</i>	<i>868</i>	<i>1,115</i>	<i>1,879</i>
No	11,883	13,179	12,460	11,262	12,901	10,508*
	<i>645</i>	<i>2,627</i>	<i>852</i>	<i>1,317</i>	<i>1,115</i>	<i>1,414</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables. Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2000<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,185	\$976	\$1,672	\$1,102	\$1,240	\$1,326
	42	142	177	66	81	152
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	1,006	1,007	1,530	1,006	981	1,240
	38	196	215	81	65	211
75 - 84 years	1,143	862	1,053	1,221	1,200	1,545
	59	237	156	117	97	298
85 years and older	911	666	1,010	792	1,026	1,180*
	63	100	163	134	139	228
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	1,949	1,012	2,309	4,358*	1,528	0
	246	379	346	3,768	378	0
45 - 64 years	2,035	1,092	2,259	2,362*	2,887	438*
	303	283	590	947	778	105
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,316	920	2,152	1,202	1,333	1,872
	50	142	256	105	94	360
Female	1,088	1,047	1,422	1,037	1,160	954
	67	186	216	80	164	117
<b>Living Arrangement</b>						
Alone	1,107	852	1,710	981	926	1,553
	79	168	346	70	68	422
With spouse	1,174	1,110	1,578	1,148	1,287	1,284
	52	258	298	97	106	158
With children	1,094	939	1,480	909	1,131	663*
	100	246	264	265	187	162
With others	1,720	694	1,883	1,772	2,714	1,569*
	283	113	322	541	1,204	682

**Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2000<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,185	\$976	\$1,672	\$1,102	\$1,240	\$1,326
	42	142	177	66	81	152
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	1,066	879	1,098	1,102	1,190	1,227
	35	113	77	64	80	133
Black non-Hispanic	2,112	1,125	2,955	999	2,257	4,055*
	321	392	715	266	693	2,293
Hispanic	1,317	694	1,791	1,486	978	108*
	170	162	279	872	156	41
Other	1,308	1,965*	1,579	742*	983	817*
	208	801	497	138	244	596
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	1,309	1,406*	1,289*	695*	2,341*	2,655*
	251	950	616	150	752	1,001
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,963	523*	3,382	480*	1,512*	365*
	1,207	129	2,567	150	938	166
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,464	914	1,640	1,394	696*	314*
	162	288	213	527	193	140
\$7,500 - \$9,999	1,511	773	1,634	1,236	3,364	1,031*
	186	153	225	302	1,422	321
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,093	698	1,474	1,278	1,129	677*
	74	69	289	191	158	123
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,091	1,445	1,946	964	914	2,536*
	111	781	580	165	98	999
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,042	1,023	810*	1,100	1,111	1,172
	71	276	188	147	104	528
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,044	495*	1,537*	1,153	1,022	1,773*
	95	139	592	217	130	704
\$30,000 or more	1,135	1,405	1,463*	1,025	1,301	1,155
	73	421	604	79	145	138

**Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2000<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,185	\$976	\$1,672	\$1,102	\$1,240	\$1,326
	42	142	177	66	81	152
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	639	563*	623	656	618	528
	31	123	93	69	68	98
Very good	846	482	1,376	740	934	835
	42	81	287	59	87	128
Good	1,070	680	1,367	1,008	1,184	1,305
	45	71	195	89	88	259
Fair	1,515	1,212	1,513	1,847	1,564	3,015
	113	300	202	251	246	879
Poor	2,238	1,677	2,685	2,058	2,618	3,038*
	269	415	651	420	630	1,226
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	971	791	1,647	864	977	1,105
	37	137	220	53	60	189
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	1,468	1,079	1,750	1,560	1,604	1,827
	126	227	422	208	230	555
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	1,341	918	1,280	1,234	1,826	1,597
	176	239	143	231	555	409
Three to five ADLs	1,535	1,710	2,065	1,434	1,199	1,485*
	167	779	432	301	194	390

**Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2000<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,185	\$976	\$1,672	\$1,102	\$1,240	\$1,326
	<i>42</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>152</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	1,217	1,004	1,776	1,137	1,294	1,386
	<i>54</i>	<i>217</i>	<i>237</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>188</i>
No	1,092	934	1,412	1,050	1,034	1,172
	<i>50</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>255</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.  
Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,607	\$1,784	\$2,981	\$2,713	\$2,678	\$2,916
	38	93	115	81	80	163
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	2,236	1,730	2,644	2,173	2,316	2,737
	50	175	161	86	109	246
75 - 84 years	2,949	1,738	2,856	3,327	2,973	2,964
	65	202	176	160	104	242
85 years and older	2,958	1,760	3,591	2,722	2,991	4,230*
	109	268	523	147	219	667
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	2,750	1,973	3,037	2,752*	2,541	1,050*
	221	411	297	1,522	612	0
45 - 64 years	2,945	1,876	3,312	3,052	3,549	2,694*
	163	242	312	705	495	627
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	2,745	1,700	3,104	2,985	2,823	3,601
	60	152	201	126	135	353
Female	2,500	1,894	2,910	2,531	2,555	2,436
	48	140	147	117	110	159
<b>Living Arrangement</b>						
Alone	2,451	1,541	3,005	2,534	2,292	2,708
	63	148	218	154	109	245
With spouse	2,636	1,826	2,647	2,738	2,796	2,991
	57	176	209	119	105	218
With children	2,705	2,371	2,920	3,259	2,447	2,946*
	123	347	228	502	249	418
With others	2,865	1,486	3,192	2,877	3,601	3,066*
	173	281	253	397	806	655

**Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,607	\$1,784	\$2,981	\$2,713	\$2,678	\$2,916
	38	93	115	81	80	163
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	2,607	1,956	2,904	2,742	2,671	2,873
	41	119	107	84	79	169
Black non-Hispanic	2,790	1,518	3,298	2,148	3,118	4,793*
	158	206	309	299	474	1,034
Hispanic	2,375	1,203	2,807	2,148	2,283	1,489*
	122	185	259	353	263	795
Other	2,532	1,691	2,738	2,996	2,528	2,376*
	219	266	582	572	466	1,092
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	2,917	2,434*	2,169	2,868*	5,000*	3,839*
	540	839	360	666	2,949	1,157
\$2,500 - \$4,999	2,399	1,216*	3,333	1,840*	1,851*	2,125*
	344	387	740	541	563	788
\$5,000 - \$7,499	2,707	1,353	3,134	1,683	1,847*	2,997*
	155	290	224	279	475	1,229
\$7,500 - \$9,999	2,456	1,287	2,752	2,323	3,058	3,046*
	127	204	181	222	820	990
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,483	1,850	2,731	2,832	2,347	2,639*
	95	191	228	258	231	501
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,518	1,905	3,945	2,512	2,341	3,796*
	80	307	583	151	156	644
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,701	2,271	2,433*	3,043	2,698	2,651
	112	358	525	310	168	399
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,609	1,656*	3,944*	2,652	2,717	3,236
	121	430	1,485	268	239	550
\$30,000 or more	2,689	2,239	2,941*	2,815	2,793	2,785
	73	396	538	141	134	230

**Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,607	\$1,784	\$2,981	\$2,713	\$2,678	\$2,916
	38	93	115	81	80	163
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	1,640	1,017	1,612	1,579	1,512	1,359
	58	180	165	113	125	215
Very good	1,977	1,198	2,087	1,924	1,873	2,616
	56	146	197	88	108	267
Good	2,529	1,504	2,333	2,719	2,691	3,061
	63	181	160	110	121	311
Fair	3,313	2,145	3,077	4,027	3,782	4,658
	106	199	196	288	263	696
Poor	4,532	2,823	4,711	5,708	5,372	6,513*
	231	359	393	670	507	1,205
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	2,064	1,325	2,103	2,061	2,082	2,413
	37	106	112	79	81	212
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	2,905	1,814	2,761	3,437	3,083	3,105
	84	164	214	185	196	393
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	3,260	2,377	3,288	3,319	3,876	3,331
	138	406	280	252	392	312
Three to five ADLs	4,814	3,224	5,186	5,709	5,071	6,699*
	260	519	454	782	544	1,070

**Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,607	\$1,784	\$2,981	\$2,713	\$2,678	\$2,916
	<i>38</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>163</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	2,704	1,837	3,091	2,838	2,814	3,166
	<i>46</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>203</i>
No	2,299	1,703	2,684	2,503	2,141	2,202
	<i>56</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>212</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables. Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2000<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,273	\$1,066	\$1,682	\$1,075	\$1,476	\$1,487
	17	56	55	22	32	61
<b>Medicare Status<sup>3</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	1,156	987	1,448	996	1,393	1,426
	22	73	78	35	48	77
75 - 84 years	1,215	884	1,260	1,123	1,466	1,449
	21	65	52	25	43	81
85 years and older	1,114	690	1,226	1,075	1,323	1,438*
	36	99	80	53	88	196
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	1,941	1,099	2,043	2,366*	2,175	28*
	104	176	138	1,016	260	0
45 - 64 years	1,916	1,448	2,385	1,699*	1,951	3,861*
	84	167	194	296	164	886
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,249	1,104	1,764	1,007	1,411	1,424
	24	84	108	31	43	97
Female	1,292	1,018	1,637	1,118	1,531	1,530
	21	62	65	29	38	86
<b>Living Arrangement</b>						
Alone	1,235	966	1,655	1,086	1,358	1,478
	26	74	85	33	55	119
With spouse	1,251	1,083	1,628	1,046	1,505	1,446
	21	72	109	29	44	74
With children	1,342	1,160	1,471	1,232	1,712	1,983*
	48	189	92	82	121	275
With others	1,452	1,128	1,890	1,083	1,395	1,344*
	67	185	140	93	126	338

**Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2000<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,273	\$1,066	\$1,682	\$1,075	\$1,476	\$1,487
	17	56	55	22	32	61
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	1,288	1,180	1,865	1,076	1,497	1,497
	17	75	77	24	35	65
Black non-Hispanic	1,263	907	1,497	1,170	1,387	1,760*
	57	124	117	172	133	316
Hispanic	1,121	698	1,438	890	1,173	615*
	51	113	92	114	144	238
Other	1,173	894	1,284	1,210	1,462	1,489*
	77	179	112	134	214	240
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	1,274	904*	1,579*	1,291*	1,312*	972*
	103	254	233	282	248	275
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,085	872*	1,233	1,178*	966*	1,082*
	115	278	205	339	182	763
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,477	674	1,687	890	1,439*	4,313*
	66	126	88	156	243	1,613
\$7,500 - \$9,999	1,280	936	1,594	1,115	1,205	1,052*
	42	108	73	91	144	231
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,224	1,204	1,651	1,072	1,418	1,414*
	37	136	156	41	86	204
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,223	1,088	2,026	1,075	1,392	1,499*
	38	115	244	55	87	218
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,233	1,039	1,722*	1,102	1,532	1,425
	40	88	234	59	82	132
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,283	1,194*	2,845*	962	1,555	1,699
	56	166	720	65	106	203
\$30,000 or more	1,286	1,302	2,621*	1,091	1,509	1,437
	32	206	587	49	55	81

**Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2000<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,273	\$1,066	\$1,682	\$1,075	\$1,476	\$1,487
	17	56	55	22	32	61
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	734	521	893	609	865	941
	27	90	100	42	58	127
Very good	977	757	1,313	888	1,109	1,276
	24	70	121	36	35	83
Good	1,272	948	1,462	1,115	1,537	1,618
	25	104	102	36	44	121
Fair	1,612	1,335	1,706	1,476	1,964	2,027
	41	129	81	79	95	172
Poor	2,055	1,402	2,385	1,696	2,494	2,987*
	69	105	159	127	197	377
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	1,041	816	1,533	909	1,188	1,332
	18	59	98	26	31	69
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	1,522	1,368	1,681	1,334	1,803	1,695
	36	154	93	51	82	168
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	1,552	1,199	1,759	1,274	1,919	1,622
	41	118	110	76	90	244
Three to five ADLs	1,772	1,357	1,936	1,361	2,348	2,124*
	69	145	126	108	154	222

**Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2000<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total <sup>2</sup>	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,273	\$1,066	\$1,682	\$1,075	\$1,476	\$1,487
	<i>17</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>61</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	1,267	1,133	1,691	1,061	1,471	1,525
	<i>20</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>73</i>
No	1,295	955	1,659	1,098	1,499	1,379
	<i>35</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>94</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables. Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2000<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,172	\$10,194	\$129	\$1,231	\$329	\$289
	452	357	10	233	54	80
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	12,517	10,961	109	908	387	152
	787	708	14	110	124	42
75 - 84 years	11,110	9,546	74	862	230	398
	507	477	11	76	42	189
85 years and older	10,187	9,066	103	636	339	43
	538	475	20	53	134	23
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	14,343	12,098	642	762	505	336
	1,716	1,629	97	193	195	150
45 - 64 years	16,184	10,371	234	4,509	384	685
	2,459	1,330	36	2,183	75	323
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	13,976	11,233	113	1,749	426	456
	792	634	12	503	99	135
Female	10,657	9,320	143	797	248	149
	383	339	15	80	40	98
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married	13,037	10,458	46	1,863	323	348
	750	565	7	469	83	138
Widowed	10,444	9,316	137	611	327	53
	492	465	14	50	78	21
Divorced/separated	13,019	11,095	311	349	383	881
	1,085	1,077	47	67	76	341
Never married	13,050	11,116	402	1,127	310	95
	1,685	1,637	55	433	134	52

**Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2000<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$12,172	\$10,194	\$129	\$1,231	\$329	\$289
	452	357	10	233	54	80
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	12,010	9,990	84	1,338	266	332
	542	419	10	284	37	100
Black non-Hispanic	13,614	11,809	316	882	487	120
	959	941	44	277	156	49
Hispanic	10,084	8,415	320	375	840	133
	1,174	1,051	44	75	638	94
Other	14,531	12,391	177	1,383	425	155
	2,410	2,275	40	509	142	106
Income						
Less than \$2,500	11,222*	9,564*	223*	531*	179*	725*
	1,297	1,216	67	200	70	676
\$2,500 - \$4,999	14,203*	11,863*	445*	1,012*	883*	0*
	2,877	2,854	99	589	458	0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	13,616	12,414	590	141	335	136
	1,293	1,266	53	34	153	74
\$7,500 - \$9,999	11,671	10,059	294	753	411	155
	1,059	1,014	37	260	120	95
\$10,000 - \$14,999	9,923	8,666	84	590	208	375
	703	674	15	71	34	184
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11,992	10,448	45	859	438	202
	926	944	15	186	106	134
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12,717	10,353	17	2,001	188	158
	1,180	995	9	481	37	67
\$25,000 - \$29,999	12,154	9,265	50	1,902	175	761
	1,426	1,143	30	627	41	696
\$30,000 or more	13,117	10,453	7	1,971	396	290
	1,002	709	6	787	151	149

**Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2000<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,172	\$10,194	\$129	\$1,231	\$329	\$289
	452	357	10	233	54	80
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	7,283	5,893	4	1,135	184	66
	705	710	4	228	62	45
Very good	10,571	9,385	71	780	257	78
	688	649	13	136	64	43
Good	11,246	9,818	72	810	254	293
	598	572	9	68	50	107
Fair	12,524	10,569	181	1,211	399	165
	683	601	19	225	156	68
Poor	16,908	12,814	266	2,565	496	767
	1,623	1,060	38	1,262	125	388
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	10,825	9,353	66	849	336	221
	595	548	7	80	101	88
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	12,071	9,314	140	1,839	335	443
	995	560	16	764	74	227
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	13,101	11,181	174	1,293	256	198
	1,068	1,006	28	306	41	87
Three to five ADLs	15,077	13,185	231	985	391	284
	1,015	942	32	311	111	126

**Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2000<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$12,172	\$10,194	\$129	\$1,231	\$329	\$289
	<i>452</i>	<i>357</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>80</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	12,270	10,241	122	1,325	271	311
	<i>557</i>	<i>442</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>306</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>104</i>
No	11,883	10,052	150	953	502	226
	<i>645</i>	<i>531</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>63</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.  
Values followed by an asterisk (\*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2000<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,185	\$686	\$42	\$328	\$105	\$25
	42	30	4	24	6	3
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	1,006	583	27	272	97	27
	38	27	3	14	10	5
75 - 84 years	1,143	671	21	334	94	23
	59	38	3	21	10	7
85 years and older	911	584	25	216	72	14
	63	47	5	19	9	6
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	1,949	1,345	263	171	142	29
	246	197	48	32	29	7
45 - 64 years	2,035	1,022	105	697	188	24
	303	186	29	212	29	5
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,316	753	42	343	137	42
	50	36	5	23	11	7
Female	1,088	636	42	317	81	12
	67	40	6	48	5	3
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married	1,167	622	14	386	114	30
	51	29	2	37	10	5
Widowed	1,003	632	42	240	77	13
	46	34	5	17	6	3
Divorced/separated	1,450	973	117	197	126	37
	212	175	29	27	20	15
Never married	1,825	1,051	165	466	125	17
	331	164	30	224	39	5

**Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2000<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,185	\$686	\$42	\$328	\$105	\$25
	42	30	4	24	6	3
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	1,066	584	17	344	99	21
	35	19	2	26	6	4
Black non-Hispanic	2,112	1,370	162	397	145	38
	321	244	38	149	27	14
Hispanic	1,317	903	161	119	108	26
	170	133	30	20	18	11
Other	1,308	857	75	178	138	59
	208	166	18	37	36	24
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	1,309	817	44	314	126	9
	251	177	19	78	60	5
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,963	1,511	242	120	62	28
	1,207	1,034	177	42	16	14
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,464	1,078	221	69	89	6
	162	128	25	17	28	2
\$7,500 - \$9,999	1,511	892	115	364	108	32
	186	104	15	136	14	10
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,093	665	27	261	110	30
	74	51	5	29	12	11
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,091	668	14	251	128	30
	111	82	3	21	25	9
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,042	593	4	308	101	37
	71	43	2	28	14	14
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,044	601	3	331	88	21
	95	67	2	34	20	6
\$30,000 or more	1,135	539	2	471	103	19
	73	25	1	64	11	5

**Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2000<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,185	\$686	\$42	\$328	\$105	\$25
	42	30	4	24	6	3
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	639	360	6	193	68	13
	31	15	2	16	12	3
Very good	846	503	19	230	74	19
	42	26	6	17	7	5
Good	1,070	618	33	309	85	25
	45	30	5	19	7	6
Fair	1,515	872	64	409	138	32
	113	72	7	65	19	8
Poor	2,238	1,287	117	589	209	35
	269	192	30	169	35	11
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	971	573	25	260	91	23
	37	26	3	13	6	4
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	1,468	838	65	413	123	30
	126	90	14	62	17	8
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	1,341	683	49	475	113	21
	176	43	8	167	10	4
Three to five ADLs	1,535	1,025	80	264	133	32
	167	128	14	29	21	15

**Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2000<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,185	\$686	\$42	\$328	\$105	\$25
	<i>42</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>3</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	1,217	701	45	345	100	26
	<i>54</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>5</i>
No	1,092	645	33	275	120	20
	<i>50</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>3</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,607	\$1,706	\$61	\$382	\$430	\$27
	38	28	5	12	12	3
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	2,236	1,477	35	338	366	21
	50	34	4	14	20	3
75 - 84 years	2,949	2,043	34	418	428	27
	65	46	4	12	16	8
85 years and older	2,958	1,996	57	337	556	11
	109	84	11	19	37	2
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	2,750	1,400	402	260	626	62
	221	114	111	52	99	12
45 - 64 years	2,945	1,601	154	565	565	60
	163	108	24	78	64	13
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	2,745	1,777	66	411	448	43
	60	37	10	19	26	6
Female	2,500	1,651	58	359	416	16
	48	32	5	17	15	3
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married	2,631	1,672	23	461	446	29
	55	36	2	19	18	5
Widowed	2,602	1,815	58	305	405	19
	63	46	7	11	17	4
Divorced/separated	2,448	1,671	132	224	393	28
	111	88	16	28	32	6
Never married	2,606	1,489	287	306	474	50
	220	113	70	84	67	14

**Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,607	\$1,706	\$61	\$382	\$430	\$27
	38	28	5	12	12	3
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	2,607	1,690	35	416	439	27
	41	30	3	13	13	3
Black non-Hispanic	2,790	1,802	185	266	506	31
	158	88	46	55	65	11
Hispanic	2,375	1,734	159	174	282	26
	122	96	20	19	31	7
Other	2,532	1,734	137	291	333	37
	219	181	26	51	37	11
Income						
Less than \$2,500	2,917	1,662	98	264	857	36
	540	156	23	45	435	15
\$2,500 - \$4,999	2,399	1,666	180	151	339	62
	344	301	42	47	69	28
\$5,000 - \$7,499	2,707	1,928	367	97	290	26
	155	126	55	22	33	9
\$7,500 - \$9,999	2,456	1,625	143	212	444	32
	127	76	15	48	45	8
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,483	1,688	45	304	425	22
	95	69	8	26	22	3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,518	1,707	20	336	418	37
	80	57	5	23	28	9
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,701	1,824	5	428	412	32
	112	81	2	29	30	19
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,609	1,677	11	487	397	36
	121	87	6	37	32	11
\$30,000 or more	2,689	1,652	5	544	468	20
	73	43	3	26	23	3

**Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,607	\$1,706	\$61	\$382	\$430	\$27
	38	28	5	12	12	3
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	1,640	1,076	12	230	293	29
	58	39	2	16	22	7
Very good	1,977	1,321	22	297	320	17
	56	38	3	13	15	3
Good	2,529	1,683	47	376	399	25
	63	41	12	14	28	7
Fair	3,313	2,103	109	477	583	41
	106	75	12	40	32	7
Poor	4,532	2,932	191	658	717	34
	231	171	22	72	62	5
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	2,064	1,405	22	297	318	21
	37	24	2	10	15	2
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	2,905	1,849	96	451	483	25
	84	55	19	26	25	3
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	3,260	2,052	90	521	557	40
	138	94	11	64	39	17
Three to five ADLs	4,814	3,030	214	586	922	62
	260	188	34	57	80	16

**Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$2,607	\$1,706	\$61	\$382	\$430	\$27
	<i>38</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>3</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	2,704	1,802	61	396	417	28
	<i>46</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>3</i>
No	2,299	1,401	62	337	473	26
	<i>56</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>5</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$591	\$2	\$6	\$94	\$479	\$9
	20	0	1	5	19	2
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	651	2	3	110	526	10
	29	0	1	7	29	3
75 - 84 years	556	3	5	78	467	4
	31	0	2	12	28	2
85 years and older	516	4	4	62	442	4
	42	1	2	10	42	2
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	383	1	27	50	255	50
	45	0	6	10	33	29
45 - 64 years	479	2	24	95	344	14
	52	0	7	20	37	4
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	613	2	5	100	492	14
	32	0	1	8	31	3
Female	574	2	6	89	470	6
	26	0	1	7	25	2
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married	598	2	2	105	481	8
	24	0	1	7	23	2
Widowed	582	3	9	81	486	3
	37	0	3	12	37	1
Divorced/separated	599	2	16	71	500	10
	71	0	4	11	69	3
Never married	518	1	16	71	378	51
	61	0	3	18	41	24

**Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$591	\$2	\$6	\$94	\$479	\$9
	20	0	1	5	19	2
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	592	2	2	92	489	7
	21	0	1	6	20	2
Black non-Hispanic	413	3	14	103	270	24
	46	0	6	18	36	11
Hispanic	566	3	35	93	406	29
	82	0	8	23	82	14
Other	837	3	45	142	639	9
	176	1	17	54	159	4
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	532	1	15	46	426	44
	121	0	10	19	121	43
\$2,500 - \$4,999	473	2	10	23	421	17
	115	1	4	15	116	8
\$5,000 - \$7,499	407	2	53	14	322	16
	54	0	14	6	53	6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	488	2	38	55	346	47
	65	0	11	17	56	24
\$10,000 - \$14,999	523	3	6	68	434	11
	57	0	3	23	62	6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	505	2	2	66	424	10
	39	0	1	12	33	4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	506	2	2	88	410	4
	38	0	2	12	35	1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	568	2	0	117	442	7
	52	0	0	15	45	4
\$30,000 or more	693	2	0	120	568	4
	37	0	0	9	35	1

**Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$591	\$2	\$6	\$94	\$479	\$9
	20	0	1	5	19	2
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	588	2	1	125	453	7
	47	0	0	19	41	6
Very good	623	2	2	86	525	6
	41	0	1	10	39	3
Good	607	2	3	97	501	3
	37	0	2	9	34	1
Fair	502	2	16	82	382	20
	29	0	4	12	23	6
Poor	579	1	27	59	456	36
	79	0	8	22	66	18
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	614	2	3	101	498	9
	27	0	1	7	26	3
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	543	2	7	81	442	12
	32	0	2	10	28	4
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	571	2	15	75	473	6
	46	0	6	11	44	2
Three to five ADLs	519	2	21	89	395	11
	74	1	8	34	50	4

**Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2000<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$591	\$2	\$6	\$94	\$479	\$9
	<i>20</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>2</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	623	2	7	100	504	10
	<i>23</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>2</i>
No	455	1	2	70	377	5
	<i>45</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>1</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2000<sup>1</sup>

1 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,273	\$50	\$165	\$435	\$494	\$130
	17	1	8	12	7	7
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>Aged</b>						
65 - 74 years	1,156	48	92	457	453	107
	22	2	8	16	9	10
75 - 84 years	1,215	61	88	420	533	113
	21	2	7	16	12	8
85 years and older	1,114	58	115	302	549	89
	36	4	14	27	20	17
<b>Disabled</b>						
Under 45 years	1,941	10	962	377	354	238
	104	2	86	61	31	49
45 - 64 years	1,916	37	508	514	571	287
	84	7	55	51	37	32
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,249	53	138	429	445	183
	24	3	11	15	11	10
Female	1,292	48	184	439	531	90
	21	1	11	15	10	7
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married	1,248	48	58	526	491	124
	21	2	6	19	10	8
Widowed	1,238	58	165	365	548	102
	23	2	12	15	12	8
Divorced/separated	1,290	49	404	237	416	185
	48	4	35	21	29	25
Never married	1,611	28	731	267	366	218
	85	4	65	33	26	39

**Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2000<sup>1</sup>

2 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,273	\$50	\$165	\$435	\$494	\$130
	17	1	8	12	7	7
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	1,288	47	117	480	522	123
	17	1	8	14	9	7
Black non-Hispanic	1,263	66	316	306	409	166
	57	8	27	32	18	33
Hispanic	1,121	71	420	149	339	142
	51	7	42	23	24	30
Other	1,173	48	324	272	391	138
	77	7	40	52	34	29
<b>Income</b>						
Less than \$2,500	1,274	45	344	222	436	227
	103	8	77	45	40	62
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1,085	36	428	159	300	162
	115	8	93	36	29	58
\$5,000 - \$7,499	1,477	32	972	100	265	109
	66	4	63	18	17	33
\$7,500 - \$9,999	1,280	53	429	142	455	202
	42	4	31	17	18	28
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,224	60	133	294	584	154
	37	3	23	25	23	15
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,223	60	40	405	546	172
	38	4	8	27	20	19
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,233	66	12	549	495	111
	40	5	4	32	16	13
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,283	45	24	594	537	83
	56	4	10	43	30	11
\$30,000 or more	1,286	42	11	641	497	95
	32	3	4	24	13	10

**Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2000<sup>1</sup>

3 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,273	\$50	\$165	\$435	\$494	\$130
	17	1	8	12	7	7
<b>Health Status</b>						
Excellent	734	52	32	273	314	63
	27	3	5	19	14	9
Very good	977	54	60	378	409	76
	24	2	8	16	13	8
Good	1,272	51	120	471	509	120
	25	2	13	17	10	9
Fair	1,612	47	301	483	590	190
	41	4	23	29	23	14
Poor	2,055	37	489	560	698	270
	69	3	45	55	32	34
<b>Functional Limitation</b>						
None	1,041	54	85	381	418	103
	18	2	8	11	8	7
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	1,522	47	240	483	603	149
	36	4	21	28	17	13
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	1,552	46	234	527	563	182
	41	3	22	36	17	22
Three to five ADLs	1,772	39	420	519	613	180
	69	4	39	47	35	28

**Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2000**

Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2000<sup>1</sup>

4 of 4

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
<b>Expenditures per User</b>	\$1,273	\$50	\$165	\$435	\$494	\$130
	<i>17</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>						
Yes	1,267	62	157	451	466	130
	<i>20</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>
No	1,295	10	188	383	584	130
	<i>35</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>13</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2000 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.