

Populations

Information about persons covered by Medicare, Medicaid, or SCHIP

For Medicare, statistics are based on persons enrolled for coverage. Historically, for Medicaid, recipient (beneficiary) counts were used as a surrogate of persons eligible for coverage, as well as for persons utilizing services. Current data systems now allow the reporting of total eligibles for Medicaid and for SCHIP. Statistics are available by major program categories, by demographic and geographic variables, and as proportions of the U.S. population. Utilization data organized by persons served may be found in the Utilization section.

Table 1
Medicare enrollment/trends

	Total persons	Aged persons	Disabled persons
July		In millions	
1966	19.1	19.1	--
1970	20.4	20.4	--
1975	24.9	22.7	2.2
1980	28.4	25.5	3.0
1985	31.1	28.1	2.9
1990	34.3	31.0	3.3
1995	37.6	33.2	4.4
Average monthly			
1999	39.2	33.9	5.2
2000	39.7	34.3	5.4
2001	40.1	34.5	5.6
2002	40.5	34.7	5.8
2003	41.2	35.0	6.2
2004	41.9	35.4	6.4
2005	42.4	35.8	6.7
2006	43.1	36.2	6.9

NOTES: Data for 1966-1998 are as of July. Data for 1999-2006 represent average actual or projected monthly enrollment. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: CMS, Office of the Actuary.

Table 2
Medicare enrollment/coverage

	HI and/or SMI	HI	SMI	HI and SMI	HI only	SMI only
			In millions			
All persons	43.0	42.5	40.0	39.5	3.0	0.5
Aged persons	36.2	35.6	33.9	33.4	2.2	0.5
Disabled persons	6.8	6.8	6.0	6.0	0.8	(¹)

¹Number less than 500.

NOTE: Projected average monthly enrollment during fiscal year 2006. Based on FY 2007 President's Budget.

SOURCE: CMS, Office of the Actuary.

Table 3
Medicare enrollment/demographics

	Total	Male	Female
	In thousands		
All persons	41,729	18,294	23,435
Aged	35,328	14,834	20,494
65-74 years	18,018	8,321	9,698
75-84 years	12,685	5,123	7,562
85 years and over	4,625	1,391	3,234
Disabled	6,401	3,460	2,941
Under 45 years	1,749	977	772
45-54 years	1,987	1,079	908
55-64 years	2,665	1,404	1,261
White	35,139	15,396	19,743
Black	4,071	1,732	2,339
All Other	2,434	1,135	1,299
Native American	157	71	86
Asian/Pacific	668	290	378
Hispanic	973	459	514
Other	636	315	321
Unknown Race	85	31	54

NOTES: Data as of July 1, 2004. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: CMS, Office of Research, Development, and Information.

Table 4
Medicare enrollment/end stage renal disease trends

	HI and/or SMI	HI	SMI
	In thousands		
Year			
1980	66.7	66.3	64.9
1990	172.0	170.6	163.7
1995	257.0	255.0	245.1
2000 ¹	291.8	291.3	273.1
2002 ¹	336.5	336.2	315.1
2003 ¹	350.1	347.3	332.3
2004 ¹	359.4	359.3	341.2
2005 ¹	371.2	371.1	351.9

¹Denominator File; estimated person years.

NOTES: Data prior to 2000 are as of July 1; estimated person years 2000-2005.

SOURCE: CMS, Office of Research, Development, and Information.

Table 5
Medicare enrollment/end stage renal disease demographics

	Number of enrollees (in thousands)
All persons	418.0
Age	
Under 35 years	27.9
35-44 years	40.3
45-64 years	161.2
65 years and over	188.6
Sex	
Male	231.3
Female	186.7
Race	
White	229.5
Other	186.7
Unknown	1.8

NOTES: Denominator Enrollment File. Represents persons with ESRD ever enrolled during calendar year 2005.

SOURCE: CMS, Office of Research, Development, and Information.

Table 6
Medicare managed care

	Number of Plans	Enrollees (in thousands)
Total prepaid	459	6,122
Medicare Advantage	319	5,367
TEFRA Cost/Demos	33	358
Demos and/or PPOs	57	291
HCPPs Part B	16	95
PACE	34	11
Percent of total Medicare beneficiaries		14.4

NOTES: Data as of December 1, 2005. Percent of total Medicare beneficiaries based on enrollment as of July 1, 2005. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: CMS, Center for Beneficiary Choices.

Table 7
Medicare enrollment/CMS region

	Resident population ¹	Medicare enrollees ²	Enrollees as percent of population
In thousands			
All regions	293,657	41,383	14.1
Boston	14,221	2,171	15.3
New York	27,966	3,979	14.2
Philadelphia	28,633	4,313	15.1
Atlanta	56,502	8,599	15.2
Chicago	51,094	7,262	14.2
Dallas	35,156	4,335	12.3
Kansas City	13,195	2,039	15.5
Denver	9,863	1,176	11.9
San Francisco	45,177	5,350	11.8
Seattle	11,851	1,559	13.2

¹Estimated July 1, 2004 resident population.

²Medicare denominator enrollment file data are as of July 1, 2004.

NOTES: Resident population is a provisional estimate. The 2004 resident population data for Outlying Areas, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands are not available.

SOURCES: CMS, Office of Research, Development, and Information; U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Population Estimates Branch.

Table 8
Social security population/projected¹

	2010	2020	2040	2060	2080	2100
In millions						
Total	314.7	339.3	376.9	402.1	428.2	453.6
Under 20	84.9	87.5	92.3	96.8	101.2	105.7
20-64	190.1	198.2	207.4	218.8	230.1	240.7
65 years and over	39.8	53.5	77.2	86.5	96.9	107.2

¹As of July 1.

SOURCE: SSA, Office of the Actuary.

Table 9
Period life expectancy at age 65/trends

Year	Male	Female
	In years	
1965	12.9	16.3
1980	14.0	18.4
1990	15.1	19.1
2000	15.9	19.0
2010 ¹	16.6	19.1
2020 ¹	17.3	19.7
2030 ¹	17.9	20.2
2040 ¹	18.4	20.8
2050 ¹	19.0	21.3
2060 ¹	19.5	21.9
2070 ¹	20.0	22.3
2080 ¹	20.5	22.8
2090 ¹	21.0	23.2

¹Preliminary.

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Office of the Actuary.

Table 10
Life expectancy at birth and at age 65 by race/trends

Calendar Year	All Races	White	Black
		At Birth	
1950	68.2	69.1	60.8
1980	73.7	74.4	68.1
1985	74.7	75.3	69.3
1990	75.4	76.1	69.1
1995	75.8	76.5	69.6
2003	77.5	78.0	72.7
		At Age 65	
1950	13.9	NA	13.9
1980	16.4	16.5	15.1
1985	16.7	16.8	15.2
1990	17.2	17.3	15.4
1995	17.4	17.6	15.6
2003	18.4	18.5	17.0

SOURCE: Public Health Service, Health United States, 2005.

**Table 11
Medicaid and SCHIP enrollment**

	Fiscal year					
	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006
Average monthly enrollment in millions						
Total	22.9	33.4	33.6	45.0	46.9	49.3
Age 65 years and over	3.1	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.6	5.2
Blind/Disabled	3.8	5.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	8.8
Children	10.7	16.5	16.2	22.1	23.1	23.9
Adults	4.9	6.7	6.9	10.5	11.0	11.4
Other Title XIX	0.5	0.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
SCHIP	NA	NA	2.1	4.3	4.3	4.4
Unduplicated annual enrollment in millions						
Total	NA	42.5	43.3	57.6	60.1	63.2
Age 65 years and over	NA	4.4	4.3	5.2	5.4	6.1
Blind/Disabled	NA	6.5	7.5	8.8	9.0	9.7
Children	NA	21.3	20.9	28.7	30.0	31.1
Adults	NA	9.4	10.6	15.0	15.7	16.2
Other Title XIX	NA	0.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
SCHIP	NA	NA	3.3	6.8	6.8	6.9

NOTES: Territories not included in Medicaid numbers. Medicaid enrollment excludes Medicaid expansion SCHIP programs. SCHIP numbers include adults covered under waivers.

SOURCES: CMS, Office of the Actuary, and the Center for Medicaid and State Operations.

Table 12
Medicaid eligibles/demographics

	Fiscal year 2003 Medicaid eligibles	Percent distribution
	In millions	
Total eligibles	55.4	100.0
Age	55.4	100.0
Under 21	29.8	53.8
21-64 years	19.5	35.3
65 years and over	5.9	10.7
Unknown	0.1	0.2
Sex	55.4	100.0
Male	22.4	40.4
Female	32.9	59.4
Unknown	0.1	0.2
Race	55.4	100.0
White, not Hispanic	24.2	43.7
Black, not Hispanic	12.9	23.3
Am. Indian/Alaskan Native	0.8	1.5
Asian	1.5	2.6
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6	1.1
Hispanic	12.1	21.8
Other	(1)	--
Unknown	3.3	6.0

¹Less than 100,000.

NOTES: The percent distribution is based on unrounded numbers. Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components. Eligible is defined as any one eligible and enrolled in the Medicaid program at some point during the fiscal year, regardless of duration of enrollment, receipt of a paid medical service, or whether or not a capitated premium for managed care or private health insurance coverage had been made.

SOURCES: CMS, Center for Medicaid and State Operations, and the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

Table 13
Medicaid eligibles/CMS region

	Resident population ¹	Medicaid enrollment ²	Enrollment as percent of population
In thousands			
All regions	290,850	55,183	19.0
Boston	14,195	2,575	18.1
New York	27,868	5,558	19.9
Philadelphia	28,446	4,054	14.3
Atlanta	55,651	11,009	19.8
Chicago	50,889	8,268	16.2
Dallas	34,699	6,551	18.9
Kansas City	13,122	2,130	16.2
Denver	9,745	1,137	11.7
San Francisco	44,525	11,778	26.5
Seattle	11,711	2,123	18.1

¹Estimated July 1, 2003 population. ²Persons ever enrolled in Medicaid during fiscal year 2003.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Resident population is a provisional estimate. Excludes data for Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands and Outlying Areas.

SOURCES: CMS, Office of Research, Development, and Information; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 14
Medicaid beneficiaries/State buy-ins for Medicare

	1975 ¹	1980 ¹	2004 ²	2005 ²
In thousands				
Type of Beneficiary				
All buy-ins	2,846	2,954	6,540	6,845
Aged	2,483	2,449	4,086	4,226
Disabled	363	504	2,454	2,619
Percent of SMI enrollees				
All buy-ins	12.0	10.9	16.7	17.3
Aged	11.4	10.0	12.2	12.5
Disabled	18.7	18.9	44.4	45.1

¹Beneficiaries for whom the State paid the SMI premium during the year.

²Beneficiaries in person years.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: CMS, Office of Research, Development, and Information.