

Table 1.1
Personal Health Care (PHC) Expenditures , by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2011

| Year | Total PHC ¹ | | Direct Patient Payments | | Total Third Parties | | Third Parties | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| | Amount | Percent of Current GDP | Amount | Percent of PHC | Total Third Parties | | Total Health Insurance ² | Percent of PHC |
| | | | | | Amount | Percent of PHC | | |
| Billions of Dollars | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | \$23.4 | 4.4 | \$13.1 | 55.9 | \$10.3 | 44.1 | \$6.6 | 28.3 |
| 1970 | 63.1 | 6.1 | 25.0 | 39.6 | 38.1 | 60.4 | 29.6 | 46.9 |
| 1980 | 217.2 | 7.8 | 58.4 | 26.9 | 158.8 | 73.1 | 131.9 | 60.7 |
| 1985 | 376.9 | 8.9 | 96.0 | 25.5 | 281.0 | 74.5 | 235.6 | 62.5 |
| 1990 | 616.8 | 10.6 | 138.6 | 22.5 | 478.2 | 77.5 | 403.2 | 65.4 |
| 1991 | 677.7 | 11.3 | 141.7 | 20.9 | 536.0 | 79.1 | 455.5 | 67.2 |
| 1992 | 733.6 | 11.6 | 144.2 | 19.7 | 589.4 | 80.3 | 504.1 | 68.7 |
| 1993 | 781.2 | 11.7 | 145.3 | 18.6 | 635.9 | 81.4 | 546.3 | 69.9 |
| 1994 | 823.1 | 11.6 | 143.5 | 17.4 | 679.7 | 82.6 | 587.3 | 71.4 |
| 1995 | 872.9 | 11.8 | 146.4 | 16.8 | 726.5 | 83.2 | 630.7 | 72.3 |
| 1996 | 921.8 | 11.8 | 152.2 | 16.5 | 769.7 | 83.5 | 670.0 | 72.7 |
| 1997 | 974.6 | 11.7 | 163.8 | 16.8 | 810.8 | 83.2 | 705.4 | 72.4 |
| 1998 | 1,029.2 | 11.7 | 179.4 | 17.4 | 849.8 | 82.6 | 736.7 | 71.6 |
| 1999 | 1,089.7 | 11.7 | 190.4 | 17.5 | 899.2 | 82.5 | 782.0 | 71.8 |
| 2000 | 1,165.4 | 11.7 | 201.7 | 17.3 | 963.7 | 82.7 | 844.9 | 72.5 |
| 2001 | 1,265.3 | 12.3 | 209.0 | 16.5 | 1,056.3 | 83.5 | 932.3 | 73.7 |
| 2002 | 1,371.9 | 12.9 | 221.9 | 16.2 | 1,150.1 | 83.8 | 1,020.1 | 74.4 |
| 2003 | 1,480.2 | 13.3 | 236.4 | 16.0 | 1,243.8 | 84.0 | 1,103.5 | 74.6 |
| 2004 | 1,589.4 | 13.4 | 248.5 | 15.6 | 1,340.9 | 84.4 | 1,195.4 | 75.2 |
| 2005 | 1,697.1 | 13.4 | 262.9 | 15.5 | 1,434.2 | 84.5 | 1,282.0 | 75.5 |
| 2006 | 1,804.4 | 13.5 | 271.6 | 15.1 | 1,532.8 | 84.9 | 1,372.2 | 76.0 |
| 2007 | 1,914.1 | 13.6 | 286.1 | 14.9 | 1,628.1 | 85.1 | 1,456.5 | 76.1 |
| 2008 | 2,010.4 | 14.1 | 293.0 | 14.6 | 1,717.4 | 85.4 | 1,546.5 | 76.9 |
| 2009 | 2,111.6 | 15.1 | 293.3 | 13.9 | 1,818.3 | 86.1 | 1,641.2 | 77.7 |
| 2010 | 2,190.0 | 15.1 | 299.4 | 13.7 | 1,890.6 | 86.3 | 1,705.3 | 77.9 |
| 2011 | 2,279.3 | 15.1 | 307.7 | 13.5 | 1,971.6 | 86.5 | 1,779.1 | 78.1 |
| Average Annual Rate of Change | | | | | | | | |
| 1960-2011 | 9.4 | --- | 6.4 | --- | 10.9 | --- | 11.6 | --- |
| 1970-2011 | 9.1 | --- | 6.3 | --- | 10.1 | --- | 10.5 | --- |
| 1980-2011 | 7.9 | --- | 5.5 | --- | 8.5 | --- | 8.8 | --- |
| 1990-2011 | 6.4 | --- | 3.9 | --- | 7.0 | --- | 7.3 | --- |
| 1970-1980 | 13.2 | --- | 8.8 | --- | 15.4 | --- | 16.1 | --- |
| 1980-1990 | 11.0 | --- | 9.0 | --- | 11.7 | --- | 11.8 | --- |
| 1990-2000 | 6.6 | --- | 3.8 | --- | 7.3 | --- | 7.7 | --- |
| 2000-2001 | 8.6 | --- | 3.6 | --- | 9.6 | --- | 10.3 | --- |
| 2001-2002 | 8.4 | --- | 6.2 | --- | 8.9 | --- | 9.4 | --- |
| 2002-2003 | 7.9 | --- | 6.5 | --- | 8.2 | --- | 8.2 | --- |
| 2003-2004 | 7.4 | --- | 5.1 | --- | 7.8 | --- | 8.3 | --- |
| 2004-2005 | 6.8 | --- | 5.8 | --- | 7.0 | --- | 7.2 | --- |
| 2005-2006 | 6.3 | --- | 3.3 | --- | 6.9 | --- | 7.0 | --- |
| 2006-2007 | 6.1 | --- | 5.3 | --- | 6.2 | --- | 6.1 | --- |
| 2007-2008 | 5.0 | --- | 2.4 | --- | 5.5 | --- | 6.2 | --- |
| 2008-2009 | 5.0 | --- | 0.1 | --- | 5.9 | --- | 6.1 | --- |
| 2009-2010 | 3.7 | --- | 2.1 | --- | 4.0 | --- | 3.9 | --- |
| 2010-2011 | 4.1 | --- | 2.8 | --- | 4.3 | --- | 4.3 | --- |

¹ Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Due to differences in definition and methodology, total Medicare services may differ from corresponding Medicare program payments shown elsewhere in this publication. PHC excludes health expenditures for government administration, net cost of health insurance, government public health activity, non-commercial research, and investment in structures and equipment.

² Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

NOTES: GDP is gross domestic product. Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions can be found at

<http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>

SOURCES: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table 1.1--continued
Personal Health Care (PHC) Expenditures, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2011

| | | Health Insurance ² | | | | Third Parties | | Other Third Party Payers ⁴ | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| Private Health Insurance | Percent of PHC | Medicare | Percent of PHC | Medicaid | Percent of PHC | Other Health Insurance Programs ³ | Percent of PHC | Amount | Percent of PHC |
| Billions of Dollars | | | | | | | | | |
| \$4.9 | 21.1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | \$1.7 | 7.2 | \$3.7 | 15.8 |
| 14.0 | 22.2 | 7.3 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 13.5 |
| 61.4 | 28.3 | 36.3 | 16.7 | 24.7 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 4.4 | 26.9 | 12.4 |
| 112.0 | 29.7 | 69.8 | 18.5 | 38.8 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 4.0 | 45.3 | 12.0 |
| 205.1 | 33.2 | 107.3 | 17.4 | 69.7 | 11.3 | 21.2 | 3.4 | 74.9 | 12.1 |
| 226.1 | 33.4 | 117.3 | 17.3 | 88.9 | 13.1 | 23.2 | 3.4 | 80.5 | 11.9 |
| 244.3 | 33.3 | 132.4 | 18.0 | 103.4 | 14.1 | 24.0 | 3.3 | 85.3 | 11.6 |
| 258.2 | 33.1 | 146.2 | 18.7 | 116.5 | 14.9 | 25.4 | 3.3 | 89.6 | 11.5 |
| 270.9 | 32.9 | 163.4 | 19.9 | 126.9 | 15.4 | 26.2 | 3.2 | 92.4 | 11.2 |
| 288.0 | 33.0 | 179.9 | 20.6 | 136.2 | 15.6 | 26.6 | 3.0 | 95.8 | 11.0 |
| 304.7 | 33.1 | 193.6 | 21.0 | 144.5 | 15.7 | 27.2 | 3.0 | 99.6 | 10.8 |
| 322.6 | 33.1 | 204.2 | 21.0 | 151.4 | 15.5 | 27.2 | 2.8 | 105.4 | 10.8 |
| 347.3 | 33.7 | 202.6 | 19.7 | 158.3 | 15.4 | 28.6 | 2.8 | 113.1 | 11.0 |
| 373.4 | 34.3 | 206.0 | 18.9 | 171.3 | 15.7 | 31.3 | 2.9 | 117.2 | 10.8 |
| 406.7 | 34.9 | 216.3 | 18.6 | 186.9 | 16.0 | 34.9 | 3.0 | 118.8 | 10.2 |
| 445.3 | 35.2 | 239.1 | 18.9 | 208.4 | 16.5 | 39.5 | 3.1 | 124.0 | 9.8 |
| 488.1 | 35.6 | 256.6 | 18.7 | 230.1 | 16.8 | 45.4 | 3.3 | 129.9 | 9.5 |
| 527.2 | 35.6 | 274.0 | 18.5 | 249.4 | 16.9 | 52.9 | 3.6 | 140.3 | 9.5 |
| 566.8 | 35.7 | 300.1 | 18.9 | 270.9 | 17.0 | 57.5 | 3.6 | 145.6 | 9.2 |
| 607.2 | 35.8 | 326.3 | 19.2 | 287.7 | 17.0 | 60.8 | 3.6 | 152.2 | 9.0 |
| 640.3 | 35.5 | 382.3 | 21.2 | 283.4 | 15.7 | 66.2 | 3.7 | 160.6 | 8.9 |
| 674.1 | 35.2 | 409.5 | 21.4 | 301.7 | 15.8 | 71.1 | 3.7 | 171.6 | 9.0 |
| 707.4 | 35.2 | 443.2 | 22.0 | 318.2 | 15.8 | 77.7 | 3.9 | 170.9 | 8.5 |
| 737.7 | 34.9 | 471.9 | 22.3 | 346.8 | 16.4 | 84.8 | 4.0 | 177.0 | 8.4 |
| 757.5 | 34.6 | 491.2 | 22.4 | 366.2 | 16.7 | 90.4 | 4.1 | 185.3 | 8.5 |
| 786.1 | 34.5 | 521.6 | 22.9 | 374.5 | 16.4 | 97.0 | 4.3 | 192.5 | 8.4 |
| Average annual Rate of Change | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 10.3 | --- | 11.0 | --- | 11.1 | --- | 8.6 | --- | 7.9 | --- |
| 8.6 | --- | 9.0 | --- | 9.2 | --- | 7.7 | --- | 6.6 | --- |
| 6.6 | --- | 7.8 | --- | 8.3 | --- | 7.5 | --- | 4.6 | --- |
| 15.9 | --- | 17.4 | --- | 17.2 | --- | 11.4 | --- | 12.2 | --- |
| 12.8 | --- | 11.5 | --- | 10.9 | --- | 8.2 | --- | 10.8 | --- |
| 7.1 | --- | 7.3 | --- | 10.4 | --- | 5.1 | --- | 4.7 | --- |
| 9.5 | --- | 10.5 | --- | 11.5 | --- | 13.0 | --- | 4.4 | --- |
| 9.6 | --- | 7.3 | --- | 10.4 | --- | 15.1 | --- | 4.8 | --- |
| 8.0 | --- | 6.8 | --- | 8.4 | --- | 16.5 | --- | 8.0 | --- |
| 7.5 | --- | 9.5 | --- | 8.6 | --- | 8.8 | --- | 3.8 | --- |
| 7.1 | --- | 8.7 | --- | 6.2 | --- | 5.6 | --- | 4.6 | --- |
| 5.4 | --- | 17.2 | --- | -1.5 | --- | 8.9 | --- | 5.5 | --- |
| 5.3 | --- | 7.1 | --- | 6.5 | --- | 7.4 | --- | 6.8 | --- |
| 4.9 | --- | 8.2 | --- | 5.5 | --- | 9.2 | --- | -0.4 | --- |
| 4.3 | --- | 6.5 | --- | 9.0 | --- | 9.2 | --- | 3.6 | --- |
| 2.7 | --- | 4.1 | --- | 5.6 | --- | 6.6 | --- | 4.6 | --- |
| 3.8 | --- | 6.2 | --- | 2.3 | --- | 7.3 | --- | 3.9 | --- |

**Table 1.2
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Total Personal Health Care (PHC) Expenditures, Physician PHC, Total Medicare PHC,
and Medicare Physician PHC: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2011**

| Year | GDP in Billions | PHC ¹ | | | | | Medicare PHC ¹ | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | Total | | Physician and Clinical Services | | | Total | | | Physician and Clinical Services ² | | | |
| | | Amount in Billions | Percent of GDP | Amount in Billions | Percent of GDP | Percent of PHC | Amount in Billions | Percent of GDP | Percent of PHC | Amount in Billions | Percent of GDP | Percent of PHC | Percent of Medicare PHC |
| 1960 | \$526.4 | \$23.4 | 4.4 | \$5.6 | 1.1 | 24.1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1970 | 1,038.3 | 63.1 | 6.1 | 14.3 | 1.4 | 22.7 | \$7.3 | 0.7 | 11.5 | \$1.6 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 22.6 |
| 1980 | 2,788.1 | 217.2 | 7.8 | 47.7 | 1.7 | 22.0 | 36.3 | 1.3 | 16.7 | 8.3 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 22.9 |
| 1990 | 5,800.5 | 616.8 | 10.6 | 158.9 | 2.7 | 25.8 | 107.3 | 1.8 | 17.4 | 30.5 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 28.4 |
| 1991 | 5,992.1 | 677.7 | 11.3 | 176.5 | 2.9 | 26.1 | 117.3 | 2.0 | 17.3 | 32.0 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 27.3 |
| 1992 | 6,342.3 | 733.6 | 11.6 | 191.3 | 3.0 | 26.1 | 132.4 | 2.1 | 18.0 | 33.7 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 25.5 |
| 1993 | 6,667.4 | 781.2 | 11.7 | 202.7 | 3.0 | 26.0 | 146.2 | 2.2 | 18.7 | 35.3 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 24.2 |
| 1994 | 7,085.2 | 823.1 | 11.6 | 212.2 | 3.0 | 25.8 | 163.4 | 2.3 | 19.9 | 38.8 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 23.7 |
| 1995 | 7,414.7 | 872.9 | 11.8 | 222.3 | 3.0 | 25.5 | 179.9 | 2.4 | 20.6 | 42.3 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 23.5 |
| 1996 | 7,838.5 | 921.8 | 11.8 | 231.3 | 3.0 | 25.1 | 193.6 | 2.5 | 21.0 | 44.6 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 23.1 |
| 1997 | 8,332.4 | 974.6 | 11.7 | 242.9 | 2.9 | 24.9 | 204.2 | 2.5 | 21.0 | 47.7 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 23.3 |
| 1998 | 8,793.5 | 1,029.2 | 11.7 | 258.7 | 2.9 | 25.1 | 202.6 | 2.3 | 19.7 | 50.2 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 24.8 |
| 1999 | 9,353.5 | 1,089.7 | 11.7 | 271.9 | 2.9 | 25.0 | 206.0 | 2.2 | 18.9 | 53.8 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 26.1 |
| 2000 | 9,951.5 | 1,165.4 | 11.7 | 290.9 | 2.9 | 25.0 | 216.3 | 2.2 | 18.6 | 58.7 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 27.1 |
| 2001 | 10,286.2 | 1,265.3 | 12.3 | 315.7 | 3.1 | 25.0 | 239.1 | 2.3 | 18.9 | 63.7 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 26.7 |
| 2002 | 10,642.3 | 1,371.9 | 12.9 | 340.9 | 3.2 | 24.8 | 256.6 | 2.4 | 18.7 | 68.0 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 26.5 |
| 2003 | 11,142.2 | 1,480.2 | 13.3 | 368.0 | 3.3 | 24.9 | 274.0 | 2.5 | 18.5 | 73.5 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 26.8 |
| 2004 | 11,853.3 | 1,589.4 | 13.4 | 393.3 | 3.3 | 24.7 | 300.1 | 2.5 | 18.9 | 80.5 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 26.8 |
| 2005 | 12,623.0 | 1,697.1 | 13.4 | 417.2 | 3.3 | 24.6 | 326.3 | 2.6 | 19.2 | 85.6 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 26.2 |
| 2006 | 13,377.2 | 1,804.4 | 13.5 | 438.8 | 3.3 | 24.3 | 382.3 | 2.9 | 21.2 | 91.3 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 23.9 |
| 2007 | 14,028.7 | 1,914.1 | 13.6 | 461.8 | 3.3 | 24.1 | 409.5 | 2.9 | 21.4 | 96.0 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 23.4 |
| 2008 | 14,291.5 | 2,010.4 | 14.1 | 486.4 | 3.4 | 24.2 | 443.2 | 3.1 | 22.0 | 103.9 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 23.4 |
| 2009 | 13,973.7 | 2,111.6 | 15.1 | 503.2 | 3.6 | 23.8 | 471.9 | 3.4 | 22.3 | 111.7 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 23.7 |
| 2010 | 14,498.9 | 2,190.0 | 15.1 | 519.1 | 3.6 | 23.7 | 491.2 | 3.4 | 22.4 | 115.3 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 23.5 |
| 2011 | 15,075.7 | 2,279.3 | 15.1 | 541.4 | 3.6 | 23.8 | 521.6 | 3.5 | 22.9 | 124.0 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 23.8 |
| | | | | | | Average Annual Rate of Change | | | | | | | |
| 1960-2011 | 6.8 | 9.4 | --- | 9.4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1970-2011 | 6.7 | 9.1 | --- | 9.3 | --- | --- | 11.0 | --- | --- | 11.1 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1980-2011 | 5.6 | 7.9 | --- | 8.2 | --- | --- | 9.0 | --- | --- | 9.1 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1990-2011 | 4.7 | 6.4 | --- | 6.0 | --- | --- | 7.8 | --- | --- | 6.9 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1970-1980 | 10.4 | 13.2 | --- | 12.8 | --- | --- | 17.4 | --- | --- | 17.6 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1980-1990 | 7.6 | 11.0 | --- | 12.8 | --- | --- | 11.5 | --- | --- | 13.9 | --- | --- | --- |
| 1990-2000 | 5.5 | 6.6 | --- | 6.2 | --- | --- | 7.3 | --- | --- | 6.8 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2000-2001 | 3.4 | 8.6 | --- | 8.5 | --- | --- | 10.5 | --- | --- | 8.5 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2001-2002 | 3.5 | 8.4 | --- | 8.0 | --- | --- | 7.3 | --- | --- | 6.8 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2002-2003 | 4.7 | 7.9 | --- | 8.0 | --- | --- | 6.8 | --- | --- | 8.1 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2003-2004 | 6.4 | 7.4 | --- | 6.9 | --- | --- | 9.5 | --- | --- | 9.5 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2004-2005 | 6.5 | 6.8 | --- | 6.1 | --- | --- | 8.7 | --- | --- | 6.2 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2005-2006 | 6.0 | 6.3 | --- | 5.2 | --- | --- | 17.2 | --- | --- | 6.7 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2006-2007 | 4.9 | 6.1 | --- | 5.2 | --- | --- | 7.1 | --- | --- | 5.1 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2007-2008 | 1.9 | 5.0 | --- | 5.3 | --- | --- | 8.2 | --- | --- | 8.3 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2008-2009 | -2.2 | 5.0 | --- | 3.5 | --- | --- | 6.5 | --- | --- | 7.5 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2009-2010 | 3.8 | 3.7 | --- | 3.1 | --- | --- | 4.1 | --- | --- | 3.2 | --- | --- | --- |
| 2010-2011 | 4.0 | 4.1 | --- | 4.3 | --- | --- | 6.2 | --- | --- | 7.6 | --- | --- | --- |

¹ Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Due to differences in definition and methodology, the total Medicare Physician and Clinical Services may differ from corresponding Medicare program payments for Physician and Clinical Services shown elsewhere in this publication. PHC excludes health expenditures for government administration, net cost of health insurance, government public health activity, non-commercial research, and investment in structures and equipment.

² Excludes expenditures for supplier services; includes expenditures for group practice prepayment plans and independent laboratories.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Expenditures are in current dollars. National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions are found at <http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 1.3
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Total Personal Health Care (PHC) Expenditures, Hospital PHC, Total Medicare PHC,
and Medicare Hospital PHC: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2011

| Year | GDP in Billions | PHC ¹ | | | | | Medicare PHC ¹ | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| | | Total | | Hospital | | | Total | | | Hospital | | | Percent of Med- icare PHC | |
| | | Amount in Billions | Per- cent of GDP | Amount in Billions | Per- cent of GDP | Per- cent of PHC | Amount in Billions | Per- cent of GDP | Per- cent of PHC | Amount in Billions | Per- cent of GDP | Per- cent of PHC | | |
| 1960 | \$526.4 | \$23.4 | 4.4 | \$9.0 | 1.7 | 38.5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1970 | 1,038.3 | 63.1 | 6.1 | 27.2 | 2.6 | 43.1 | \$7.3 | 0.7 | 11.5 | \$5.4 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 73.6 | |
| 1980 | 2,788.1 | 217.2 | 7.8 | 100.5 | 3.6 | 46.3 | 36.3 | 1.3 | 16.7 | 26.3 | 0.9 | 12.1 | 72.5 | |
| 1990 | 5,800.5 | 616.8 | 10.6 | 250.4 | 4.3 | 40.6 | 107.3 | 1.8 | 17.4 | 67.4 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 62.8 | |
| 1991 | 5,992.1 | 677.7 | 11.3 | 275.8 | 4.6 | 40.7 | 117.3 | 2.0 | 17.3 | 73.3 | 1.2 | 10.8 | 62.5 | |
| 1992 | 6,342.3 | 733.6 | 11.6 | 298.5 | 4.7 | 40.7 | 132.4 | 2.1 | 18.0 | 83.1 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 62.8 | |
| 1993 | 6,667.4 | 781.2 | 11.7 | 315.7 | 4.7 | 40.4 | 146.2 | 2.2 | 18.7 | 91.5 | 1.4 | 11.7 | 62.6 | |
| 1994 | 7,085.2 | 823.1 | 11.6 | 328.4 | 4.6 | 39.9 | 163.4 | 2.3 | 19.9 | 99.9 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 61.1 | |
| 1995 | 7,414.7 | 872.9 | 11.8 | 339.3 | 4.6 | 38.9 | 179.9 | 2.4 | 20.6 | 108.3 | 1.5 | 12.4 | 60.2 | |
| 1996 | 7,838.5 | 921.8 | 11.8 | 350.8 | 4.5 | 38.1 | 193.6 | 2.5 | 21.0 | 114.5 | 1.5 | 12.4 | 59.2 | |
| 1997 | 8,332.4 | 974.6 | 11.7 | 363.4 | 4.4 | 37.3 | 204.2 | 2.5 | 21.0 | 119.4 | 1.4 | 12.3 | 58.5 | |
| 1998 | 8,793.5 | 1,029.2 | 11.7 | 374.9 | 4.3 | 36.4 | 202.6 | 2.3 | 19.7 | 118.1 | 1.3 | 11.5 | 58.3 | |
| 1999 | 9,353.5 | 1,089.7 | 11.7 | 393.6 | 4.2 | 36.1 | 206.0 | 2.2 | 18.9 | 121.1 | 1.3 | 11.1 | 58.8 | |
| 2000 | 9,951.5 | 1,165.4 | 11.7 | 415.5 | 4.2 | 35.7 | 216.3 | 2.2 | 18.6 | 123.4 | 1.2 | 10.6 | 57.0 | |
| 2001 | 10,286.2 | 1,265.3 | 12.3 | 449.4 | 4.4 | 35.5 | 239.1 | 2.3 | 18.9 | 135.0 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 56.5 | |
| 2002 | 10,642.3 | 1,371.9 | 12.9 | 486.5 | 4.6 | 35.5 | 256.6 | 2.4 | 18.7 | 143.5 | 1.3 | 10.5 | 55.9 | |
| 2003 | 11,142.2 | 1,480.2 | 13.3 | 526.2 | 4.7 | 35.5 | 274.0 | 2.5 | 18.5 | 150.9 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 55.1 | |
| 2004 | 11,853.3 | 1,589.4 | 13.4 | 566.0 | 4.8 | 35.6 | 300.1 | 2.5 | 18.9 | 162.8 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 54.2 | |
| 2005 | 12,623.0 | 1,697.1 | 13.4 | 609.4 | 4.8 | 35.9 | 326.3 | 2.6 | 19.2 | 176.4 | 1.4 | 10.4 | 54.1 | |
| 2006 | 13,377.2 | 1,804.4 | 13.5 | 651.9 | 4.9 | 36.1 | 382.3 | 2.9 | 21.2 | 184.8 | 1.4 | 10.2 | 48.3 | |
| 2007 | 14,028.7 | 1,914.1 | 13.6 | 692.5 | 4.9 | 36.2 | 409.5 | 2.9 | 21.4 | 193.8 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 47.3 | |
| 2008 | 14,291.5 | 2,010.4 | 14.1 | 729.2 | 5.1 | 36.3 | 443.2 | 3.1 | 22.0 | 206.5 | 1.4 | 10.3 | 46.6 | |
| 2009 | 13,973.7 | 2,111.6 | 15.1 | 777.9 | 5.6 | 36.8 | 471.9 | 3.4 | 22.3 | 216.4 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 45.9 | |
| 2010 | 14,498.9 | 2,190.0 | 15.1 | 815.9 | 5.6 | 37.3 | 491.2 | 3.4 | 22.4 | 223.0 | 1.5 | 10.2 | 45.4 | |
| 2011 | 15,075.7 | 2,279.3 | 15.1 | 850.6 | 5.6 | 37.3 | 521.6 | 3.5 | 22.9 | 231.3 | 1.5 | 10.1 | 44.3 | |
| Average Annual Rate of Change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960-2011 | 6.8 | 9.4 | --- | 9.3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1970-2011 | 6.7 | 9.1 | --- | 8.8 | --- | --- | 11.0 | --- | --- | 9.6 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1980-2011 | 5.6 | 7.9 | --- | 7.1 | --- | --- | 9.0 | --- | --- | 7.3 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1990-2011 | 4.7 | 6.4 | --- | 6.0 | --- | --- | 7.8 | --- | --- | 6.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1970-1980 | 10.4 | 13.2 | --- | 14.0 | --- | --- | 17.4 | --- | --- | 17.2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1980-1990 | 7.6 | 11.0 | --- | 9.6 | --- | --- | 11.5 | --- | --- | 9.9 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1990-2000 | 5.5 | 6.6 | --- | 5.2 | --- | --- | 7.3 | --- | --- | 6.2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2000-2001 | 3.4 | 8.6 | --- | 8.1 | --- | --- | 10.5 | --- | --- | 9.5 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2001-2002 | 3.5 | 8.4 | --- | 8.3 | --- | --- | 7.3 | --- | --- | 6.3 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2002-2003 | 4.7 | 7.9 | --- | 8.2 | --- | --- | 6.8 | --- | --- | 5.2 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2003-2004 | 6.4 | 7.4 | --- | 7.6 | --- | --- | 9.5 | --- | --- | 7.8 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2004-2005 | 6.5 | 6.8 | --- | 7.7 | --- | --- | 8.7 | --- | --- | 8.4 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2005-2006 | 6.0 | 6.3 | --- | 7.0 | --- | --- | 17.2 | --- | --- | 4.7 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2006-2007 | 4.9 | 6.1 | --- | 6.2 | --- | --- | 7.1 | --- | --- | 4.9 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2007-2008 | 1.9 | 5.0 | --- | 5.3 | --- | --- | 8.2 | --- | --- | 6.5 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2008-2009 | -2.2 | 5.0 | --- | 6.7 | --- | --- | 6.5 | --- | --- | 4.8 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2009-2010 | 3.8 | 3.7 | --- | 4.9 | --- | --- | 4.1 | --- | --- | 3.0 | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2010-2011 | 4.0 | 4.1 | --- | 4.3 | --- | --- | 6.2 | --- | --- | 3.7 | --- | --- | --- | --- |

¹ Represents total expenditures aggregated on an incurred basis. Due to differences in definition, and methodology, the total Medicare hospital services may differ from corresponding program payments for all hospital services shown elsewhere in this publication. PHC excludes health expenditures for government administration, net costs of health insurance, government public health activity, non-commercial research, and investment in structures and equipment.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Expenditures are in current dollars. National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions are found at <http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 1.4
Total Personal Health Care (PHC) Expenditures, by Type of Service: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2011

| Type of Service | 1980 | | 1990 | | 2000 | | 2011 | | Average Annual Rate of Change | | |
|---|----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Amount | | Amount | | Amount | | Amount | | 1980-2011 | 1990-2011 | 2000-2011 |
| | in | Percent | in | Percent | in | Percent | in | Percent | | | |
| | Billions | | Billions | | Billions | | Billions | | | | |
| Personal Health Care ¹ | \$217.2 | 100.0 | \$616.8 | 100.0 | \$1,165.4 | 100.0 | \$2,279.3 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Hospital Care | 100.5 | 46.3 | 250.4 | 40.6 | 415.5 | 35.7 | 850.6 | 37.3 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 6.7 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | 47.7 | 22.0 | 158.9 | 25.8 | 290.9 | 25.0 | 541.4 | 23.8 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| Dental Services | 13.4 | 6.2 | 31.7 | 5.1 | 62.3 | 5.3 | 108.4 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| Other Professional Services | 3.5 | 1.6 | 17.4 | 2.8 | 37.0 | 3.2 | 73.2 | 3.2 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 6.4 |
| Home Health Care ² | 2.4 | 1.1 | 12.6 | 2.0 | 32.4 | 2.8 | 74.3 | 3.3 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 7.8 |
| Prescription Drugs | 12.0 | 5.5 | 40.3 | 6.5 | 120.9 | 10.4 | 263.0 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 7.3 |
| Other Non-Durable | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical Products | 9.8 | 4.5 | 22.4 | 3.6 | 31.6 | 2.7 | 47.0 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | 4.1 | 1.9 | 13.8 | 2.2 | 25.2 | 2.2 | 38.9 | 1.7 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 4.0 |
| Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities ³ | 15.3 | 7.0 | 44.9 | 7.3 | 85.1 | 7.3 | 149.3 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care | 8.5 | 3.9 | 24.3 | 3.9 | 64.5 | 5.5 | 133.1 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 6.8 |

¹ Represents estimates of total benefit payments (fee-for-service and managed care) aggregated on an incurred basis.

² Excludes PHC expenditures for home health agency services and supplies furnished by hospital-based and skilled nursing facility-based home health agencies.

³ Excludes PHC expenditures for skilled nursing facility services and supplies furnished by hospital-based skilled nursing facilities.

NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Expenditures are in current dollars. National Health Expenditures data files and category definitions are found at <http://www.cms.gov/Research-Statistics-Data-and-Systems/Statistics-Trends-and-Reports/NationalHealthExpendData/NationalHealthAccountsHistorical.html>

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.