

**Table 2.1**  
**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Programs**  
**for Total, Fee-for-Service and Managed Care Enrollees as of July 1, 2008:**  
**Selected Calendar Years 1966-2008**

Year <sup>1</sup>	Type of Coverage								
	Hospital Insurance and/o Supplementary Medical Insurance			Hospital Insurance			Supplementary Medical Insurance		
	Total	Aged	Disabled	Total	Aged	Disabled	Total	Aged	Disabled
		Enrollees	Enrollees		Enrollees	Enrollees		Enrollees	Enrollees
All Enrollees in Thousands									
1966	19,109	19,109	---	19,082	19,082	---	17,736	17,736	---
1970	20,491	20,491	---	20,361	20,361	---	19,584	19,584	---
1973	23,545	21,815	1,731	23,301	21,571	1,731	22,491	20,921	1,570
1975	24,959	22,790	2,168	24,640	22,472	2,168	23,905	21,945	1,959
1980	28,478	25,515	2,963	28,067	25,104	2,963	27,400	24,680	2,719
1985	31,083	28,176	2,907	30,589	27,683	2,907	29,989	27,311	2,678
1990	34,213	30,961	3,252	33,731	30,479	3,252	32,636	29,691	2,945
1994	36,950	32,799	4,151	36,542	32,394	4,148	35,179	31,444	3,735
1995	37,566	33,157	4,409	37,152	32,744	4,408	35,711	31,755	3,956
1996	38,093	33,439	4,654	37,677	33,023	4,654	36,165	31,997	4,167
1997	38,465	33,636	4,829	38,059	33,230	4,829	36,479	32,171	4,307
1998	38,838	33,798	5,041	38,432	33,392	5,040	36,794	32,308	4,486
1999	39,150	33,931	5,219	38,738	33,519	5,219	37,054	32,412	4,642
2000	39,632	34,261	5,371	39,211	33,841	5,370	37,369	32,602	4,768
2001	40,045	34,477	5,567	39,625	34,059	5,567	37,698	32,764	4,934
2002	40,503	34,698	5,805	40,079	34,275	5,804	38,088	32,955	5,133
2003	41,126	35,049	6,077	40,696	34,622	6,074	38,629	33,249	5,381
2004	41,729	35,328	6,401	41,391	34,990	6,401	39,101	33,436	5,665
2005	42,500	35,777	6,723	42,129	35,407	6,722	39,730	33,780	5,951
2006	43,339	36,317	7,022	42,975	35,953	7,022	40,398	34,183	6,215
2007	44,263	36,966	7,297	43,910	36,613	7,297	41,109	34,656	6,453
2008	45,412	37,896	7,516	45,067	37,552	7,515	42,020	35,364	6,655
Fee-for-Service Enrollees in Thousands									
1994	34,076	30,044	4,031	33,681	29,652	4,028	32,305	28,690	3,615
1995	34,062	29,823	4,239	33,661	29,423	4,238	32,208	28,421	3,787
1996	33,704	29,291	4,413	33,300	28,888	4,412	31,775	27,850	3,926
1997	33,009	28,511	4,498	32,614	28,117	4,498	31,022	27,046	3,976
1998	32,349	27,733	4,617	31,955	27,339	4,616	30,304	26,243	4,061
1999	32,179	27,438	4,741	31,777	27,036	4,741	30,083	25,919	4,164
2000	32,740	27,833	4,907	32,329	27,422	4,907	30,478	26,174	4,304
2001	33,860	28,688	5,172	33,446	28,275	5,172	31,513	26,974	4,539
2002	34,977	29,529	5,449	34,557	29,109	5,448	32,562	27,786	4,777
2003	35,815	30,082	5,732	35,389	29,659	5,729	33,318	28,282	5,036
2004	36,345	30,309	6,036	36,011	29,975	6,036	33,717	28,416	5,300
2005	36,685	30,399	6,286	36,318	30,033	6,285	33,916	28,402	5,514
2006	35,847	29,622	6,225	35,488	29,263	6,225	32,908	27,490	5,418
2007	35,490	29,172	6,318	35,141	28,824	6,317	32,338	26,864	5,474
2008	35,320	28,961	6,359	34,982	28,624	6,358	31,929	26,430	5,498

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 2.1—Continued**  
**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Programs**  
**for Total, Fee-for-Service and Managed Care Enrollees as of July 1, 2008:**  
**Selected Calendar Years 1966-2008**

Year <sup>1</sup>	Type of Coverage								
	Hospital Insurance and/o Supplementary Medical Insurance			Hospital Insurance			Supplementary Medical Insurance		
	Total	Aged	Disabled	Total	Aged	Disabled	Total	Aged	Disabled
		Enrollees	Enrollees		Enrollees	Enrollees		Enrollees	Enrollees
Managed Care Enrollees in Thousands									
1994	2,874	2,755	120	2,861	2,742	120	2,874	2,754	120
1995	3,503	3,334	170	3,491	3,321	170	3,503	3,334	169
1996	4,389	4,148	241	4,377	4,135	242	4,390	4,147	241
1997	5,457	5,125	331	5,445	5,113	331	5,457	5,125	331
1998	6,489	6,065	424	6,478	6,053	424	6,489	6,065	424
1999	6,971	6,493	478	6,961	6,483	478	6,971	6,493	478
2000	6,892	6,428	464	6,883	6,419	464	6,892	6,428	464
2001	6,185	5,790	395	6,179	5,784	394	6,184	5,790	395
2002	5,526	5,170	356	5,522	5,166	356	5,526	5,169	356
2003	5,312	4,967	345	5,307	4,962	345	5,312	4,966	345
2004	5,384	5,019	365	5,380	5,015	365	5,384	5,019	365
2005	5,815	5,378	437	5,811	5,374	437	5,815	5,378	437
2006	7,491	6,695	797	7,487	6,690	797	7,490	6,694	796
2007	8,773	7,794	979	8,769	7,789	979	8,772	7,793	979
2008	10,092	8,935	1,157	10,085	8,928	1,157	10,091	8,934	1,157

<sup>1</sup>Data for each year, 1968-2008, reflect information recorded in the Health Insurance Master File or Enrollment Database through March of the year following the report year. Data for 1966 and 1967 reflect information recorded through December of the year following the report year.

NOTES: Persons entitled because of End Stage Renal Disease are included in the disabled enrollee count. Fee-for-Service enrollment includes enrollees in disease management demonstrations. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100 percent Denominator File; years prior to 2004 a 5-percent sample was used; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

**Table 2.2**  
**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Programs for**  
**Total, Fee-for-Service and Managed Care Enrollees, by Demographic Characteristics**  
**as of July 1, 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Type of Coverage								
	Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance			Hospital Insurance			Supplementary Medical Insurance		
	Total	Fee-for- Service	Managed Care	Total	Fee-for- Service	Managed Care	Total	Fee-for- Service	Managed Care
	Number in Thousands								
Total	45,412	35,320	10,092	45,067	34,982	10,085	42,020	31,929	10,091
<b>Age</b>									
Under 65 Years	7,516	6,359	1,157	7,515	6,358	1,157	6,655	5,498	1,157
Under 19 Years	3	3	(1)	3	3	(1)	2	2	(1)
19-34 Years	653	601	53	653	601	53	589	537	53
35-54 Years	3,521	3,058	464	3,521	3,057	464	3,102	2,639	464
55-64 Years	3,338	2,698	641	3,338	2,697	641	2,961	2,321	640
65 Years or Over	37,896	28,961	8,935	37,552	28,624	8,928	35,364	26,430	8,934
65-74 Years	19,884	15,182	4,702	19,723	15,024	4,699	17,953	13,251	4,702
75-84 Years	12,744	9,592	3,152	12,620	9,471	3,150	12,372	9,220	3,152
85 Years or Over	5,268	4,187	1,080	5,208	4,129	1,079	5,039	3,959	1,080
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	20,212	15,890	4,322	20,099	15,780	4,319	18,321	14,000	4,321
Female	25,200	19,430	5,770	24,968	19,202	5,766	23,699	17,929	5,770
<b>Race</b>									
White	37,778	29,555	8,222	37,640	29,422	8,218	35,125	26,903	8,222
Black	4,585	3,477	1,108	4,542	3,436	1,106	4,204	3,097	1,107
Asian	848	663	184	762	579	184	770	586	184
Hispanic	1,121	790	331	1,071	740	331	1,015	683	331
N. American Native	194	174	20	191	170	20	175	154	20
Other	816	598	217	793	576	217	684	467	217
Unknown	71	62	9	68	59	9	48	39	9

<sup>1</sup>Less than 500 enrollees

NOTE: Fee-for-Service enrollment includes enrollees in disease management demonstrations. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100 percent Denominator File; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

**Table 2.3**

**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Enrollees, by Demographic Characteristics, Type of Entitlement, Buy-in Status, and Residence, as of July 1, 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total	Type of Entitlement					Buy-in Status		Residence	
		Aged Without ESRD	Aged With ESRD	Disabled Without ESRD	Disabled With ESRD	ESRD Only	State Buy-In	All Other	Urban	Rural
Total	45,411,883	37,708,097	187,982	7,294,507	193,430	27,867	7,529,490	37,882,393	36,121,366	9,290,517
<b>Age</b>										
Under 65 Years	7,515,804	0	0	7,294,507	193,430	27,867	3,073,393	4,442,411	5,785,747	1,730,057
Under 19 Years	2,833	0	0	116	2,242	475	1,712	1,121	2,348	485
19-34 Years	653,329	0	0	632,956	16,465	3,908	437,287	216,042	514,940	138,389
35-54 Years	3,521,434	0	0	3,416,633	90,225	14,576	1,671,538	1,849,896	2,732,557	788,877
55-64 Years	3,338,208	0	0	3,244,802	84,498	8,908	962,856	2,375,352	2,535,902	802,306
65 Years or Over	37,896,079	37,708,097	187,982	0	0	0	4,456,097	33,439,982	30,335,619	7,560,460
65-74 Years	19,884,481	19,787,470	97,011	0	0	0	2,064,913	17,819,568	15,826,715	4,057,766
75-84 Years	12,743,867	12,672,418	71,449	0	0	0	1,596,872	11,146,995	10,245,450	2,498,417
85 Years or Over	5,267,731	5,248,209	19,522	0	0	0	794,312	4,473,419	4,263,454	1,004,277
<b>Sex</b>										
Male	20,211,675	16,153,570	100,804	3,827,595	114,445	15,261	2,842,062	17,369,613	15,933,951	4,277,724
Female	25,200,208	21,554,527	87,178	3,466,912	78,985	12,606	4,687,428	20,512,780	20,187,415	5,012,793
<b>Race</b>										
White	37,777,678	32,182,487	120,277	5,377,928	84,788	12,198	4,743,492	33,034,186	29,385,291	8,392,387
Black	4,584,774	3,091,162	51,253	1,353,210	78,456	10,693	1,554,726	3,030,048	3,958,504	626,270
Asian	847,620	757,639	3,800	79,308	5,775	1,098	425,829	421,791	815,466	32,154
Hispanic	1,121,028	821,742	6,511	276,842	13,577	2,356	554,997	566,031	1,056,598	64,430
N.American Native	194,202	131,821	1,871	57,219	2,885	406	70,239	123,963	96,962	97,240
Other	815,755	668,010	4,091	136,440	6,261	953	163,548	652,207	747,526	68,229
Unknown	70,826	55,236	179	13,560	1,688	163	16,659	54,167	61,019	9,807

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2.3—Continued**

**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Enrollees, by Demographic Characteristics, Type of Entitlement, Buy-in Status, and Residence, as of July 1, 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total	Type of Entitlement				ESRD Only	Buy-in Status		Residence	
		Aged Without ESRD	Aged With ESRD	Disabled Without ESRD	Disabled With ESRD		State Buy-In	All Other	Urban	Rural
<b>Under 65 Years</b>										
<b>Males</b>										
White	2,887,691	0	0	2,830,021	51,017	6,653	1,000,702	1,886,989	2,098,806	788,885
Black	726,277	0	0	674,972	45,157	6,148	333,800	392,477	610,748	115,529
Other	343,333	0	0	322,602	18,271	2,460	148,204	195,129	299,092	44,241
<b>Females</b>										
White	2,587,223	0	0	2,547,907	33,771	5,545	1,068,868	1,518,355	1,942,167	645,056
Black	716,082	0	0	678,238	33,299	4,545	397,156	318,926	609,746	106,336
Other	255,198	0	0	240,767	11,915	2,516	124,663	130,535	225,188	30,010
<b>65-74 Years</b>										
<b>Males</b>										
White	7,886,441	7,853,965	32,476	0	0	0	438,613	7,447,828	6,091,815	1,794,626
Black	776,159	761,464	14,695	0	0	0	135,787	640,372	679,325	96,834
Other	617,101	611,867	5,234	0	0	0	168,026	449,075	561,897	55,204
<b>Females</b>										
White	8,909,816	8,885,044	24,772	0	0	0	789,540	8,120,276	6,975,045	1,934,771
Black	1,022,618	1,006,698	15,920	0	0	0	269,984	752,634	899,301	123,317
Other	672,346	668,432	3,914	0	0	0	262,963	409,383	619,332	53,014

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2.3—Continued**  
**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Enrollees, by Demographic Characteristics, Type of Entitlement, Buy-in Status, and Residence, as of July 1, 2008**

Demographic Characteristic	Total	Type of Entitlement					Buy-in Status		Residence	
		Aged Without ESRD	Aged With ESRD	Disabled Without ESRD	Disabled With ESRD	ESRD Only	State Buy-In	All Other	Urban	Rural
Number in Thousands										
<b>75-84 Years</b>										
<b>Males</b>										
White	4,589,720	4,561,785	27,935	0	0	0	257,199	4,332,521	3,597,408	992,312
Black	354,304	347,299	7,005	0	0	0	69,993	284,311	308,621	45,683
Other	353,784	350,629	3,155	0	0	0	141,042	212,742	325,817	27,967
<b>Females</b>										
White	6,343,390	6,322,683	20,707	0	0	0	669,144	5,674,246	5,027,779	1,315,611
Black	609,652	599,797	9,855	0	0	0	215,325	394,327	529,447	80,205
Other	493,017	490,225	2,792	0	0	0	244,169	248,848	456,378	36,639
<b>85 Years or Over</b>										
<b>Males</b>										
White	1,461,193	1,453,053	8,140	0	0	0	84,044	1,377,149	1,169,487	291,706
Black	103,804	102,380	1,424	0	0	0	20,898	82,906	87,648	16,156
Other	111,868	111,128	740	0	0	0	43,754	68,114	103,287	8,581
<b>Females</b>										
White	3,112,204	3,105,957	6,247	0	0	0	435,382	2,676,822	2,482,784	629,420
Black	275,878	273,524	2,354	0	0	0	111,783	164,095	233,668	42,210
Other	202,784	202,167	617	0	0	0	98,451	104,333	186,580	16,204

NOTES: Prior to 2005, the designation of counties as urban or rural was based on the 1990 Census. Beginning 2005, the 2000 Census will be used. ESRD is end stage renal disease.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100 percent Denominator File; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

**Table 2.4**  
**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Enrollees,**  
**by Age, as of July 1, 2008: Selected Calendar Years 1973-2008**

Year	Total	Age of Enrollee					
		Under 65 Years	65-69 Years	70-74 Years	75-79 Years	80-84 Years	85 Years or Over
Number in Thousands							
1973	23,545	1,731	---	---	---	---	---
1980	28,478	2,963	8,459	6,756	4,809	3,081	2,410
1985	31,083	2,907	---	---	---	---	---
1990	34,203	3,255	9,695	7,951	6,058	3,957	3,286
1995	37,566	4,409	9,518	8,773	6,549	4,482	3,835
2000	39,632	5,371	9,181	8,606	7,293	4,865	4,317
2001	40,045	5,567	9,230	8,566	7,287	5,004	4,391
2002	40,503	5,805	9,307	8,476	7,292	5,162	4,461
2003	41,126	6,077	9,517	8,385	7,302	5,278	4,567
2004	41,729	6,401	9,697	8,321	7,257	5,428	4,625
2005	42,500	6,723	9,905	8,352	7,251	5,493	4,777
2006	43,339	7,022	10,194	8,403	7,244	5,526	4,951
2007	44,263	7,297	10,582	8,494	7,203	5,561	5,125
2008	45,412	7,516	11,190	8,694	7,154	5,590	5,268
Percent Distribution							
1973	100.0	7.4	---	---	---	---	---
1980	100.0	10.4	29.7	23.7	16.9	10.8	8.5
1985	100.0	9.4	---	---	---	---	---
1990	100.0	9.5	28.3	23.2	17.7	11.6	9.6
1995	100.0	11.7	25.3	23.4	17.4	11.9	10.2
2000	100.0	13.6	23.2	21.7	18.4	12.3	10.9
2001	100.0	13.9	23.0	21.4	18.2	12.5	11.0
2002	100.0	14.3	23.0	20.9	18.0	12.7	11.0
2003	100.0	14.8	23.1	20.4	17.8	12.8	11.1
2004	100.0	15.3	23.2	19.9	17.4	13.0	11.1
2005	100.0	15.8	23.3	19.7	17.1	12.9	11.2
2006	100.0	16.2	23.5	19.4	16.7	12.8	11.4
2007	100.0	16.5	23.9	19.2	16.3	12.6	11.6
2008	100.0	16.6	24.6	19.1	15.8	12.3	11.6

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100 percent Denominator File; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

**Table 2.5**

**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance for Total, Fee-for-Service, and Managed Care Enrollees by Area of Residence, as of July 1, 2008**

Area of Residence	Type of Coverage								
	Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance			Hospital Insurance			Supplementary Medical Insurance		
	Total	Fee-for-Service	Managed Care	Total	Fee-for-Service	Managed Care	Total	Fee-for-Service	Managed Care
	Number in Thousands								
All Areas <sup>1</sup>	45,412	35,320	10,092	45,067	34,982	10,085	42,020	31,929	10,091
United States	44,385	34,672	9,713	44,042	34,335	9,706	41,439	31,726	9,712
Northeast	8,710	6,617	2,093	8,643	6,550	2,093	7,998	5,905	2,093
Midwest	10,182	8,288	1,894	10,135	8,243	1,892	9,562	7,668	1,894
South	16,471	13,601	2,871	16,405	13,535	2,870	15,506	12,636	2,870
West	9,021	6,166	2,855	8,858	6,007	2,851	8,372	5,518	2,855
New England	2,315	1,954	361	2,306	1,946	361	2,112	1,751	361
Connecticut	549	470	79	546	467	79	502	423	79
Maine	253	239	14	252	238	14	237	222	14
Massachusetts	1,019	830	189	1,017	828	189	924	735	189
New Hampshire	212	201	11	211	200	11	192	181	11
Rhode Island	178	114	64	175	112	64	160	96	64
Vermont	105	102	3	104	101	3	98	94	3
Middle Atlantic	6,395	4,663	1,732	6,337	4,605	1,732	5,886	4,154	1,732
New Jersey	1,283	1,149	134	1,264	1,130	134	1,179	1,045	134
New York	2,891	2,109	782	2,858	2,076	782	2,647	1,865	782
Pennsylvania	2,221	1,405	816	2,216	1,399	816	2,061	1,245	816
East North Central	7,033	5,722	1,311	6,992	5,684	1,308	6,603	5,293	1,311
Illinois	1,775	1,610	164	1,752	1,588	164	1,648	1,484	164
Indiana	964	841	123	963	840	123	906	783	123
Michigan	1,580	1,234	346	1,578	1,233	346	1,498	1,152	346
Ohio	1,841	1,376	465	1,825	1,363	462	1,728	1,263	465
Wisconsin	874	661	213	873	660	213	824	611	213
West North Central	3,149	2,566	584	3,143	2,559	584	2,959	2,375	584
Iowa	506	446	60	505	445	60	480	420	60
Kansas	418	379	39	417	378	39	393	354	39
Minnesota	749	493	256	748	492	256	702	446	256
Missouri	966	789	177	963	786	177	904	727	177
Nebraska	271	241	31	271	240	31	255	224	31
North Dakota	107	98	8	106	98	8	100	92	8
South Dakota	132	119	13	132	119	13	124	112	13
South Atlantic	8,905	7,283	1,622	8,868	7,246	1,622	8,378	6,756	1,622
Delaware	141	135	6	141	135	6	132	126	6
District of Columbia	75	68	8	73	66	7	63	55	8
Florida	3,212	2,344	868	3,205	2,337	868	3,047	2,179	868
Georgia	1,153	1,004	149	1,141	992	149	1,083	935	149
Maryland	745	691	54	742	688	54	670	617	54
North Carolina	1,405	1,178	226	1,403	1,177	226	1,341	1,115	226
South Carolina	724	627	97	719	623	97	689	592	97
Virginia	1,079	947	132	1,072	940	132	999	867	132
West Virginia	373	290	83	373	289	83	354	271	83

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2.5—Continued**

**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance for Total, Fee-for-Service, and Managed Care Enrollees by Area of Residence, as of July 1, 2008**

Area of Residence	Type of Coverage								
	Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance			Hospital Insurance			Supplementary Medical Insurance		
	Total	Fee-for-Service	Managed Care	Total	Fee-for-Service	Managed Care	Total	Fee-for-Service	Managed Care
	Number in Thousands								
East South Central	3,021	2,523	498	3,004	2,506	498	2,858	2,360	498
Alabama	809	656	153	804	651	153	763	610	153
Kentucky	728	629	100	721	621	99	689	589	99
Mississippi	479	438	41	478	437	41	456	415	41
Tennessee	1,004	799	205	1,002	797	205	950	745	205
West South Central	4,545	3,795	750	4,533	3,783	750	4,270	3,520	750
Arkansas	509	446	62	508	446	62	481	419	62
Louisiana	656	522	134	655	521	134	617	483	134
Oklahoma	578	501	78	578	500	78	544	466	78
Texas	2,802	2,326	476	2,792	2,316	476	2,628	2,152	476
Mountain	2,788	1,970	819	2,763	1,946	817	2,591	1,772	819
Arizona	870	557	313	862	549	313	811	498	313
Colorado	579	393	186	570	385	185	538	352	186
Idaho	214	161	53	214	161	53	202	149	53
Montana	160	136	24	160	136	24	152	128	24
Nevada	330	230	100	329	229	100	300	201	100
New Mexico	294	227	67	290	223	67	272	205	67
Utah	264	192	72	262	190	72	244	172	72
Wyoming	76	72	4	76	72	4	72	68	4
Pacific	6,233	4,197	2,036	6,095	4,061	2,034	5,782	3,745	2,036
Alaska	60	59	1	60	59	1	54	54	1
California	4,492	2,962	1,530	4,361	2,834	1,527	4,169	2,639	1,529
Hawaii	194	122	72	194	121	72	176	104	72
Oregon	584	349	235	579	344	235	545	310	235
Washington	903	704	199	901	703	199	837	638	199
Outlying Areas <sup>2</sup>	1,027	648	379	1,025	647	379	581	202	379

<sup>1</sup>Includes the 50 States and outlying areas.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, residence unknown, and all other outlying areas not shown separately.

NOTE: Fee-for-Service enrollment includes enrollees in disease management demonstrations. Numbers may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100 percent Denominator File; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

**Table 2.6**

**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Enrollees  
With or Without End-Stage-Renal Disease, by Area of Residence, as of July 1, 2008**

Area of Residence	Total	Type of Entitlement				
		Aged Without ESRD	Aged With ESRD	Disabled Without ESRD	Disabled With ESRD	ESRD Only
All Areas <sup>1</sup>	45,411,883	37,708,097	187,982	7,294,507	193,430	27,867
United States	44,384,954	36,863,401	185,532	7,118,088	190,603	27,330
Northeast	8,710,125	7,310,351	36,029	1,330,735	28,347	4,663
Midwest	10,182,276	8,533,668	42,579	1,562,470	38,223	5,336
South	16,471,451	13,357,930	71,457	2,942,942	87,717	11,405
West	9,021,102	7,661,452	35,467	1,281,941	36,316	5,926
New England	2,315,028	1,917,337	7,677	383,714	5,465	835
Connecticut	548,703	471,889	2,110	72,824	1,616	264
Maine	253,188	199,468	698	52,403	554	65
Massachusetts	1,018,689	841,459	3,408	171,195	2,266	361
New Hampshire	211,657	173,230	556	37,387	427	57
Rhode Island	177,874	145,242	617	31,580	381	54
Vermont	104,917	86,049	288	18,325	221	34
Middle Atlantic	6,395,097	5,393,014	28,352	947,021	22,882	3,828
New Jersey	1,282,636	1,105,787	6,589	164,172	5,237	851
New York	2,891,085	2,416,101	12,997	449,205	10,812	1,970
Pennsylvania	2,221,376	1,871,126	8,766	333,644	6,833	1,007
East North Central	7,032,922	5,875,797	31,575	1,093,144	28,396	4,010
Illinois	1,774,555	1,505,691	8,791	251,132	7,735	1,206
Indiana	964,240	795,567	3,999	160,238	3,935	501
Michigan	1,579,631	1,290,614	7,107	274,404	6,640	866
Ohio	1,840,714	1,541,342	8,328	282,611	7,376	1,057
Wisconsin	873,782	742,583	3,350	124,759	2,710	380
West North Central	3,149,354	2,657,871	11,004	469,326	9,827	1,326
Iowa	506,152	436,798	1,679	66,285	1,219	171
Kansas	417,996	355,109	1,370	59,976	1,350	191
Minnesota	749,065	642,496	2,530	101,806	1,961	272
Missouri	966,061	782,134	3,664	176,016	3,772	475
Nebraska	271,368	233,436	920	36,016	873	123
North Dakota	106,666	93,062	412	12,875	282	35
South Dakota	132,046	114,836	429	16,352	370	59
South Atlantic	8,905,146	7,355,293	38,555	1,461,126	44,526	5,646
Delaware	141,080	117,211	650	22,478	662	79
District of Columbia	75,125	62,494	713	10,949	794	175
Florida	3,211,813	2,766,793	11,495	421,244	10,852	1,429
Georgia	1,152,522	916,149	5,981	220,657	8,620	1,115
Maryland	744,564	636,087	4,062	99,518	4,215	682
North Carolina	1,404,787	1,116,203	6,097	273,536	8,160	791
South Carolina	723,726	570,933	3,425	144,344	4,538	486
Virginia	1,078,534	889,708	4,912	177,586	5,583	745
West Virginia	372,995	279,715	1,220	90,814	1,102	144

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2.6—Continued**

**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Enrollees  
With or Without End-Stage-Renal Disease, by Area of Residence, as of July 1, 2008**

Area of Residence	Total	Type of Entitlement				
		Aged Without ESRD	Aged With ESRD	Disabled Without ESRD	Disabled With ESRD	ESRD Only
East South Central	3,020,818	2,301,165	11,948	690,979	14,959	1,767
Alabama	809,193	612,371	3,295	188,679	4,364	484
Kentucky	728,218	543,124	2,448	179,794	2,539	313
Mississippi	479,231	357,032	2,466	115,862	3,483	388
Tennessee	1,004,176	788,638	3,739	206,644	4,573	582
West South Central	4,545,487	3,701,472	20,954	790,837	28,232	3,992
Arkansas	508,767	389,763	1,625	115,238	1,958	183
Louisiana	656,392	515,042	3,378	133,010	4,256	706
Oklahoma	578,488	469,400	1,975	104,452	2,357	304
Texas	2,801,840	2,327,267	13,976	438,137	19,661	2,799
Mountain	2,788,081	2,352,435	9,525	414,501	10,182	1,438
Arizona	869,591	731,903	3,502	130,364	3,412	410
Colorado	579,322	493,558	1,759	81,762	1,942	301
Idaho	214,247	179,528	589	33,473	557	100
Montana	160,441	136,212	372	23,401	388	68
Nevada	330,003	280,095	1,205	47,139	1,392	172
New Mexico	294,269	240,056	1,257	51,314	1,431	211
Utah	264,086	225,845	692	36,509	884	156
Wyoming	76,122	65,238	149	10,539	176	20
Pacific	6,233,021	5,309,017	25,942	867,440	26,134	4,488
Alaska	59,781	48,432	193	10,875	233	48
California	4,491,586	3,834,636	20,274	612,650	20,385	3,641
Hawaii	194,183	171,587	1,234	20,044	1,145	173
Oregon	584,222	496,815	1,562	84,012	1,610	223
Washington	903,249	757,547	2,679	139,859	2,761	403
Outlying Areas <sup>2</sup>	1,026,929	844,696	2,450	176,419	2,827	537

<sup>1</sup>Includes the 50 States and outlying areas.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, residence unknown, and all other outlying areas not shown separately.

NOTE: ESRD is end stage renal disease.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100 percent Denominator File; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

**Table 2.7**

**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Enrollees by Area of Residence, Buy-in Status, and Residence, as of July 1, 2008**

Area of Residence	Total	Buy-In Status		Residence	
		State Buy-In	All Other	Urban	Rural
All Areas <sup>1</sup>	45,411,883	7,529,490	37,882,393	36,121,366	9,290,517
United States	44,384,954	7,519,667	36,865,287	35,094,437	9,290,517
Northeast	8,710,125	1,385,064	7,325,061	7,689,004	1,021,121
Midwest	10,182,276	1,303,191	8,879,085	7,304,975	2,877,301
South	16,471,451	3,061,592	13,409,859	12,260,541	4,210,910
West	9,021,102	1,769,820	7,251,282	7,839,917	1,181,185
New England	2,315,028	421,646	1,893,382	1,969,215	345,813
Connecticut	548,703	73,681	475,022	498,466	50,237
Maine	253,188	79,192	173,996	137,704	115,484
Massachusetts	1,018,689	199,472	819,217	1,014,367	4,322
New Hampshire	211,657	18,144	193,513	114,246	97,411
Rhode Island	177,874	28,914	148,960	177,874	(2)
Vermont	104,917	22,243	82,674	26,558	78,359
Middle Atlantic	6,395,097	963,418	5,431,679	5,719,789	675,308
New Jersey	1,282,636	173,418	1,109,218	1,282,636	(2)
New York	2,891,085	506,234	2,384,851	2,608,319	282,766
Pennsylvania	2,221,376	283,766	1,937,610	1,828,834	392,542
East North Central	7,032,922	916,170	6,116,752	5,428,795	1,604,127
Illinois	1,774,555	239,472	1,535,083	1,451,948	322,607
Indiana	964,240	131,071	833,169	719,311	244,929
Michigan	1,579,631	199,926	1,379,705	1,215,569	364,062
Ohio	1,840,714	252,472	1,588,242	1,455,393	385,321
Wisconsin	873,782	93,229	780,553	586,574	287,208
West North Central	3,149,354	387,021	2,762,333	1,876,180	1,273,174
Iowa	506,152	70,002	436,150	242,526	263,626
Kansas	417,996	52,479	365,517	251,626	166,370
Minnesota	749,065	88,956	660,109	490,744	258,321
Missouri	966,061	122,564	843,497	670,394	295,667
Nebraska	271,368	28,514	242,854	128,204	143,164
North Dakota	106,666	8,448	98,218	40,443	66,223
South Dakota	132,046	16,058	115,988	52,243	79,803
South Atlantic	8,905,146	1,489,483	7,415,663	7,158,399	1,746,747
Delaware	141,080	21,047	120,033	97,671	43,409
District of Columbia	75,125	16,875	58,250	75,125	(2)
Florida	3,211,813	503,397	2,708,416	3,000,277	211,536
Georgia	1,152,522	229,307	923,215	847,780	304,742
Maryland	744,564	93,400	651,164	690,761	53,803
North Carolina	1,404,787	278,263	1,126,524	897,733	507,054
South Carolina	723,726	132,427	591,299	524,854	198,872
Virginia	1,078,534	150,918	927,616	833,093	245,441
West Virginia	372,995	63,849	309,146	191,105	181,890

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2.7—Continued**

**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Enrollees by Area of Residence, Buy-in Status, and Residence, as of July 1, 2008**

Area of Residence	Total	Buy-In Status		Residence	
		State Buy-In	All Other	Urban	Rural
East South Central	3,020,818	708,669	2,312,149	1,766,565	1,254,253
Alabama	809,193	184,211	624,982	541,913	267,280
Kentucky	728,218	145,468	582,750	369,497	358,721
Mississippi	479,231	139,511	339,720	185,867	293,364
Tennessee	1,004,176	239,479	764,697	669,288	334,888
West South Central	4,545,487	863,440	3,682,047	3,335,577	1,209,910
Arkansas	508,767	105,263	403,504	266,364	242,403
Louisiana	656,392	151,610	504,782	465,555	190,837
Oklahoma	578,488	87,322	491,166	332,496	245,992
Texas	2,801,840	519,245	2,282,595	2,271,162	530,678
Mountain	2,788,081	379,732	2,408,349	2,174,815	613,266
Arizona	869,591	130,084	739,507	790,799	78,792
Colorado	579,322	75,966	503,356	482,515	96,807
Idaho	214,247	27,866	186,381	133,617	80,630
Montana	160,441	16,518	143,923	53,074	107,367
Nevada	330,003	35,561	294,442	284,102	45,901
New Mexico	294,269	58,314	235,955	182,932	111,337
Utah	264,086	26,861	237,225	224,084	40,002
Wyoming	76,122	8,562	67,560	23,692	52,430
Pacific	6,233,021	1,390,088	4,842,933	5,665,102	567,919
Alaska	59,781	12,504	47,277	37,618	22,163
California	4,491,586	1,138,715	3,352,871	4,331,098	160,488
Hawaii	194,183	27,354	166,829	139,053	55,130
Oregon	584,222	81,102	503,120	408,169	176,053
Washington	903,249	130,413	772,836	749,164	154,085
Outlying Areas <sup>3</sup>	1,026,929	9,823	1,017,106	1,026,929	(2)

<sup>1</sup>Includes the 50 States, District of Columbia, and outlying areas.

<sup>2</sup>No area for this jurisdiction is defined as rural.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, residence unknown, and all other outlying areas not shown separately.

Note: Prior to 2005, the designator of counties as urban or rural was based on the 1990 Census. Beginning 2005, the 2000 Census will be used.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100 percent Denominator File; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

**Table 2.8**  
**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance for Aged**  
**and Disabled Enrollees and Total Resident Population by State of Residence as of July 1, 2008**

State of Residence	Total Resident Population	Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Enrollees			Enrollees as Percent of Total Resident Population		
		Total	Aged	Disabled	Total	Aged	Disabled
United States <sup>1</sup>	304,059,724	44,384,954	37,048,933	7,336,021	14.6	12.2	2.4
Alabama	4,661,900	809,193	615,666	193,527	17.4	13.2	4.2
Alaska	686,293	59,781	48,625	11,156	8.7	7.1	1.6
Arizona	6,500,180	869,591	735,405	134,186	13.4	11.3	2.1
Arkansas	2,855,390	508,767	391,388	117,379	17.8	13.7	4.1
California	36,756,666	4,491,586	3,854,910	636,676	12.2	10.5	1.7
Colorado	4,939,456	579,322	495,317	84,005	11.7	10.0	1.7
Connecticut	3,501,252	548,703	473,999	74,704	15.7	13.5	2.1
Delaware	873,092	141,080	117,861	23,219	16.2	13.5	2.7
District of Columbia	591,833	75,125	63,207	11,918	12.7	10.7	2.0
Florida	18,328,340	3,211,813	2,778,288	433,525	17.5	15.2	2.4
Georgia	9,685,744	1,152,522	922,130	230,392	11.9	9.5	2.4
Hawaii	1,288,198	194,183	172,821	21,362	15.1	13.4	1.7
Idaho	1,523,816	214,247	180,117	34,130	14.1	11.8	2.2
Illinois	12,901,563	1,774,555	1,514,482	260,073	13.8	11.7	2.0
Indiana	6,376,792	964,240	799,566	164,674	15.1	12.5	2.6
Iowa	3,002,555	506,152	438,477	67,675	16.9	14.6	2.3
Kansas	2,802,134	417,996	356,479	61,517	14.9	12.7	2.2
Kentucky	4,269,245	728,218	545,572	182,646	17.1	12.8	4.3
Louisiana	4,410,796	656,392	518,420	137,972	14.9	11.8	3.1
Maine	1,316,456	253,188	200,166	53,022	19.2	15.2	4.0
Maryland	5,633,597	744,564	640,149	104,415	13.2	11.4	1.9
Massachusetts	6,497,967	1,018,689	844,867	173,822	15.7	13.0	2.7
Michigan	10,003,422	1,579,631	1,297,721	281,910	15.8	13.0	2.8
Minnesota	5,220,393	749,065	645,026	104,039	14.3	12.4	2.0
Mississippi	2,938,618	479,231	359,498	119,733	16.3	12.2	4.1
Missouri	5,911,605	966,061	785,798	180,263	16.3	13.3	3.0
Montana	967,440	160,441	136,584	23,857	16.6	14.1	2.5
Nebraska	1,783,432	271,368	234,356	37,012	15.2	13.1	2.1
Nevada	2,600,167	330,003	281,300	48,703	12.7	10.8	1.9
New Hampshire	1,315,809	211,657	173,786	37,871	16.1	13.2	2.9
New Jersey	8,682,661	1,282,636	1,112,376	170,260	14.8	12.8	2.0
New Mexico	1,984,356	294,269	241,313	52,956	14.8	12.2	2.7
New York	19,490,297	2,891,085	2,429,098	461,987	14.8	12.5	2.4
North Carolina	9,222,414	1,404,787	1,122,300	282,487	15.2	12.2	3.1
North Dakota	641,481	106,666	93,474	13,192	16.6	14.6	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2.8—Continued**

**Medicare Enrollment: Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance for Aged and Disabled Enrollees and Total Resident Population by State of Residence as of July 1, 2008**

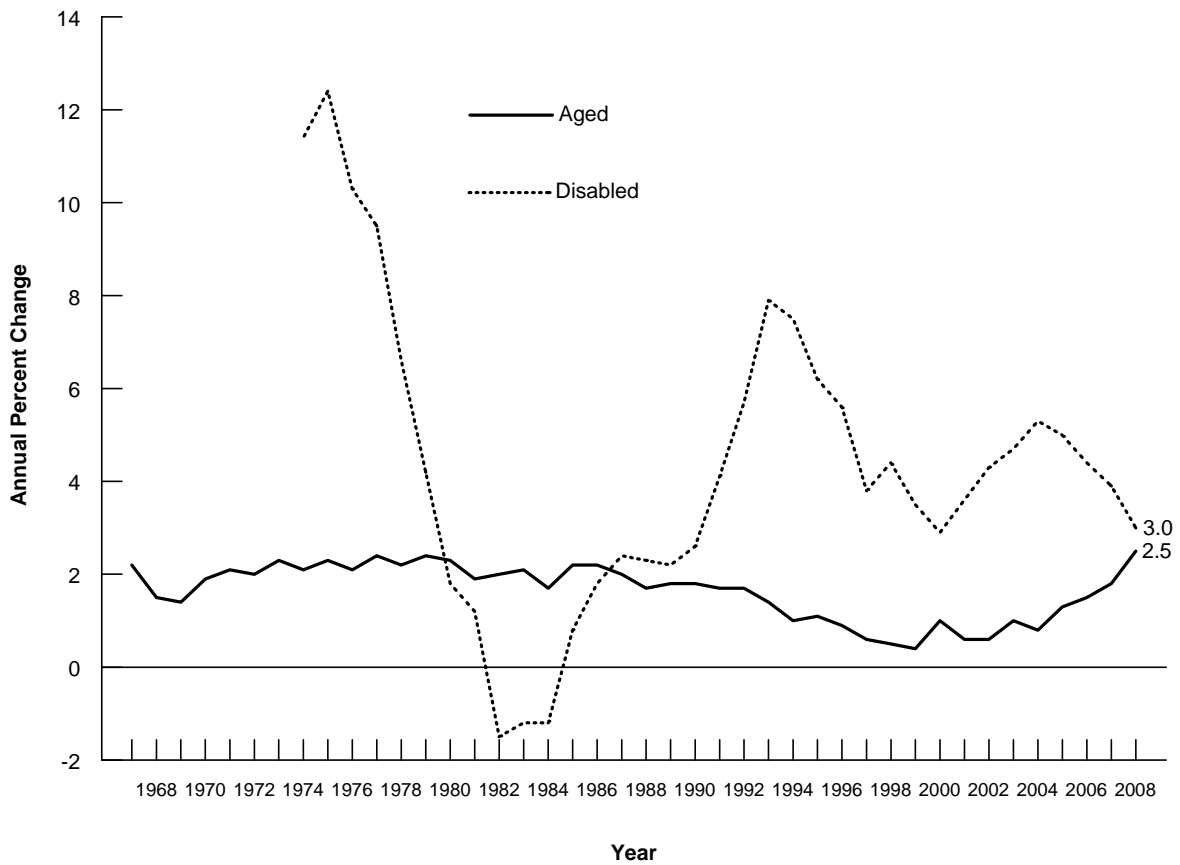
State of Residence	Total Resident Population	Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance Enrollees			Enrollees as Percent of Total Resident Population		
		Total	Aged	Disabled	Total	Aged	Disabled
Ohio	11,485,910	1,840,714	1,549,670	291,044	16.0	13.5	2.5
Oklahoma	3,642,361	578,488	471,375	107,113	15.9	12.9	2.9
Oregon	3,790,060	584,222	498,377	85,845	15.4	13.1	2.3
Pennsylvania	12,448,279	2,221,376	1,879,892	341,484	17.8	15.1	2.7
Rhode Island	1,050,788	177,874	145,859	32,015	16.9	13.9	3.0
South Carolina	4,479,800	723,726	574,358	149,368	16.2	12.8	3.3
South Dakota	804,194	132,046	115,265	16,781	16.4	14.3	2.1
Tennessee	6,214,888	1,004,176	792,377	211,799	16.2	12.7	3.4
Texas	24,326,974	2,801,840	2,341,243	460,597	11.5	9.6	1.9
Utah	2,736,424	264,086	226,537	37,549	9.7	8.3	1.4
Vermont	621,270	104,917	86,337	18,580	16.9	13.9	3.0
Virginia	7,769,089	1,078,534	894,620	183,914	13.9	11.5	2.4
Washington	6,549,224	903,249	760,226	143,023	13.8	11.6	2.2
West Virginia	1,814,468	372,995	280,935	92,060	20.6	15.5	5.1
Wisconsin	5,627,967	873,782	745,933	127,849	15.5	13.3	2.3
Wyoming	532,668	76,122	65,387	10,735	14.3	12.3	2.0

<sup>1</sup>Excludes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and all other outlying areas.

SOURCES: Estimates of resident population from the Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Table NST-EST2008-01 - Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, and States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008. Medicare population from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100 percent Denominator File; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

## Figure 2.1

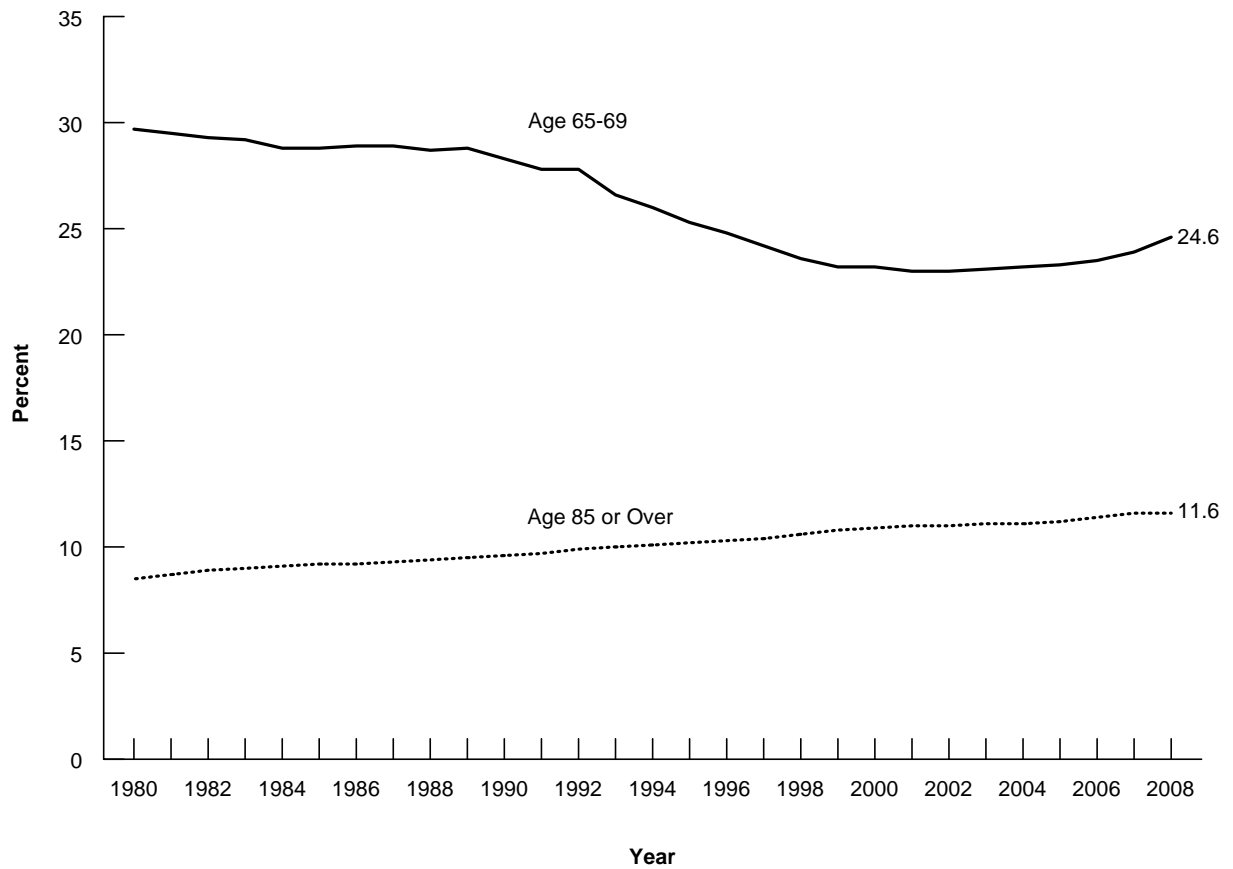
### Annual Percent Change in Number of Medicare Aged and Disabled Enrollees: Calendar Years 1967-2008



SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100-percent Denominator File; years prior to 2004 a 5-percent sample was used; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

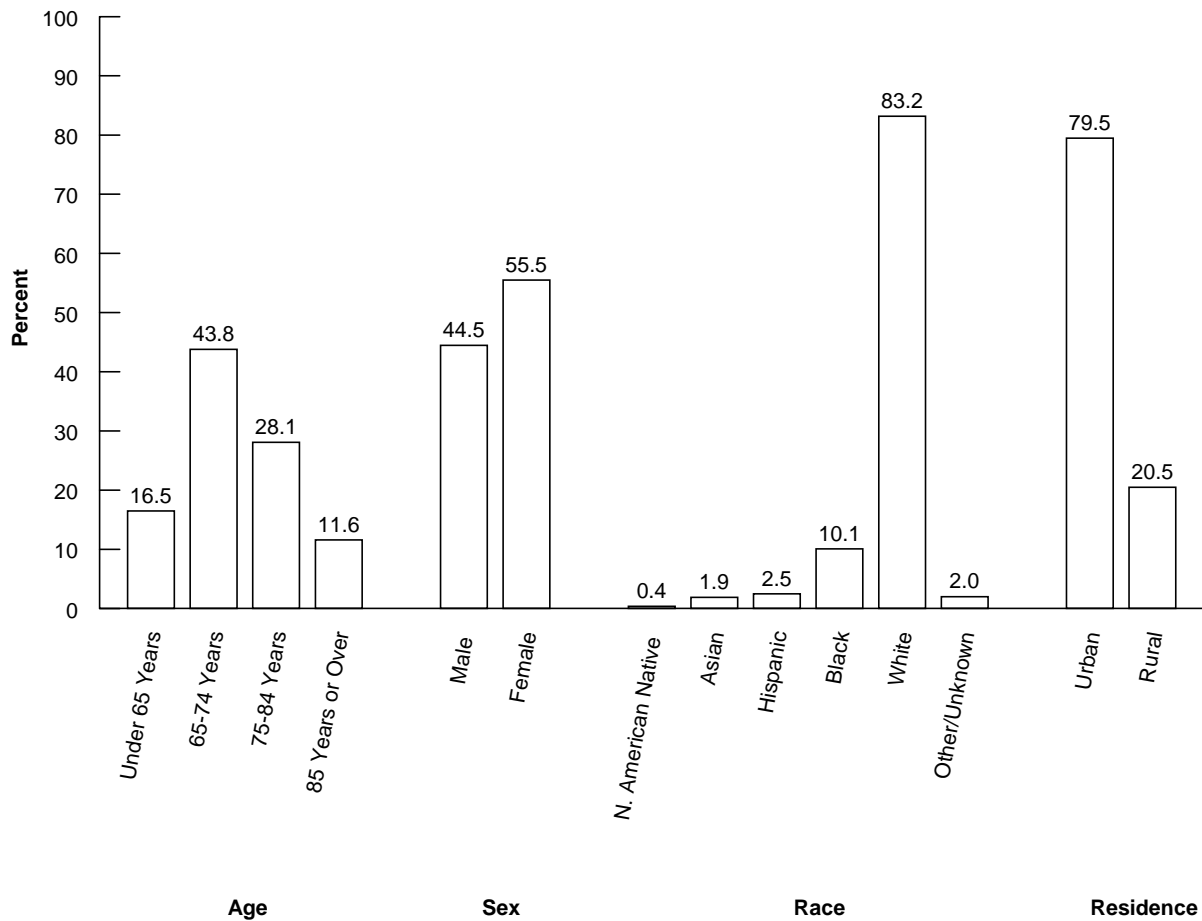


**Figure 2.2**  
**Distribution of Medicare Enrollees, by**  
**Selected Age Groups: Calendar Years 1980-2008**



SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100-percent Denominator File; years prior to 2004 a 5-percent sample was used; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.

**Figure 2.3**  
**Percent Distribution of Medicare Enrollment, by**  
**Age, Sex, Race, and Residence: Calendar Year 2008**



NOTE: Distribution may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the 100-percent Denominator File; data development by the Office of Research, Development, and Information.