

**Table 1.1**  
**Personal Health Care Expenditures (PHCE), by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2009**

Year	Total PHCE <sup>1</sup>		Direct Patient Payments		Total Third Parties		Total Health Insurance <sup>2</sup>	
	Amount	Percent of Current GDP	Amount	Percent of PHCE	Amount	Percent of PHCE	Amount	Percent of PHCE
Billions of Dollars								
1960	\$23.3	4.4	\$13.0	55.9	\$10.3	44.1	\$6.6	28.3
1970	63.1	6.1	25.0	39.6	38.1	60.4	29.6	46.9
1980	217.1	7.8	58.4	26.9	158.7	73.1	131.9	60.8
1985	376.8	8.9	96.0	25.5	280.7	74.5	235.5	62.5
1990	616.6	10.6	138.8	22.5	477.8	77.5	403.0	65.4
1991	677.4	11.3	141.8	20.9	535.6	79.1	455.3	67.2
1992	733.4	11.6	144.3	19.7	589.1	80.3	503.9	68.7
1993	781.0	11.7	145.4	18.6	635.6	81.4	546.2	69.9
1994	823.0	11.6	143.5	17.4	679.5	82.6	587.3	71.4
1995	872.7	11.8	146.4	16.8	726.3	83.2	630.7	72.3
1996	921.7	11.8	152.9	16.6	768.8	83.4	669.4	72.6
1997	974.5	11.7	164.6	16.9	809.8	83.1	704.7	72.3
1998	1,028.3	11.7	180.0	17.5	848.4	82.5	735.5	71.5
1999	1,088.8	11.6	190.7	17.5	898.1	82.5	781.0	71.7
2000	1,164.4	11.7	202.1	17.4	962.3	82.6	843.5	72.4
2001	1,264.1	12.3	209.5	16.6	1,054.6	83.4	930.8	73.6
2002	1,371.6	12.9	222.8	16.2	1,148.8	83.8	1,019.3	74.3
2003	1,479.0	13.3	237.1	16.0	1,241.9	84.0	1,102.4	74.5
2004	1,585.0	13.4	248.8	15.7	1,336.2	84.3	1,191.5	75.2
2005	1,692.6	13.4	263.8	15.6	1,428.8	84.4	1,278.3	75.5
2006	1,798.8	13.4	272.1	15.1	1,526.7	84.9	1,367.6	76.0
2007	1,904.3	13.5	289.4	15.2	1,615.0	84.8	1,444.7	75.9
2008	1,997.2	13.9	298.2	14.9	1,699.0	85.1	1,528.1	76.5
2009	2,089.9	14.8	299.3	14.3	1,790.5	85.7	1,615.0	77.3
Average Annual Rate of Change								
1960-2009	9.6	---	6.6	---	11.1	---	11.9	---
1970-2009	9.4	---	6.6	---	10.4	---	10.8	---
1980-2009	8.1	---	5.8	---	8.7	---	9.0	---
1990-2009	6.6	---	4.1	---	7.2	---	7.6	---
1970-1980	13.2	---	8.9	---	15.3	---	16.1	---
1980-1990	11.0	---	9.0	---	11.7	---	11.8	---
1990-2000	6.6	---	3.8	---	7.3	---	7.7	---
2000-2001	8.6	---	3.6	---	9.6	---	10.3	---
2001-2002	8.5	---	6.4	---	8.9	---	9.5	---
2002-2003	7.8	---	6.4	---	8.1	---	8.2	---
2003-2004	7.2	---	4.9	---	7.6	---	8.1	---
2004-2005	6.8	---	6.0	---	6.9	---	7.3	---
2005-2006	6.3	---	3.2	---	6.9	---	7.0	---
2006-2007	5.9	---	6.3	---	5.8	---	5.6	---
2007-2008	4.9	---	3.1	---	5.2	---	5.8	---
2008-2009	4.6	---	0.4	---	5.4	---	5.7	---

<sup>1</sup>Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Due to differences in definition and methodology, total Medicare services may differ from corresponding Medicare program payments shown elsewhere in this publication. PHCE excludes health expenditures for government administration and net cost of health insurance, government public health activities, research, and structures and equipment.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veteran's Affairs.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans' Affairs.

<sup>4</sup>Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

NOTES: GDP is gross domestic product. Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions can be found at

[http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/02\\_NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.asp#TopOfPage](http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/02_NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.asp#TopOfPage)

SOURCES: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

**Table 1.1--continued**  
**Personal Health Care Expenditures (PHCE), by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2009**

		Third Parties								
		Health Insurance <sup>2</sup>				Other Health Insurance Programs <sup>3</sup>			Other Third Party Payers <sup>4</sup>	
Private Health Insurance	Percent of PHCE	Medicare	Percent of PHCE	Medicaid	Percent of PHCE	Insurance Programs <sup>3</sup>	Percent of PHCE	Amount	Percent of PHCE	
Billions of Dollars										
\$4.9	21.1	---	---	---	---	\$1.7	7.2	\$3.7	15.8	
14.0	22.2	\$7.3	11.5	5.0	8.0	3.3	5.2	8.5	13.5	
61.4	28.3	36.3	16.7	24.7	11.4	9.6	4.4	26.7	12.3	
111.8	29.7	69.8	18.5	38.8	10.3	15.1	4.0	45.2	12.0	
204.8	33.2	107.3	17.4	69.7	11.3	21.2	3.4	74.8	12.1	
225.8	33.3	117.3	17.3	88.9	13.1	23.2	3.4	80.4	11.9	
244.1	33.3	132.4	18.0	103.4	14.1	24.0	3.3	85.2	11.6	
258.1	33.0	146.2	18.7	116.5	14.9	25.4	3.3	89.4	11.4	
270.8	32.9	163.4	19.9	126.9	15.4	26.2	3.2	92.2	11.2	
288.0	33.0	179.9	20.6	136.2	15.6	26.6	3.0	95.6	11.0	
304.1	33.0	193.6	21.0	144.5	15.7	27.2	3.0	99.4	10.8	
321.9	33.0	204.2	21.0	151.4	15.5	27.2	2.8	105.1	10.8	
346.2	33.7	202.4	19.7	158.3	15.4	28.5	2.8	112.9	11.0	
372.9	34.2	205.7	18.9	171.2	15.7	31.2	2.9	117.1	10.8	
405.8	34.9	215.9	18.5	186.9	16.1	34.9	3.0	118.8	10.2	
444.1	35.1	238.8	18.9	208.5	16.5	39.4	3.1	123.9	9.8	
488.0	35.6	256.0	18.7	230.1	16.8	45.2	3.3	129.5	9.4	
526.2	35.6	273.8	18.5	249.8	16.9	52.7	3.6	139.5	9.4	
562.8	35.5	300.2	18.9	271.2	17.1	57.2	3.6	144.7	9.1	
603.8	35.7	326.4	19.3	287.7	17.0	60.4	3.6	150.5	8.9	
636.4	35.4	381.7	21.2	283.7	15.8	65.9	3.7	159.1	8.8	
663.8	34.9	407.4	21.4	302.5	15.9	71.0	3.7	170.3	8.9	
692.7	34.7	440.8	22.1	316.5	15.8	78.2	3.9	170.9	8.6	
712.2	34.1	471.3	22.5	345.7	16.5	85.9	4.1	175.6	8.4	
Average annual Rate of Change										
10.7	---	---	---	---	---	8.4	---	8.2	---	
10.6	---	11.3	---	11.5	---	8.7	---	8.1	---	
8.8	---	9.2	---	9.5	---	7.8	---	6.7	---	
6.8	---	8.1	---	8.8	---	7.6	---	4.6	---	
15.9	---	17.4	---	17.2	---	11.4	---	12.2	---	
12.8	---	11.5	---	10.9	---	8.2	---	10.8	---	
7.1	---	7.2	---	10.4	---	5.1	---	4.7	---	
9.4	---	10.6	---	11.6	---	13.0	---	4.3	---	
9.9	---	7.2	---	10.3	---	14.9	---	4.5	---	
7.8	---	6.9	---	8.6	---	16.4	---	7.7	---	
7.0	---	9.7	---	8.6	---	8.6	---	3.8	---	
7.3	---	8.7	---	6.1	---	5.6	---	4.0	---	
5.4	---	17.0	---	-1.4	---	9.0	---	5.7	---	
4.3	---	6.7	---	6.6	---	7.7	---	7.0	---	
4.4	---	8.2	---	4.6	---	10.1	---	0.4	---	
2.8	---	6.9	---	9.2	---	9.8	---	2.7	---	

**Table 1.2**  
**Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Total Personal Health Care Expenditures (PHCE), Physician PHCE, Total Medicare PHCE,**  
**and Medicare Physician PHCE: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2009**

Year	GDP in Billions	PHCE <sup>1</sup>					Medicare PHCE <sup>1</sup>							
		Total		Physician and Clinical Services			Total			Physician and Clinical Services <sup>2</sup>			Percent of Medicare PHCE	
		Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Percent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Percent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Percent of GDP	Percent of PHCE		
1960	\$526.4	\$23.3	4.4	\$5.6	1.1	24.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970	1,038.3	63.1	6.1	14.3	1.4	22.7	7.3	0.7	11.5	\$1.6	0.2	2.6	22.6	---
1980	2,788.1	217.1	7.8	47.7	1.7	22.0	36.3	1.3	16.7	8.2	0.3	3.8	22.6	---
1990	5,800.5	616.6	10.6	158.9	2.7	25.8	107.3	1.8	17.4	30.0	0.5	4.9	28.0	---
1991	5,992.1	677.4	11.3	176.5	2.9	26.1	117.3	2.0	17.3	31.5	0.5	4.7	26.9	---
1992	6,342.3	733.4	11.6	191.3	3.0	26.1	132.4	2.1	18.0	33.1	0.5	4.5	25.0	---
1993	6,667.4	781.0	11.7	202.8	3.0	26.0	146.2	2.2	18.7	34.7	0.5	4.4	23.7	---
1994	7,085.2	823.0	11.6	212.2	3.0	25.8	163.4	2.3	19.9	38.1	0.5	4.6	23.3	---
1995	7,414.7	872.7	11.8	222.3	3.0	25.5	179.9	2.4	20.6	41.4	0.6	4.7	23.0	---
1996	7,838.5	921.7	11.8	231.3	3.0	25.1	193.6	2.5	21.0	43.7	0.6	4.7	22.6	---
1997	8,332.4	974.5	11.7	242.9	2.9	24.9	204.2	2.5	21.0	46.3	0.6	4.8	22.7	---
1998	8,793.5	1,028.3	11.7	257.9	2.9	25.1	202.4	2.3	19.7	49.1	0.6	4.8	24.3	---
1999	9,353.5	1,088.8	11.6	271.1	2.9	24.9	205.7	2.2	18.9	52.9	0.6	4.9	25.7	---
2000	9,951.5	1,164.4	11.7	290.0	2.9	24.9	215.9	2.2	18.5	57.9	0.6	5.0	26.8	---
2001	10,286.2	1,264.1	12.3	314.7	3.1	24.9	238.8	2.3	18.9	62.9	0.6	5.0	26.3	---
2002	10,642.3	1,371.6	12.9	340.8	3.2	24.8	256.0	2.4	18.7	66.8	0.6	4.9	26.1	---
2003	11,142.1	1,479.0	13.3	368.4	3.3	24.9	273.8	2.5	18.5	72.7	0.7	4.9	26.6	---
2004	11,867.8	1,585.0	13.4	393.6	3.3	24.8	300.2	2.5	18.9	79.8	0.7	5.0	26.6	---
2005	12,638.4	1,692.6	13.4	419.6	3.3	24.8	326.4	2.6	19.3	84.7	0.7	5.0	26.0	---
2006	13,398.9	1,798.8	13.4	441.6	3.3	24.6	381.7	2.8	21.2	90.0	0.7	5.0	23.6	---
2007	14,061.8	1,904.3	13.5	462.6	3.3	24.3	407.4	2.9	21.4	94.2	0.7	4.9	23.1	---
2008	14,369.1	1,997.2	13.9	486.5	3.4	24.4	440.8	3.1	22.1	102.0	0.7	5.1	23.1	---
2009	14,119.0	2,089.9	14.8	505.9	3.6	24.2	471.3	3.3	22.5	109.4	0.8	5.2	23.2	---
Average Annual Rate of Change														
1960-2009	6.9	9.6	---	9.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970-2009	6.9	9.4	---	9.6	---	---	11.3	---	---	11.4	---	---	---	---
1980-2009	5.8	8.1	---	8.5	---	---	9.2	---	---	9.3	---	---	---	---
1990-2009	4.8	6.6	---	6.3	---	---	8.1	---	---	7.0	---	---	---	---
1970-1980	10.4	13.2	---	12.8	---	---	17.4	---	---	17.5	---	---	---	---
1980-1990	7.6	11.0	---	12.8	---	---	11.5	---	---	13.8	---	---	---	---
1990-2000	5.5	6.6	---	6.2	---	---	7.2	---	---	6.8	---	---	---	---
2000-2001	3.4	8.6	---	8.5	---	---	10.6	---	---	8.6	---	---	---	---
2001-2002	3.5	8.5	---	8.3	---	---	7.2	---	---	6.2	---	---	---	---
2002-2003	4.7	7.8	---	8.1	---	---	6.9	---	---	8.9	---	---	---	---
2003-2004	6.5	7.2	---	6.8	---	---	9.7	---	---	9.7	---	---	---	---
2004-2005	6.5	6.8	---	6.6	---	---	8.7	---	---	6.2	---	---	---	---
2005-2006	6.0	6.3	---	5.3	---	---	17.0	---	---	6.2	---	---	---	---
2006-2007	4.9	5.9	---	4.8	---	---	6.7	---	---	4.7	---	---	---	---
2007-2008	2.2	4.9	---	5.2	---	---	8.2	---	---	8.2	---	---	---	---
2008-2009	-1.7	4.6	---	4.0	---	---	6.9	---	---	7.3	---	---	---	---

<sup>1</sup>Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Due to differences in definition and methodology, the total Medicare Physician and Clinical Services may differ from corresponding Medicare program payments for Physician and Clinical Services shown elsewhere in this publication. PHCE excludes health expenditures for construction, program administration, government public health activities, and research.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes expenditures for supplier services; includes expenditures for group practice prepayment plans and independent laboratories.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Expenditures are in current dollars. National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions are found at <[http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/02\\_NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.asp#TopOfPage](http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/02_NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.asp#TopOfPage)>.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 1.3**  
**Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Total Personal Health Care Expenditures (PHCE), Hospital PHCE, Total Medicare PHCE,**  
**and Medicare Hospital PHCE: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2009**

Year	Medicare PHCE <sup>1</sup>													
	GDP in Billions	PHCE <sup>1</sup>					Hospital							
		Total		Hospital			Total			Hospital			Percent of Med- icare PHCE	
		Amount in Billions	Per- cent of GDP	Amount in Billions	Per- cent of GDP	Per- cent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Per- cent of GDP	Per- cent of PHCE	Amount in Billions	Per- cent of GDP	Per- cent of PHCE		
1960	\$526.4	\$23.3	4.4	\$9.0	1.7	38.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1970	1,038.3	63.1	6.1	27.2	2.6	43.1	\$7.3	0.7	11.5	\$5.4	0.5	8.5	73.6	
1980	2,788.1	217.1	7.8	100.5	3.6	46.3	36.3	1.3	16.7	26.4	0.9	12.2	72.8	
1990	5,800.5	616.6	10.6	250.4	4.3	40.6	107.3	1.8	17.4	67.8	1.2	11.0	63.2	
1991	5,992.1	677.4	11.3	275.8	4.6	40.7	117.3	2.0	17.3	73.8	1.2	10.9	62.9	
1992	6,342.3	733.4	11.6	298.5	4.7	40.7	132.4	2.1	18.0	83.7	1.3	11.4	63.2	
1993	6,667.4	781.0	11.7	315.7	4.7	40.4	146.2	2.2	18.7	92.2	1.4	11.8	63.0	
1994	7,085.2	823.0	11.6	328.4	4.6	39.9	163.4	2.3	19.9	100.6	1.4	12.2	61.6	
1995	7,414.7	872.7	11.8	339.3	4.6	38.9	179.9	2.4	20.6	109.1	1.5	12.5	60.7	
1996	7,838.5	921.7	11.8	350.8	4.5	38.1	193.6	2.5	21.0	116.6	1.5	12.7	60.2	
1997	8,332.4	974.5	11.7	363.4	4.4	37.3	204.2	2.5	21.0	122.0	1.5	12.5	59.7	
1998	8,793.5	1,028.3	11.7	374.9	4.3	36.5	202.4	2.3	19.7	120.1	1.4	11.7	59.4	
1999	9,353.5	1,088.8	11.6	393.6	4.2	36.2	205.7	2.2	18.9	122.2	1.3	11.2	59.4	
2000	9,951.5	1,164.4	11.7	415.5	4.2	35.7	215.9	2.2	18.5	124.4	1.3	10.7	57.6	
2001	10,286.2	1,264.1	12.3	449.4	4.4	35.5	238.8	2.3	18.9	136.4	1.3	10.8	57.1	
2002	10,642.3	1,371.6	12.9	486.5	4.6	35.5	256.0	2.4	18.7	145.3	1.4	10.6	56.8	
2003	11,142.1	1,479.0	13.3	525.8	4.7	35.6	273.8	2.5	18.5	152.9	1.4	10.3	55.8	
2004	11,867.8	1,585.0	13.4	564.5	4.8	35.6	300.2	2.5	18.9	165.3	1.4	10.4	55.0	
2005	12,638.4	1,692.6	13.4	606.5	4.8	35.8	326.4	2.6	19.3	179.1	1.4	10.6	54.9	
2006	13,398.9	1,798.8	13.4	648.3	4.8	36.0	381.7	2.8	21.2	187.1	1.4	10.4	49.0	
2007	14,061.8	1,904.3	13.5	686.8	4.9	36.1	407.4	2.9	21.4	195.3	1.4	10.3	47.9	
2008	14,369.1	1,997.2	13.9	722.1	5.0	36.2	440.8	3.1	22.1	208.1	1.4	10.4	47.2	
2009	14,119.0	2,089.9	14.8	759.1	5.4	36.3	471.3	3.3	22.5	220.4	1.6	10.5	46.8	
Average Annual Rate of Change														
1960-2009	6.9	9.6	---	9.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
1970-2009	6.9	9.4	---	8.9	---	---	11.3	---	---	10.0	---	---	---	
1980-2009	5.8	8.1	---	7.2	---	---	9.2	---	---	7.6	---	---	---	
1990-2009	4.8	6.6	---	6.0	---	---	8.1	---	---	6.4	---	---	---	
1970-1980	10.4	13.2	---	14.0	---	---	17.4	---	---	17.3	---	---	---	
1980-1990	7.6	11.0	---	9.6	---	---	11.5	---	---	9.9	---	---	---	
1990-2000	5.5	6.6	---	5.2	---	---	7.2	---	---	6.3	---	---	---	
2000-2001	3.4	8.6	---	8.1	---	---	10.6	---	---	9.7	---	---	---	
2001-2002	3.5	8.5	---	8.3	---	---	7.2	---	---	6.5	---	---	---	
2002-2003	4.7	7.8	---	8.1	---	---	6.9	---	---	5.2	---	---	---	
2003-2004	6.5	7.2	---	7.4	---	---	9.7	---	---	8.1	---	---	---	
2004-2005	6.5	6.8	---	7.4	---	---	8.7	---	---	8.4	---	---	---	
2005-2006	6.0	6.3	---	6.9	---	---	17.0	---	---	4.4	---	---	---	
2006-2007	4.9	5.9	---	5.9	---	---	6.7	---	---	4.4	---	---	---	
2007-2008	2.2	4.9	---	5.2	---	---	8.2	---	---	6.6	---	---	---	
2008-2009	-1.7	4.6	---	5.1	---	---	6.9	---	---	5.9	---	---	---	

<sup>1</sup>Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Due to differences in definition, and methodology, the total Medicare hospital services may differ from corresponding program payments for all hospital services shown elsewhere in this publication. PHCE excludes health expenditures for construction, program administration, government public health activities and research.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Expenditures are in current dollars. National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions are found at <[http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/02\\_NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.asp#TopOfPage](http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/02_NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.asp#TopOfPage)>.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 1.4**  
**Total Personal Health Care Expenditures (PHCE), by Type of Service: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2009**

Type of Service	1980		1990		2000		2009		Average Annual Rate of Change		
	Amount in Billions	Percent	Amount in Billions	Percent	Amount in Billions	Percent	Amount in Billions	Percent	1980-2009	1990-2009	2000-2009
Personal Health Care <sup>1</sup>	\$217.1	100.0	\$616.6	100.0	\$1,164.4	100.0	\$2,089.9	100.0	8.1	6.6	6.7
Hospital Care	100.5	46.3	250.4	40.6	415.5	35.7	759.1	36.3	7.2	6.0	6.9
Physician and Clinical Services	47.7	22.0	159.0	25.8	290.0	24.9	505.9	24.2	8.5	6.3	6.4
Dental Services	13.3	6.1	31.5	5.1	62.0	5.3	102.2	4.9	7.3	6.4	5.7
Other Professional Services	3.5	1.6	17.4	2.8	37.0	3.2	66.8	3.2	10.7	7.3	6.8
Home Health Care <sup>2</sup>	2.4	1.1	12.6	2.0	32.4	2.8	68.3	3.3	12.3	9.3	8.6
Prescription Drugs	12.0	5.5	40.3	6.5	120.9	10.4	249.9	12.0	11.0	10.1	8.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	9.8	4.5	22.4	3.6	31.6	2.7	43.3	2.1	5.3	3.5	3.6
Durable Medical Equipment	4.1	1.9	13.8	2.2	25.0	2.2	34.9	1.7	7.7	5.0	3.7
Nursing Home Care <sup>3</sup>	15.3	7.0	44.9	7.3	85.1	7.3	137.0	6.6	7.9	6.1	5.4
Other Personal Health Care	8.5	3.9	24.3	3.9	64.7	5.6	122.6	5.9	9.6	8.9	7.4

<sup>1</sup>Represents estimates of total benefit payments (fee-for-service and managed care) aggregated on an incurred basis.

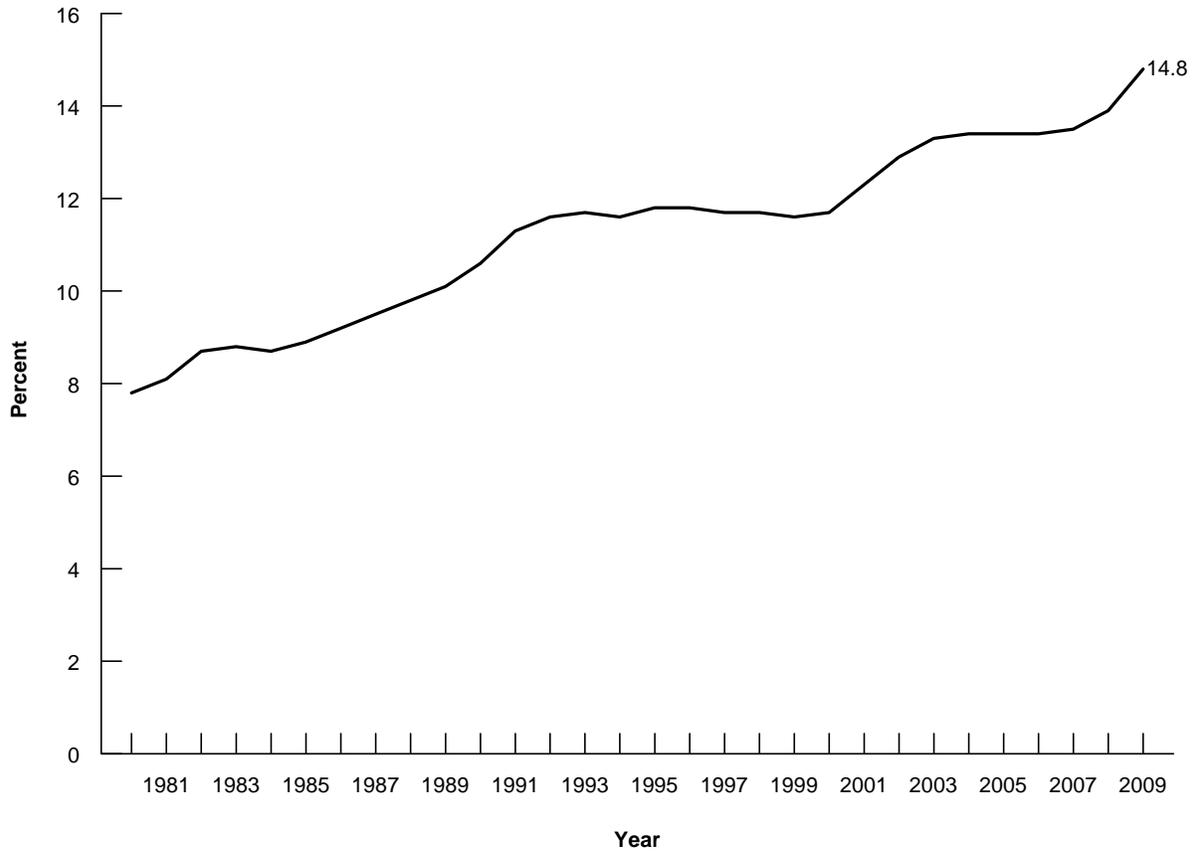
<sup>2</sup>Excludes PHCE for home health agency services and supplies furnished by hospital-based and skilled nursing facility-based home health agencies.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes PHCE for skilled nursing facility services and supplies furnished by hospital-based skilled nursing facilities.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Expenditures are in current dollars. National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions are found at <[http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/02\\_NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.asp#TopOfPage](http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/02_NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.asp#TopOfPage)>.

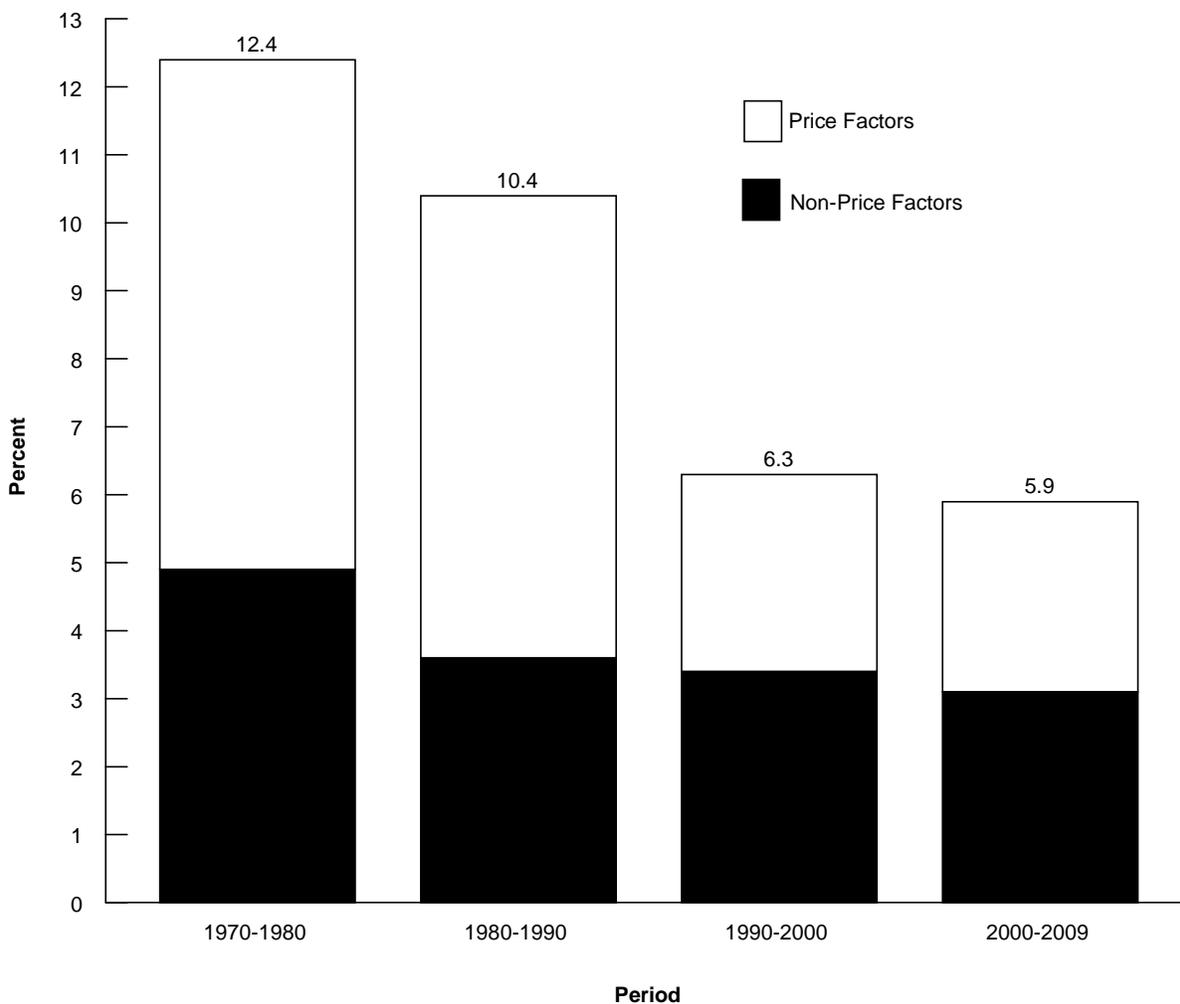
SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Figure 1.1  
Personal Health Care as a Percent of  
Gross Domestic Product: Calendar Years 1980-2009



SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; Bureau of Economic Analysis.

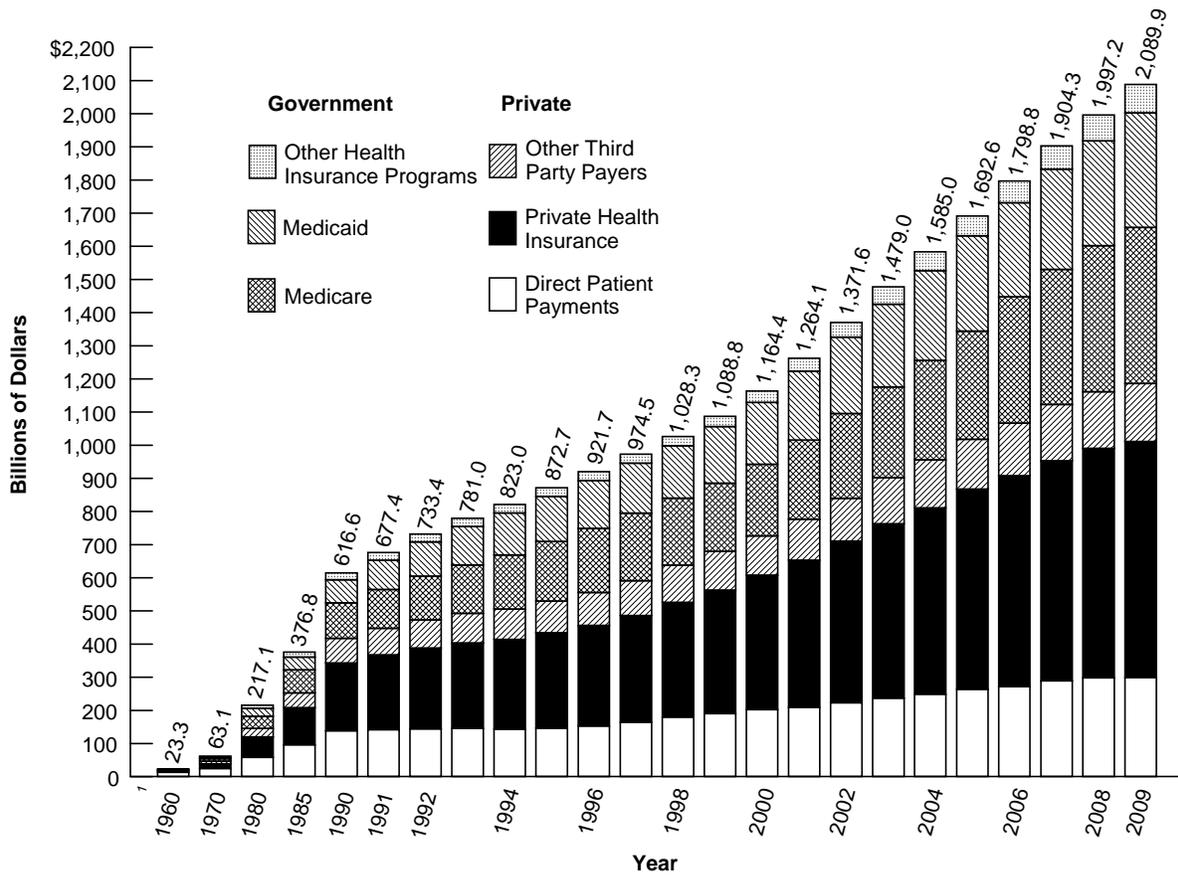
Figure 1.2  
Factors Accounting for Growth in Total Per Capita  
Personal Health Care: Selected Periods 1970-2009



SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

### Figure 1.3

## Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2009

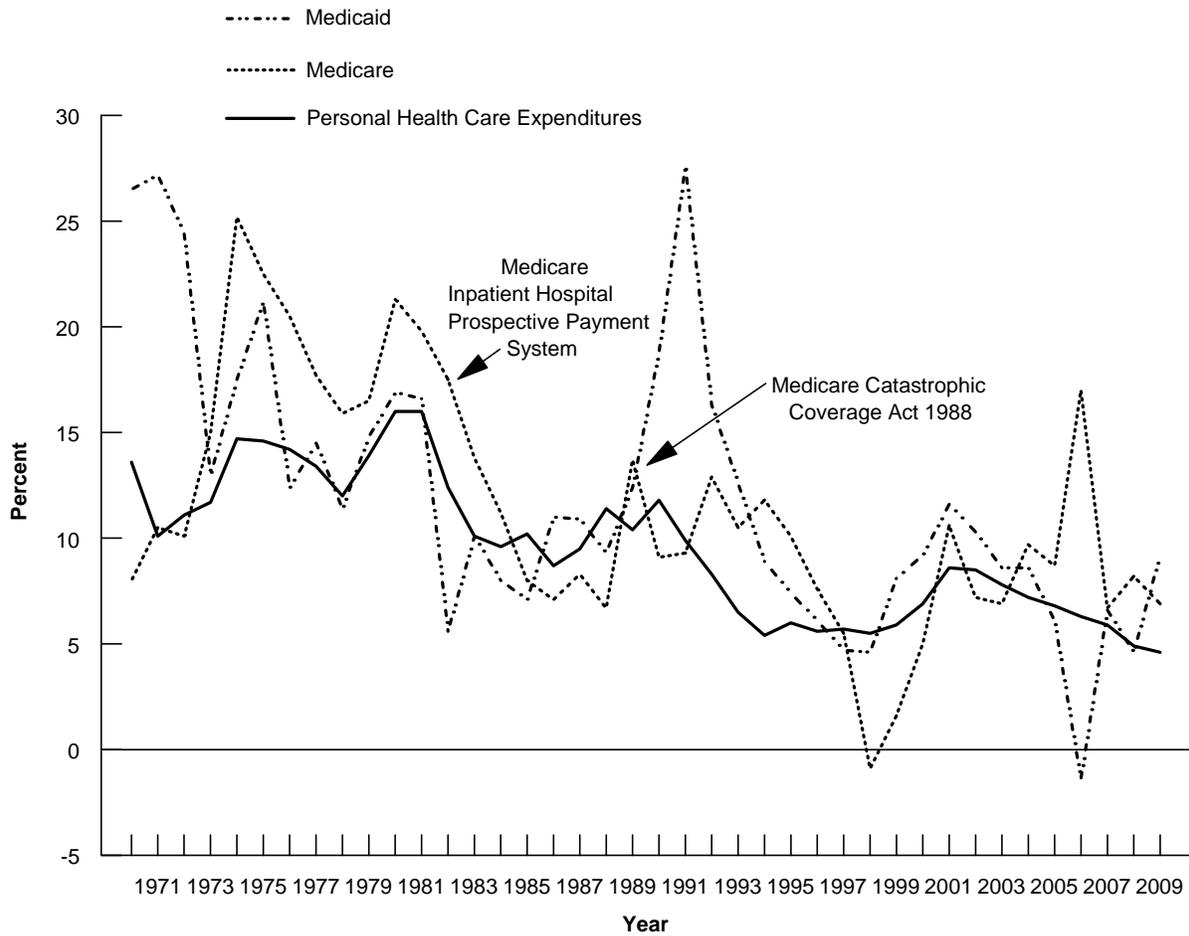


<sup>1</sup> Total personal health care expenditures for 1960 were \$23.3 billion (\$13.0 billion in direct-patient payments and \$10.3 billion in third-party payments).

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

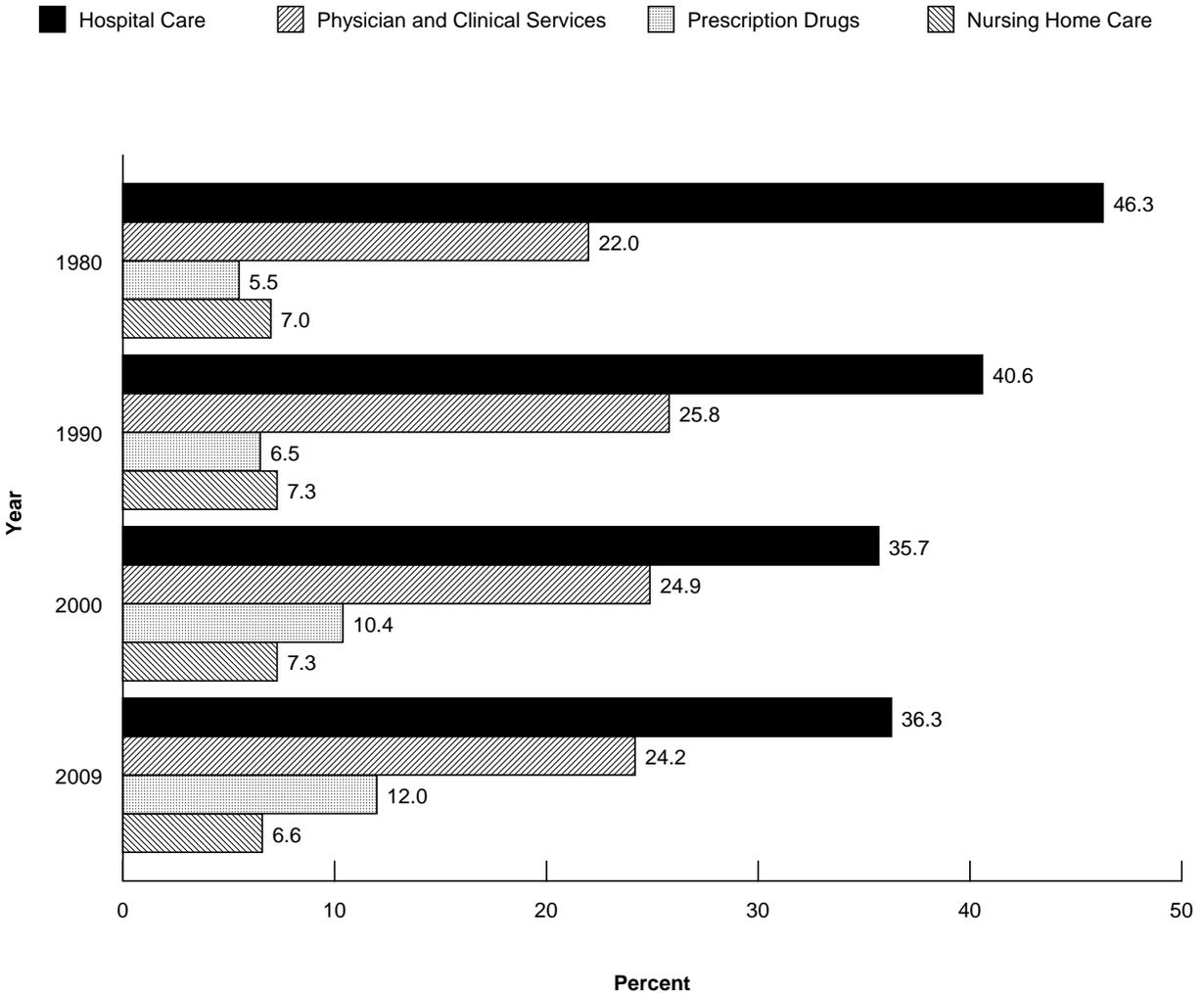
# Figure 1.4

## Percent Change in Medicare, Medicaid, and Personal Health Care Expenditures: Calendar Years 1970-2009



SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Figure 1.5**  
**Distribution of Personal Health Care Expenditures, by**  
**Type of Service: Selected Calendar Years**  
**1980, 1990, 2000, and 2009**



SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.