

Table 4.1 Personal Health Care Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment and Type of Medical Service, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	
Total Medical Services						
All beneficiaries	\$693,385	61.05	8.28	11.35	16.66	2.66
	8,638	0.66	0.36	0.35	0.42	0.19
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	569,957	60.95	7.54	11.70	17.74	2.08
	7,942	0.66	0.34	0.40	0.49	0.14
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	123,429	61.52	11.70	9.74	11.69	5.35
	5,524	1.79	1.33	0.91	0.80	0.83
Inpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	161,711	88.15	1.20	7.13	2.81	0.70
	4,253	0.78	0.07	0.60	0.38	0.28
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	132,998	89.78	0.87	6.48	2.57	0.30
	4,091	0.68	0.07	0.53	0.39	0.12
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	28,713	80.62	2.73	10.15	3.97	2.52
	2,139	2.78	0.20	2.37	1.09	1.43
Outpatient Hospital Services						
All beneficiaries	67,597	68.56	2.15	18.23	9.75	1.31
	2,501	2.33	0.19	2.06	1.48	0.27
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	54,518	67.46	1.46	19.64	10.13	1.31
	2,224	2.76	0.21	2.50	1.83	0.31
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	13,079	73.17	5.01	12.34	8.16	1.32
	1,081	1.43	0.41	1.49	0.87	0.30
Physician/Supplier Services						
All beneficiaries	171,693	68.15	2.18	12.88	16.22	0.56
	2,636	0.66	0.14	0.24	0.64	0.06
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	145,842	68.53	1.45	13.30	16.28	0.44
	2,622	0.73	0.12	0.22	0.74	0.05
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	25,851	65.98	6.34	10.50	15.91	1.27
	1,376	1.17	0.61	1.00	0.68	0.29

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Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source
Dental Services						
All beneficiaries	\$15,077	2.01	0.94	18.87	77.47	0.71
	571	0.10	0.17	1.04	1.10	0.17
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	13,779	1.96	0.35	18.72	78.50	0.47
	536	0.10	0.11	1.11	1.16	0.13
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	1,298	2.50	7.14	20.48	66.60	3.29
	127	0.39	1.68	2.91	3.03	0.96
Prescription Medicines						
All beneficiaries	119,151	52.76	0.64	21.03	19.61	5.97
	1,418	0.79	0.08	0.61	0.24	0.32
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	88,212	47.77	0.29	23.61	22.62	5.71
	1,194	0.74	0.05	0.63	0.29	0.33
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	30,939	66.98	1.62	13.67	11.03	6.70
	1,233	1.74	0.28	1.33	0.45	0.67
Medicare Hospice Services						
All beneficiaries	8,795	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	792	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	8,203	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	760	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	592	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	283	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medicare Home Health Services						
All beneficiaries	20,856	92.09	0.77	0.48	6.53	0.14
	1,171	2.33	0.12	0.16	2.41	0.06
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	18,632	91.67	0.70	0.45	7.16	0.02
	1,120	2.60	0.09	0.16	2.66	0.01
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	2,224	95.59	1.33	0.67	1.22	1.18
	349	1.43	0.88	0.71	0.92	0.54

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Medical Service	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	
Long-Term Facility Care¹						
All beneficiaries	\$128,505	20.41	38.28	3.69	31.23	6.39
	<i>4,801</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.77</i>
Beneficiaries 65 years and older	107,772	21.84	35.68	4.15	33.71	4.62
	<i>3,696</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Beneficiaries 64 years and younger	20,732	12.95	51.80	1.27	18.36	15.62
	<i>2,624</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>4.90</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>3.93</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year; facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year; and expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year or part-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims. See Appendix B for additional information.

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$140,312	87.93	1.01	7.72	2.54	0.80	\$3,307
	3,842	0.84	0.06	0.67	0.33	0.32	89
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	51,964	90.12	0.67	6.94	1.91	0.36	2,655
	2,772	1.08	0.07	0.97	0.38	0.26	141
75 - 84 years	43,935	89.69	0.56	6.93	2.55	0.27	3,678
	1,910	1.20	0.09	0.98	0.60	0.13	150
85 years and older	18,237	88.76	0.77	7.43	2.52	0.52	4,472
	1,233	1.36	0.13	1.15	0.67	0.22	272
Disabled							
Under 45 years	6,145	75.81	3.54	16.61	2.85	1.19	3,749
	831	7.61	0.53	8.04	0.84	1.15	499
45 - 64 years	20,030	81.34	2.32	9.01	4.07	3.25	3,860
	1,935	3.28	0.25	2.20	1.49	2.04	372
Gender							
Male	66,641	87.40	0.76	8.65	2.72	0.48	3,448
	2,791	1.09	0.08	0.99	0.52	0.14	138
Female	73,670	88.41	1.24	6.88	2.37	1.09	3,189
	2,808	1.24	0.08	0.94	0.42	0.59	123
Living Arrangement							
Alone	42,498	89.11	1.30	6.57	2.43	0.59	3,386
	2,154	1.26	0.12	1.03	0.54	0.33	166
With spouse	64,718	86.75	0.37	9.88	2.62	0.38	2,953
	2,721	1.21	0.06	1.06	0.52	0.13	118
With children	19,196	91.30	1.66	3.99	1.74	1.30	4,388
	1,570	1.40	0.23	0.86	0.37	0.91	332
With others	13,519	84.82	2.31	6.49	3.60	2.79	3,919
	1,412	4.33	0.29	3.59	1.30	2.77	391

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$140,312	87.93	1.01	7.72	2.54	0.80	\$3,307
	3,842	0.84	0.06	0.67	0.33	0.32	89
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	104,811	87.40	0.68	8.75	2.37	0.80	3,174
	3,193	0.95	0.06	0.82	0.32	0.39	96
Black non-Hispanic	14,235	90.86	2.14	4.25	2.32	0.43	3,701
	1,183	1.36	0.25	1.10	0.64	0.24	306
Hispanic	12,558	89.13	2.15	2.75	4.41	1.56	3,664
	1,497	3.07	0.25	1.13	2.40	1.35	344
Other	8,497	87.70	1.57	8.25	2.21	0.27	4,150
	1,372	5.24	0.26	4.62	0.88	0.25	662
Income							
Less than \$5,000	3,535	94.09	1.53	2.97	0.84	0.58	3,745
	618	0.97	0.47	0.86	0.28	0.59	552
\$5,000 - \$9,999	24,339	89.50	3.31	4.28	2.07	0.84	4,782
	2,313	2.22	0.24	2.11	0.49	0.67	440
\$10,000 - \$14,999	23,919	90.04	1.42	4.40	2.31	1.83	3,796
	1,570	1.67	0.16	0.87	0.44	1.55	235
\$15,000 - \$19,999	15,247	91.56	0.96	4.07	3.13	0.28	3,300
	1,488	1.31	0.25	0.60	1.17	0.13	300
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16,514	86.84	0.27	8.60	3.21	1.07	3,747
	1,796	2.04	0.12	1.33	1.26	0.83	380
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9,861	90.14	0.14	6.52	2.78	0.43	2,854
	1,102	1.55	0.05	1.22	0.96	0.28	299
\$30,000 - \$39,999	16,413	85.67	0.04	10.13	3.43	0.74	2,685
	1,881	3.01	0.03	2.13	1.71	0.49	285
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10,223	85.57	0.03	11.85	2.51	0.04	2,943
	1,282	2.61	0.04	2.56	0.84	0.04	349
\$50,000 or more	20,260	82.56	0.03	15.19	1.84	0.37	2,525
	1,465	2.72	0.03	2.78	0.56	0.27	172

Table 4.2 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$140,312	87.93	1.01	7.72	2.54	0.80	\$3,307
	3,842	0.84	0.06	0.67	0.33	0.32	89
Health Status							
Excellent	8,574	85.55	0.30	12.72	1.39	0.04	1,389
	988	3.20	0.14	3.26	0.33	0.04	149
Very good	22,232	89.30	0.36	6.96	2.59	0.78	1,970
	1,113	1.37	0.08	0.93	0.63	0.61	100
Good	43,531	89.26	0.93	6.56	2.42	0.83	3,292
	2,076	1.00	0.13	0.73	0.48	0.40	162
Fair	37,693	86.31	1.30	9.69	2.32	0.38	4,847
	2,306	1.86	0.14	1.82	0.61	0.20	281
Poor	27,409	87.56	1.49	6.02	3.37	1.57	7,411
	2,346	2.11	0.18	1.25	1.16	1.38	609
Functional Limitation							
None	53,192	87.88	0.53	8.34	2.61	0.65	2,165
	2,230	0.99	0.08	0.81	0.53	0.31	85
IADL only ⁴	38,630	89.57	1.25	6.86	2.07	0.25	3,929
	2,103	0.96	0.13	0.92	0.43	0.12	202
One to two ADLs ⁵	27,751	83.03	1.07	10.12	3.56	2.22	5,205
	2,384	2.95	0.14	2.56	1.09	1.44	402
Three to five ADLs	20,328	91.49	1.74	4.60	1.85	0.32	8,070
	2,058	1.41	0.23	1.21	0.55	0.24	849

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		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$140,312	87.93	1.01	7.72	2.54	0.80	\$3,307
	<i>3,842</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>89</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	111,803	88.05	0.93	7.44	2.63	0.96	3,456
	<i>3,188</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>96</i>
No	28,435	87.43	1.33	8.88	2.19	0.17	2,859
	<i>2,337</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>225</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$61,324	68.31	1.98	19.63	8.68	1.40	\$1,445
	2,500	2.22	0.20	2.21	0.55	0.29	60
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	22,854	68.63	1.46	19.40	8.47	2.05	1,167
	1,105	1.50	0.21	1.26	0.93	0.74	55
75 - 84 years	20,810	64.91	1.08	25.00	8.33	0.69	1,742
	2,062	5.87	0.41	5.92	0.99	0.22	169
85 years and older	5,382	71.11	1.06	14.75	11.46	1.61	1,320
	309	1.83	0.25	1.25	2.46	1.07	65
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2,464	69.64	7.16	11.98	9.76	1.46	1,503
	286	2.80	0.75	1.81	2.15	0.90	175
45 - 64 years	9,814	72.91	4.30	13.35	8.15	1.29	1,891
	961	1.79	0.52	1.91	1.05	0.35	181
Gender							
Male	27,584	69.21	1.51	17.31	9.46	2.50	1,427
	1,329	1.76	0.19	1.53	0.88	0.58	65
Female	33,740	67.57	2.36	21.52	8.05	0.50	1,460
	2,200	3.79	0.33	3.80	0.69	0.16	98
Living Arrangement							
Alone	17,181	73.16	2.48	14.35	7.85	2.15	1,369
	900	1.40	0.28	1.14	1.14	0.88	73
With spouse	31,390	62.49	1.10	26.20	9.17	1.05	1,432
	2,313	4.03	0.29	3.79	0.76	0.20	107
With children	7,111	74.09	2.67	11.46	9.97	1.80	1,626
	636	1.94	0.44	1.10	2.10	0.92	156
With others	5,435	79.31	4.64	9.20	6.27	0.59	1,575
	650	1.23	0.62	1.40	1.19	0.25	196

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$61,324	68.31	1.98	19.63	8.68	1.40	\$1,445
	2,500	2.22	0.20	2.21	0.55	0.29	60
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	44,498	67.61	1.27	20.36	9.15	1.61	1,348
	1,443	1.21	0.23	1.04	0.70	0.38	42
Black non-Hispanic	7,014	80.24	4.35	8.25	6.42	0.74	1,824
	881	1.05	0.65	1.24	0.80	0.32	228
Hispanic	4,454	75.68	3.79	11.82	7.57	1.14	1,300
	435	2.99	0.67	2.27	2.65	0.45	114
Other	5,269	52.03	3.24	35.16	8.81	0.76	2,573
	2,132	19.79	1.53	19.68	2.01	0.51	1,009
Income							
Less than \$5,000	1,994	75.34	4.15	7.48	12.82	0.20	2,113
	529	5.44	1.36	2.73	6.01	0.14	531
\$5,000 - \$9,999	7,933	82.45	8.38	3.60	4.51	1.06	1,559
	783	0.96	0.49	0.59	0.70	0.69	142
\$10,000 - \$14,999	7,923	75.20	2.90	11.13	8.36	2.40	1,257
	542	2.37	0.41	1.81	0.93	1.56	82
\$15,000 - \$19,999	6,395	73.92	1.42	13.31	9.78	1.57	1,384
	488	1.71	0.32	1.12	1.05	0.61	103
\$20,000 - \$24,999	7,874	63.84	0.37	25.85	8.94	1.00	1,787
	965	5.16	0.14	4.89	2.49	0.42	220
\$25,000 - \$29,999	4,697	66.38	1.93	18.91	9.07	3.71	1,359
	461	3.31	1.75	1.96	1.63	2.28	120
\$30,000 - \$39,999	9,721	56.20	0.08	33.66	9.01	1.05	1,591
	1,914	10.72	0.04	10.75	0.69	0.43	302
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4,320	62.21	0.32	22.57	14.62	0.28	1,244
	365	3.74	0.27	2.00	4.10	0.14	103
\$50,000 or more	10,467	65.59	0.03	25.76	7.52	1.09	1,304
	701	1.48	0.02	1.40	0.71	0.47	80

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$61,324	68.31	1.98	19.63	8.68	1.40	\$1,445
	2,500	2.22	0.20	2.21	0.55	0.29	60
Health Status							
Excellent	4,559	63.91	0.51	26.88	6.86	1.83	739
	357	3.91	0.12	4.20	0.89	0.86	54
Very good	11,181	69.33	1.62	17.66	10.79	0.60	991
	658	1.88	0.75	1.40	1.80	0.18	57
Good	22,874	66.55	1.65	22.05	8.09	1.67	1,730
	2,309	5.53	0.26	5.34	1.00	0.58	177
Fair	14,506	69.55	2.57	17.51	8.86	1.52	1,865
	1,211	2.93	0.34	2.60	1.16	0.92	150
Poor	7,560	72.25	3.38	14.32	8.65	1.40	2,044
	653	1.96	0.40	1.69	1.12	0.57	166
Functional Limitation							
None	27,979	69.24	1.14	19.18	8.46	1.98	1,139
	1,261	1.38	0.16	1.08	1.00	0.54	49
IADL only ⁴	16,853	69.50	2.28	18.09	9.15	0.98	1,714
	1,206	2.57	0.28	2.41	0.78	0.39	121
One to two ADLs ⁵	11,154	60.22	2.01	27.37	9.75	0.66	2,092
	2,109	10.37	0.56	10.20	1.43	0.25	393
Three to five ADLs	5,134	76.48	5.49	10.54	6.18	1.30	2,038
	646	1.88	1.68	1.44	1.41	0.76	224

Table 4.3 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$61,324	68.31	1.98	19.63	8.68	1.40	\$1,445
	<i>2,500</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>60</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	45,051	68.70	1.75	19.32	8.64	1.60	1,392
	<i>2,307</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>73</i>
No	16,217	67.45	2.62	20.30	8.77	0.86	1,631
	<i>1,032</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>101</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$159,567	67.27	2.07	13.48	16.60	0.58	\$3,761
	2,588	0.70	0.15	0.26	0.68	0.06	60
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	64,155	66.82	1.42	14.65	16.54	0.56	3,277
	1,718	1.04	0.15	0.38	1.10	0.09	85
75 - 84 years	52,216	68.43	1.16	13.37	16.70	0.34	4,371
	1,578	1.25	0.23	0.37	1.39	0.06	113
85 years and older	19,027	67.99	1.35	12.89	17.36	0.41	4,666
	717	1.05	0.47	0.51	0.99	0.19	139
Disabled							
Under 45 years	5,069	63.00	10.42	10.67	13.94	1.96	3,093
	400	2.10	1.86	1.87	1.58	0.64	235
45 - 64 years	19,100	66.03	5.22	11.20	16.44	1.10	3,681
	1,239	1.52	0.62	1.29	0.87	0.35	214
Gender							
Male	70,979	68.03	1.61	14.09	15.35	0.92	3,673
	1,833	0.65	0.19	0.40	0.50	0.13	86
Female	88,588	66.67	2.43	13.00	17.60	0.31	3,835
	2,292	1.04	0.21	0.32	1.11	0.06	94
Living Arrangement							
Alone	48,881	66.59	2.56	11.89	18.58	0.38	3,895
	1,627	1.81	0.28	0.45	1.98	0.06	130
With spouse	78,487	66.52	1.11	15.85	15.93	0.59	3,581
	1,704	0.60	0.18	0.32	0.53	0.09	66
With children	17,815	69.94	2.88	10.00	16.82	0.37	4,073
	894	1.34	0.29	0.76	1.17	0.10	136
With others	14,020	70.39	4.68	10.10	13.28	1.55	4,064
	1,306	1.27	0.69	0.89	0.92	0.38	356

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$159,567	67.27	2.07	13.48	16.60	0.58	\$3,761
	2,588	0.70	0.15	0.26	0.68	0.06	60
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	124,176	65.96	1.24	14.85	17.40	0.55	3,761
	2,470	0.80	0.14	0.30	0.83	0.08	72
Black non-Hispanic	14,531	71.41	4.27	9.11	14.58	0.63	3,778
	1,119	1.48	0.54	0.78	1.29	0.23	273
Hispanic	12,832	74.65	5.12	7.19	12.32	0.73	3,745
	846	1.62	0.60	1.21	1.16	0.21	152
Other	7,678	68.42	6.15	10.23	14.53	0.68	3,750
	640	1.80	1.16	1.28	1.39	0.21	250
Income							
Less than \$5,000	3,854	73.68	2.83	8.64	13.96	0.88	4,083
	501	3.19	0.65	1.59	3.16	0.44	370
\$5,000 - \$9,999	20,002	73.63	8.67	4.76	12.38	0.56	3,930
	863	1.13	0.62	0.49	0.86	0.20	143
\$10,000 - \$14,999	23,046	68.02	3.75	8.99	18.46	0.78	3,657
	1,120	2.46	0.60	0.64	2.58	0.20	169
\$15,000 - \$19,999	17,137	69.74	1.24	11.84	16.66	0.53	3,709
	900	1.08	0.20	0.68	1.03	0.15	155
\$20,000 - \$24,999	17,356	69.56	0.44	14.45	15.16	0.40	3,938
	1,173	1.30	0.08	0.98	1.11	0.11	226
\$25,000 - \$29,999	12,844	65.88	1.90	14.90	16.60	0.72	3,717
	776	1.51	1.04	1.23	1.04	0.22	186
\$30,000 - \$39,999	21,701	64.85	0.07	16.58	17.98	0.52	3,551
	1,396	2.68	0.02	0.95	3.26	0.15	199
\$40,000 - \$49,999	13,946	66.45	0.13	18.40	14.59	0.43	4,015
	1,155	1.47	0.08	0.87	1.03	0.17	308
\$50,000 or more	29,682	61.58	0.08	18.68	19.07	0.59	3,699
	1,488	0.90	0.07	0.58	0.82	0.20	131

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$159,567	67.27	2.07	13.48	16.60	0.58	\$3,761
	2,588	0.70	0.15	0.26	0.68	0.06	60
Health Status							
Excellent	14,668	61.22	0.61	14.64	23.08	0.46	2,376
	1,090	3.62	0.14	0.92	4.22	0.12	156
Very good	32,694	66.16	1.31	15.35	16.68	0.49	2,896
	1,234	0.87	0.41	0.71	0.81	0.14	94
Good	50,883	67.69	1.81	13.67	16.18	0.66	3,849
	1,617	1.31	0.22	0.43	1.34	0.12	110
Fair	36,816	69.01	2.93	12.06	15.47	0.53	4,734
	1,426	0.87	0.40	0.56	0.69	0.09	155
Poor	23,450	69.03	3.25	11.90	15.10	0.72	6,340
	1,439	1.19	0.32	0.87	1.04	0.26	320
Functional Limitation							
None	73,570	67.30	0.91	14.91	16.32	0.56	2,994
	1,993	0.97	0.08	0.36	1.04	0.09	81
IADL only ⁴	42,998	67.80	2.51	12.79	16.42	0.48	4,373
	1,566	1.48	0.29	0.53	1.50	0.10	137
One to two ADLs ⁵	26,888	67.23	2.55	12.84	16.67	0.71	5,043
	1,386	0.87	0.41	0.79	0.77	0.19	211
Three to five ADLs	15,467	65.51	5.49	9.88	18.44	0.68	6,140
	983	1.51	1.00	0.79	1.35	0.31	336

Table 4.4 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$159,567	67.27	2.07	13.48	16.60	0.58	\$3,761
	<i>2,588</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>60</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	128,535	68.15	1.86	13.17	16.29	0.54	3,973
	<i>2,353</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>71</i>
No	30,971	63.68	2.93	14.77	17.86	0.76	3,114
	<i>1,216</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>117</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.

3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$15,016	1.90	0.94	18.89	77.56	0.70	\$354
	572	0.10	0.17	1.04	1.10	0.17	13
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	7,762	1.49	0.35	20.37	77.44	0.35	396
	458	0.11	0.16	1.77	1.81	0.17	23
75 - 84 years	4,556	2.27	0.20	16.63	80.67	0.23	381
	297	0.18	0.08	1.50	1.53	0.09	25
85 years and older	1,412	2.51	0.86	16.52	78.22	1.89	346
	146	0.30	0.49	2.06	2.19	0.76	33
Disabled							
Under 45 years	256	1.39	8.62	17.66	69.02	3.31	156
	29	0.28	2.35	3.24	3.79	1.71	17
45 - 64 years	1,031	2.68	6.83	21.39	65.93	3.18	199
	124	0.48	2.23	3.53	3.70	1.13	24
Gender							
Male	7,100	1.80	0.73	18.62	77.61	1.23	367
	427	0.13	0.26	1.23	1.27	0.34	22
Female	7,917	1.99	1.12	19.14	77.52	0.23	343
	391	0.13	0.25	1.56	1.65	0.08	17
Living Arrangement							
Alone	3,965	2.20	1.33	17.22	78.28	0.97	316
	293	0.21	0.32	1.61	1.56	0.39	22
With spouse	9,134	1.48	0.34	20.73	76.85	0.60	417
	450	0.09	0.17	1.50	1.59	0.18	20
With children	1,066	3.75	1.96	15.93	77.60	0.76	244
	118	0.63	0.72	3.02	3.34	0.40	27
With others	841	2.56	4.32	10.58	82.02	0.52	244
	129	0.45	1.89	2.07	2.65	0.28	35

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$15,016	1.90	0.94	18.89	77.56	0.70	\$354
	572	0.10	0.17	1.04	1.10	0.17	13
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	12,883	1.54	0.30	18.81	78.71	0.63	390
	532	0.09	0.07	1.02	1.07	0.19	16
Black non-Hispanic	735	4.61	5.91	18.19	70.15	1.14	191
	95	0.72	2.48	4.39	5.25	0.65	22
Hispanic	672	6.29	5.28	16.16	71.63	0.64	196
	89	1.05	1.85	3.37	3.80	0.31	24
Other	647	1.64	3.52	25.48	67.46	1.90	316
	129	0.37	1.72	9.52	8.84	0.97	61
Income							
Less than \$5,000	157	4.83	0.24	18.85	70.61	5.47	166
	28	1.48	0.23	4.94	6.08	5.02	25
\$5,000 - \$9,999	648	5.60	12.01	6.27	73.92	2.19	127
	80	0.84	3.01	1.63	3.09	0.84	15
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,093	5.02	3.34	19.29	72.22	0.14	173
	105	0.58	1.13	4.70	4.66	0.09	17
\$15,000 - \$19,999	998	3.65	2.28	15.29	78.26	0.51	216
	108	0.52	1.26	2.46	2.84	0.25	22
\$20,000 - \$24,999	1,330	2.67	0.03	18.66	78.41	0.23	302
	144	0.35	0.01	3.08	3.18	0.16	32
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,239	1.93	0.04	14.29	82.68	1.05	359
	152	0.27	0.03	2.36	2.57	0.58	40
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,394	1.56	0.10	17.24	80.16	0.94	392
	199	0.17	0.10	1.72	1.80	0.44	31
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,642	1.13	0.00	25.92	72.20	0.74	473
	198	0.19	0.00	3.00	3.06	0.36	52
\$50,000 or more	5,516	0.64	0.00	20.67	78.23	0.46	687
	401	0.07	0.00	2.11	2.19	0.19	47

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$15,016	1.90	0.94	18.89	77.56	0.70	\$354
	572	0.10	0.17	1.04	1.10	0.17	13
Health Status							
Excellent	2,468	1.25	0.23	16.99	81.30	0.23	400
	191	0.12	0.07	2.09	2.11	0.15	28
Very good	5,186	1.36	0.45	19.41	78.48	0.30	459
	327	0.11	0.27	1.82	1.79	0.12	28
Good	4,664	1.93	0.87	18.77	77.49	0.93	353
	334	0.18	0.20	1.80	1.81	0.33	25
Fair	1,820	3.54	2.36	20.14	72.77	1.18	234
	157	0.37	0.79	4.05	4.09	0.54	19
Poor	803	3.40	3.52	20.72	69.96	2.40	217
	114	0.63	2.00	3.42	3.54	1.17	30
Functional Limitation							
None	10,049	1.46	0.46	19.26	78.25	0.57	409
	441	0.08	0.15	1.15	1.17	0.19	18
IADL only ⁴	2,848	2.62	1.64	18.80	75.92	1.02	290
	240	0.33	0.53	2.11	2.19	0.38	25
One to two ADLs ⁵	1,620	2.46	2.19	18.82	75.76	0.77	304
	193	0.35	1.01	4.21	4.22	0.34	34
Three to five ADLs	438	5.20	2.86	13.67	76.77	1.48	174
	51	0.84	1.33	3.34	3.69	0.94	21

Table 4.5 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$15,016	1.90	0.94	18.89	77.56	0.70	\$354
	<i>572</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>13</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	12,777	2.07	0.87	19.08	77.32	0.66	395
	<i>510</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>16</i>
No	2,235	0.96	1.30	17.74	79.02	0.97	225
	<i>275</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>28</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$117,416	52.45	0.62	21.21	19.70	6.02	\$2,767
	1,404	0.80	0.08	0.62	0.24	0.32	33
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	46,089	47.46	0.33	25.13	22.01	5.08	2,354
	1,025	1.16	0.10	1.03	0.42	0.45	50
75 - 84 years	31,038	47.03	0.20	23.04	23.36	6.37	2,598
	631	0.87	0.03	0.71	0.49	0.43	43
85 years and older	9,753	48.32	0.38	20.17	24.10	7.03	2,392
	363	1.30	0.09	1.22	0.59	0.80	67
Disabled							
Under 45 years	7,171	77.10	1.58	9.53	6.88	4.91	4,375
	390	2.34	0.30	1.50	0.55	1.02	229
45 - 64 years	23,366	63.64	1.57	15.07	12.37	7.34	4,503
	1,175	2.02	0.36	1.57	0.59	0.84	204
Gender							
Male	49,825	47.78	0.49	22.91	19.24	9.58	2,578
	899	1.24	0.10	0.87	0.40	0.62	45
Female	67,591	55.89	0.72	19.96	20.04	3.39	2,926
	1,257	0.85	0.13	0.74	0.31	0.34	50
Living Arrangement							
Alone	36,173	59.29	0.52	16.28	18.27	5.64	2,882
	1,096	1.28	0.13	0.90	0.53	0.50	72
With spouse	56,068	41.27	0.33	28.83	23.03	6.54	2,558
	1,072	1.01	0.12	0.93	0.38	0.51	40
With children	13,023	64.58	1.02	12.12	16.34	5.93	2,977
	597	1.62	0.35	1.10	0.74	0.72	102
With others	11,955	70.94	1.89	10.27	12.14	4.76	3,466
	748	1.85	0.38	1.47	0.71	0.79	193

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$117,416	52.45	0.62	21.21	19.70	6.02	\$2,767
	1,404	0.80	0.08	0.62	0.24	0.32	33
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	89,010	47.70	0.26	23.97	21.79	6.29	2,696
	1,257	0.89	0.03	0.73	0.27	0.38	36
Black non-Hispanic	11,477	67.66	1.54	12.91	13.48	4.41	2,984
	508	1.74	0.50	1.30	0.63	0.74	104
Hispanic	9,998	69.37	2.67	9.03	12.83	6.10	2,917
	743	2.30	0.71	1.47	0.90	1.05	131
Other	6,689	64.69	0.91	16.50	12.70	5.20	3,266
	680	3.48	0.21	2.87	0.95	1.12	219
Income							
Less than \$5,000	2,616	67.40	1.07	10.59	14.67	6.27	2,772
	312	4.49	0.46	2.77	1.98	1.82	264
\$5,000 - \$9,999	19,125	85.53	1.91	3.02	6.79	2.75	3,758
	963	0.89	0.31	0.49	0.35	0.42	156
\$10,000 - \$14,999	20,251	72.73	1.38	6.99	12.94	5.96	3,214
	899	1.34	0.37	0.88	0.52	0.64	126
\$15,000 - \$19,999	13,079	56.08	0.20	16.09	20.16	7.48	2,831
	677	2.21	0.05	1.96	0.77	0.88	108
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11,539	42.42	0.10	25.96	24.27	7.26	2,618
	612	1.86	0.03	1.88	0.74	0.96	101
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8,968	36.72	0.13	32.07	23.49	7.60	2,595
	543	2.53	0.06	2.55	0.80	1.10	135
\$30,000 - \$39,999	14,779	34.74	0.04	32.25	25.86	7.11	2,418
	730	1.70	0.02	1.99	0.74	1.02	85
\$40,000 - \$49,999	8,284	33.29	0.04	35.39	26.00	5.28	2,385
	435	1.81	0.04	2.07	0.86	0.90	107
\$50,000 or more	18,774	28.34	0.00	37.07	28.28	6.31	2,340
	775	1.11	0.00	1.27	0.51	0.95	66

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$117,416	52.45	0.62	21.21	19.70	6.02	\$2,767
	1,404	0.80	0.08	0.62	0.24	0.32	33
Health Status							
Excellent	9,388	41.54	0.22	27.36	24.62	6.27	1,521
	482	1.76	0.08	1.77	0.90	1.24	57
Very good	22,452	44.15	0.27	26.05	23.41	6.13	1,989
	612	1.11	0.18	1.10	0.51	0.64	42
Good	37,178	50.04	0.53	22.97	20.82	5.65	2,812
	814	1.18	0.11	0.97	0.44	0.50	50
Fair	30,018	60.01	0.77	16.06	16.86	6.31	3,860
	941	1.72	0.19	1.10	0.57	0.65	110
Poor	17,513	61.01	1.24	17.08	14.74	5.94	4,735
	1,006	2.11	0.38	1.79	0.78	0.83	205
Functional Limitation							
None	53,146	45.52	0.46	25.69	22.13	6.21	2,163
	1,173	0.97	0.10	0.88	0.32	0.41	35
IADL only ⁴	34,632	57.96	0.49	18.08	18.05	5.41	3,522
	1,111	1.51	0.09	1.12	0.48	0.62	92
One to two ADLs ⁵	18,940	55.12	0.98	18.88	18.08	6.95	3,553
	909	1.75	0.26	1.62	0.58	0.94	125
Three to five ADLs	10,099	64.51	1.23	13.20	15.66	5.40	4,009
	699	2.12	0.59	1.74	0.91	0.91	222

Table 4.6 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$)	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$117,416	52.45	0.62	21.21	19.70	6.02	\$2,767
	<i>1,404</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>33</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	89,606	52.67	0.64	21.19	19.68	5.82	2,769
	<i>1,239</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>37</i>
No	27,731	51.82	0.55	21.22	19.78	6.64	2,788
	<i>860</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>80</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.

3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$110,301	10.07	44.44	2.97	35.14	7.39	\$43,160
	4,799	0.79	1.56	0.47	1.33	0.90	1,297
Medicare Status⁴							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	12,350	11.90	55.46	0.37	24.79	7.49	42,076
	1,660	2.91	4.91	0.17	4.56	2.28	3,425
75 - 84 years	34,144	11.78	38.48	4.71	38.31	6.72	43,231
	2,327	1.40	2.86	1.06	2.73	1.30	1,954
85 years and older	44,697	9.49	41.08	3.13	42.42	3.89	41,327
	2,173	0.81	1.86	0.55	1.80	0.71	1,142
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3,455	2.52	49.95	2.73	19.93	24.86	43,271
	656	1.26	7.92	2.75	5.19	6.84	6,506
45 - 64 years	15,655	8.21	57.14	0.83	18.94	14.88	50,350
	2,585	2.66	6.49	0.53	4.74	5.15	5,576
Gender							
Male	30,081	10.64	39.12	2.84	34.08	13.32	39,780
	2,709	1.66	3.03	0.83	2.75	2.74	2,121
Female	80,219	9.85	46.44	3.02	35.53	5.16	44,580
	3,723	0.84	1.72	0.56	1.56	0.67	1,496
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	91,959	9.46	41.28	3.35	38.47	7.44	42,122
	4,355	0.67	1.77	0.53	1.48	1.01	1,413
Black non-Hispanic	11,034	12.41	63.85	0.86	15.50	7.38	49,628
	1,312	3.51	4.43	0.56	1.82	2.47	3,557
Hispanic	5,108*	12.73*	62.33*	2.04*	16.52*	6.38*	48,085*
	965	5.49	7.24	1.93	4.43	2.86	4,352
Other	2,112*	18.33*	39.26*	0.04*	34.83*	7.54*	51,603*
	675	9.90	12.75	0.03	18.57	6.39	12,776

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$110,301	10.07	44.44	2.97	35.14	7.39	\$43,160
	4,799	0.79	1.56	0.47	1.33	0.90	1,297
Income							
Less than \$5,000	6,566	6.66	52.82	1.59	26.30	12.63	51,942
	1,293	2.56	8.60	0.91	6.61	5.81	6,004
\$5,000 - \$9,999	34,907	7.87	62.52	1.61	19.05	8.94	44,041
	2,689	1.21	2.45	0.44	1.40	1.56	2,076
\$10,000 - \$14,999	27,644	11.77	47.83	2.29	33.29	4.81	43,509
	2,149	1.83	2.84	0.79	2.59	1.17	2,110
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12,037	11.16	33.98	2.66	48.10	4.11	42,017
	1,829	2.37	4.44	1.10	4.26	1.54	4,345
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8,343	7.17	38.25	3.90	44.86	5.82	42,322
	1,185	1.73	5.92	1.85	6.32	2.50	3,377
\$25,000 - \$29,999	5,095*	10.82*	14.13*	3.36*	50.48*	21.21*	42,359*
	1,217	2.97	5.25	1.35	9.33	10.59	5,645
\$30,000 - \$39,999	6,265	10.92	18.13	5.92	62.82	2.22	40,775
	1,069	2.32	4.97	1.55	5.48	1.47	4,096
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,949*	15.17*	18.12*	3.99*	53.01*	9.71*	40,401*
	785	4.61	6.93	1.97	8.79	5.13	4,990
\$50,000 or more	6,495	16.03	12.80	10.34	54.99	5.83	38,046
	1,158	3.35	3.37	3.98	5.64	2.36	5,329
Health Status							
Excellent	3,087*	4.39*	29.83*	1.09*	36.35*	28.35*	36,025*
	819	2.63	9.66	0.89	10.30	17.16	8,073
Very good	9,278	10.26	32.41	5.04	35.67	16.62	33,233
	1,139	2.22	4.93	2.44	4.57	3.63	2,307
Good	28,847	9.68	41.51	3.08	40.25	5.48	41,886
	2,723	1.46	2.94	0.85	2.60	1.18	2,832
Fair	38,736	8.95	47.84	2.60	33.50	7.12	43,847
	2,901	0.92	2.65	0.80	1.94	1.48	1,896
Poor	26,326	13.29	45.60	2.92	32.92	5.28	47,807
	2,042	2.28	2.96	0.63	3.34	1.35	2,210

Table 4.7 Long-Term Care Facility Expenditures for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Long-Term Care Facility Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic ²	Total Expenditures (millions of \$) ³	Source of Payment (as a percentage of row total)					Expenditures Per Beneficiary
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of-Pocket	Other Source	
All Beneficiaries	\$110,301	10.07	44.44	2.97	35.14	7.39	\$43,160
	4,799	0.79	1.56	0.47	1.33	0.90	1,297
Functional Limitation							
None	3,837*	10.04*	12.68*	0.54*	35.66*	41.08*	31,436*
	886	4.87	6.63	0.22	8.50	13.90	7,504
IADL only ⁵	6,632	16.48	19.84	5.06	36.15	22.48	26,005
	937	3.70	5.05	2.07	5.01	4.63	2,617
One to two ADLs ⁶	17,187	9.75	42.15	4.63	36.79	6.68	36,676
	1,849	1.46	4.78	1.61	3.62	1.57	2,314
Three to five ADLs	82,465	9.53	48.47	2.58	34.66	4.77	48,346
	3,788	0.98	1.66	0.38	1.67	0.74	1,421
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	85,674	9.44	43.30	2.88	37.22	7.16	44,852
	4,280	0.89	1.78	0.55	1.50	0.92	1,654
No	24,577	12.28	48.52	3.28	27.74	8.18	38,258
	2,057	1.77	3.23	0.88	2.42	2.47	1,552

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in a long-term care facility and part of the year in the community. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 Due to missing values for some variables, expenditures for individual categories may not sum to total expenditures for all beneficiaries.
- 3 Expenditures for long-term care in facilities include facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for the full year, and facility room and board expenses for beneficiaries who resided in a facility for part of the year and in the community for part of the year. However, in contrast with table 4.1, facility expenditures in table 4.7 do not include expenditures for short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, for full-year community residents, which were reported during a community interview or created through Medicare claims data. See Appendix B for additional information.
- 4 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 5 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 6 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$12,609	\$7,813	\$16,545	\$13,590	\$11,911	\$12,631
	176	526	573	567	331	947
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	10,421	4,899	16,348	12,020	9,486	9,492
	258	616	1,009	829	407	1,580
75 - 84 years	13,999	9,904	16,090	14,482	14,180	15,418
	337	1,258	1,069	773	927	1,317
85 years and older	15,988	12,282	16,707	17,250	15,470	15,905
	569	2,329	1,265	1,326	910	1,766
Disabled						
Under 45 years	13,271	7,954	13,784	24,826*	15,024	8,447*
	740	1,273	967	11,462	2,911	7,918
45 - 64 years	14,794	9,798	18,668	9,724*	14,421	15,318*
	740	1,446	1,480	2,101	1,368	11,635
Gender						
Male	12,305	7,194	15,889	13,211	12,148	14,187
	243	676	826	914	414	1,843
Female	12,862	8,825	16,951	13,846	11,688	11,447
	275	1,018	668	733	518	981
Living Arrangement						
Alone	13,113	7,933	16,376	15,097	11,489	13,874
	345	827	898	909	645	1,271
With spouse	11,609	6,122	16,965	12,505	11,720	12,103
	208	610	1,467	756	407	1,313
With children	14,883	13,582	16,873	13,944	14,216	10,669*
	589	2,977	1,070	1,165	1,273	2,028
With others	14,391	8,759	16,189	14,360	13,638	15,958*
	895	2,402	1,236	2,117	2,327	6,808

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$12,609	\$7,813	\$16,545	\$13,590	\$11,911	\$12,631
	176	526	573	567	331	947
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	12,287	7,963	15,744	13,759	11,739	12,487
	186	640	650	599	301	921
Black non-Hispanic	13,565	7,408	16,722	9,787*	13,766	20,962*
	682	1,409	1,234	2,111	1,770	9,500
Hispanic	13,108	8,636	17,008	11,899*	9,297	11,830*
	576	1,493	1,265	2,526	1,201	7,578
Other	15,208	5,853*	19,256	12,623*	15,292	11,815*
	1,437	1,620	2,923	3,519	4,161	2,124
Income						
Less than \$5,000	13,977	12,586*	12,753	19,513*	14,578*	15,942*
	1,383	3,822	2,774	7,020	3,705	7,852
\$5,000 - \$9,999	15,728	8,649	17,484	13,214	12,966	10,206*
	761	2,690	917	1,863	2,449	2,787
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13,252	8,857	15,789	14,293	11,482	11,661*
	471	1,135	924	1,698	1,214	4,067
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12,583	7,924	16,414	14,242	12,685	11,134*
	489	1,259	1,663	1,535	890	2,565
\$20,000 - \$24,999	13,411	5,776	14,043	14,106	15,445	16,849
	795	820	2,167	2,089	1,562	2,662
\$25,000 - \$29,999	11,736	7,737	19,300*	12,617	11,845	11,266
	631	1,918	5,923	1,893	933	1,657
\$30,000 - \$39,999	11,513	5,904	11,408*	12,067	11,219	17,644
	673	975	2,507	906	1,149	4,444
\$40,000 - \$49,999	11,912	4,071*	25,138*	13,982	12,280	11,443
	670	1,354	6,111	1,275	1,093	1,934
\$50,000 or more	11,050	8,865	24,302*	13,517	10,584	10,372
	341	1,698	12,502	1,248	456	561

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$12,609	\$7,813	\$16,545	\$13,590	\$11,911	\$12,631
	176	526	573	567	331	947
Health Status						
Excellent	6,750	4,476	6,626	6,543	6,689	5,971
	277	1,160	849	568	555	648
Very good	8,845	5,147	10,286	9,209	8,563	9,480
	224	996	802	516	405	783
Good	12,898	6,360	15,365	14,701	12,410	13,966
	388	735	973	989	766	1,193
Fair	17,054	10,677	17,820	19,291	18,446	19,796
	516	1,648	930	1,405	1,125	2,874
Poor	23,409	13,581	25,798	33,537	21,553	49,342*
	1,064	2,679	1,854	4,198	1,319	22,660
Functional Limitation						
None	9,226	5,420	11,605	9,285	9,112	9,147
	184	523	614	468	313	587
IADL only ⁴	14,928	9,509	16,137	17,371	14,679	14,814
	431	1,370	835	1,399	813	1,616
One to two ADLs ⁵	17,987	10,170	19,218	21,512	19,904	18,495
	760	1,468	1,817	1,684	1,898	3,272
Three to five ADLs	25,236	14,161	27,848	34,031	21,457	49,901*
	1,507	3,034	2,738	4,342	2,069	17,428

Table 4.8 Personal Health Care Expenditures per Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiary, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per Beneficiary	\$12,609	\$7,813	\$16,545	\$13,590	\$11,911	\$12,631
	<i>176</i>	<i>526</i>	<i>573</i>	<i>567</i>	<i>331</i>	<i>947</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	13,017	8,139	16,946	14,436	12,364	12,851
	<i>194</i>	<i>687</i>	<i>661</i>	<i>661</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>1,092</i>
No	11,410	7,317	15,634	11,817	10,542	11,859
	<i>432</i>	<i>932</i>	<i>1,270</i>	<i>1,019</i>	<i>541</i>	<i>1,915</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,186	\$14,843	\$17,390	\$17,019	\$16,296	\$16,085
	411	1,510	1,054	855	593	2,955
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	15,781	14,738*	18,802	17,806	16,551	22,779*
	813	3,291	2,440	1,566	1,212	9,436
75 - 84 years	14,187	16,023*	13,311	17,006	15,904	13,274
	583	3,299	1,648	1,177	982	1,785
85 years and older	13,732	12,128*	16,278	15,593	13,923	12,767*
	748	3,784	2,942	1,123	1,017	2,559
Disabled						
Under 45 years	19,694	11,695*	18,051	63,299*	34,262*	2,724*
	2,282	4,321	2,167	34,620	11,072	0
45 - 64 years	16,337	15,522*	19,221	7,857*	17,344	18,498*
	1,253	2,464	2,379	1,555	2,099	11,364
Gender						
Male	15,374	13,393	18,475	17,285	16,534	19,852
	666	1,538	1,887	1,298	1,011	5,424
Female	15,018	17,244	16,788	16,823	16,010	12,082
	525	2,611	1,253	1,255	817	1,409
Living Arrangement						
Alone	14,608	12,311*	15,947	16,202	15,769	11,809*
	596	2,163	1,526	1,045	1,220	1,026
With spouse	15,274	13,177*	20,740	18,054	16,453	19,231
	656	2,371	3,410	1,676	830	4,976
With children	14,904	19,872*	15,999	14,945*	17,529	8,997*
	1,099	4,774	1,956	1,765	3,046	2,121
With others	17,279	21,114*	19,009	17,873*	14,747*	14,938*
	1,469	6,314	1,905	4,558	3,957	6,847

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,186	\$14,843	\$17,390	\$17,019	\$16,296	\$16,085
	411	1,510	1,054	855	593	2,955
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	14,694	14,383	15,454	16,860	16,306	15,806
	479	1,472	1,250	868	689	3,214
Black non-Hispanic	15,701	15,651*	18,143	15,762*	14,227	17,367*
	1,303	5,560	2,237	5,042	2,026	4,625
Hispanic	15,997	17,018*	17,931	15,507*	18,255*	38,851*
	1,602	4,630	2,537	4,320	4,856	14,356
Other	21,026	15,588*	26,178*	25,361*	18,113*	9,278*
	2,813	6,251	6,237	11,688	3,181	1,405
Income						
Less than \$5,000	15,916*	31,045*	15,486*	18,423*	11,768*	13,966*
	2,510	17,228	4,318	5,168	3,090	4,803
\$5,000 - \$9,999	17,540	20,486*	17,563	15,212*	22,701*	4,361*
	1,307	8,107	1,469	2,420	5,244	27
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14,801	13,189*	17,502	15,609	15,942	18,333*
	940	1,970	2,096	2,060	1,720	8,013
\$15,000 - \$19,999	14,807	14,965*	14,834	21,269*	14,860	10,891*
	1,218	3,784	3,513	3,533	1,557	2,527
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15,343	11,367*	16,032*	17,114	18,962	12,953*
	1,435	1,687	5,390	2,584	2,420	2,200
\$25,000 - \$29,999	14,089	18,114*	28,969*	16,621*	15,519	11,627*
	1,307	7,097	15,149	2,583	1,850	3,083
\$30,000 - \$39,999	14,017	11,255*	14,384*	15,540	13,157	30,225*
	1,536	3,394	5,132	1,901	1,414	12,341
\$40,000 - \$49,999	14,021	19,020*	4,955*	13,355*	17,398	14,953*
	1,393	8,130	1,253	1,940	2,486	3,310
\$50,000 or more	15,296	10,843*	44,470*	20,464	16,787	11,213*
	1,190	3,404	24,233	3,160	1,278	2,284

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,186	\$14,843	\$17,390	\$17,019	\$16,296	\$16,085
	411	1,510	1,054	855	593	2,955
Health Status						
Excellent	12,196	23,377*	13,846*	13,550*	14,285	8,909*
	1,218	10,191	4,759	2,243	1,495	1,264
Very good	12,300	14,329*	11,256*	13,433	14,549	10,976*
	569	4,554	2,212	932	1,263	1,279
Good	14,657	11,389*	17,286	16,249	15,383	15,391*
	612	1,770	1,861	1,066	1,163	2,718
Fair	15,645	16,052*	15,449	17,910	19,690	12,486*
	841	3,387	1,527	1,974	1,720	1,807
Poor	19,954	16,178*	22,189	25,304	16,521	64,829*
	1,489	3,469	2,529	4,075	1,633	37,549
Functional Limitation						
None	13,042	14,162*	14,628	13,875	15,536	12,112
	536	2,216	1,899	852	1,055	1,466
IADL only ⁴	15,172	15,344*	15,877	19,447	16,145	13,383*
	708	2,991	1,528	1,856	1,102	2,272
One to two ADLs ⁵	16,559	13,374*	17,186	18,443	18,517	12,275*
	1,274	2,927	2,882	1,857	2,012	2,015
Three to five ADLs	20,832	18,026*	23,151	21,797	16,305	51,195*
	2,088	6,252	3,178	4,170	1,954	27,924

Table 4.9 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$15,186	\$14,843	\$17,390	\$17,019	\$16,296	\$16,085
	<i>411</i>	<i>1,510</i>	<i>1,054</i>	<i>855</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>2,955</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	15,291	16,247	17,356	17,677	16,547	17,273
	<i>418</i>	<i>2,053</i>	<i>1,192</i>	<i>914</i>	<i>692</i>	<i>3,891</i>
No	14,826	11,525*	17,494	15,538	15,299	12,479*
	<i>1,124</i>	<i>2,001</i>	<i>2,382</i>	<i>1,909</i>	<i>1,076</i>	<i>1,549</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.
 Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,925	\$1,637	\$2,176	\$2,002	\$2,105	\$1,779
	84	177	157	153	234	274
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,646	1,385	2,081	1,860	1,713	1,006
	82	256	273	200	144	134
75 - 84 years	2,209	1,596	2,048	2,314	2,644	2,337
	227	317	312	259	699	483
85 years and older	1,686	2,446*	1,680	1,473	1,691	1,924
	89	580	336	172	168	451
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,019	1,508	1,869	6,177*	2,770	13,644*
	232	441	234	2,992	986	0
45 - 64 years	2,347	1,791	2,647	2,744*	2,643	4,593*
	217	427	387	1,983	414	5,035
Gender						
Male	1,978	1,788	2,515	2,182	2,036	1,666
	92	291	324	219	176	230
Female	1,885	1,386	1,981	1,892	2,166	1,857
	135	193	160	185	409	430
Living Arrangement						
Alone	1,799	1,362	2,054	2,041	1,487	2,721
	103	276	223	253	150	663
With spouse	1,927	1,363	2,356	1,994	2,317	1,304
	152	179	376	177	353	155
With children	2,116	3,268	1,826	2,060	2,611	988*
	211	801	225	561	566	250
With others	2,122	1,689	2,551	1,446	1,845	3,734*
	267	831	425	319	446	2,845

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,925	\$1,637	\$2,176	\$2,002	\$2,105	\$1,779
	84	177	157	153	234	274
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	1,780	1,652	1,776	2,041	1,869	1,751
	56	228	110	163	115	244
Black non-Hispanic	2,494	1,052	2,850	1,450*	3,183	5,394*
	320	272	499	650	859	5,248
Hispanic	1,737	2,219*	1,885	1,795*	1,739	579*
	179	904	296	521	317	337
Other	3,620	2,315*	3,557	1,450*	5,835	1,423*
	1,456	951	1,013	404	4,994	920
Income						
Less than \$5,000	3,010	3,110*	3,194	1,320*	4,764*	963*
	790	1,585	1,460	463	2,349	462
\$5,000 - \$9,999	2,067	1,914	2,323	1,057	1,140	817*
	194	947	243	190	214	440
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,654	1,575	1,663	1,567	1,908	3,901*
	117	409	159	206	426	2,181
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,863	1,688	2,046	2,086	2,050	1,156*
	149	370	341	322	381	270
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,348	1,233	2,176	2,706	2,722	2,834*
	290	313	452	488	683	1,553
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,815	2,225*	2,187*	2,018	1,797	1,947*
	169	827	905	625	254	828
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,105	1,431	1,735*	2,226	2,552	1,524
	414	557	804	415	980	479
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,652	796*	9,006*	1,883	1,623	1,794
	137	274	6,292	472	145	566
\$50,000 or more	1,751	1,546*	7,844*	2,018	1,876	1,461
	112	435	7,465	298	159	173

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,925	\$1,637	\$2,176	\$2,002	\$2,105	\$1,779
	84	177	157	153	234	274
Health Status						
Excellent	1,089	1,020*	819	1,173	1,056	674
	87	343	87	173	115	118
Very good	1,375	934	1,770	1,257	1,487	1,729
	86	198	359	98	150	511
Good	2,278	1,718	2,468	2,514	2,595	1,844
	242	340	344	294	614	357
Fair	2,269	1,998	2,053	2,455	2,674	3,255
	183	471	223	444	439	1,330
Poor	2,442	2,227	2,558	3,203	2,583	1,826*
	195	635	300	658	402	827
Functional Limitation						
None	1,589	1,464	1,991	1,694	1,608	1,509
	72	269	265	154	114	300
IADL only ⁴	2,147	1,802	1,996	2,383	2,552	2,370
	154	385	236	357	371	598
One to two ADLs ⁵	2,585	1,805	2,266	2,155	3,843	2,594*
	506	506	380	302	1,642	1,000
Three to five ADLs	2,555	1,789*	3,044	3,524	2,114	1,094*
	274	594	498	1,163	480	240

Table 4.10 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$1,925	\$1,637	\$2,176	\$2,002	\$2,105	\$1,779
	<i>84</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>274</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	1,893	1,552	2,183	1,916	2,132	1,546
	<i>107</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>191</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>250</i>
No	2,017	1,771	2,170	2,160	2,028	2,620
	<i>119</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>861</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$3,900	\$2,334	\$4,227	\$4,558	\$3,859	\$4,209
	60	128	128	220	125	250
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	3,442	1,901	4,423	4,436	3,212	3,251
	90	185	205	362	149	340
75 - 84 years	4,430	2,786	4,542	4,619	4,561	5,205
	114	253	258	209	286	395
85 years and older	4,739	3,110	4,209	4,920	4,876	5,111
	143	770	331	353	306	754
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3,455	2,005	3,592	9,059*	3,420	2,157*
	268	291	366	3,510	453	2,016
45 - 64 years	3,815	2,437	4,107	3,395*	4,333	2,761*
	220	390	288	764	655	2,104
Gender						
Male	3,854	2,133	3,954	4,543	3,949	4,615
	86	207	190	342	179	372
Female	3,938	2,655	4,392	4,568	3,775	3,904
	95	245	151	297	182	294
Living Arrangement						
Alone	4,031	2,162	4,229	4,971	3,827	4,801
	134	201	229	435	277	514
With spouse	3,698	2,101	4,465	4,323	3,661	4,061
	67	209	306	230	135	316
With children	4,269	3,394	4,230	4,292	4,481	3,006*
	140	575	212	385	303	643
With others	4,293	2,710	3,978	4,697	5,901	3,807*
	368	768	329	686	1,569	1,042

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$3,900	\$2,334	\$4,227	\$4,558	\$3,859	\$4,209
	60	128	128	220	125	250
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	3,886	2,488	4,023	4,633	3,808	4,196
	73	175	164	233	128	240
Black non-Hispanic	3,948	1,935	3,947	3,294*	5,140	4,279*
	282	314	240	714	925	1,522
Hispanic	3,915	2,105	4,731	4,276*	3,067	3,704*
	159	343	268	1,075	391	2,338
Other	3,997	1,862*	4,765	3,374*	3,552	5,195*
	264	402	592	488	436	1,331
Income						
Less than \$5,000	4,414	3,161*	3,461	6,184*	5,244*	7,386*
	391	558	505	2,274	1,033	3,254
\$5,000 - \$9,999	4,190	2,764	4,321	4,185	3,713	5,390*
	156	902	186	523	658	3,306
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3,824	2,327	4,089	4,880	3,429	3,191*
	181	287	206	869	367	769
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,855	2,131	4,185	4,903	3,959	3,544*
	163	322	427	645	249	640
\$20,000 - \$24,999	4,068	1,555	4,316	4,265	4,789	4,655
	226	197	700	465	490	695
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3,834	2,228	5,996*	4,209	3,900	3,782
	193	646	1,648	599	334	615
\$30,000 - \$39,999	3,638	1,947	3,016*	3,882	3,643	4,763
	202	302	851	276	362	798
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4,181	1,577*	8,219*	4,703	4,460	4,128
	320	428	3,600	684	551	782
\$50,000 or more	3,768	4,033	4,554*	4,918	3,431	4,057
	135	690	2,690	489	144	261

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$3,900	\$2,334	\$4,227	\$4,558	\$3,859	\$4,209
	60	128	128	220	125	250
Health Status						
Excellent	2,521	1,361	2,047	2,713	2,610	2,466
	166	213	182	232	396	311
Very good	3,009	1,844	3,204	3,284	2,893	3,481
	96	273	324	238	171	294
Good	3,962	2,111	3,818	5,011	3,816	4,939
	108	259	188	465	154	411
Fair	4,877	2,690	4,296	6,176	5,622	5,588
	152	318	204	433	412	637
Poor	6,512	3,583	6,488	9,146	7,140	10,477*
	322	786	466	1,366	687	3,953
Functional Limitation						
None	3,123	1,696	3,015	3,515	3,182	3,454
	83	132	125	189	159	237
IADL only ⁴	4,493	2,701	4,216	6,058	4,479	4,557
	140	348	222	702	219	445
One to two ADLs ⁵	5,167	3,025	4,858	6,174	5,835	6,517
	215	362	362	596	523	1,221
Three to five ADLs	6,385	3,670	6,696	7,307	6,284	10,532*
	338	825	557	895	607	2,635

Table 4.11 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$3,900	\$2,334	\$4,227	\$4,558	\$3,859	\$4,209
	<i>60</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>250</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	4,100	2,309	4,411	5,019	4,097	4,355
	<i>71</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>291</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>288</i>
No	3,262	2,376	3,710	3,565	3,089	3,686
	<i>119</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>282</i>	<i>235</i>	<i>515</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,943	\$2,316	\$4,786	\$2,351	\$2,616	\$2,435
	35	146	158	60	55	103
Medicare Status³						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	2,541	1,522	4,229	2,214	2,439	2,061
	53	125	239	105	91	144
75 - 84 years	2,699	2,021	3,743	2,396	2,542	2,746
	43	146	179	99	63	115
85 years and older	2,495	1,612	3,028	2,418	2,265	2,339
	66	177	158	169	88	234
Disabled						
Under 45 years	4,898	4,011	5,224	4,375*	4,148	1,227*
	241	982	318	1,241	451	420
45 - 64 years	4,777	3,370	6,482	3,571*	3,760	5,208*
	209	410	417	629	266	2,552
Gender						
Male	2,794	2,100	4,777	2,057	2,565	2,379
	48	132	226	88	76	109
Female	3,063	2,660	4,792	2,542	2,663	2,478
	52	274	196	89	78	161
Living Arrangement						
Alone	3,039	2,126	5,050	2,392	2,436	2,556
	74	216	266	118	107	153
With spouse	2,727	2,300	4,902	2,259	2,693	2,387
	43	176	288	91	67	131
With children	3,167	2,543	4,121	2,626	2,558	2,435*
	104	355	278	225	163	312
With others	3,724	2,670	4,862	2,615	2,736	2,222*
	199	533	351	320	249	531

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,943	\$2,316	\$4,786	\$2,351	\$2,616	\$2,435
	35	146	158	60	55	103
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	2,864	2,421	5,185	2,376	2,620	2,454
	37	199	231	64	60	108
Black non-Hispanic	3,172	2,021	4,381	1,731*	2,526	2,820*
	110	173	266	295	209	795
Hispanic	3,116	2,254	3,929	2,471*	2,501	1,665*
	138	355	296	458	242	284
Other	3,506	1,985*	5,231	1,923*	2,828	2,263*
	236	351	516	256	405	407
Income						
Less than \$5,000	3,054	4,035*	3,386	2,412*	2,498*	3,686*
	280	1,173	412	472	577	2,399
\$5,000 - \$9,999	4,023	2,023	4,824	2,244	1,933	2,836*
	178	375	238	254	220	697
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3,439	2,051	4,947	2,231	2,534	2,154*
	133	187	296	149	224	460
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,035	2,464	5,416	2,496	2,648	2,101*
	111	329	525	185	263	248
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,808	2,087	3,828	2,326	2,954	3,164
	97	228	445	189	172	285
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,750	3,135	3,774*	2,276	2,912	2,644
	136	687	915	153	249	294
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,545	2,257	4,001*	2,385	2,521	2,596
	86	358	879	165	131	363
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,567	1,833*	6,130*	2,566	2,658	2,036
	110	397	2,017	306	140	195
\$50,000 or more	2,444	2,177	3,011*	2,298	2,520	2,283
	67	352	946	126	113	139

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,943	\$2,316	\$4,786	\$2,351	\$2,616	\$2,435
	35	146	158	60	55	103
Health Status						
Excellent	1,719	1,447	2,465	1,354	1,812	1,589
	64	181	256	82	122	146
Very good	2,146	1,547	3,393	1,812	2,074	2,273
	43	150	265	93	85	175
Good	2,940	1,833	4,223	2,499	2,765	2,755
	51	143	187	123	98	163
Fair	3,977	3,051	5,368	3,362	3,403	3,412
	112	420	292	192	144	497
Poor	4,942	3,795	6,614	4,095	4,135	2,377*
	216	595	473	354	315	407
Functional Limitation						
None	2,343	1,789	3,910	1,807	2,322	2,152
	38	124	186	56	75	100
IADL only ⁴	3,636	3,000	5,161	3,077	3,079	2,849
	95	430	300	157	127	230
One to two ADLs ⁵	3,672	2,398	5,217	3,284	3,148	3,441
	128	321	319	192	156	647
Three to five ADLs	4,242	3,204	5,405	3,651	3,300	2,703*
	235	614	411	384	406	450

Table 4.12 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ²	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance
Expenditures per User	\$2,943	\$2,316	\$4,786	\$2,351	\$2,616	\$2,435
	35	146	158	60	55	103
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	2,936	2,271	4,785	2,388	2,607	2,369
	39	204	183	79	63	109
No	2,994	2,442	4,853	2,275	2,687	2,667
	87	193	333	85	126	265

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.
 Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Expenditures for beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not shown separately in the table, but are included in the total. See entry for *personal health care expenditures* in Appendix B for additional information.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,186	\$13,047	\$179	\$1,369	\$450	\$142
	411	386	11	125	59	56
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	15,781	13,923	126	1,306	359	67
	813	780	13	186	71	49
75 - 84 years	14,187	12,436	96	1,177	432	46
	583	562	16	176	101	23
85 years and older	13,732	11,962	121	1,170	396	82
	748	667	21	198	106	34
Disabled						
Under 45 years	19,694	14,725	728	3,412	585	244
	2,282	1,807	65	1,842	161	238
45 - 64 years	16,337	12,971	419	1,626	734	587
	1,253	1,263	46	391	270	371
Gender						
Male	15,374	13,127	135	1,542	484	85
	666	615	15	187	92	24
Female	15,018	12,975	219	1,213	419	193
	525	514	15	171	73	105
Marital Status						
Married	15,293	12,946	75	1,749	458	66
	633	612	11	182	90	22
Widowed	14,623	13,069	161	1,005	363	25
	640	598	17	134	90	9
Divorced/separated	14,911	12,860	438	679	603	330
	1,069	1,097	53	174	160	202
Never married	18,244	14,279	550	1,906	524	984
	2,095	1,728	51	1,182	165	805

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				Other Source
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	
Expenditures per User	\$15,186	\$13,047	\$179	\$1,369	\$450	\$142
	411	386	11	125	59	56
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	14,694	12,556	115	1,484	401	136
	479	427	10	152	53	67
Black non-Hispanic	15,701	13,969	405	806	440	81
	1,303	1,302	45	195	125	46
Hispanic	15,997	13,757	443	567	908	322
	1,602	1,639	53	228	493	268
Other	21,026	18,173	364	1,914	512	63
	2,813	3,109	63	1,017	193	57
Income						
Less than \$5,000	15,916*	14,790*	291*	565*	160*	110*
	2,510	2,477	91	134	55	112
\$5,000 - \$9,999	17,540	15,504	642	831	401	163
	1,307	1,243	41	417	97	129
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14,801	13,049	249	775	406	322
	940	885	31	152	70	280
\$15,000 - \$19,999	14,807	13,312	171	720	554	50
	1,218	1,211	48	86	202	23
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15,343	12,963	49	1,556	580	194
	1,435	1,343	22	258	224	150
\$25,000 - \$29,999	14,089	12,395	23	1,121	477	73
	1,307	1,287	9	203	164	48
\$30,000 - \$39,999	14,017	11,605	6	1,705	577	124
	1,536	1,310	5	399	303	85
\$40,000 - \$49,999	14,021	11,701	6	1,905	403	6
	1,393	1,257	6	455	128	6
\$50,000 or more	15,296	12,247	6	2,656	323	64
	1,190	1,133	6	515	94	47

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,186	\$13,047	\$179	\$1,369	\$450	\$142
	411	386	11	125	59	56
Health Status						
Excellent	12,196	9,730	51	2,171	237	6
	1,218	1,215	23	565	56	6
Very good	12,300	10,574	59	1,124	418	126
	569	558	12	151	101	99
Good	14,657	12,808	160	1,130	416	143
	612	591	22	132	82	69
Fair	15,645	13,236	229	1,705	408	67
	841	790	23	336	108	35
Poor	19,954	17,316	315	1,277	714	333
	1,489	1,400	39	270	248	295
Functional Limitation						
None	13,042	11,051	86	1,369	429	107
	536	510	12	144	86	51
IADL only ³	15,172	13,355	218	1,194	360	44
	708	697	24	160	74	20
One to two ADLs ⁴	16,559	13,437	196	1,861	656	408
	1,274	1,096	26	506	206	272
Three to five ADLs	20,832	18,935	387	1,026	413	71
	2,088	1,986	51	272	129	54

Table 4.13 Inpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$15,186	\$13,047	\$179	\$1,369	\$450	\$142
	<i>411</i>	<i>386</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>56</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	15,291	13,102	170	1,362	481	176
	<i>418</i>	<i>411</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>73</i>
No	14,826	12,851	209	1,395	344	27
	<i>1,124</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>14</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,925	\$1,283	\$40	\$398	\$176	\$28
	84	47	4	57	13	6
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	1,646	1,100	25	338	147	36
	82	61	4	28	17	13
75 - 84 years	2,209	1,389	25	584	195	16
	227	58	10	191	32	5
85 years and older	1,686	1,152	20	273	212	30
	89	69	5	27	48	19
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2,019	1,398	147	245	200	30
	232	182	17	46	48	19
45 - 64 years	2,347	1,699	103	319	195	31
	217	176	16	52	26	8
Gender						
Male	1,978	1,335	32	361	197	52
	92	68	5	39	20	12
Female	1,885	1,242	47	426	159	10
	135	61	7	99	18	3
Marital Status						
Married	1,934	1,175	22	526	191	20
	135	49	6	107	18	4
Widowed	1,944	1,409	34	307	163	31
	120	88	5	29	32	15
Divorced/separated	1,858	1,368	81	179	166	64
	157	129	12	23	24	33
Never married	1,907	1,503	136	150	107	12
	217	183	21	34	22	6

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,925	\$1,283	\$40	\$398	\$176	\$28
	84	47	4	57	13	6
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	1,780	1,175	24	380	171	30
	56	37	4	25	15	7
Black non-Hispanic	2,494	1,976	114	216	168	19
	320	266	21	45	21	8
Hispanic	1,737	1,261	74	231	148	22
	179	134	14	54	57	9
Other	3,620	1,840	120	1,305	327	28
	1,456	346	36	1,159	187	13
Income						
Less than \$5,000	3,010	2,233	131	236	404	6
	790	646	58	90	198	3
\$5,000 - \$9,999	2,067	1,688	181	78	97	23
	194	167	20	13	16	15
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,654	1,207	52	201	151	43
	117	89	8	37	19	29
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,863	1,347	28	263	193	31
	149	120	7	29	22	12
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,348	1,453	9	639	221	25
	290	136	3	176	73	10
\$25,000 - \$29,999	1,815	1,170	37	363	174	71
	169	124	34	56	32	44
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,105	1,145	2	738	198	23
	414	92	1	366	41	8
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,652	992	6	394	255	5
	137	81	5	39	83	2
\$50,000 or more	1,751	1,128	1	466	136	20
	112	77	0	43	12	8

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,925	\$1,283	\$40	\$398	\$176	\$28
	84	47	4	57	13	6
Health Status						
Excellent	1,089	654	6	324	83	22
	87	42	1	69	11	10
Very good	1,375	915	24	265	162	9
	86	53	11	28	31	3
Good	2,278	1,483	39	524	192	40
	242	93	6	174	36	13
Fair	2,269	1,555	60	410	208	36
	183	115	8	82	34	22
Poor	2,442	1,738	86	363	220	35
	195	155	9	53	32	14
Functional Limitation						
None	1,589	1,067	19	326	144	34
	72	55	3	24	18	9
IADL only ³	2,147	1,466	51	404	204	22
	154	96	7	72	23	9
One to two ADLs ⁴	2,585	1,516	54	735	262	18
	506	122	12	402	73	5
Three to five ADLs	2,555	1,931	146	280	164	35
	274	215	48	48	41	21

Table 4.14 Outpatient Hospital Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$1,925	\$1,283	\$40	\$398	\$176	\$28
	<i>84</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>6</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	1,893	1,261	35	390	175	32
	<i>107</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>8</i>
No	2,017	1,351	54	415	179	18
	<i>119</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>5</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,900	\$2,618	\$81	\$528	\$650	\$23
	60	40	6	13	32	2
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	3,442	2,295	49	506	572	20
	90	61	5	19	44	3
75 - 84 years	4,430	3,027	51	594	742	15
	114	66	10	21	74	3
85 years and older	4,739	3,211	64	615	829	20
	143	103	23	32	55	9
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3,455	2,168	362	371	485	68
	268	212	66	71	52	22
45 - 64 years	3,815	2,515	200	429	629	42
	220	170	26	56	39	13
Gender						
Male	3,854	2,616	62	545	594	36
	86	63	7	22	22	5
Female	3,938	2,619	96	514	696	12
	95	52	8	17	56	2
Marital Status						
Married	3,693	2,456	42	583	590	22
	66	47	7	15	23	3
Widowed	4,411	2,943	72	543	840	14
	146	72	10	22	106	3
Divorced/separated	3,964	2,774	188	348	628	25
	244	188	21	38	48	7
Never married	3,410	2,327	240	357	426	61
	245	176	37	81	43	20

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,900	\$2,618	\$81	\$528	\$650	\$23
	60	40	6	13	32	2
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	3,886	2,559	48	579	678	22
	73	43	6	16	40	3
Black non-Hispanic	3,948	2,808	170	363	581	25
	282	228	20	44	58	9
Hispanic	3,915	2,911	203	285	488	29
	159	129	26	51	51	9
Other	3,997	2,731	246	410	582	27
	264	213	53	52	56	8
Income						
Less than \$5,000	4,414	3,245	126	384	620	39
	391	275	29	78	168	19
\$5,000 - \$9,999	4,190	3,077	366	201	522	24
	156	132	30	21	37	9
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3,824	2,593	144	346	711	30
	181	80	25	29	126	8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,855	2,683	48	458	645	20
	163	127	8	36	42	6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	4,068	2,827	18	589	618	16
	226	167	3	56	53	4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3,834	2,514	74	577	642	28
	193	141	41	56	47	8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	3,638	2,356	2	605	656	19
	202	94	1	41	146	5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4,181	2,776	5	770	611	18
	320	245	3	51	60	7
\$50,000 or more	3,768	2,317	3	705	720	22
	135	92	3	31	40	7

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,900	\$2,618	\$81	\$528	\$650	\$23
	60	40	6	13	32	2
Health Status						
Excellent	2,521	1,535	15	372	587	12
	166	51	3	23	142	3
Very good	3,009	1,986	40	464	504	15
	96	65	13	29	28	4
Good	3,962	2,677	72	544	644	26
	108	69	9	24	62	5
Fair	4,877	3,361	143	590	756	26
	152	120	20	36	34	5
Poor	6,512	4,489	212	777	986	47
	322	264	23	67	68	16
Functional Limitation						
None	3,123	2,097	29	468	512	18
	83	53	3	17	39	3
IADL only ³	4,493	3,040	113	577	741	22
	140	87	13	28	82	4
One to two ADLs ⁴	5,167	3,466	132	667	865	37
	215	152	22	53	49	9
Three to five ADLs	6,385	4,181	351	631	1,178	43
	338	253	66	64	97	20

Table 4.15 Physician/Supplier Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$3,900	\$2,618	\$81	\$528	\$650	\$23
	<i>60</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>2</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	4,100	2,788	76	543	671	22
	<i>71</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>3</i>
No	3,262	2,075	96	483	584	25
	<i>119</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>3</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$798	\$6	\$8	\$152	\$626	\$6
	27	0	1	9	24	1
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	844	5	3	173	659	3
	44	0	1	15	42	1
75 - 84 years	806	7	2	136	659	2
	49	0	1	15	42	1
85 years and older	844	7	7	142	672	16
	70	1	4	22	60	6
Disabled						
Under 45 years	427	2	37	76	297	14
	43	0	9	16	35	8
45 - 64 years	605	6	42	131	405	20
	67	1	13	27	53	7
Gender						
Male	856	6	6	161	671	11
	42	0	2	12	37	3
Female	752	6	9	146	590	2
	35	0	2	12	33	1
Marital Status						
Married	819	6	3	172	633	5
	37	0	1	13	33	1
Widowed	818	7	6	128	675	2
	59	0	2	14	54	1
Divorced/separated	761	7	28	120	594	12
	82	1	10	24	71	4
Never married	574	4	26	106	425	14
	109	1	6	30	83	10

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$798	\$6	\$8	\$152	\$626	\$6
	27	0	1	9	24	1
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	812	5	2	154	645	5
	29	0	1	9	27	2
Black non-Hispanic	785	9	48	148	571	9
	83	1	21	42	68	5
Hispanic	552	11	30	93	413	4
	65	1	10	20	60	2
Other	846	5	30	218	577	16
	147	1	14	106	84	8
Income						
Less than \$5,000	521	8	1	102	381	29
	69	2	1	27	57	28
\$5,000 - \$9,999	511	7	64	33	395	12
	54	1	16	9	49	5
\$10,000 - \$14,999	608	8	21	122	456	1
	53	1	7	33	47	1
\$15,000 - \$19,999	623	6	15	98	501	3
	60	1	8	18	53	2
\$20,000 - \$24,999	741	8	0	140	590	2
	75	1	0	26	68	1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	799	6	0	116	668	9
	89	1	0	15	89	4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	752	5	1	131	608	7
	58	1	1	15	51	3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	842	6	0	219	611	6
	91	1	0	31	76	3
\$50,000 or more	1,017	4	0	211	797	5
	64	0	0	21	62	2

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$798	\$6	\$8	\$152	\$626	\$6
	27	0	1	9	24	1
Health Status						
Excellent	746	5	2	128	610	2
	50	0	1	15	50	1
Very good	865	6	4	169	683	3
	53	0	2	17	47	1
Good	800	6	7	152	627	8
	52	0	1	16	47	3
Fair	724	7	18	150	541	9
	58	1	6	35	50	4
Poor	747	7	27	159	536	18
	95	2	15	36	75	9
Functional Limitation						
None	818	6	4	159	645	5
	33	0	1	10	30	2
IADL only ³	735	6	12	141	568	8
	57	1	4	17	52	3
One to two ADLs ⁴	840	7	19	161	647	7
	93	1	9	42	78	3
Three to five ADLs	635	9	19	90	507	10
	65	2	8	22	65	6

Table 4.16 Dental Services Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Dental Service in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$798	\$6	\$8	\$152	\$626	\$6
	<i>27</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>1</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	841	7	7	163	659	6
	<i>30</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>2</i>
No	620	2	8	111	493	6
	<i>66</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>2</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,943	\$1,542	\$18	\$625	\$580	\$177
	35	34	2	18	8	9
Medicare Status²						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	2,541	1,204	8	639	560	129
	53	42	3	28	13	12
75 - 84 years	2,699	1,268	5	623	631	172
	43	34	1	20	15	12
85 years and older	2,495	1,203	9	504	602	176
	66	51	2	32	22	19
Disabled						
Under 45 years	4,898	3,776	78	467	337	240
	241	222	15	76	27	54
45 - 64 years	4,777	3,039	75	721	592	351
	209	193	18	75	30	39
Gender						
Male	2,794	1,333	14	641	538	268
	48	46	3	26	10	18
Female	3,063	1,711	22	612	614	104
	52	44	4	24	12	10
Marital Status						
Married	2,730	1,134	9	774	631	183
	43	34	3	27	11	15
Widowed	2,846	1,554	17	512	601	163
	61	56	4	27	15	13
Divorced/separated	3,537	2,503	45	357	450	182
	154	156	11	35	20	28
Never married	4,014	3,043	52	397	339	184
	255	256	10	85	27	37

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,943	\$1,542	\$18	\$625	\$580	\$177
	35	34	2	18	8	9
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	2,864	1,364	7	687	625	180
	37	35	1	22	9	11
Black non-Hispanic	3,172	2,145	49	410	428	140
	110	106	16	39	22	23
Hispanic	3,116	2,158	83	282	401	191
	138	142	22	44	24	33
Other	3,506	2,268	32	579	445	183
	236	211	8	107	31	41
Income						
Less than \$5,000	3,054	2,056	33	324	449	192
	280	279	14	88	49	53
\$5,000 - \$9,999	4,023	3,441	77	122	273	111
	178	175	13	19	11	16
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3,439	2,500	48	241	446	205
	133	122	13	30	17	22
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,035	1,700	6	489	613	227
	111	94	2	65	25	26
\$20,000 - \$24,999	2,808	1,188	3	730	682	204
	97	71	1	59	28	27
\$25,000 - \$29,999	2,750	1,009	4	882	646	209
	136	92	2	81	27	33
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,545	883	1	821	658	181
	86	54	0	59	25	27
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,567	853	1	909	668	136
	110	62	1	65	36	23
\$50,000 or more	2,444	691	0	907	692	154
	67	28	0	41	23	25

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,943	\$1,542	\$18	\$625	\$580	\$177
	35	34	2	18	8	9
Health Status						
Excellent	1,719	709	4	473	425	108
	64	36	1	36	19	23
Very good	2,146	945	6	560	503	132
	43	33	4	26	13	14
Good	2,940	1,470	15	676	613	166
	51	48	3	30	14	15
Fair	3,977	2,386	30	639	671	251
	112	118	8	42	20	25
Poor	4,942	3,013	61	845	729	294
	216	190	19	97	37	39
Functional Limitation						
None	2,343	1,064	11	603	519	146
	38	29	2	23	10	10
IADL only ³	3,636	2,107	18	658	657	197
	95	92	3	38	19	23
One to two ADLs ⁴	3,672	2,022	36	694	665	255
	128	106	10	60	25	36
Three to five ADLs	4,242	2,736	52	560	665	229
	235	200	25	81	42	36

Table 4.17 Prescription Medicine Expenditures for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries per User, by Source of Payment, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents with at Least One Prescribed Medicine in 2007¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Source of Payment				
		Medicare	Medicaid	Private Insurance	Out-of- Pocket	Other Source
Expenditures per User	\$2,943	\$1,542	\$18	\$625	\$580	\$177
	35	34	2	18	8	9
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	2,936	1,544	19	623	578	171
	39	39	3	20	9	11
No	2,994	1,550	16	636	592	199
	87	74	3	46	14	20

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.