

Table 1.2
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Total Personal Health Care Expenditures (PHCE), Physician PHCE, Total Medicare PHCE,
and Medicare Physician PHCE: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2009

Year	GDP in Billions	PHCE ¹					Medicare PHCE ¹						
		Total			Physician and Clinical Services			Total			Physician and Clinical Services ²		
		Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Percent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Percent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Percent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Percent of Medicare PHCE
1960	\$526.4	\$23.3	4.4	24.2	\$5.6	1.1	24.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970	1,038.3	63.1	6.1	22.7	14.3	1.4	22.7	7.3	0.7	11.5	\$1.6	0.2	22.6
1980	2,788.1	217.1	7.8	22.0	47.7	1.7	22.0	36.3	1.3	16.7	8.2	0.3	22.6
1990	5,800.5	616.6	10.6	25.8	158.9	2.7	25.8	107.3	1.8	17.4	30.0	0.5	28.0
1991	5,992.1	677.4	11.3	26.1	176.5	2.9	26.1	117.3	2.0	17.3	31.5	0.5	26.9
1992	6,342.3	733.4	11.6	26.1	191.3	3.0	26.1	132.4	2.1	18.0	33.1	0.5	25.0
1993	6,667.4	781.0	11.7	26.0	202.8	3.0	26.0	146.2	2.2	18.7	34.7	0.5	23.7
1994	7,085.2	823.0	11.6	25.8	212.2	3.0	25.8	163.4	2.3	19.9	38.1	0.5	23.3
1995	7,414.7	872.7	11.8	25.5	222.3	3.0	25.5	179.9	2.4	20.6	41.4	0.6	23.0
1996	7,838.5	921.7	11.8	25.1	231.3	3.0	25.1	193.6	2.5	21.0	43.7	0.6	22.6
1997	8,332.4	974.5	11.7	24.9	242.9	2.9	24.9	204.2	2.5	21.0	46.3	0.6	22.7
1998	8,793.5	1,028.3	11.7	25.1	257.9	2.9	25.1	202.4	2.3	19.7	49.1	0.6	24.3
1999	9,353.5	1,088.8	11.6	24.9	271.1	2.9	24.9	205.7	2.2	18.9	52.9	0.6	25.7
2000	9,951.5	1,164.4	11.7	24.9	290.0	2.9	24.9	215.9	2.2	18.5	57.9	0.6	26.8
2001	10,286.2	1,264.1	12.3	24.9	314.7	3.1	24.9	238.8	2.3	18.9	62.9	0.6	26.3
2002	10,642.3	1,371.6	12.9	24.8	340.8	3.2	24.8	256.0	2.4	18.7	66.8	0.6	26.1
2003	11,142.1	1,479.0	13.3	24.9	368.4	3.3	24.9	273.8	2.5	18.5	72.7	0.7	26.6
2004	11,867.8	1,585.0	13.4	24.8	393.6	3.3	24.8	300.2	2.5	18.9	79.8	0.7	26.6
2005	12,638.4	1,692.6	13.4	24.8	419.6	3.3	24.8	326.4	2.6	19.3	84.7	0.7	26.0
2006	13,398.9	1,798.8	13.4	24.6	441.6	3.3	24.6	381.7	2.8	21.2	90.0	0.7	23.6
2007	14,061.8	1,904.3	13.5	24.3	462.6	3.3	24.3	407.4	2.9	21.4	94.2	0.7	23.1
2008	14,369.1	1,997.2	13.9	24.4	486.5	3.4	24.4	440.8	3.1	22.1	102.0	0.7	23.1
2009	14,119.0	2,089.9	14.8	24.2	505.9	3.6	24.2	471.3	3.3	22.5	109.4	0.8	23.2
Average Annual Rate of Change													
1960-2009	6.9	9.6	---	---	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970-2009	6.9	9.4	---	---	9.6	---	---	11.3	---	---	11.4	---	---
1980-2009	5.8	8.1	---	---	8.5	---	---	9.2	---	---	9.3	---	---
1990-2009	4.8	6.6	---	---	6.3	---	---	8.1	---	---	7.0	---	---
1970-1980	10.4	13.2	---	---	12.8	---	---	17.4	---	---	17.5	---	---
1980-1990	7.6	11.0	---	---	12.8	---	---	11.5	---	---	13.8	---	---
1990-2000	5.5	6.6	---	---	6.2	---	---	7.2	---	---	6.8	---	---
2000-2001	3.4	8.6	---	---	8.5	---	---	10.6	---	---	8.6	---	---
2001-2002	3.5	8.5	---	---	8.3	---	---	7.2	---	---	6.2	---	---
2002-2003	4.7	7.8	---	---	8.1	---	---	6.9	---	---	8.9	---	---
2003-2004	6.5	7.2	---	---	6.8	---	---	9.7	---	---	9.7	---	---
2004-2005	6.5	6.8	---	---	6.6	---	---	8.7	---	---	6.2	---	---
2005-2006	6.0	6.3	---	---	5.3	---	---	17.0	---	---	6.2	---	---
2006-2007	4.9	5.9	---	---	4.8	---	---	6.7	---	---	4.7	---	---
2007-2008	2.2	4.9	---	---	5.2	---	---	8.2	---	---	8.2	---	---
2008-2009	-1.7	4.6	---	---	4.0	---	---	6.9	---	---	7.3	---	---

¹Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Due to differences in definition and methodology, the total Medicare Physician and Clinical Services may differ from corresponding Medicare program payments for Physician and Clinical Services shown elsewhere in this publication. PHCE excludes health expenditures for construction, program administration, government public health activities, and research.

²Excludes expenditures for supplier services; includes expenditures for group practice prepayment plans and independent laboratories.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Expenditures are in current dollars. National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions are found at <http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/02_NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.asp#TopOfPage>.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.