

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	6,265	1,006	37,774
	123.17	145.99	56.63	177.12
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	42.52	25.93	22.57	45.80
	0.33	1.05	2.23	0.38
75 - 84 years	28.86	20.37	16.93	30.59
	0.29	0.66	2.08	0.31
85 years and older	12.27	12.64	22.03	11.95
	0.18	0.59	1.78	0.21
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.83	14.75	11.35	1.82
	0.07	0.51	1.49	0.09
45 - 64 years	12.52	26.31	27.12	9.84
	0.26	0.88	2.92	0.29
Gender by Age				
Male				
	44.60	36.79	44.40	45.91
	0.31	0.99	2.82	0.37
Aged				
65 - 74 years	19.82	8.66	11.27*	21.90
	0.26	0.76	1.72	0.30
75 - 84 years	12.29	5.46	6.66*	13.57
	0.18	0.41	1.33	0.20
85 years and older	3.84	2.42	3.76*	4.08
	0.12	0.26	0.83	0.14
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.11	8.15	7.04	0.98
	0.06	0.38	1.17	0.06
45 - 64 years	6.53	12.11	15.67*	5.36
	0.19	0.68	2.73	0.22

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		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	6,265	1,006	37,774
	123.17	145.99	56.63	177.12
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Female	55.40	63.21	55.60	54.09
	0.31	0.99	2.82	0.37
Aged				
65 - 74 years	22.71	17.28	11.30*	23.92
	0.30	1.02	2.04	0.35
75 - 84 years	16.56	14.87	10.27	17.00
	0.20	0.60	1.36	0.23
85 years and older	8.41	10.23	18.28	7.85
	0.14	0.54	1.57	0.15
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.72	6.61	4.31*	0.84
	0.05	0.31	0.86	0.06
45 - 64 years	5.99	14.21	11.45*	4.48
	0.18	0.75	1.83	0.18
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	78.13	58.65	58.75	81.89
	0.43	1.36	2.53	0.41
Aged				
65 - 74 years	33.23	13.00	9.93*	37.21
	0.39	0.81	1.93	0.45
75 - 84 years	23.71	11.54	10.32*	26.09
	0.28	0.59	1.75	0.32
85 years and older	10.39	8.14	18.30	10.55
	0.18	0.47	1.62	0.20
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.45	9.37	5.99*	1.21
	0.07	0.41	1.05	0.07
45 - 64 years	8.36	16.60	14.21*	6.83
	0.23	0.74	2.40	0.25

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		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	6,265	1,006	37,774
	<i>123.17</i>	<i>145.99</i>	<i>56.63</i>	<i>177.12</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	9.24	17.47	16.96	7.67
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>0.22</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.50	4.21	4.58*	3.36
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.17</i>
75 - 84 years	2.03	2.84	3.12*	1.87
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.07</i>
85 years and older	0.80	1.57	1.76*	0.65
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.05</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.73	3.28	2.35*	0.27
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.03</i>
45 - 64 years	2.17	5.57	5.15*	1.53
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.13</i>
Hispanic	7.91	13.02	18.39	6.78
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.30</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.48	4.53	6.26*	3.24
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.18</i>
75 - 84 years	1.88	3.23	3.30*	1.62
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.11</i>
85 years and older	0.72	1.68	1.48*	0.54
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.05</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.43	1.17	2.02*	0.26
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.03</i>
45 - 64 years	1.40	2.41*	5.33*	1.13
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.12</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024	6,818	360
	123.17	182.49	145.99	56.63	222.83	185.97	32.60
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status¹							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	42.52	46.52	25.93	22.57	47.64	39.71	31.42*
	0.33	0.77	1.05	2.23	0.52	1.28	4.55
75 - 84 years	28.86	31.02	20.37	16.93	32.18	24.16	44.47
	0.29	0.69	0.66	2.08	0.43	0.92	4.36
85 years and older	12.27	9.87	12.64	22.03	12.96	11.12	15.30*
	0.18	0.45	0.59	1.78	0.34	0.56	3.31
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.83	2.06	14.75	11.35	0.95	4.32	2.23*
	0.07	0.19	0.51	1.49	0.09	0.33	0.85
45 - 64 years	12.52	10.52	26.31	27.12	6.27	20.70	6.58*
	0.26	0.66	0.88	2.92	0.36	1.08	2.68
Gender by Age							
Male							
	44.60	47.33	36.79	44.40	44.42	50.00	24.46*
	0.31	0.93	0.99	2.82	0.56	1.11	3.47
Aged							
65 - 74 years	19.82	22.15	8.66	11.27*	22.65	19.74	10.80*
	0.26	0.68	0.76	1.72	0.45	0.95	2.48
75 - 84 years	12.29	14.91	5.46	6.66*	13.99	10.83	7.65*
	0.18	0.54	0.41	1.33	0.31	0.58	2.26
85 years and older	3.84	3.93	2.42	3.76*	4.40	3.38	1.16*
	0.12	0.31	0.26	0.83	0.21	0.32	0.85
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.11	1.35	8.15	7.04	0.35	2.56	1.23*
	0.06	0.15	0.38	1.17	0.05	0.25	0.62
45 - 64 years	6.53	4.98	12.11	15.67*	3.02	13.49	3.63*
	0.19	0.44	0.68	2.73	0.30	0.87	2.06

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024	6,818	360
	123.17	182.49	145.99	56.63	222.83	185.97	32.60
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Female	55.40	52.67	63.21	55.60	55.58	50.00	75.54
	0.31	0.93	0.99	2.82	0.56	1.11	3.47
Aged							
65 - 74 years	22.71	24.38	17.28	11.30*	24.99	19.97	22.10*
	0.30	0.68	1.02	2.04	0.44	0.95	4.97
75 - 84 years	16.56	16.12	14.87	10.27	18.19	13.33	36.13*
	0.20	0.57	0.60	1.36	0.37	0.68	4.62
85 years and older	8.41	5.92	10.23	18.28	8.55	7.74	12.96*
	0.14	0.37	0.54	1.57	0.22	0.44	3.16
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.72	0.71	6.61	4.31*	0.61	1.76	1.10*
	0.05	0.10	0.31	0.86	0.07	0.21	0.57
45 - 64 years	5.99	5.55	14.21	11.45*	3.25	7.21	3.25*
	0.18	0.67	0.75	1.83	0.25	0.76	1.89
Race/Ethnicity by Age²							
White non-Hispanic	78.13	70.83	58.65	58.75	88.72	74.56	64.93
	0.43	0.96	1.36	2.53	0.45	1.14	5.90
Aged							
65 - 74 years	33.23	32.88	13.00	9.93*	41.60	29.32	19.71*
	0.39	1.06	0.81	1.93	0.56	1.18	4.52
75 - 84 years	23.71	23.52	11.54	10.32*	29.30	18.71	30.51*
	0.28	0.74	0.59	1.75	0.40	0.85	3.83
85 years and older	10.39	7.38	8.14	18.30	12.07	9.59	11.22*
	0.18	0.42	0.47	1.62	0.33	0.51	3.12
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.45	1.02	9.37	5.99*	0.72	3.03	1.08*
	0.07	0.13	0.41	1.05	0.08	0.30	0.54
45 - 64 years	8.36	6.04	16.60	14.21*	5.02	13.91	2.42*
	0.23	0.60	0.74	2.40	0.31	0.91	1.65

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024	6,818	360
	123.17	182.49	145.99	56.63	222.83	185.97	32.60
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Black non-Hispanic	9.24	11.41	17.47	16.96	4.84	11.71	15.34*
	0.22	0.56	0.79	2.29	0.27	0.90	4.07
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.50	4.91	4.21	4.58*	2.49	4.10	5.28*
	0.14	0.40	0.51	1.41	0.18	0.58	2.02
75 - 84 years	2.03	2.79	2.84	3.12*	1.22	2.52	6.91*
	0.06	0.25	0.31	0.87	0.11	0.28	2.72
85 years and older	0.80	1.20	1.57	1.76*	0.37*	0.79*	1.76*
	0.05	0.15	0.21	0.53	0.05	0.16	1.21
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.73	0.46*	3.28	2.35*	0.09*	0.61*	.*
	0.03	0.09	0.21	0.64	0.03	0.11	.
45 - 64 years	2.17	2.05*	5.57	5.15*	0.66*	3.69	1.39*
	0.12	0.27	0.55	1.46	0.14	0.56	1.37
Hispanic	7.91	14.09	13.02	18.39	3.39	8.54	6.85*
	0.34	0.83	0.99	2.26	0.26	0.78	2.39
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.48	6.97	4.53	6.26*	1.72	3.51	2.25*
	0.19	0.55	0.62	0.97	0.19	0.45	1.45
75 - 84 years	1.88	3.47	3.23	3.30*	0.88	1.68*	1.41*
	0.12	0.32	0.39	1.10	0.10	0.23	1.04
85 years and older	0.72	1.14*	1.68	1.48*	0.30*	0.59*	.*
	0.06	0.14	0.23	0.26	0.05	0.14	.

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024	6,818	360
	<i>123.17</i>	<i>182.49</i>	<i>145.99</i>	<i>56.63</i>	<i>222.83</i>	<i>185.97</i>	<i>32.60</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.43	0.48*	1.17	2.02*	0.12*	0.39*	1.25*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.70</i>
45 - 64 years	1.40	2.03*	2.41*	5.33*	0.38*	2.37*	1.94*
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.37</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	45,046	6,265	1,006	37,774
	123	146	57	177
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Marital Status				
Married	51.11	18.56	23.47	57.22
	0.37	0.98	2.33	0.40
Widowed	28.18	33.22	34.18	27.19
	0.33	1.15	2.07	0.33
Divorced/separated	13.17	23.88	17.16	11.29
	0.33	1.02	2.47	0.33
Never married	7.55	24.34	25.19	4.30
	0.22	0.88	2.82	0.17
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	28.26	33.73	16.79	27.65
	0.39	1.15	2.02	0.37
With spouse	49.18	15.96	17.45	55.53
	0.39	0.98	2.09	0.42
With children	9.58	16.43	11.58	8.39
	0.27	0.94	1.81	0.26
With others	8.16	18.20	21.58	6.14
	0.24	0.83	2.45	0.23
Long-Term Care Facility	4.82	15.68	32.61	2.28
	0.13	0.74	2.42	0.11
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	78.13	58.65	58.75	81.89
	0.43	1.36	2.53	0.41
Black non-Hispanic	9.24	17.47	16.96	7.67
	0.22	0.79	2.29	0.22
Hispanic	7.91	13.02	18.39	6.78
	0.34	0.99	2.26	0.30
Other	4.72	10.86	5.90*	3.67
	0.26	1.09	1.52	0.21

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Beneficiaries in (000s)	45,046	6,265	1,006	37,774
	123	146	57	177
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	11.26	29.59	23.31	8.06
	0.27	1.15	2.56	0.26
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.86	24.80	23.11	13.08
	0.36	1.28	2.90	0.37
High school graduate	31.02	24.83	30.66	32.00
	0.45	1.14	2.75	0.52
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.21	4.37	4.62*	7.73
	0.27	0.48	1.20	0.31
Some college	15.42	9.57	11.22*	16.44
	0.37	0.66	2.06	0.41
Any college degree	20.24	6.83	7.07*	22.68
	0.41	0.59	1.48	0.45
Income^c				
Less than \$5,000	3.90	10.63	10.63	2.61
	0.25	0.74	1.50	0.25
\$5,000 - \$9,999	13.51	49.50	32.27	7.04
	0.30	1.31	2.55	0.25
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.28	27.23	25.63	13.02
	0.33	1.04	2.47	0.32
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.20	7.70	12.05	10.56
	0.27	0.73	1.46	0.29
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.14	2.23	5.93*	10.37
	0.27	0.34	1.40	0.30
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.37	1.09*	4.97*	9.67
	0.28	0.24	1.12	0.33
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.99	0.69*	4.88*	16.44
	0.37	0.17	1.45	0.42
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.11	0.37*	1.59*	10.76
	0.26	0.19	0.55	0.30
\$50,000 or more	16.51	0.56*	2.04*	19.54
	0.42	0.14	0.66	0.50

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2007

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		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	45,046	6,265	1,006	37,774
	<i>123</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>177</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	75.99	69.41	76.03	77.07
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.32</i>
No	24.01	30.59	23.97	22.93
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.32</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024	6,818	360
	123	182	146	57	223	186	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Marital Status							
Married	51.11	57.03	18.56	23.47	60.68	47.71	29.10*
	0.37	0.98	0.98	2.33	0.52	1.31	3.63
Widowed	28.18	22.04	33.22	34.18	28.45	28.45	49.49
	0.33	0.85	1.15	2.07	0.51	0.97	4.00
Divorced/separated	13.17	15.07	23.88	17.16	7.84	17.42	16.49*
	0.33	0.79	1.02	2.47	0.35	1.01	3.03
Never married	7.55	5.86	24.34	25.19	3.04	6.42	4.92*
	0.22	0.46	0.88	2.82	0.17	0.56	1.88
Living Arrangement							
Community							
Lives alone	28.26	25.18	33.73	16.79	27.49	30.29	47.52
	0.39	0.94	1.15	2.02	0.47	1.01	4.10
With spouse	49.18	55.41	15.96	17.45	59.17	45.48	25.97*
	0.39	0.94	0.98	2.09	0.54	1.40	3.70
With children	9.58	9.84	16.43	11.58	6.78	11.46	13.89*
	0.27	0.63	0.94	1.81	0.29	0.80	3.28
With others	8.16	7.40	18.20	21.58	4.51	9.63	10.19*
	0.24	0.53	0.83	2.45	0.29	0.74	2.20
Long-Term Care Facility	4.82	2.18	15.68	32.61	2.05	3.14	2.43*
	0.13	0.21	0.74	2.42	0.14	0.33	1.47
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	78.13	70.83	58.65	58.75	88.72	74.56	64.93
	0.43	0.96	1.36	2.53	0.45	1.14	5.90
Black non-Hispanic	9.24	11.41	17.47	16.96	4.84	11.71	15.34*
	0.22	0.56	0.79	2.29	0.27	0.90	4.07
Hispanic	7.91	14.09	13.02	18.39	3.39	8.54	6.85*
	0.34	0.83	0.99	2.26	0.26	0.78	2.39
Other	4.72	3.67	10.86	5.90*	3.05	5.19	12.87*
	0.26	0.36	1.09	1.52	0.27	0.55	4.94

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	Other
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024	6,818	360
	123	182	146	57	223	186	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	11.26	11.98	29.59	23.31	5.62	10.73	15.73*
	0.27	0.75	1.15	2.56	0.28	0.66	3.10
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.86	15.15	24.80	23.11	11.19	16.13	23.65*
	0.36	0.86	1.28	2.90	0.39	0.76	4.65
High school graduate	31.02	31.49	24.83	30.66	32.13	32.10	35.03*
	0.45	1.10	1.14	2.75	0.71	1.09	4.44
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.21	6.92	4.37	4.62*	8.12	7.44	8.11*
	0.27	0.54	0.48	1.20	0.40	0.72	2.52
Some college	15.42	16.63	9.57	11.22*	16.45	16.40	12.05*
	0.37	0.82	0.66	2.06	0.53	1.01	3.22
Any college degree	20.24	17.83	6.83	7.07*	26.49	17.20	5.44*
	0.41	0.87	0.59	1.48	0.69	0.97	2.60
Income²							
Less than \$5,000	3.90	3.71	10.63	10.63	1.67	4.23	2.87*
	0.25	0.39	0.74	1.50	0.22	0.69	1.20
\$5,000 - \$9,999	13.51	13.06	49.50	32.27	3.36	10.85	16.38*
	0.30	0.67	1.31	2.55	0.21	0.72	3.16
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.28	16.48	27.23	25.63	9.39	19.12	37.38*
	0.33	0.67	1.04	2.47	0.41	0.85	3.75
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.20	12.64	7.70	12.05	9.03	12.63	15.37*
	0.27	0.75	0.73	1.46	0.31	0.76	3.74
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.14	11.06	2.23	5.93*	9.60	11.81	13.53*
	0.27	0.74	0.34	1.40	0.34	0.76	3.41
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.37	8.15	1.09*	4.97*	10.70	8.64	2.28*
	0.28	0.55	0.24	1.12	0.44	0.64	1.13
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.99	13.10	0.69*	4.88*	18.72	13.77	6.97*
	0.37	0.82	0.17	1.45	0.52	0.97	2.76
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.11	7.78	0.37*	1.59*	12.89	8.15	0.58*
	0.26	0.53	0.19	0.55	0.44	0.67	0.58
\$50,000 or more	16.51	14.01	0.56*	2.04*	24.63	10.81	4.65*
	0.42	0.74	0.14	0.66	0.56	0.92	2.05

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	Other
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024	6,818	360
	<i>123</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>223</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>33</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	75.99	89.53	69.41	76.03	73.87	71.66	79.20
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>4.02</i>
No	24.01	10.47	30.59	23.97	26.13	28.34	20.80*
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>4.02</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	6,265	1,006	37,774
	123.17	145.99	56.63	177.12
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Health Status				
Excellent	14.25	6.11	5.11*	15.84
	0.36	0.59	1.16	0.39
Very good	25.40	12.21	8.73*	28.02
	0.36	0.69	1.68	0.39
Good	30.27	30.58	26.02	30.33
	0.45	1.09	2.07	0.50
Fair	20.38	32.72	37.86	17.88
	0.34	0.95	2.70	0.39
Poor	9.70	18.39	22.29	7.93
	0.30	0.78	2.54	0.29
Functional Limitation				
None	50.79	24.93	20.13	55.88
	0.53	1.15	2.24	0.54
IADL only ²	16.16	22.06	12.97	15.27
	0.36	0.89	2.37	0.41
One to two ADLs ³	20.45	26.63	21.17	19.41
	0.46	1.06	2.56	0.49
Three to six ADLs	12.60	26.37	45.74	9.45
	0.31	0.98	2.84	0.31
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	56.17	40.94	36.62	59.20
	0.52	1.28	2.74	0.49
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.16	7.53	3.53*	13.15
	0.34	0.61	0.99	0.37
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.66	51.52	59.84	27.64
	0.56	1.35	2.85	0.49

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	6,265	1,006	37,774
	<i>123.17</i>	<i>145.99</i>	<i>56.63</i>	<i>177.12</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Mobility Limitation				
No	47.50	30.28	25.27	50.94
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>0.47</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.47	8.60	6.25*	13.28
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.39</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.03	61.11	68.48	35.78
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>0.45</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024		6,818	360
	123.17	182.49	145.99	56.63	222.83		185.97	32.60
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	14.25	13.59	6.11	5.11*	17.43		13.75	11.55*
	0.36	0.73	0.59	1.16	0.44		0.84	2.93
Very good	25.40	27.75	12.21	8.73*	29.87		22.57	24.29*
	0.36	0.87	0.69	1.68	0.54		0.92	4.64
Good	30.27	31.25	30.58	26.02	30.32		29.02	34.10*
	0.45	1.06	1.09	2.07	0.61		1.15	4.29
Fair	20.38	19.18	32.72	37.86	15.42		23.87	24.22*
	0.34	0.72	0.95	2.70	0.49		1.02	4.03
Poor	9.70	8.24	18.39	22.29	6.96		10.79	5.84*
	0.30	0.62	0.78	2.54	0.38		0.70	1.74
Functional Limitation								
None	50.79	54.23	24.93	20.13	59.04		47.71	56.28
	0.53	1.05	1.15	2.24	0.62		1.38	5.01
IADL only ²	16.16	15.95	22.06	12.97	14.39		17.24	15.54*
	0.36	0.88	0.89	2.37	0.45		0.95	3.98
One to two ADLs ³	20.45	20.34	26.63	21.17	18.31		21.68	21.49*
	0.46	0.89	1.06	2.56	0.55		0.99	4.80
Three to six ADLs	12.60	9.48	26.37	45.74	8.26		13.37	6.68*
	0.31	0.64	0.98	2.84	0.37		0.69	2.30
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	56.17	57.95	40.94	36.62	61.63		52.98	58.46
	0.52	1.13	1.28	2.74	0.58		1.33	4.58
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.16	12.77	7.53	3.53*	13.44		12.62	14.84*
	0.34	0.73	0.61	0.99	0.43		0.93	4.05
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.66	29.28	51.52	59.84	24.93		34.40	26.70*
	0.56	0.93	1.35	2.85	0.52		1.32	4.32

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024		6,818	360
	<i>123.17</i>	<i>182.49</i>	<i>145.99</i>	<i>56.63</i>	<i>222.83</i>		<i>185.97</i>	<i>32.60</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	47.50	49.65	30.28	25.27	53.43		44.54	50.54
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>0.62</i>		<i>1.13</i>	<i>4.35</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.47	13.38	8.60	6.25*	13.29		12.83	18.96*
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.50</i>		<i>0.83</i>	<i>3.77</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.03	36.97	61.11	68.48	33.28		42.63	30.50*
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>0.57</i>		<i>1.27</i>	<i>4.30</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	6,265	1,006	37,774
	123.17	145.99	56.63	177.12
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Chronic Conditions				
None	10.34	12.78	13.63	9.84
	0.32	0.72	2.04	0.34
One	17.01	13.89	16.97	17.53
	0.35	0.89	2.44	0.38
Two or more	72.65	73.33	69.41	72.62
	0.41	1.03	2.87	0.44
Disease/Condition				
Hypertension	63.11	61.08	55.49	63.65
	0.47	1.08	2.94	0.54
Diabetes	24.84	28.24	31.99	24.09
	0.35	0.90	3.24	0.39
Arthritis	56.17	55.23	42.96	56.67
	0.50	1.19	2.64	0.56
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.71	22.78	17.66	21.64
	0.37	0.92	2.37	0.41
Pulmonary disease	17.13	24.63	18.83	15.84
	0.32	0.98	2.26	0.33
Stroke	11.31	14.80	17.35	10.56
	0.28	0.72	2.00	0.30
Alzheimer's disease	3.78	7.64	18.28	2.75
	0.13	0.55	1.57	0.12
Parkinson's disease	1.55	1.79	3.49*	1.46
	0.11	0.27	0.88	0.12
Skin cancer	17.59	6.47	3.12*	19.82
	0.28	0.52	0.78	0.34
Other type of cancer	16.84	12.30	10.65*	17.76
	0.34	0.79	1.66	0.38

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	6,265	1,006	37,774
	<i>123.17</i>	<i>145.99</i>	<i>56.63</i>	<i>177.12</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Urinary Incontinence	14.67	19.54	23.54	13.63
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>0.34</i>
Smokers				
Never smoked	42.43	48.77	48.92	41.22
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>0.54</i>
Former smoker	43.26	27.21	31.78	46.19
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Current smoker	14.31	24.01	19.30	12.59
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>0.36</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024	6,818	360	
	123.17	182.49	145.99	56.63	222.83	185.97	32.60	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	10.34	9.16	12.78	13.63	8.95	13.30	15.07*	
	0.32	0.69	0.72	2.04	0.38	0.84	3.22	
One	17.01	17.69	13.89	16.97	17.28	18.26	15.48*	
	0.35	0.79	0.89	2.44	0.50	0.92	2.84	
Two or more	72.65	73.14	73.33	69.41	73.76	68.45	69.45	
	0.41	0.94	1.03	2.87	0.54	1.07	3.68	
Disease/Condition								
Hypertension	63.11	64.64	61.08	55.49	63.92	61.04	72.50	
	0.47	1.02	1.08	2.94	0.64	1.28	4.37	
Diabetes	24.84	29.17	28.24	31.99	21.93	24.69	23.27*	
	0.35	1.06	0.90	3.24	0.50	1.04	3.57	
Arthritis	56.17	58.30	55.23	42.96	57.21	53.19	50.82	
	0.50	1.09	1.19	2.64	0.62	1.15	5.34	
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.71	20.00	22.78	17.66	23.51	17.67	21.23*	
	0.37	0.88	0.92	2.37	0.56	0.87	4.09	
Pulmonary disease	17.13	16.79	24.63	18.83	15.66	15.51	10.17*	
	0.32	0.77	0.98	2.26	0.50	0.89	2.64	
Stroke	11.31	11.15	14.80	17.35	9.99	11.50	13.88*	
	0.28	0.62	0.72	2.00	0.35	0.87	3.45	
Alzheimer's disease	3.78	2.93	7.64	18.28	2.44	3.47	4.18*	
	0.13	0.26	0.55	1.57	0.13	0.44	1.72	
Parkinson's disease	1.55	1.39*	1.79	3.49*	1.54	1.30*	1.43*	
	0.11	0.22	0.27	0.88	0.16	0.26	0.98	
Skin cancer	17.59	16.11	6.47	3.12*	22.77	15.28	13.08*	
	0.28	0.81	0.52	0.78	0.47	0.72	3.53	
Other type of cancer	16.84	15.64	12.30	10.65*	19.42	15.15	16.74*	
	0.34	0.76	0.79	1.66	0.49	1.00	3.11	

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,046	8,572	6,265	1,006	22,024		6,818	360
	<i>123.17</i>	<i>182.49</i>	<i>145.99</i>	<i>56.63</i>	<i>222.83</i>		<i>185.97</i>	<i>32.60</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Urinary Incontinence	14.67	13.89	19.54	23.54	13.57		13.46	14.97*
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>0.48</i>		<i>0.82</i>	<i>3.19</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	42.43	41.03	48.77	48.92	42.47		37.09	48.25
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>0.70</i>		<i>1.21</i>	<i>4.06</i>
Former smoker	43.26	45.30	27.21	31.78	47.75		42.61	39.27*
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>0.78</i>		<i>1.16</i>	<i>3.70</i>
Current smoker	14.31	13.67	24.01	19.30	9.79		20.30	12.47*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>0.43</i>		<i>1.03</i>	<i>3.66</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.