

Table 3.1 Inpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay							
All Beneficiaries	15.3 (0.4)	12.6 (1.4)	21.7 (1.0)	16.4 (1.0)	14.3 (0.8)	12.7 (2.1)	12.7 (0.6)
Medicare Status ²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	12.1 (0.5)	10.7 (1.9)	21.1 (1.7)	12.3 (1.5)	10.8 (1.0)	*	10.5 (0.9)
75 - 84 years	18.2 (0.7)	12.0 (2.8)	23.6 (2.1)	20.7 (1.6)	18.3 (1.4)	16.3 (3.7)	15.6 (1.2)
85 years and older	22.8 (1.1)	24.1 (5.9)	27.8 (3.5)	22.5 (2.9)	26.2 (2.6)	*	17.0 (1.9)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	14.7 (1.4)	13.5 (3.3)	16.1 (1.6)	*	*	*	*
45 - 64 years	16.8 (1.3)	14.5 (3.2)	21.9 (2.1)	*	*	*	12.4 (2.6)
Gender							
Male	15.6 (0.7)	12.9 (1.6)	19.6 (1.7)	14.9 (1.3)	15.9 (1.2)	10.6 (2.5)	14.9 (1.0)
Female	15.1 (0.5)	12.0 (2.2)	23.1 (1.2)	17.6 (1.5)	12.9 (1.0)	14.6 (3.1)	10.8 (0.8)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	15.9 (0.9)	12.7 (2.8)	22.0 (1.8)	16.9 (2.0)	15.1 (1.7)	*	11.7 (1.6)
With spouse	14.0 (0.6)	10.9 (1.8)	23.0 (2.6)	16.0 (1.4)	13.6 (1.0)	11.7 (2.4)	12.3 (0.7)
With children	20.5 (1.1)	14.8 (3.9)	23.2 (1.9)	25.8 (4.8)	20.6 (3.3)	*	16.7 (2.1)
With others	16.6 (1.3)	14.7 (3.7)	19.4 (2.0)	15.9 (4.1)	15.6 (3.8)	*	14.4 (2.3)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	15.1 (0.5)	12.4 (1.7)	21.2 (1.4)	16.7 (1.1)	14.8 (0.9)	13.5 (2.2)	13.0 (0.7)
Black non-Hispanic	17.1 (1.1)	16.6 (4.7)	22.6 (1.9)	*	13.0 (2.4)	*	12.2 (2.1)
Hispanic	16.3 (1.3)	*	22.8 (2.4)	*	*	*	10.9 (1.9)
Other	14.0 (1.5)	*	20.2 (3.2)	*	10.3 (2.8)	*	11.4 (3.2)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	18.8 (1.4)	*	21.5 (1.8)	*	18.6 (4.9)	*	*
\$10,000 - \$19,999	19.0 (0.8)	16.2 (2.7)	22.0 (1.4)	21.5 (2.5)	15.8 (2.3)	*	15.4 (1.5)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	15.6 (0.9)	11.1 (2.5)	22.8 (3.3)	17.4 (2.3)	16.5 (1.9)	*	14.9 (1.5)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	14.3 (0.8)	11.3 (3.1)	*	18.3 (2.4)	15.5 (1.6)	17.7 (4.1)	12.5 (1.0)
\$50,000 or more	11.6 (0.7)	*	*	12.6 (1.8)	12.5 (1.0)	12.0 (2.9)	10.0 (1.1)

Table 3.1 Inpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay							
All Beneficiaries	15.3 (0.4)	12.6 (1.4)	21.7 (1.0)	16.4 (1.0)	14.3 (0.8)	12.7 (2.1)	12.7 (0.6)
Poverty ³							
Under 100% FPL	18.0 (1.1)	12.9 (3.1)	21.2 (1.4)	*	12.6 (3.4)	*	9.6 (2.4)
100% - 199% FPL	17.7 (0.8)	15.0 (2.5)	22.2 (1.5)	21.0 (2.0)	16.9 (2.1)	*	14.6 (1.4)
200% - 399% FPL	14.4 (0.8)	9.5 (2.5)	19.4 (4.6)	17.4 (1.8)	15.4 (1.4)	12.0 (3.1)	13.4 (0.9)
Over 400% FPL	11.7 (0.8)	*	*	12.5 (1.9)	12.5 (1.1)	14.6 (3.6)	9.6 (1.2)
Health Status							
Excellent	6.5 (0.7)	*	10.9 (2.6)	5.8 (1.2)	5.7 (1.1)	*	5.3 (1.0)
Very good	9.9 (0.6)	*	14.5 (2.0)	11.5 (1.4)	9.6 (1.3)	*	9.2 (1.0)
Good	17.2 (0.8)	15.8 (2.7)	18.1 (1.6)	21.8 (2.4)	17.2 (1.8)	21.6 (5.7)	14.7 (1.3)
Fair	23.1 (1.4)	17.5 (3.4)	23.8 (2.0)	27.5 (3.5)	26.1 (3.1)	*	20.9 (2.4)
Poor	29.8 (2.0)	*	34.0 (3.1)	36.7 (7.5)	29.8 (4.8)	*	28.9 (3.9)
Functional Limitation							
None	9.2 (0.5)	8.9 (1.9)	13.5 (1.7)	10.3 (1.1)	8.5 (1.0)	*	8.3 (0.7)
IADL only ⁴	15.4 (1.0)	*	13.3 (1.8)	20.9 (3.4)	15.3 (1.6)	*	14.8 (2.0)
One to two ADLs ⁵	21.8 (1.1)	18.7 (3.4)	24.8 (2.1)	22.5 (2.5)	22.6 (2.2)	20.5 (6.0)	19.3 (1.6)
Three or more ADLs	31.3 (1.6)	12.8 (3.8)	36.0 (2.4)	44.2 (5.8)	35.1 (3.4)	*	23.4 (3.0)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	15.0 (0.5)	12.9 (1.7)	21.6 (1.1)	15.8 (1.3)	14.6 (1.0)	11.4 (2.2)	12.0 (0.7)
No	16.4 (0.7)	11.8 (2.5)	22.1 (1.9)	17.8 (1.5)	13.6 (1.2)	*	15.5 (1.4)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2013 Cost and Use, 2012-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.2 Outpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit							
All Beneficiaries	73.4 (0.6)	62.2 (2.1)	77.2 (1.1)	78.7 (1.7)	74.0 (1.2)	82.1 (3.5)	70.5 (1.0)
Medicare Status ²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	70.0 (0.9)	56.8 (3.1)	75.1 (2.2)	77.9 (2.5)	71.1 (1.6)	77.8 (5.2)	66.8 (1.5)
75 - 84 years	77.3 (0.9)	68.5 (4.3)	75.6 (2.3)	82.3 (2.0)	79.6 (1.6)	87.4 (3.6)	74.3 (1.3)
85 years and older	73.7 (1.4)	71.9 (7.1)	71.4 (3.0)	74.5 (3.0)	73.5 (2.8)	*	74.5 (2.6)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	75.0 (1.9)	68.0 (4.8)	76.8 (2.1)	*	67.4 (7.6)	*	*
45 - 64 years	78.0 (1.5)	67.6 (4.8)	82.2 (2.1)	*	76.4 (4.0)	*	76.7 (4.1)
Gender							
Male	70.6 (0.8)	60.4 (2.9)	73.8 (1.7)	74.5 (2.4)	73.1 (1.7)	83.0 (4.2)	67.8 (1.5)
Female	75.8 (0.8)	65.1 (3.4)	79.6 (1.3)	82.0 (2.0)	74.9 (1.4)	81.2 (4.3)	72.7 (1.3)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	73.5 (1.0)	64.6 (3.6)	77.2 (1.9)	79.3 (2.5)	72.9 (2.0)	85.7 (4.7)	69.4 (2.0)
With spouse	73.5 (0.8)	64.0 (3.2)	76.0 (2.7)	79.5 (2.3)	74.9 (1.5)	81.3 (4.3)	70.4 (1.1)
With children	75.6 (1.4)	67.6 (5.1)	77.7 (2.0)	75.5 (5.3)	75.3 (3.7)	*	74.7 (2.7)
With others	72.6 (1.6)	52.1 (6.0)	78.1 (2.2)	81.8 (3.8)	76.0 (4.5)	*	66.5 (4.5)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	73.6 (0.7)	62.9 (2.3)	78.9 (1.4)	78.2 (1.8)	73.6 (1.3)	80.5 (3.9)	71.3 (1.0)
Black non-Hispanic	74.5 (1.6)	60.2 (6.3)	78.2 (2.1)	*	79.7 (3.3)	*	69.3 (3.1)
Hispanic	73.0 (1.9)	58.2 (8.2)	74.4 (2.9)	*	77.0 (6.0)	*	70.5 (3.5)
Other	69.1 (2.7)	63.1 (8.2)	74.8 (3.6)	*	67.9 (5.7)	*	57.1 (5.3)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	75.6 (1.5)	66.9 (6.3)	77.3 (2.0)	*	80.2 (5.9)	*	67.2 (5.4)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	72.8 (1.1)	59.4 (4.0)	77.5 (1.4)	77.2 (3.8)	73.8 (3.4)	*	68.6 (2.2)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	74.3 (1.1)	66.0 (4.2)	75.2 (4.2)	81.5 (2.8)	76.6 (2.7)	*	72.4 (1.8)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	73.0 (1.3)	64.2 (4.6)	78.6 (6.2)	79.0 (2.7)	74.7 (1.9)	81.9 (5.8)	70.0 (2.0)
\$50,000 or more	72.8 (1.0)	55.3 (5.7)	*	77.9 (2.5)	72.5 (1.6)	79.9 (5.1)	71.4 (1.9)

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit							
All Beneficiaries	73.4 (0.6)	62.2 (2.1)	77.2 (1.1)	78.7 (1.7)	74.0 (1.2)	82.1 (3.5)	70.5 (1.0)
Poverty ³							
Under 100% FPL	75.6 (1.3)	61.2 (5.2)	78.8 (1.4)	76.4 (6.7)	76.7 (5.2)	*	67.1 (4.0)
100% - 199% FPL	71.8 (1.0)	62.1 (3.3)	75.0 (1.8)	79.0 (2.6)	74.9 (2.9)	*	69.2 (1.7)
200% - 399% FPL	73.8 (1.1)	64.2 (3.8)	77.2 (5.3)	78.8 (2.2)	75.1 (1.8)	81.7 (5.4)	71.6 (1.5)
Over 400% FPL	73.0 (1.0)	56.2 (6.1)	*	78.8 (2.8)	72.5 (1.8)	81.9 (4.5)	70.9 (2.1)
Health Status							
Excellent	64.9 (1.3)	47.7 (5.9)	62.9 (4.1)	71.2 (3.4)	67.6 (2.3)	88.5 (4.0)	62.2 (2.0)
Very good	69.8 (1.1)	52.8 (4.3)	67.2 (2.9)	78.4 (2.4)	71.0 (1.9)	71.4 (6.7)	69.5 (1.8)
Good	75.4 (1.0)	68.9 (3.8)	75.3 (1.9)	81.4 (2.5)	77.2 (2.3)	91.6 (3.8)	71.7 (2.2)
Fair	78.6 (1.3)	65.1 (4.7)	80.7 (1.8)	82.4 (4.1)	79.7 (2.8)	*	78.3 (2.3)
Poor	85.5 (1.6)	81.7 (5.7)	89.1 (2.0)	88.2 (4.6)	84.5 (3.7)	*	80.1 (3.9)
Functional Limitation							
None	68.7 (0.9)	55.3 (3.2)	70.4 (2.2)	75.9 (2.2)	69.6 (1.7)	77.2 (4.4)	66.7 (1.3)
IADL only ⁴	77.0 (1.3)	61.6 (5.7)	72.3 (2.6)	86.7 (2.7)	84.4 (2.4)	*	74.5 (2.8)
One to two ADLs ⁵	78.1 (1.1)	71.1 (3.7)	83.0 (2.1)	82.1 (2.8)	77.0 (2.3)	88.0 (3.3)	74.6 (1.7)
Three or more ADLs	81.3 (1.1)	73.8 (5.6)	82.9 (2.0)	76.5 (4.4)	82.9 (3.0)	*	80.8 (2.5)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	71.8 (0.8)	62.8 (2.5)	74.3 (1.3)	76.3 (2.1)	72.3 (1.4)	81.5 (3.9)	69.7 (1.2)
No	78.7 (1.2)	60.9 (3.3)	87.5 (1.6)	84.0 (2.5)	80.1 (2.2)	85.2 (6.3)	74.3 (1.8)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

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Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2013 Cost and Use, 2012-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.3 Physician/Supplier Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service							
All Beneficiaries	96.7 (0.2)	88.5 (1.6)	96.7 (0.4)	98.7 (0.3)	97.6 (0.4)	99.7 (0.3)	97.2 (0.3)
Medicare Status ²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	95.8 (0.4)	84.9 (2.6)	96.2 (0.9)	98.6 (0.5)	96.3 (0.7)	99.4 (0.6)	96.8 (0.5)
75 - 84 years	98.3 (0.2)	91.2 (2.4)	98.0 (0.8)	99.2 (0.4)	99.3 (0.2)	100.0 (0.0)	98.1 (0.5)
85 years and older	97.7 (0.4)	95.3 (3.4)	98.0 (0.9)	97.8 (1.1)	98.5 (0.7)	*	97.0 (0.7)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	93.7 (0.8)	92.0 (2.3)	93.6 (1.1)	*	91.9 (4.0)	*	*
45 - 64 years	97.2 (0.6)	92.9 (2.9)	97.4 (0.7)	*	100.0 (0.0)	*	97.3 (1.5)
Gender							
Male	95.5 (0.4)	88.7 (1.9)	94.7 (0.9)	98.0 (0.7)	96.7 (0.6)	99.3 (0.7)	96.0 (0.6)
Female	97.8 (0.3)	88.1 (2.7)	98.0 (0.4)	99.2 (0.3)	98.4 (0.4)	100.0 (0.0)	98.2 (0.3)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	96.7 (0.4)	87.3 (2.9)	97.4 (0.7)	99.8 (0.2)	96.4 (1.0)	100.0 (0.0)	97.2 (0.6)
With spouse	97.3 (0.2)	91.7 (1.9)	95.3 (1.1)	98.9 (0.4)	98.3 (0.4)	99.5 (0.5)	97.1 (0.4)
With children	97.4 (0.5)	96.3 (1.8)	97.3 (0.7)	96.5 (2.1)	96.7 (2.0)	*	98.5 (0.5)
With others	94.3 (1.0)	78.0 (5.8)	95.9 (0.8)	97.4 (1.5)	96.5 (2.1)	*	96.8 (1.4)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	96.8 (0.3)	88.6 (1.9)	96.6 (0.7)	98.7 (0.3)	97.6 (0.4)	99.6 (0.4)	97.2 (0.4)
Black non-Hispanic	95.8 (0.7)	85.8 (4.4)	95.9 (1.0)	*	96.9 (1.2)	*	97.6 (0.9)
Hispanic	97.2 (0.6)	89.3 (4.9)	97.6 (0.8)	*	99.1 (0.7)	*	97.9 (0.8)
Other	95.6 (1.1)	89.5 (5.6)	96.6 (1.2)	*	97.1 (2.4)	*	95.3 (2.0)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	96.0 (0.7)	92.3 (3.4)	96.3 (0.7)	*	98.6 (1.1)	*	93.7 (2.5)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.6 (0.5)	84.4 (3.3)	96.9 (0.6)	97.7 (1.0)	96.1 (1.7)	*	97.6 (0.6)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.5 (0.6)	89.3 (2.9)	96.2 (1.4)	99.3 (0.5)	97.1 (1.2)	*	97.6 (0.7)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	96.9 (0.4)	92.0 (2.7)	97.5 (2.7)	98.1 (0.7)	97.8 (0.7)	99.0 (1.0)	96.5 (0.7)
\$50,000 or more	98.0 (0.4)	90.0 (3.9)	*	99.3 (0.3)	97.9 (0.7)	100.0 (0.0)	98.0 (0.5)

Table 3.3 Physician/Supplier Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service							
All Beneficiaries	96.7 (0.2)	88.5 (1.6)	96.7 (0.4)	98.7 (0.3)	97.6 (0.4)	99.7 (0.3)	97.2 (0.3)
Poverty ³							
Under 100% FPL	95.9 (0.5)	92.4 (2.6)	96.4 (0.5)	99.0 (1.1)	95.8 (3.2)	*	94.3 (1.8)
100% - 199% FPL	95.6 (0.5)	84.1 (3.1)	96.8 (0.8)	98.5 (0.7)	97.6 (1.0)	*	97.5 (0.5)
200% - 399% FPL	97.6 (0.3)	94.0 (2.0)	98.0 (2.0)	98.4 (0.5)	98.3 (0.5)	99.2 (0.8)	97.1 (0.5)
Over 400% FPL	97.5 (0.4)	86.2 (5.4)	*	99.2 (0.4)	97.1 (0.8)	100.0 (0.0)	97.8 (0.6)
Health Status							
Excellent	94.8 (0.7)	84.3 (4.5)	89.1 (2.5)	97.2 (0.9)	96.1 (1.2)	98.3 (1.7)	96.0 (0.8)
Very good	96.3 (0.4)	80.8 (3.3)	96.0 (1.5)	98.8 (0.5)	98.6 (0.5)	100.0 (0.0)	96.6 (0.6)
Good	97.0 (0.5)	89.3 (3.3)	97.0 (0.7)	100.0 (0.0)	96.4 (0.8)	100.0 (0.0)	97.8 (0.6)
Fair	98.1 (0.4)	97.2 (1.2)	97.3 (0.6)	98.2 (1.4)	99.4 (0.4)	*	98.6 (0.8)
Poor	98.6 (0.7)	94.3 (4.5)	99.3 (0.4)	98.7 (1.3)	100.0 (0.0)	*	98.5 (1.0)
Functional Limitation							
None	95.5 (0.4)	82.8 (2.7)	93.2 (1.3)	98.6 (0.4)	96.9 (0.6)	99.4 (0.6)	96.5 (0.5)
IADL only ⁴	97.6 (0.5)	90.7 (4.6)	96.3 (0.6)	100.0 (0.0)	98.3 (1.0)	*	98.8 (0.6)
One to two ADLs ⁵	98.1 (0.3)	94.4 (1.8)	98.6 (0.5)	99.0 (0.6)	99.1 (0.4)	100.0 (0.0)	97.6 (0.8)
Three or more ADLs	98.5 (0.5)	98.3 (1.3)	99.1 (0.4)	96.3 (2.1)	97.8 (1.7)	*	98.7 (0.7)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	96.8 (0.3)	88.5 (2.0)	96.8 (0.5)	98.6 (0.4)	97.9 (0.4)	99.6 (0.4)	97.2 (0.4)
No	96.3 (0.3)	88.4 (2.6)	96.3 (0.8)	98.9 (0.4)	96.6 (0.9)	100.0 (0.0)	97.5 (0.7)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2013 Cost and Use, 2012-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.4 Dental Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Dental Service							
All Beneficiaries	48.9 (0.7)	26.1 (1.9)	26.2 (1.1)	57.8 (1.6)	61.0 (1.3)	79.3 (2.8)	53.7 (1.3)
Medicare Status ²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	53.3 (1.1)	25.6 (2.7)	22.3 (2.2)	59.0 (2.4)	64.5 (2.1)	82.0 (4.0)	58.7 (1.7)
75 - 84 years	49.7 (1.1)	25.9 (4.7)	20.1 (2.0)	56.3 (2.7)	58.6 (1.5)	74.3 (4.7)	53.4 (1.9)
85 years and older	42.7 (1.6)	*	16.4 (3.1)	54.1 (3.8)	52.2 (2.8)	*	41.8 (2.5)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	35.1 (1.9)	28.9 (5.3)	34.6 (2.0)	*	54.4 (7.3)	*	*
45 - 64 years	39.4 (1.9)	28.5 (4.7)	32.8 (2.3)	*	59.5 (4.5)	*	38.9 (4.5)
Gender							
Male	47.5 (1.0)	26.2 (2.5)	24.6 (1.7)	55.8 (2.6)	60.7 (1.9)	79.5 (4.1)	51.4 (1.7)
Female	50.1 (0.9)	26.0 (3.2)	27.3 (1.4)	59.4 (2.0)	61.2 (1.7)	79.1 (3.7)	55.7 (1.5)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	48.7 (1.3)	20.6 (2.9)	27.7 (2.1)	66.1 (2.4)	60.8 (2.5)	83.5 (4.4)	55.9 (2.3)
With spouse	55.8 (1.1)	32.6 (3.0)	25.9 (2.7)	56.6 (2.4)	65.4 (1.6)	81.2 (3.6)	56.6 (1.7)
With children	32.1 (1.4)	21.9 (6.2)	20.9 (2.1)	41.0 (5.6)	45.8 (4.4)	*	37.9 (3.3)
With others	38.5 (1.6)	25.3 (4.6)	29.1 (1.7)	56.7 (5.3)	43.1 (4.7)	*	50.8 (4.6)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	52.8 (0.9)	27.0 (2.1)	27.0 (1.8)	57.6 (1.8)	61.6 (1.4)	79.0 (3.0)	56.8 (1.4)
Black non-Hispanic	32.5 (1.5)	27.3 (5.5)	22.6 (2.3)	*	47.6 (4.4)	*	36.1 (3.3)
Hispanic	39.8 (2.1)	24.1 (6.2)	30.1 (2.7)	*	62.9 (6.3)	*	43.3 (3.5)
Other	41.0 (2.8)	*	21.5 (3.3)	*	67.0 (6.0)	*	52.7 (5.5)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	26.8 (1.5)	34.6 (6.4)	21.1 (1.7)	*	47.5 (7.3)	*	33.1 (4.9)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	32.7 (0.9)	19.8 (3.2)	28.3 (1.6)	53.9 (3.9)	37.5 (3.1)	*	35.8 (2.4)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	40.4 (1.3)	21.7 (3.6)	25.9 (3.7)	42.6 (3.1)	48.6 (3.5)	*	43.8 (2.2)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	54.2 (1.5)	26.7 (4.9)	40.9 (7.6)	55.1 (2.8)	56.7 (2.6)	74.6 (5.2)	55.6 (2.0)
\$50,000 or more	72.1 (1.1)	46.2 (7.0)	*	69.3 (2.7)	72.4 (1.6)	88.4 (3.1)	74.1 (1.9)

Table 3.4 Dental Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Dental Service							
All Beneficiaries	48.9 (0.7)	26.1 (1.9)	26.2 (1.1)	57.8 (1.6)	61.0 (1.3)	79.3 (2.8)	53.7 (1.3)
Poverty ³							
Under 100% FPL	28.4 (1.3)	26.8 (4.8)	25.3 (1.5)	51.0 (7.8)	42.5 (6.1)	*	31.2 (4.2)
100% - 199% FPL	34.9 (0.9)	19.0 (2.4)	26.0 (1.8)	48.4 (2.9)	44.7 (2.6)	*	39.3 (1.8)
200% - 399% FPL	53.8 (1.2)	32.4 (4.4)	35.8 (5.9)	55.5 (2.2)	54.6 (2.1)	78.2 (4.1)	55.0 (1.7)
Over 400% FPL	74.3 (1.0)	41.9 (7.6)	*	70.4 (3.1)	75.2 (1.7)	87.9 (3.2)	76.4 (1.8)
Health Status							
Excellent	58.5 (1.4)	25.0 (4.7)	19.9 (3.3)	61.3 (3.4)	66.9 (2.9)	86.6 (5.0)	65.0 (2.3)
Very good	57.4 (1.2)	27.6 (3.5)	28.9 (2.7)	64.4 (2.3)	68.5 (1.8)	78.5 (4.4)	58.7 (1.8)
Good	46.8 (1.2)	25.3 (3.7)	25.6 (2.2)	53.4 (2.7)	56.6 (2.2)	80.1 (5.7)	51.5 (2.4)
Fair	35.4 (1.4)	25.5 (4.0)	27.0 (2.0)	43.3 (4.4)	48.4 (3.4)	*	36.7 (2.9)
Poor	35.3 (2.3)	25.5 (6.1)	27.0 (2.6)	55.3 (8.1)	49.7 (5.4)	*	40.0 (6.0)
Functional Limitation							
None	55.4 (1.0)	25.5 (2.7)	25.0 (2.0)	60.9 (2.3)	65.5 (1.8)	79.5 (4.0)	59.9 (1.6)
IADL only ⁴	46.4 (1.6)	22.4 (5.1)	28.7 (2.7)	58.4 (4.1)	61.3 (3.0)	*	50.5 (2.8)
One to two ADLs ⁵	42.3 (1.1)	30.4 (4.2)	27.0 (2.3)	54.2 (3.2)	55.6 (2.4)	82.2 (4.8)	41.7 (2.3)
Three or more ADLs	34.6 (1.6)	22.4 (6.0)	24.7 (2.1)	39.9 (5.4)	42.0 (3.8)	*	45.3 (4.0)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	51.2 (0.9)	28.4 (2.5)	27.7 (1.3)	61.2 (1.7)	64.5 (1.5)	83.1 (2.7)	54.4 (1.5)
No	40.9 (1.2)	21.1 (2.5)	20.7 (2.4)	50.6 (3.4)	48.5 (1.8)	59.2 (6.4)	50.6 (2.3)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2013 Cost and Use, 2012-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.5 Prescription Medicine User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Prescribed Medicine							
All Beneficiaries	95.8 (0.3)	85.4 (1.7)	96.1 (0.5)	97.0 (0.6)	97.2 (0.4)	99.3 (0.5)	96.5 (0.4)
Medicare Status ²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	94.8 (0.4)	83.2 (2.6)	95.4 (1.0)	96.0 (1.0)	96.9 (0.5)	98.7 (0.9)	95.4 (0.7)
75 - 84 years	97.1 (0.3)	84.5 (3.1)	98.0 (0.8)	97.5 (0.6)	97.7 (0.5)	100.0 (0.0)	97.6 (0.5)
85 years and older	97.6 (0.5)	93.6 (3.6)	98.4 (1.0)	99.5 (0.5)	96.7 (1.2)	*	97.0 (0.8)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	92.1 (0.9)	87.1 (3.6)	92.4 (1.0)	*	92.2 (3.9)	*	*
45 - 64 years	96.4 (0.7)	88.7 (3.2)	96.5 (0.9)	*	98.7 (0.9)	*	99.4 (0.6)
Gender							
Male	94.7 (0.4)	84.5 (2.1)	94.9 (0.8)	95.0 (1.1)	96.8 (0.5)	98.5 (1.1)	96.1 (0.6)
Female	96.7 (0.3)	86.8 (2.3)	96.8 (0.6)	98.5 (0.5)	97.6 (0.5)	100.0 (0.0)	96.9 (0.6)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	95.6 (0.5)	85.9 (2.6)	95.7 (0.8)	97.4 (0.9)	96.1 (1.0)	100.0 (0.0)	96.9 (0.6)
With spouse	96.1 (0.4)	86.0 (2.3)	97.7 (0.9)	96.1 (0.8)	97.6 (0.5)	98.9 (0.8)	96.4 (0.6)
With children	97.1 (0.5)	89.9 (3.9)	96.8 (0.8)	99.3 (0.7)	98.2 (0.9)	*	98.0 (0.8)
With others	93.9 (1.1)	81.5 (5.6)	95.4 (0.9)	99.0 (1.0)	95.5 (2.1)	*	93.9 (2.5)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	95.7 (0.3)	84.7 (2.1)	95.7 (0.7)	96.8 (0.6)	97.1 (0.4)	99.2 (0.6)	96.3 (0.5)
Black non-Hispanic	95.4 (0.8)	85.9 (4.4)	94.6 (1.3)	*	97.2 (1.5)	*	98.0 (0.8)
Hispanic	97.0 (0.7)	88.3 (4.6)	97.4 (0.8)	*	98.8 (1.0)	*	97.3 (1.2)
Other	95.9 (1.1)	86.9 (4.7)	98.0 (0.9)	*	98.4 (1.2)	*	95.5 (3.6)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	94.4 (0.8)	78.1 (6.1)	95.5 (0.8)	*	94.0 (4.0)	*	95.7 (1.9)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.0 (0.6)	85.4 (2.6)	96.1 (0.7)	97.9 (1.2)	97.2 (1.0)	*	95.7 (1.4)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.7 (0.7)	88.5 (3.4)	97.8 (1.1)	98.9 (0.6)	95.6 (1.5)	*	96.7 (0.7)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	96.0 (0.5)	86.8 (3.4)	96.5 (3.5)	98.1 (0.8)	96.9 (0.7)	99.0 (1.0)	95.9 (0.9)
\$50,000 or more	96.8 (0.4)	81.1 (4.8)	*	94.6 (1.2)	98.1 (0.5)	100.0 (0.0)	97.8 (0.5)

Table 3.5 Prescription Medicine User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Prescribed Medicine							
All Beneficiaries	95.8 (0.3)	85.4 (1.7)	96.1 (0.5)	97.0 (0.6)	97.2 (0.4)	99.3 (0.5)	96.5 (0.4)
Poverty ³							
Under 100% FPL	95.0 (0.6)	85.2 (3.8)	95.7 (0.6)	96.8 (2.4)	95.9 (2.7)	*	96.7 (1.2)
100% - 199% FPL	95.1 (0.6)	85.0 (2.8)	96.9 (0.6)	98.5 (0.8)	97.3 (0.8)	*	95.8 (1.0)
200% - 399% FPL	96.2 (0.4)	87.5 (2.7)	98.0 (2.0)	98.2 (0.7)	96.7 (0.7)	99.2 (0.8)	96.4 (0.7)
Over 400% FPL	96.7 (0.4)	82.1 (5.4)	*	94.2 (1.4)	97.8 (0.6)	100.0 (0.0)	97.5 (0.6)
Health Status							
Excellent	93.0 (0.8)	79.2 (4.0)	89.8 (2.3)	94.2 (1.3)	94.9 (1.4)	98.3 (1.7)	94.2 (1.0)
Very good	94.7 (0.6)	78.6 (3.7)	93.8 (1.8)	96.7 (0.9)	97.6 (0.6)	99.0 (1.0)	95.1 (1.0)
Good	97.2 (0.4)	88.4 (3.0)	97.1 (0.7)	99.3 (0.5)	97.6 (0.6)	100.0 (0.0)	98.1 (0.4)
Fair	97.4 (0.4)	92.4 (2.7)	97.4 (0.6)	96.0 (2.3)	97.9 (0.9)	*	99.1 (0.6)
Poor	97.6 (0.8)	91.6 (4.8)	97.8 (0.9)	100.0 (0.0)	99.6 (0.4)	*	98.7 (1.1)
Functional Limitation							
None	94.2 (0.4)	80.8 (2.7)	93.0 (1.3)	96.3 (0.8)	96.3 (0.5)	98.8 (0.8)	95.0 (0.7)
IADL only ⁴	96.9 (0.5)	88.7 (4.7)	95.2 (0.8)	99.0 (0.7)	98.4 (0.7)	*	98.6 (0.6)
One to two ADLs ⁵	97.5 (0.4)	89.9 (2.5)	98.2 (0.6)	97.2 (1.3)	98.7 (0.5)	100.0 (0.0)	98.6 (0.7)
Three or more ADLs	98.3 (0.4)	92.3 (3.1)	98.7 (0.6)	98.8 (1.2)	98.5 (0.8)	*	99.4 (0.4)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	95.8 (0.3)	85.5 (2.0)	95.8 (0.6)	96.4 (0.8)	97.3 (0.4)	99.6 (0.4)	96.5 (0.5)
No	95.8 (0.4)	85.1 (2.8)	97.1 (0.7)	98.3 (0.7)	97.1 (0.7)	97.6 (2.6)	96.7 (0.9)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2013 Cost and Use, 2012-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.6 Skilled Nursing Facility User Rates¹ for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Skilled Nursing Facility Use							
All Beneficiaries	5.2 (0.2)	2.1 (0.6)	7.4 (0.6)	5.5 (0.5)	4.1 (0.5)	*	3.4 (0.4)
Medicare Status ²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	2.6 (0.3)	*	6.2 (1.1)	2.5 (0.6)	1.7 (0.5)	*	1.9 (0.3)
75 - 84 years	6.4 (0.5)	*	11.0 (1.3)	6.7 (1.1)	5.5 (0.8)	*	4.2 (0.7)
85 years and older	14.9 (1.1)	*	21.2 (2.9)	14.5 (2.1)	14.2 (2.1)	*	8.2 (1.3)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.7 (0.4)	*	2.1 (0.5)	*	*	*	*
45 - 64 years	4.0 (0.7)	*	4.3 (1.1)	*	*	*	*
Gender							
Male	4.2 (0.3)	*	6.3 (0.7)	4.6 (0.8)	2.8 (0.6)	*	3.6 (0.5)
Female	5.9 (0.3)	*	8.2 (0.8)	6.2 (0.8)	5.3 (0.6)	*	3.3 (0.4)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	6.8 (0.5)	*	9.8 (1.1)	6.6 (1.3)	7.5 (1.1)	*	4.4 (0.8)
With spouse	2.9 (0.3)	*	6.2 (1.5)	3.9 (0.5)	2.3 (0.4)	*	2.7 (0.5)
With children	7.2 (0.8)	*	7.8 (1.2)	11.5 (3.4)	10.1 (2.3)	*	5.1 (1.3)
With others	4.6 (0.8)	*	5.1 (1.3)	*	*	*	*
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	5.5 (0.3)	*	9.3 (0.9)	5.8 (0.6)	4.4 (0.5)	*	3.6 (0.4)
Black non-Hispanic	4.9 (0.7)	*	6.0 (1.1)	*	*	*	3.6 (1.0)
Hispanic	3.4 (0.6)	*	4.4 (1.1)	*	*	*	*
Other	4.7 (0.9)	*	8.1 (2.4)	*	*	*	*
Income							
Less than \$10,000	8.3 (0.8)	*	7.4 (1.0)	*	*	*	*
\$10,000 - \$19,999	7.0 (0.5)	*	7.3 (0.9)	9.2 (1.6)	6.3 (1.6)	*	5.2 (0.9)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	5.4 (0.5)	*	8.6 (2.3)	6.4 (1.6)	6.8 (1.3)	*	3.8 (0.8)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4.5 (0.4)	*	*	5.9 (1.2)	4.5 (0.9)	*	3.2 (0.7)
\$50,000 or more	2.5 (0.3)	*	*	2.7 (0.6)	2.4 (0.5)	*	2.0 (0.5)

Table 3.6 Skilled Nursing Facility User Rates¹ for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Skilled Nursing Facility Use							
All Beneficiaries	5.2 (0.2)	2.1 (0.6)	7.4 (0.6)	5.5 (0.5)	4.1 (0.5)	*	3.4 (0.4)
Poverty ³							
Under 100% FPL	7.4 (0.7)	*	6.4 (0.8)	*	*	*	*
100% - 199% FPL	6.3 (0.4)	*	8.5 (1.1)	7.8 (1.4)	6.1 (1.2)	*	4.6 (0.6)
200% - 399% FPL	4.4 (0.3)	*	*	5.0 (0.9)	4.3 (0.7)	*	3.1 (0.6)
Over 400% FPL	2.9 (0.3)	*	*	3.8 (0.8)	2.6 (0.5)	*	2.2 (0.6)
Health Status							
Excellent	1.9 (0.3)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Very good	3.1 (0.3)	*	7.9 (1.6)	3.1 (0.8)	2.5 (0.7)	*	2.4 (0.6)
Good	5.4 (0.4)	*	7.3 (1.1)	6.4 (1.1)	4.5 (0.8)	*	3.8 (0.6)
Fair	7.5 (0.7)	*	5.9 (0.9)	10.1 (2.2)	8.4 (1.7)	*	5.4 (1.1)
Poor	11.2 (1.0)	*	10.6 (2.0)	*	*	*	10.8 (2.7)
Functional Limitation							
None	1.7 (0.2)	*	3.2 (0.7)	2.0 (0.5)	1.4 (0.4)	*	1.3 (0.3)
IADL only ⁴	4.2 (0.6)	*	3.2 (0.8)	5.6 (1.6)	5.6 (1.2)	*	*
One to two ADLs ⁵	6.1 (0.5)	*	7.3 (1.2)	7.2 (1.2)	5.8 (1.1)	*	5.7 (0.9)
Three or more ADLs	17.4 (1.0)	*	16.3 (1.7)	29.9 (5.1)	16.0 (3.0)	*	12.1 (2.1)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	5.0 (0.3)	*	7.3 (0.7)	4.9 (0.7)	4.2 (0.6)	*	3.5 (0.4)
No	5.6 (0.4)	*	7.9 (1.2)	6.7 (0.8)	3.5 (0.5)	*	3.1 (0.8)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: Beginning in CY2009, user rates in this table include Medicare beneficiaries who had at least one skilled nursing care facility (SNF) stay in the calendar year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of aged and disabled.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2013 Cost and Use, 2012-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.7 Long-Term Nursing Home User Rates¹ for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance ²	
			Medicaid	Private Insurance
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Long-Term Nursing Home Stay				
All Beneficiaries	5.2 (0.2)	3.9 (0.5)	14.6 (0.6)	3.0 (0.2)
Medicare Status ³				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	1.6 (0.2)	*	9.0 (1.0)	0.5 (0.1)
75 - 84 years	5.5 (0.4)	6.0 (1.7)	19.3 (1.7)	2.7 (0.5)
85 years and older	20.5 (1.0)	34.8 (5.4)	43.7 (2.4)	14.7 (1.3)
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.7 (0.6)	*	4.9 (0.8)	*
45 - 64 years	4.4 (0.6)	*	8.3 (1.2)	*
Gender				
Male	4.1 (0.2)	2.6 (0.5)	12.8 (1.0)	2.1 (0.4)
Female	6.2 (0.3)	5.9 (1.1)	15.8 (0.9)	3.8 (0.3)
Living Arrangement				
Alone	2.1 (0.2)	*	11.0 (1.3)	1.4 (0.2)
With spouse	10.3 (0.6)	15.5 (2.6)	22.5 (1.3)	7.1 (0.7)
With children	3.9 (0.4)	*	8.3 (1.0)	*
With others	11.7 (0.8)	*	16.8 (1.3)	5.9 (1.5)
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	5.6 (0.2)	5.1 (0.7)	20.9 (1.1)	3.3 (0.3)
Black non-Hispanic	4.8 (0.6)	*	9.6 (1.1)	*
Hispanic	3.6 (0.5)	*	7.1 (1.1)	*
Other	3.4 (0.7)	*	7.9 (1.6)	*
Income				
Less than \$10,000	11.8 (0.8)	*	14.8 (1.0)	*
\$10,000 - \$19,999	8.4 (0.5)	3.7 (0.9)	13.9 (0.9)	5.4 (0.9)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.8 (0.4)	*	15.9 (1.9)	5.5 (0.7)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	3.1 (0.3)	*	21.9 (5.3)	3.2 (0.5)
\$50,000 or more	1.5 (0.2)	*	*	1.3 (0.2)

Table 3.7 Long-Term Nursing Home User Rates¹ for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance ²	
			Medicaid	Private Insurance
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Long-Term Nursing Home Stay				
All Beneficiaries	5.2 (0.2)	3.9 (0.5)	14.6 (0.6)	3.0 (0.2)
Poverty ⁴				
Under 100% FPL	10.6 (0.7)	6.7 (1.8)	12.9 (0.7)	5.1 (1.4)
100% - 199% FPL	6.6 (0.4)	1.9 (0.5)	15.7 (1.1)	4.9 (0.7)
200% - 399% FPL	3.4 (0.2)	4.4 (1.2)	28.5 (4.2)	3.2 (0.4)
Over 400% FPL	1.7 (0.2)	*	*	1.6 (0.3)
Health Status				
Excellent	1.4 (0.3)	*	*	1.2 (0.3)
Very good	2.4 (0.2)	*	11.1 (1.5)	1.5 (0.3)
Good	5.2 (0.4)	3.7 (1.0)	14.9 (1.3)	3.1 (0.4)
Fair	9.2 (0.6)	4.6 (1.1)	15.9 (1.3)	6.7 (0.9)
Poor	11.6 (1.1)	*	17.2 (1.8)	8.1 (1.9)
Functional Limitation				
None	0.7 (0.1)	*	2.8 (0.6)	0.5 (0.1)
IADL only ⁵	3.9 (0.4)	*	7.5 (1.2)	2.9 (0.6)
One to two ADLs ⁶	4.4 (0.4)	3.7 (1.0)	7.9 (0.9)	3.6 (0.5)
Three or more ADLs	24.7 (1.1)	20.6 (3.5)	36.2 (1.6)	18.4 (2.0)
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	5.0 (0.2)	4.2 (0.6)	14.4 (0.7)	2.8 (0.2)
No	5.9 (0.4)	3.3 (0.7)	15.5 (1.3)	3.7 (0.6)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: Beginning in CY2009, user rates in this table include Medicare beneficiaries who had at least one long-term care facility stay in the calendar year.

2: Beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare Advantage plans are not included in individual categories in the table, but are included in the total.

3: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

4: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

5: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

6: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2013 Cost and Use, 2012-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.