

**Table 74**  
**Health Maintenance Organization Enrollment Growth, Medicare and**  
**Non-Medicare: Selected Calendar Years 1990-2002**

Year	Medicare Enrollment	Non-Medicare Enrollment
<b>All Beneficiaries</b>	Number in Millions	
1990	1.8	31.4
1994	2.6	42.8
1995	3.0	47.6
1996	3.8	54.9
1997	4.7	62.3
1998	5.8	70.6
1999	6.3	75.0
2000	6.2	74.5
2001	5.8	72.8
2002	5.2	NA

NOTES: Medicare enrollment numbers are for December of the preceding year, except in 1999, when January 1999 data are used. Non-Medicare numbers are Interstudy numbers, less Medicare numbers for Medicare+Choice coordinated care plans and cost health maintenance organizations. For 2002 numbers, Medicare numbers are for May. NA is not available.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Research, Development, and Information: Interstudy, 1990-2002.

**Table 75**  
**Percent of Medicare Population with Access to at Least**  
**One Medicare Risk/Medicare+Choice Plan: Calendar Years 1993-2002**

Year	Population with Access
	Percent
1993	49
1994	57
1995	61
1996	68
1997	72
1998	74
1999	72
2000	69
2001	63
2002	62

NOTE: Excludes private fee-for-service plan.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Research, Development, and Information: Analysis of enrollment and service area data from the Plan Information Control System, 1993-2002.

**Table 76**  
**Medicare Risk (Medicare+Choice) Contracts:**  
**Calendar Years 1987-2002**

Year	Risk Contracts
1987	161
1988	154
1989	131
1990	96
1991	93
1992	96
1993	110
1994	148
1995	181
1996	241
1997	307
1998	346
1999	309
2000	266
2001	179
2002	152

NOTES: Data are as of December of each year, except for 2002 which are for May.  
Data for 2002 does not include three Medicare+Choice payment demonstration projects.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: Data from the Monthly Managed Care Reports, 1987-2002; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

**Table 77**  
**Risk Contracts Non-Renewals, by Percent of Plans:**  
**Calendar Years 1986-2001**

Year	Non-Renewals
	Percent
1986	5
1987	18
1988	22
1989	29
1990	15
1991	13
1992	8
1993	4
1994	1
1995	0
1996	1
1997	3
1998	13
1999	13
2000	25
2001	13

NOTES: Refers only to risk non-renewals (including conversion to cost plans), not service area reductions. The 1989 figure includes 29 plans that had no enrollees. The percent for 1995 was less than 1. The data for 1999 are based on the number of plans as of August 1999. The data for 2000 and 2001 are adjusted for contract consolidations (23 in 2001; 3 in 2002).

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Research, Development, and Information: Analysis of Non-Renewal Reports, 1986-2001.

**Table 78**  
**Number of Medicare+Choice Coordinated Care Plans Available**  
**to Beneficiaries: Calendar Years 1998 and 2002**

Plan	1998	2002
	Percent	
0	26	38
1 Only	11	19
2 to 4	25	32
5 to 9	24	11
10 or More	15	1

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Research, Development, and Information: Analysis of Medicare Compare and Geographic Service Area Report data, 1998 and 2002.

**Table 79**  
**Percent Distribution of Disabled and Aged Beneficiaries in Medicare+Choice (M+C)**  
**Coordinated Care Plans (CCP) and Fee-for-Service: March 2002**

Enrollment	Total	Aged Percent	Disabled
M+C CCP	100.0	93.3	6.7
Fee-for-Service	100.0	81.6	18.4

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Research, Development, and Information: Analysis of enrollment data from the Plan Information System, 2002.

**Table 80**  
**Percent Distribution of Medicare Beneficiaries Medicare+Choice (M+C)**  
**Coordinated Care Plans (CCP) Versus Fee-for-Service: March 2002**

Beneficiary	M+C CCP	Percent	Fee-for-Service
Total	100		100
<b>Disabled</b>			
<b>Male</b>			
Under 35 Years	2		5
35-44 Years	6		11
45-54 Years	14		16
55-59 Years	12		9
60-64 Years	17		13
<b>Female</b>			
Under 35 Years	2		4
35-44 Years	6		8
45-54 Years	13		12
55-59 Years	12		8
60-64 Years	16		13
<b>Aged</b>			
<b>Male</b>			
65-69 Years	11		13
70-74 Years	12		11
75-79 Years	9		9
80-84 Years	6		6
85 Years or Over	3		4
<b>Female</b>			
65-69 Years	14		14
70-74 Years	15		13
75-79 Years	13		12
80-84 Years	9		9
85 Years or Over	7		9

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Research, Development, and Information: Analysis of enrollment data from the Plan Information System, 2002.

**Table 81**  
**Medicare+Choice (M+C) and Other Managed Care Demonstration**  
**Penetration, by State (Percent of Medicare Beneficiaries**  
**Enrolled): March 2002**

State	M+C Penetration	State	M+C Penetration
Percent			
Alabama	7.0	Missouri	14.0
Alaska	0.1	Montana	0.0
Arizona	30.0	Nebraska	4.0
Arkansas	0.3	Nevada	31.0
California	35.0	New Hampshire	0.7
Colorado	28.0	New Jersey	9.0
Connecticut	6.0	New Mexico	14.0
Delaware	0.7	New York	16.0
District of Columbia	6.0	North Carolina	4.0
Florida	20.0	North Dakota	0.7
Georgia	4.0	Ohio	14.0
Hawaii	33.0	Oklahoma	8.0
Idaho	8.0	Oregon	33.0
Illinois	6.0	Pennsylvania	23.0
Indiana	3.0	Rhode Island	33.0
Iowa	3.0	South Carolina	0.1
Kansas	6.0	South Dakota	1.0
Kentucky	3.0	Tennessee	5.0
Louisiana	12.0	Texas	8.0
Maine	0.0	Utah	3.0
Maryland	3.0	Vermont	0.0
Massachusetts	22.0	Virginia	2.0
Michigan	3.0	Washington	17.0
Minnesota	12.0	West Virginia	7.0
Mississippi	0.5	Wisconsin	3.0
		Wyoming	2.0

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Research, Development, and Information: Analysis of data from the Health Plan Management System, 2002.



**Table 82**  
**Historical Prevalence of Zero Premiums and Drug Coverage in Medicare**  
**Risk/Medicare+Choice Contracts: Calendar Years 1987-1998**

Year	Contracts with	
	Zero Premium Basic Package	Drugs in Basic Package
	Percent	
1987	10	NA
1988	13	NA
1989	9	NA
1990	18	35
1991	25	33
1992	23	NA
1993	25	32
1994	33	38
1995	51	50
1996	65	61
1997	69	68
1998	70	67

NOTE: NA is not available.

SOURCES: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Research, Development, and Information: Analysis of Monthly Managed Care Reports for 1990-1998 and the adjusted community rate proposals for 1987-1989.

**Table 83**  
**Decline in Access to or Coverage Under a Zero Premium Plan:**  
**Calendar Years 1999-2002**

Year	Medicare+Choice Coordinated Care Plans	
	Overall Medicare Population with	Enrollees with Zero
	Access to Zero Premium	Premium Plan
	Percent	
1999	61	68
2000	53	61
2001	39	45
2002	34	39

SOURCES: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Research, Development, and Information and MedPAC: Analysis of Medicare Compare and Health Plan Management System data.

**Table 84**  
**Access to Medicare+Choice (M+C) Coordinated Care Plans (CCP) in**  
**Rural Areas, by Type of Coverage: Calendar Years 1999-2002**

Year	Any M+C CCP Plan	Zero Premium Plan Percent	Plan with Drug Coverage
1999	23	14	19
2000	21	9	16
2001	14	4	8
2002	13	2	9

SOURCES: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Research, Development, and Information: Analysis of Health Plan Management System data and M+C rates; MedPAC Annual Reports 1999 and 2000.