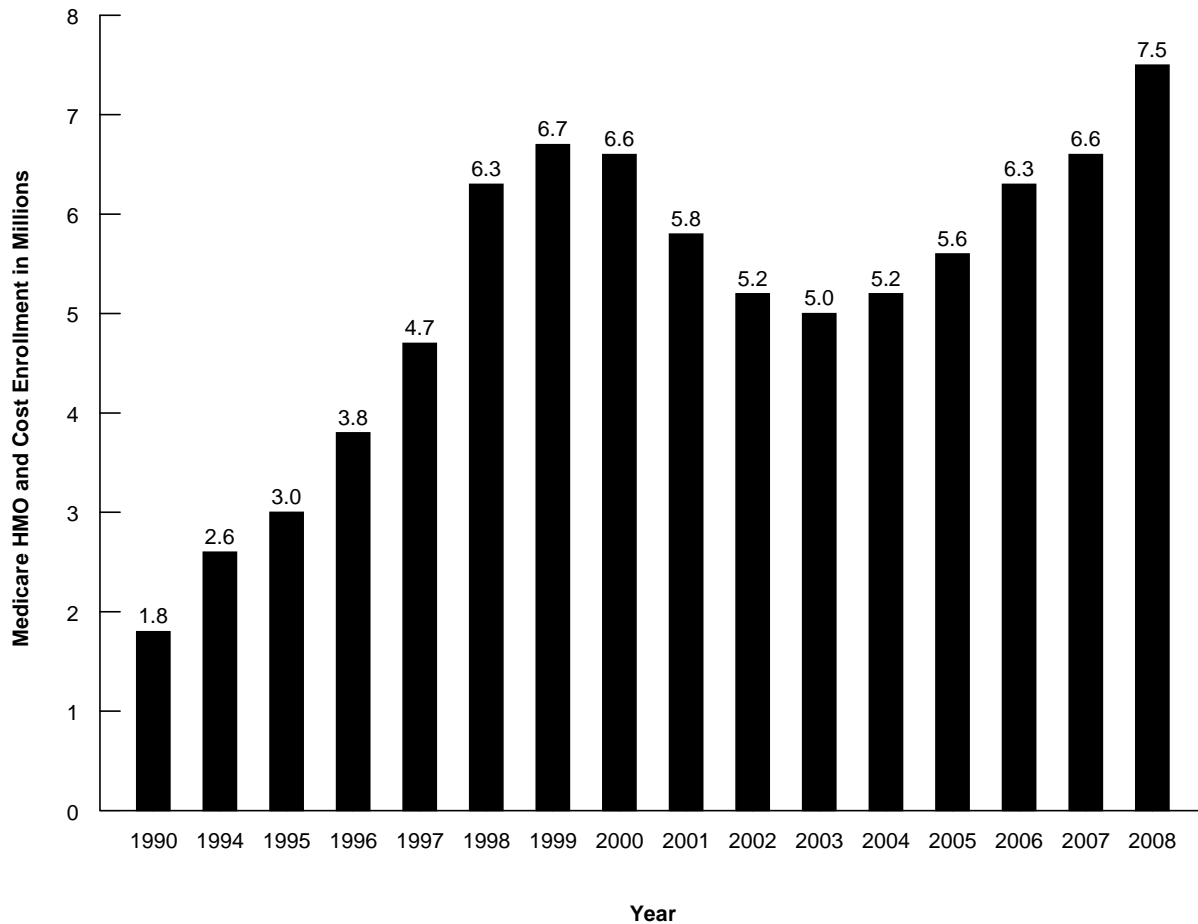


**Figure 12.1**  
**Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) and Cost**  
**Contract Enrollment Growth:**  
**Selected Calendar Years 1990-2008**



NOTES: Medicare enrollment numbers are for December of each year, except in 1996 (August data). For all years, the Medicare enrollment includes enrollment in Risk plans - including HMO, Preferred Provider Organizations (PPO), and Provider Sponsored Organizations (PSO) - and in Cost plans other than Health Care Prepayment Plans (HCPP). For 2004 and 2005, the Medicare enrollment includes enrollment in PPO that were demonstrations. For all years, the Medicare enrollment excludes enrollment in Private Fee-for-Service plans (PFFS) and demonstrations that were not PPO. For 2006-2008, the Medicare enrollment excludes enrollment in Regional PPO.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Center for Drug and Health Plan Choice: Medicare Advantage data are from the Medicare Managed Care Contract (MMCC) Summary reports for 1990-2008; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.