Table 9.1
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Total, Aged, and Disabled Enrollees: Selected Calendar Years 1995-2012

| Year | Persons Served ${ }^{1}$ | Services <br> Number in <br> Thousands | Submitted Charges | Allowed <br> Charges | Program Payments | Balance Billing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Amounts in Thousands |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 | 30,935,680 | 1,141,270 | \$96,407,229 | \$55,175,723 | \$42,276,746 | \$235,301 |
| 1996 | 30,675,540 | 1,130,934 | 100,648,030 | 55,500,815 | 42,514,806 | 121,195 |
| 1997 | 30,218,980 | 1,106,604 | 104,830,651 | 56,896,798 | 43,620,311 | 101,513 |
| 1998 | 29,539,140 | 1,162,469 | 108,718,353 | 57,656,483 | 44,171,579 | 82,958 |
| 1999 | 29,331,640 | 1,200,603 | 116,249,395 | 60,563,267 | 46,487,527 | 76,730 |
| 2000 | 29,644,740 | 1,252,280 | 127,853,210 | 66,911,902 | 51,456,747 | 72,884 |
| 2001 | 30,688,840 | 1,340,531 | 147,219,411 | 76,672,497 | 59,113,949 | 70,241 |
| 2002 | 31,754,480 | 1,481,154 | 169,663,267 | 83,181,299 | 64,253,710 | 64,359 |
| 2003 | 32,547,900 | 1,573,445 | 191,593,731 | 92,638,665 | 71,733,844 | 64,560 |
| 2004 | 32,961,620 | 1,662,332 | 215,840,889 | 102,067,747 | 79,178,272 | 63,625 |
| 2005 | 33,434,580 | 1,766,256 | 236,285,951 | 108,052,939 | 83,747,781 | 61,459 |
| 2006 | 32,981,880 | 1,766,733 | 248,447,505 | 110,135,017 | 85,218,098 | 56,350 |
| 2007 | 32,224,600 | 1,766,037 | 259,930,435 | 110,633,862 | 85,628,319 | 51,039 |
| 2008 | 31,826,820 | 1,798,520 | 274,355,179 | 113,804,294 | 88,112,583 | 46,980 |
| 2009 | 31,646,640 | 1,826,304 | 287,934,772 | 117,586,191 | 91,115,719 | 46,083 |
| 2010 | 32,091,660 | 1,857,482 | 302,709,508 | 122,904,370 | 95,036,813 | 41,083 |
| 2011 | 32,503,040 | 1,845,666 | 315,349,685 | 126,314,400 | 97,795,615 | 38,654 |
| 2012 | 32,900,220 | 1,873,755 | 329,086,038 | 127,751,223 | 99,597,040 | 58,132 |
| Aged |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 | 27,649,460 | 1,012,890 | 84,940,078 | 48,786,706 | 37,475,087 | 222,718 |
| 1996 | 27,251,260 | 998,001 | 88,225,320 | 48,760,710 | 37,448,311 | 115,555 |
| 1997 | 26,739,000 | 973,626 | 91,714,021 | 49,843,717 | 38,311,260 | 96,496 |
| 1998 | 25,965,040 | 1,019,731 | 94,762,267 | 50,281,005 | 38,634,165 | 78,838 |
| 1999 | 25,668,380 | 1,049,891 | 100,988,074 | 52,642,997 | 40,532,735 | 72,794 |
| 2000 | 25,841,920 | 1,091,142 | 110,782,785 | 58,004,541 | 44,757,179 | 69,143 |
| 2001 | 26,660,980 | 1,164,112 | 127,081,467 | 66,214,834 | 51,234,552 | 66,700 |
| 2002 | 27,464,140 | 1,279,875 | 145,779,008 | 71,524,366 | 55,443,808 | 61,169 |
| 2003 | 27,998,940 | 1,350,638 | 163,233,484 | 78,920,043 | 61,323,439 | 61,133 |
| 2004 | 28,164,840 | 1,418,663 | 182,463,880 | 86,306,236 | 67,186,296 | 60,135 |
| 2005 | 28,388,260 | 1,499,983 | 198,503,311 | 90,666,561 | 70,517,544 | 58,043 |
| 2006 | 27,908,820 | 1,497,394 | 208,561,737 | 92,463,220 | 71,776,670 | 53,352 |
| 2007 | 27,150,120 | 1,490,841 | 217,273,807 | 92,577,589 | 71,864,127 | 48,470 |
| 2008 | 26,685,820 | 1,510,700 | 228,017,745 | 94,678,189 | 73,511,787 | 44,672 |
| 2009 | 26,391,240 | 1,520,310 | 236,990,481 | 96,881,250 | 75,294,810 | 43,848 |
| 2010 | 26,625,080 | 1,536,278 | 247,177,162 | 100,755,671 | 78,096,245 | 39,116 |
| 2011 | 26,881,040 | 1,529,276 | 257,684,332 | 103,542,175 | 80,395,035 | 36,809 |
| 2012 | 27,213,580 | 1,543,611 | 267,990,335 | 104,450,078 | 81,604,653 | 55,246 |
| Disabled |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 | 3,286,220 | 128,380 | 11,467,151 | 6,389,017 | 4,801,659 | 12,583 |
| 1996 | 3,424,280 | 132,933 | 12,422,710 | 6,740,105 | 5,066,495 | 5,640 |
| 1997 | 3,479,980 | 132,978 | 13,116,630 | 7,053,081 | 5,309,051 | 5,017 |
| 1998 | 3,574,100 | 142,738 | 13,956,086 | 7,375,478 | 5,537,414 | 4,120 |
| 1999 | 3,663,260 | 150,712 | 15,261,321 | 7,920,270 | 5,954,792 | 3,936 |
| 2000 | 3,802,820 | 161,138 | 17,070,425 | 8,907,361 | 6,699,568 | 3,741 |
| 2001 | 4,027,860 | 176,419 | 20,137,944 | 10,457,663 | 7,879,397 | 3,541 |
| 2002 | 4,290,340 | 201,279 | 23,884,259 | 11,656,933 | 8,809,902 | 3,190 |
| 2003 | 4,548,960 | 222,807 | 28,360,247 | 13,718,622 | 10,410,405 | 3,427 |
| 2004 | 4,796,780 | 243,669 | 33,377,009 | 15,761,511 | 11,991,976 | 3,490 |
| 2005 | 5,046,320 | 266,273 | 37,782,640 | 17,386,378 | 13,230,237 | 3,416 |
| 2006 | 5,073,060 | 269,339 | 39,885,768 | 17,671,797 | 13,441,428 | 2,998 |
| 2007 | 5,074,480 | 275,197 | 42,656,629 | 18,056,273 | 13,764,192 | 2,569 |
| 2008 | 5,141,000 | 287,819 | 46,337,433 | 19,126,104 | 14,600,796 | 2,308 |
| 2009 | 5,255,400 | 305,995 | 50,944,291 | 20,704,940 | 15,820,910 | 2,234 |
| 2010 | 5,466,580 | 321,204 | 55,532,346 | 22,148,699 | 16,940,568 | 1,968 |
| 2011 | 5,622,000 | 316,390 | 57,665,353 | 22,772,224 | 17,400,579 | 1,845 |
| 2012 | 5,686,640 | 330,144 | 61,095,703 | 23,301,144 | 17,992,387 | 2,886 |

NOTES: Medicare charges and program payments represent fee-for-service utilization only. The methodology for calculating the balance billing amount was modified for 2012.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare \& Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the Standard Analytical Files; data development by the Office of Information Products \& Data Analytics.

Table 9.2
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Demographic Characteristics: Calendar Year 2012

| Demographic Characteristic | Persons Served ${ }^{1}$ | Services |  | Submitted Charges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { Thousands } \end{aligned}$ | Per Person Served ${ }^{1}$ | Amount in Thousands | Per Person Served ${ }^{1}$ |
| Total | 32,900,220 | 1,873,755 | 57.0 | \$329,086,038 | \$10,003 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 14,195,300 | 787,879 | 55.5 | 145,718,522 | 10,265 |
| Female | 18,704,920 | 1,085,876 | 58.1 | 183,367,516 | 9,803 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 65 Years | 5,686,640 | 330,144 | 58.1 | 61,095,703 | 10,744 |
| 65-74 Years | 13,568,080 | 688,598 | 50.8 | 125,040,247 | 9,216 |
| 75-84 Years | 8,919,520 | 561,350 | 62.9 | 97,633,711 | 10,946 |
| 85 Years or Over | 4,725,980 | 293,663 | 62.1 | 45,316,377 | 9,589 |
| Race ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 27,419,720 | 1,554,719 | 56.7 | 272,830,313 | 9,950 |
| Other | 5,255,180 | 309,500 | 58.9 | 54,543,441 | 10,379 |
| Type of Entitlement ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged | 26,907,440 | 1,501,849 | 55.8 | 258,689,792 | 9,614 |
| Disabled | 5,580,680 | 308,239 | 55.2 | 54,777,651 | 9,816 |
| ESRD | 412,100 | 63,667 | 154.5 | 15,618,595 | 37,900 |
| See footnotes at end |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 9.2--Continued
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare
Physician and Supplier Services, by Demographic Characteristics: Calendar Year 2012

| Demographic Characteristic | Allowed Charges |  |  |  | Program Payments |  | Balance Billing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount in Thousands | Per Person Served ${ }^{1}$ | Assigned in Thousands | Percent of Charges Assigned | Amount in Thousands | Per Person Served ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { Thousands } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Per Person with Liability |
| Total | \$127,751,223 | \$3,883 | \$127,276,051 | 99.6 | \$99,597,040 | \$3,086 | \$58,132 | \$53 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 56,122,579 | 3,954 | 55,924,344 | 99.6 | 43,672,771 | 3,154 | 24,783 | 56 |
| Female | 71,628,644 | 3,829 | 71,351,707 | 99.6 | 55,924,270 | 3,035 | 33,349 | 50 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 65 Years | 23,301,144 | 4,098 | 23,277,180 | 99.9 | 17,992,387 | 3,268 | 2,886 | 55 |
| 65-74 Years | 46,858,839 | 3,454 | 46,652,809 | 99.6 | 36,453,992 | 2,750 | 25,069 | 51 |
| 75-84 Years | 38,342,676 | 4,299 | 38,170,013 | 99.5 | 30,081,292 | 3,407 | 21,218 | 55 |
| 85 Years or Over | 19,248,563 | 4,073 | 19,176,048 | 99.6 | 15,069,369 | 3,222 | 8,959 | 52 |
| Race ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 105,749,036 | 3,857 | 105,298,287 | 99.6 | 82,395,376 | 3,060 | 55,094 | 53 |
| Other | 21,343,766 | 4,061 | 21,321,623 | 99.9 | 16,693,011 | 3,254 | 2,762 | 51 |
| Type of Entitlement ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aged | 100,841,094 | 3,748 | 100,393,028 | 99.6 | 78,750,457 | 2,976 | 54,850 | 52 |
| Disabled | 20,935,411 | 3,751 | 20,911,216 | 99.9 | 16,111,429 | 2,984 | 2,902 | 55 |
| ESRD | 5,974,718 | 14,498 | 5,971,807 | 100.0 | 4,735,154 | 11,551 | 380 | 66 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported during the year.
${ }^{2}$ The average program payment per person served does not reflect beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported.
${ }^{3}$ Excludes unknown race.
${ }^{4}$ Aged = Aged without ESRD (MSC 10); Disabled = Disabled without ESRD (MSC 20); ESRD = Aged with ESRD (MSC 11), Disabled with ESRD (MSC 21), and ESRD only (MSC 31).
NOTES: Medicare charges and program payments represent fee-for-service utilization only. ESRD is end stage renal disease. MSC is Medicare status code. The methodology for calculating the balance billing amount was modified for 2012.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare \& Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the Standard Analytical Files; data development by the Office of Information Products \& Data Analytics.

Table 9.3
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Type of Service: Calendar Year 2012

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |

Table 9.3--Continued
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Type of Service: Calendar Year 2012

| Allowed Charges |  |  |  | Program Payments |  | Balance Billing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amount <br> in Thousands | Per <br> Person <br> Served ${ }^{1}$ | Assigned in Thousands | Percent of Charges Assigned ${ }^{2}$ | Amount in Thousands | Per <br> Person <br> Served ${ }^{3}$ | Amount in Thousands | Per Person <br> With <br> Liability |
| \$127,751,223 | \$3,883 | \$127,276,051 | 99.6 | \$99,597,040 | \$3,086 | \$58,132 | \$53 |
| 59,278,704 | 1,857 | 59,007,628 | 99.5 | 45,078,515 | 1,469 | 32,480 | 37 |
| 18,445,806 | 919 | 18,373,911 | 99.6 | 14,447,128 | 731 | 9,625 | 57 |
| 72,128 | 124 | 71,500 | 99.1 | 56,753 | 98 | 93 | 22 |
| 7,541,219 | 343 | 7,514,204 | 99.6 | 5,852,919 | 276 | 3,696 | 33 |
| 11,946,237 | 436 | 11,928,569 | 99.9 | 10,466,028 | 386 | 2,498 | 17 |
| 2,219,081 | 1,388 | 2,208,588 | 99.5 | 1,756,858 | 1,105 | 1,538 | 292 |
| 2,439,115 | 329 | 2,436,502 | 99.9 | 1,924,652 | 260 | 370 | 35 |
| 246,595 | 259 | 246,376 | 99.9 | 195,473 | 206 | 28 | 34 |
| 732,561 | 692 | 732,560 | 100.0 | 577,910 | 556 | 0 | 3 |
| 3,581,199 | 1,045 | 3,581,199 | 100.0 | 2,840,086 | 829 | 0 | 0 |
| 1,598,435 | 463 | 1,577,078 | 98.7 | 891,888 | 274 | 2,847 | 73 |
| 629,663 | 45 | 628,799 | 99.9 | 628,222 | 45 | 34 | 3 |
| 0 | 5 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 10,274,037 | 1,001 | 10,226,712 | 99.5 | 7,972,159 | 791 | 4,433 | 25 |
| 8,746,440 | 818 | 8,742,423 | 100.0 | 6,908,449 | 656 | 491 | 13 |

Table 9.4
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services,

|  |  | Services |  | Submitted Charges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Place of Service | Persons <br> Served ${ }^{1}$ | $\qquad$ | Per <br> Person <br> Served ${ }^{1}$ | Amount in Thousands | Per Person Served ${ }^{1}$ |
| Total | 32,900,220 | 1,873,755 | 57.0 | \$329,086,038 | \$10,003 |
| Office | 30,319,920 | 884,905 | 29.2 | 127,692,138 | 4,211 |
| Home | 10,430,760 | 162,665 | 15.6 | 24,373,585 | 2,337 |
| Inpatient Hospital | 7,729,780 | 185,039 | 23.9 | 57,262,524 | 7,408 |
| Outpatient Hospital ${ }^{4}$ | 18,316,660 | 116,572 | 6.4 | 35,103,204 | 1,916 |
| Emergency Room Hospital ${ }^{4}$ | 10,871,520 | 49,549 | 4.6 | 15,665,150 | 1,441 |
| Ambulatory Surgical Center | 3,755,140 | 18,290 | 4.9 | 27,882,766 | 7,425 |
| Skilled Nursing Care Facility | 2,047,500 | 24,426 | 11.9 | 2,715,102 | 1,326 |
| Nursing Home | 2,062,060 | 35,791 | 17.4 | 2,499,303 | 1,212 |
| Hospice | 4,280 | 14 | 3.3 | 2,190 | 512 |
| Ambulance ${ }^{5}$ | 4,900,040 | 60,960 | 12.4 | 12,073,979 | 2,464 |
| Independent Laboratory | 18,105,640 | 285,771 | 15.8 | 17,293,363 | 955 |
| All Other ${ }^{6}$ | 8,728,600 | 49,774 | 5.7 | 6,522,734 | 747 |
| See footnotes at end of table. |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 9.4--Continued
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Place of Service: Calendar Year 2012

| Place of Service | Allowed Charges |  |  |  |  | Program Payments |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount in Thousands | Percent | Per Person Served ${ }^{1}$ | Assigned in Thousands | Percent of Charges Assigned ${ }^{2}$ | Amount in Thousands | Percent | Per <br> Person Served ${ }^{3}$ |
| Total | \$127,751,223 | 100.0 | \$3,883 | \$127,276,051 | 99.6 | \$99,597,040 | 100.0 | \$3,086 |
| Office | 60,507,824 | 47.4 | 1,996 | 60,141,334 | 99.4 | 46,023,474 | 46.2 | 1,562 |
| Home | 12,641,894 | 9.9 | 1,212 | 12,594,380 | 99.6 | 9,830,671 | 9.9 | 959 |
| Inpatient Hospital | 18,691,209 | 14.6 | 2,418 | 18,664,563 | 99.9 | 14,801,720 | 14.9 | 1,925 |
| Outpatient Hospital ${ }^{4}$ | 8,961,111 | 7.0 | 489 | 8,940,881 | 99.8 | 6,965,339 | 7.0 | 391 |
| Emergency Room Hospital ${ }^{4}$ | 3,668,735 | 2.9 | 337 | 3,665,541 | 99.9 | 2,827,024 | 2.8 | 265 |
| Ambulatory Surgical Center | 6,220,837 | 4.9 | 1,657 | 6,212,865 | 99.9 | 4,926,517 | 4.9 | 1,314 |
| Skilled Nursing Care Facility | 1,683,425 | 1.3 | 822 | 1,682,847 | 100.0 | 1,287,079 | 1.3 | 637 |
| Nursing Home | 1,533,136 | 1.2 | 743 | 1,532,930 | 100.0 | 1,163,298 | 1.2 | 571 |
| Hospice | 1,038 | (7) | 243 | 1,038 | 100.0 | 793 | (7) | 191 |
| Ambulance ${ }^{5}$ | 5,789,103 | 4.5 | 1,181 | 5,789,056 | 100.0 | 4,593,168 | 4.6 | 938 |
| Independent Laboratory | 5,155,053 | 4.0 | 285 | 5,154,994 | 100.0 | 4,892,416 | 4.9 | 271 |
| All Other ${ }^{6}$ | 2,897,856 | 2.3 | 332 | 2,895,622 | 99.9 | 2,285,541 | 2.3 | 265 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported during the year. Numbers do not add to totals because beneficiaries may
use more than one service during the reporting year.
${ }^{2}$ Ratio of assigned allowed charges to total allowed charges. Includes charges for supplier services.
${ }^{3}$ The average program payment per person served does not reflect beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported.
${ }^{4}$ Prior to 1992, emergency room and outpatient hospital data were aggregated.
${ }^{5}$ Excludes air or water services.
${ }^{6}$ Includes custodial care facilities, comprehensive inpatient rehabilitation facilities, State or local public health clinics, end stage renal disease treatment facilities, community mental health centers, inpatient psychiatric facilities, etc.
${ }^{7}$ Less than 0.05 percent.
NOTE: Medicare charges and program payments represent fee-for-service utilization only.
SOURCE: Centers for Medicare \& Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the Standard Analytical Files; data development by the Office of Information Products \& Data Analytics.

Table 9.5
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Physician Specialty: Calendar Year 2012

| Physician/Supplier <br> Specialty ${ }^{1}$ | Persons Served ${ }^{2}$ | Services |  |  | Submitted Charges |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number in Thousands | Percent | Per <br> Person Served ${ }^{2}$ | Amount in Thousands | Percent | Per Person Served ${ }^{2}$ |
| Total All Specialties | 32,900,220 | 1,873,755 | 100.0 | 57.0 | \$329,086,038 | 100.0 | \$10,003 |
| Total Physicians | 32,188,220 | 1,154,519 | 61.6 | 35.9 | 231,625,985 | 70.4 | 7,196 |
| General Practice | 1,470,520 | 9,492 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 1,089,639 | 0.3 | 741 |
| General Surgery | 3,645,600 | 12,728 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 6,578,960 | 2.0 | 1,805 |
| Allergy and Immunology | 459,560 | 12,814 | 0.7 | 27.9 | 445,166 | 0.1 | 969 |
| Otology, Laryngology, Rhinology | 3,121,420 | 15,089 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 2,703,359 | 0.8 | 866 |
| Anesthesiology | 6,010,820 | 15,801 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 11,221,860 | 3.4 | 1,867 |
| Cardiology | 12,375,020 | 86,687 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 18,245,960 | 5.5 | 1,474 |
| Dermatology | 6,297,620 | 43,491 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 5,631,595 | 1.7 | 894 |
| Family Practice | 14,869,620 | 132,717 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 11,793,391 | 3.6 | 793 |
| Gastroenterology | 4,642,240 | 15,177 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 5,962,429 | 1.8 | 1,284 |
| Internal Medicine | 17,587,340 | 189,174 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 23,300,138 | 7.1 | 1,325 |
| Manipulative Therapy | 103,840 | 723 | (6) | 7.0 | 118,459 | (6) | 1,141 |
| Neurology | 3,627,040 | 17,829 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 3,952,145 | 1.2 | 1,090 |
| Neurologiclal Surgery | 849,060 | 2,716 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 3,237,957 | 1.0 | 3,814 |
| Obstetrics and Gynecology | 2,417,860 | 7,793 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 1,524,627 | 0.5 | 631 |
| Ophthalmology | 10,900,900 | 52,102 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 15,860,727 | 4.8 | 1,455 |
| Oral Surgery (Dentists Only) | 86,500 | 197 | (6) | 2.3 | 70,094 | (6) | 810 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 5,645,240 | 37,473 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 13,014,831 | 4.0 | 2,305 |
| Pathology | 6,528,020 | 28,208 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 4,153,413 | 1.3 | 636 |
| Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery | 516,280 | 2,005 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 1,173,429 | 0.4 | 2,273 |
| Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation | 1,722,980 | 16,516 | 0.9 | 9.6 | 2,672,042 | 0.8 | 1,551 |
| Psychiatry | 2,271,280 | 15,873 | 0.8 | 7.0 | 2,152,554 | 0.7 | 948 |
| Colorectal Surgery (Proctology) | 298,700 | 807 | (6) | 2.7 | 441,161 | 0.1 | 1,477 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 3,222,700 | 20,927 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 3,696,276 | 1.1 | 1,147 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 20,530,380 | 105,473 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 18,419,198 | 5.6 | 897 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 370,380 | 1,143 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 1,268,642 | 0.4 | 3,425 |
| Urology | 4,436,440 | 29,625 | 1.6 | 6.7 | 6,360,387 | 1.9 | 1,434 |
| Chiropractic | 2,091,920 | 21,760 | 1.2 | 10.4 | 1,017,489 | 0.3 | 486 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 453,400 | 871 | (6) | 1.9 | 307,415 | 0.1 | 678 |
| Pediatric Medicine | 257,600 | 1,303 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 189,768 | 0.1 | 737 |
| Geriatric Medicine | 543,760 | 3,100 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 424,153 | 0.1 | 780 |
| Nephrology | 2,096,300 | 20,060 | 1.1 | 9.6 | 4,989,198 | 1.5 | 2,380 |
| Optometrist | 5,853,040 | 13,050 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1,388,117 | 0.4 | 237 |
| Infectious Disease | 1,039,900 | 9,004 | 0.5 | 8.7 | 1,387,914 | 0.4 | 1,335 |
| Endocrinology | 1,577,620 | 9,610 | 0.5 | 6.1 | 990,661 | 0.3 | 628 |
| Podiatry | 6,294,300 | 36,867 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 3,529,766 | 1.1 | 561 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.5--Continued
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Physician Specialty: Calendar Year 2012

| Allowed Charges |  |  |  |  | Program Payments |  |  | Balance Billing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amount in Thousands | Percent | Per Person Served ${ }^{2}$ | Assigned in Thousands | Percent of Charges Assigned ${ }^{3}$ | Amount in Thousands | Percent | Per <br> Person <br> Served ${ }^{4}$ | Amount in Thousands | Per Person With Liability |
| \$127,751,223 | 100.0 | \$3,883 | \$127,276,051 | 99.6 | \$99,597,040 | 100.0 | \$3,086 | \$58,132 | \$53 |
| 91,583,159 | 71.7 | 2,845 | 91,159,535 | 99.5 | 70,545,484 | 70.8 | 2,250 | 53,134 | 56 |
| 589,132 | 0.5 | 401 | 578,315 | 98.2 | 441,510 | 0.4 | 313 | 1,310 | 59 |
| 2,176,758 | 1.7 | 597 | 2,172,765 | 99.8 | 1,703,180 | 1.7 | 477 | 565 | 63 |
| 261,087 | 0.2 | 568 | 258,650 | 99.1 | 198,399 | 0.2 | 444 | 276 | 45 |
| 1,128,539 | 0.9 | 362 | 1,123,487 | 99.6 | 854,625 | 0.9 | 284 | 696 | 40 |
| 2,015,387 | 1.6 | 335 | 2,011,624 | 99.8 | 1,584,468 | 1.6 | 265 | 541 | 45 |
| 6,880,908 | 5.4 | 556 | 6,866,762 | 99.8 | 5,298,156 | 5.3 | 439 | 1,994 | 47 |
| 3,181,300 | 2.5 | 505 | 3,152,545 | 99.1 | 2,409,683 | 2.4 | 397 | 3,688 | 40 |
| 6,469,001 | 5.1 | 435 | 6,438,962 | 99.5 | 4,798,365 | 4.8 | 335 | 3,713 | 36 |
| 1,949,486 | 1.5 | 420 | 1,941,247 | 99.6 | 1,523,685 | 1.5 | 334 | 1,152 | 50 |
| 12,146,326 | 9.5 | 691 | 12,076,793 | 99.4 | 9,331,393 | 9.4 | 543 | 9,333 | 44 |
| 59,831 | (6) | 576 | 58,582 | 97.9 | 46,159 | (6) | 456 | 136 | 114 |
| 1,844,553 | 1.4 | 509 | 1,838,586 | 99.7 | 1,409,584 | 1.4 | 399 | 869 | 44 |
| 718,340 | 0.6 | 846 | 716,231 | 99.7 | 563,543 | 0.6 | 681 | 277 | 73 |
| 633,737 | 0.5 | 262 | 628,468 | 99.2 | 497,930 | 0.5 | 211 | 599 | 24 |
| 7,780,927 | 6.1 | 714 | 7,748,689 | 99.6 | 5,934,715 | 6.0 | 570 | 4,351 | 44 |
| 32,631 | (6) | 377 | 31,248 | 95.8 | 25,337 | (6) | 304 | 141 | 64 |
| 3,965,342 | 3.1 | 702 | 3,954,611 | 99.7 | 3,059,815 | 3.1 | 558 | 1,508 | 73 |
| 1,302,972 | 1.0 | 200 | 1,298,987 | 99.7 | 1,031,711 | 1.0 | 161 | 583 | 31 |
| 372,721 | 0.3 | 722 | 370,912 | 99.5 | 291,602 | 0.3 | 578 | 234 | 70 |
| 1,161,800 | 0.9 | 674 | 1,159,566 | 99.8 | 906,469 | 0.9 | 533 | 320 | 42 |
| 1,166,666 | 0.9 | 514 | 1,149,434 | 98.5 | 790,310 | 0.8 | 360 | 2,271 | 66 |
| 159,320 | 0.1 | 533 | 158,016 | 99.2 | 124,626 | 0.1 | 425 | 191 | 103 |
| 1,817,054 | 1.4 | 564 | 1,812,295 | 99.7 | 1,418,329 | 1.4 | 447 | 664 | 49 |
| 5,048,829 | 4.0 | 246 | 5,025,281 | 99.5 | 3,991,064 | 4.0 | 201 | 3,220 | 56 |
| 343,491 | 0.3 | 927 | 342,890 | 99.8 | 271,137 | 0.3 | 744 | 89 | 135 |
| 2,349,864 | 1.8 | 530 | 2,344,022 | 99.8 | 1,806,867 | 1.8 | 413 | 836 | 53 |
| 715,194 | 0.6 | 342 | 646,640 | 90.4 | 525,399 | 0.5 | 266 | 6,286 | 28 |
| 88,097 | 0.1 | 194 | 88,007 | 99.9 | 69,439 | 0.1 | 157 | 13 | 18 |
| 78,175 | 0.1 | 303 | 78,083 | 99.9 | 59,891 | 0.1 | 240 | 9 | 14 |
| 236,004 | 0.2 | 434 | 234,669 | 99.4 | 180,293 | 0.2 | 339 | 190 | 59 |
| 2,238,563 | 1.8 | 1,068 | 2,236,880 | 99.9 | 1,754,097 | 1.8 | 849 | 245 | 37 |
| 1,060,563 | 0.8 | 181 | 1,055,276 | 99.5 | 748,624 | 0.8 | 138 | 205 | 14 |
| 704,566 | 0.6 | 678 | 704,042 | 99.9 | 555,234 | 0.6 | 539 | 77 | 44 |
| 525,977 | 0.4 | 333 | 519,149 | 98.7 | 406,147 | 0.4 | 263 | 898 | 34 |
| 2,174,727 | 1.7 | 346 | 2,169,000 | 99.7 | 1,642,577 | 1.6 | 268 | 532 | 27 |

Table 9.5--Continued
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Physician Specialty: Calendar Year 2012

| Physician/Supplier <br> Specialty ${ }^{1}$ | Persons Served ${ }^{2}$ | Services |  |  | Submitted Charges |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number in <br> Thousands | Percent |  | Amount <br> in <br> Thousands | Percent |  |
| Rheumatology | 1,415,000 | 14,010 | 0.7 | 9.9 | \$2,953,133 | 0.9 | \$2,087 |
| Vascular Surgery | 1,453,360 | 4,979 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 3,137,094 | 1.0 | 2,159 |
| Cardiac Surgery | 340,340 | 1,156 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 1,338,083 | 0.4 | 3,932 |
| Hematology/Oncology | 2,102,760 | 60,661 | 3.2 | 28.8 | 14,221,232 | 4.3 | 6,763 |
| Medical Oncology | 741,560 | 17,271 | 0.9 | 23.3 | 4,240,451 | 1.3 | 5,718 |
| Radiation Oncology | 781,600 | 12,853 | 0.7 | 16.4 | 7,115,246 | 2.2 | 9,103 |
| Emergency Medicine | 9,828,280 | 29,224 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 11,888,047 | 3.6 | 1,210 |
| All Other Physician ${ }^{5}$ | 4,068,540 | 26,160 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 7,419,780 | 2.3 | 1,824 |
| Group Practice | 464,760 | 3,588 | 0.2 | 7.7 | 67,554 | (6) | 145 |
| Total Non-Physician | 18,561,400 | 186,125 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 38,728,466 | 11.8 | 2,087 |
| Total Suppliers | 23,213,780 | 529,523 | 28.3 | 22.8 | 58,664,033 | 17.8 | 2,527 |

${ }^{1}$ Refer to Part B physician or provider specialty code as listed in the data dictionary for the National Claims History, prepared by the Office of Information Services.
${ }^{2}$ Includes beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported during the year. Numbers do not add to totals because beneficiaries may use more than one service during the reporting year.
${ }^{3}$ Ratio of assigned allowed charges to total allowed charges. Includes charges for supplier services.
${ }^{4}$ The average program payment per person served does not reflect beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported.
${ }^{5}$ Includes critical care (intensivist), addiction medicine, hand surgery, peripheral vascular disease, preventive medicine, maxillofacial surgery, neuropsychiatry, surgical oncology, interventional radiology, hematology, gynecologist/oncologist, pain management, interventional pain management, intensive cardiac rehabilitation, geriatric psychiatry, and unknown physician's specialty.
${ }^{6}$ Less than 0.05 percent.
NOTES: Medicare charges and program payments represent fee-for-service utilization only. Due to the clarification in the billing policy of Group Practices where the actual specialty code of the performing physician within the practice is now coded, the utilization and expenditures for group practice has dropped dramatically. The methodology for calculating the balance billing amount was modified for 2012. Numbers may not add to total because of rounding. NA is not applicable.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare \& Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the Standard Analytical Files; data development by the Office of Information Products \& Data Analytics.

Table 9.5--Continued
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Physician Specialty: Calendar Year 2012

| Allowed Charges |  |  |  |  | Program Payments |  |  | Balance Billing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amount in |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { Person } \end{gathered}$ | Assigned in | Percent of Charges | Amount <br> in |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Per } \\ \text { Person } \end{gathered}$ | Amount <br> in | Per Person With |
| Thousands | Percent | Served ${ }^{2}$ | Thousands | Assigned ${ }^{3}$ | Thousands | Percent | Served ${ }^{4}$ | Thousands | Liability |
| \$1,611,378 | 1.3 | \$1,139 | \$1,604,961 | 99.6 | \$1,247,961 | 1.3 | \$900 | \$861 | \$47 |
| 928,683 | 0.7 | 639 | 927,520 | 99.9 | 728,573 | 0.7 | 511 | 169 | 65 |
| 370,653 | 0.3 | 1,089 | 368,818 | 99.5 | 292,249 | 0.3 | 872 | 271 | 301 |
| 6,113,851 | 4.8 | 2,908 | 6,111,029 | 100.0 | 4,846,176 | 4.9 | 2,340 | 406 | 65 |
| 1,757,092 | 1.4 | 2,369 | 1,756,213 | 99.9 | 1,390,391 | 1.4 | 1,904 | 129 | 41 |
| 2,059,995 | 1.6 | 2,636 | 2,049,051 | 99.5 | 1,628,130 | 1.6 | 2,157 | 1,609 | 725 |
| 3,013,488 | 2.4 | 307 | 3,009,883 | 99.9 | 2,324,163 | 2.3 | 241 | 525 | 27 |
| 2,350,148 | 1.8 | 578 | 2,341,348 | 99.6 | 1,833,479 | 1.8 | 462 | 1,152 | 36 |
| 38,262 | (6) | 82 | 36,845 | 96.3 | 31,772 | (6) | 69 | 173 | 49 |
| 11,434,448 | 9.0 | 616 | 11,423,076 | 99.9 | 8,792,040 | 8.8 | 483 | 1,189 | 27 |
| 24,695,354 | 19.3 | 1,064 | 24,656,595 | 99.8 | 20,227,745 | 20.3 | 876 | 3,636 | 26 |

Table 9.6
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Area of Residence: Calendar Year 2012

| Area of Residence | Persons Served ${ }^{1}$ |  | Services |  | Submitted Charges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number in Thousands | Per Person Served ${ }^{1}$ | Amount in Thousands | Per Person Served |
| All Areas ${ }^{4}$ | 32,900,220 | 100.0 | 1,873,755 | 57 | \$329,086,038 | \$10,003 |
| United States ${ }^{5}$ | 32,787,840 | 99.7 | 1,868,137 | 57 | 328,528,606 | 10,020 |
| Northeast | 6,012,640 | 18.3 | 371,835 | 62 | 63,589,941 | 10,576 |
| Midwest | 7,835,240 | 23.8 | 396,685 | 51 | 69,825,377 | 8,912 |
| South | 13,184,800 | 40.1 | 793,709 | 60 | 137,796,209 | 10,451 |
| West | 5,755,160 | 17.5 | 305,908 | 53 | 57,317,079 | 9,959 |
| New England | 1,839,960 | 5.6 | 93,863 | 51 | 16,764,057 | 9,111 |
| Connecticut | 416,220 | 1.3 | 24,048 | 58 | 4,411,327 | 10,599 |
| Maine | 208,660 | 0.6 | 8,794 | 42 | 1,363,549 | 6,535 |
| Massachusetts | 816,420 | 2.5 | 42,339 | 52 | 7,910,533 | 9,689 |
| New Hampshire | 192,520 | 0.6 | 7,506 | 39 | 1,552,496 | 8,064 |
| Rhode Island | 104,500 | 0.3 | 6,128 | 59 | 867,876 | 8,305 |
| Vermont | 101,640 | 0.3 | 5,047 | 50 | 658,276 | 6,477 |
| Middle Atlantic | 4,172,680 | 12.7 | 277,973 | 67 | 46,825,884 | 11,222 |
| New Jersey | 1,068,200 | 3.2 | 78,165 | 73 | 13,964,630 | 13,073 |
| New York | 1,813,020 | 5.5 | 129,143 | 71 | 20,689,854 | 11,412 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,291,460 | 3.9 | 70,666 | 55 | 12,171,400 | 9,425 |
| East North Central | 5,353,100 | 16.3 | 286,675 | 54 | 51,169,527 | 9,559 |
| Illinois | 1,567,060 | 4.8 | 85,696 | 55 | 16,683,086 | 10,646 |
| Indiana | 788,060 | 2.4 | 38,823 | 49 | 7,212,145 | 9,152 |
| Michigan | 1,214,400 | 3.7 | 75,465 | 62 | 10,627,466 | 8,751 |
| Ohio | 1,173,060 | 3.6 | 60,489 | 52 | 10,241,007 | 8,730 |
| Wisconsin | 610,520 | 1.9 | 26,203 | 43 | 6,405,824 | 10,492 |
| West North Central | 2,482,140 | 7.5 | 110,010 | 44 | 18,655,849 | 7,516 |
| lowa | 436,860 | 1.3 | 18,619 | 43 | 3,027,148 | 6,929 |
| Kansas | 364,260 | 1.1 | 17,981 | 49 | 3,023,513 | 8,300 |
| Minnesota | 487,780 | 1.5 | 16,679 | 34 | 3,051,253 | 6,255 |
| Missouri | 739,540 | 2.2 | 37,019 | 50 | 6,441,194 | 8,710 |
| Nebraska | 237,120 | 0.7 | 11,396 | 48 | 1,846,092 | 7,785 |
| North Dakota | 97,980 | 0.3 | 3,486 | 36 | 566,575 | 5,783 |
| South Dakota | 118,600 | 0.4 | 4,829 | 41 | 700,076 | 5,903 |
| South Atlantic | 7,090,520 | 21.6 | 435,837 | 61 | 76,142,775 | 10,739 |
| Delaware | 145,780 | 0.4 | 8,294 | 57 | 1,420,439 | 9,744 |
| District of Columbia | 60,040 | 0.2 | 3,191 | 53 | 567,260 | 9,448 |
| Florida | 2,184,340 | 6.6 | 159,810 | 73 | 28,470,947 | 13,034 |
| Georgia | 945,500 | 2.9 | 55,990 | 59 | 10,298,523 | 10,892 |
| Maryland | 678,280 | 2.1 | 39,772 | 59 | 6,920,107 | 10,202 |
| North Carolina | 1,216,520 | 3.7 | 67,292 | 55 | 11,404,115 | 9,374 |
| South Carolina | 646,520 | 2.0 | 38,069 | 59 | 6,602,959 | 10,213 |
| Virginia | 935,300 | 2.8 | 49,493 | 53 | 8,210,838 | 8,779 |
| West Virginia | 278,240 | 0.8 | 13,928 | 50 | 2,247,587 | 8,078 |
| See footnotes at end |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 9.6--Continued
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Area of Residence: Calendar Year 2012

| Allowed Charges |  |  |  | Program Payments |  |  | Balance Billing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Percent |  |  |  |  | Per |
| Amount in Thousands | Percent | Per Person Served ${ }^{1}$ | of <br> Charges <br> Assigned ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { Thousands } \end{gathered}$ | Percent | Per Person Served ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { Thousands } \end{gathered}$ | Person With Liability |
| \$127,751,223 | 100.0 | \$3,883 | 99.6 | \$99,597,040 | 100.0 | \$3,086 | \$58,132 | \$53 |
| 127,417,285 | 99.7 | 3,886 | 99.6 | 99,337,369 | 99.7 | 3,089 | 58,096 | 53 |
| 25,283,814 | 19.8 | 4,205 | 99.6 | 19,733,153 | 19.8 | 3,340 | 11,229 | 51 |
| 26,679,506 | 20.9 | 3,405 | 99.7 | 20,680,275 | 20.8 | 2,696 | 10,167 | 45 |
| 52,910,843 | 41.4 | 4,013 | 99.7 | 41,331,967 | 41.5 | 3,191 | 21,084 | 50 |
| 22,543,122 | 17.6 | 3,917 | 99.5 | 17,591,974 | 17.7 | 3,124 | 15,617 | 65 |
| 6,322,355 | 4.9 | 3,436 | 99.8 | 4,894,526 | 4.9 | 2,709 | 1,579 | 53 |
| 1,712,098 | 1.3 | 4,113 | 99.6 | 1,332,425 | 1.3 | 3,243 | 971 | 68 |
| 581,358 | 0.5 | 2,786 | 99.8 | 447,836 | 0.4 | 2,208 | 105 | 47 |
| 2,878,174 | 2.3 | 3,525 | 99.9 | 2,227,501 | 2.2 | 2,775 | 251 | 39 |
| 553,524 | 0.4 | 2,875 | 99.8 | 425,487 | 0.4 | 2,264 | 109 | 34 |
| 371,958 | 0.3 | 3,559 | 99.9 | 288,889 | 0.3 | 2,807 | 27 | 29 |
| 225,243 | 0.2 | 2,216 | 99.6 | 172,387 | 0.2 | 1,730 | 115 | 41 |
| 18,961,459 | 14.8 | 4,544 | 99.6 | 14,838,627 | 14.9 | 3,618 | 9,650 | 51 |
| 5,433,880 | 4.3 | 5,087 | 99.4 | 4,270,780 | 4.3 | 4,057 | 4,215 | 49 |
| 8,540,957 | 6.7 | 4,711 | 99.5 | 6,695,852 | 6.7 | 3,753 | 4,906 | 58 |
| 4,986,622 | 3.9 | 3,861 | 99.9 | 3,871,995 | 3.9 | 3,061 | 529 | 30 |
| 19,344,771 | 15.1 | 3,614 | 99.7 | 15,005,817 | 15.1 | 2,862 | 5,435 | 41 |
| 6,030,082 | 4.7 | 3,848 | 99.6 | 4,682,251 | 4.7 | 3,046 | 2,392 | 44 |
| 2,667,128 | 2.1 | 3,384 | 99.7 | 2,064,224 | 2.1 | 2,678 | 770 | 39 |
| 4,799,154 | 3.8 | 3,952 | 99.9 | 3,735,839 | 3.8 | 3,133 | 776 | 43 |
| 4,149,644 | 3.2 | 3,537 | 99.9 | 3,215,321 | 3.2 | 2,807 | 364 | 21 |
| 1,698,763 | 1.3 | 2,782 | 99.5 | 1,308,182 | 1.3 | 2,193 | 1,134 | 51 |
| 7,334,735 | 5.7 | 2,955 | 99.5 | 5,674,457 | 5.7 | 2,337 | 4,731 | 49 |
| 1,229,303 | 1.0 | 2,814 | 99.2 | 947,974 | 1.0 | 2,219 | 1,204 | 64 |
| 1,214,464 | 1.0 | 3,334 | 99.7 | 942,591 | 0.9 | 2,645 | 359 | 40 |
| 1,157,291 | 0.9 | 2,373 | 99.7 | 889,910 | 0.9 | 1,865 | 393 | 42 |
| 2,441,752 | 1.9 | 3,302 | 99.7 | 1,895,974 | 1.9 | 2,614 | 839 | 34 |
| 743,729 | 0.6 | 3,137 | 99.4 | 575,184 | 0.6 | 2,485 | 582 | 44 |
| 236,575 | 0.2 | 2,415 | 99.2 | 181,920 | 0.2 | 1,915 | 266 | 61 |
| 311,621 | 0.2 | 2,627 | 97.5 | 240,905 | 0.2 | 2,083 | 1,088 | 64 |
| 29,960,397 | 23.5 | 4,225 | 99.6 | 23,420,886 | 23.5 | 3,356 | 14,921 | 62 |
| 585,932 | 0.5 | 4,019 | 99.8 | 457,118 | 0.5 | 3,186 | 123 | 44 |
| 241,716 | 0.2 | 4,026 | 99.2 | 188,494 | 0.2 | 3,185 | 260 | 48 |
| 11,576,807 | 9.1 | 5,300 | 99.5 | 9,118,543 | 9.2 | 4,232 | 8,181 | 96 |
| 3,718,057 | 2.9 | 3,932 | 99.7 | 2,900,377 | 2.9 | 3,125 | 1,202 | 50 |
| 2,940,404 | 2.3 | 4,335 | 99.6 | 2,293,335 | 2.3 | 3,431 | 1,382 | 46 |
| 4,252,260 | 3.3 | 3,495 | 99.6 | 3,306,476 | 3.3 | 2,759 | 1,936 | 45 |
| 2,437,748 | 1.9 | 3,771 | 99.8 | 1,896,169 | 1.9 | 2,986 | 640 | 34 |
| 3,331,853 | 2.6 | 3,562 | 99.7 | 2,583,006 | 2.6 | 2,808 | 1,049 | 37 |
| 875,620 | 0.7 | 3,147 | 99.9 | 677,369 | 0.7 | 2,505 | 148 | 37 |

Table 9.6--Continued
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Area of Residence: Calendar Year 2012

| Area of Residence | Persons Served ${ }^{1}$ |  | Services |  | Submitted Charges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number in Thousands | Per Person Served ${ }^{1}$ | Amount in Thousands | Per <br> Person Served ${ }^{1}$ |
| East South Central | 2,459,660 | 7.5 | 145,002 | 59 | \$22,573,066 | \$9,177 |
| Alabama | 650,720 | 2.0 | 38,815 | 60 | 5,831,115 | 8,961 |
| Kentucky | 615,360 | 1.9 | 35,350 | 57 | 5,258,150 | 8,545 |
| Mississippi | 429,300 | 1.3 | 23,405 | 55 | 4,012,868 | 9,347 |
| Tennessee | 764,280 | 2.3 | 47,432 | 62 | 7,470,933 | 9,775 |
| West South Central | 3,634,620 | 11.0 | 212,870 | 59 | 39,080,368 | 10,752 |
| Arkansas | 421,480 | 1.3 | 23,036 | 55 | 3,507,730 | 8,322 |
| Louisiana | 486,380 | 1.5 | 26,864 | 55 | 4,805,906 | 9,881 |
| Oklahoma | 480,920 | 1.5 | 24,279 | 50 | 3,942,110 | 8,197 |
| Texas | 2,245,840 | 6.8 | 138,691 | 62 | 26,824,622 | 11,944 |
| Mountain | 1,924,580 | 5.8 | 95,810 | 50 | 18,050,960 | 9,379 |
| Arizona | 558,800 | 1.7 | 33,967 | 61 | 6,020,457 | 10,774 |
| Colorado | 404,520 | 1.2 | 18,624 | 46 | 3,709,029 | 9,169 |
| Idaho | 153,960 | 0.5 | 5,882 | 38 | 923,433 | 5,998 |
| Montana | 136,440 | 0.4 | 4,763 | 35 | 794,382 | 5,822 |
| Nevada | 221,740 | 0.7 | 13,444 | 61 | 2,894,517 | 13,054 |
| New Mexico | 204,400 | 0.6 | 8,547 | 42 | 1,701,459 | 8,324 |
| Utah | 169,940 | 0.5 | 7,674 | 45 | 1,407,690 | 8,283 |
| Wyoming | 74,780 | 0.2 | 2,909 | 39 | 599,992 | 8,023 |
| Pacific | 3,830,580 | 11.6 | 210,098 | 55 | 39,266,120 | 10,251 |
| Alaska | 58,640 | 0.2 | 2,017 | 34 | 618,045 | 10,540 |
| California | 2,691,520 | 8.2 | 161,186 | 60 | 30,179,782 | 11,213 |
| Hawaii | 99,300 | 0.3 | 4,346 | 44 | 632,206 | 6,367 |
| Oregon | 334,400 | 1.0 | 13,404 | 40 | 2,646,154 | 7,913 |
| Washington | 646,720 | 2.0 | 29,146 | 45 | 5,189,932 | 8,025 |
| Outlying Areas ${ }^{6}$ | 112,380 | 0.3 | 5,618 | 50 | 557,433 | 4,960 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported during the year.
${ }^{2}$ Ratio of assigned allowed charges to total allowed charges. Includes charges for supplier services.
${ }^{3}$ The average program payment per person served does not reflect beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported.
${ }^{4}$ Consists of United States and outlying areas.
${ }^{5}$ Includes 50 States and District of Columbia.
${ }^{6}$ Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, residence unknown, and all other outlying areas.
NOTES: Medicare charges and program payments represent fee-for-service utilization only. Numbers may not add to total because of rounding. SMI is supplemental medical insurance. Methodology for calculating the balance billing amount was modified for 2012.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare \& Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the Standard Analytical files; data development by the Office of Information Products \& Data Analytics.

Table 9.6--Continued
Persons Served, Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, Program Payments, and Balance Billing for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Area of Residence: Calendar Year 2012

| Allowed Charges |  |  |  | Program Payments |  |  | Balance Billing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Percent |  |  |  |  | Per |
| Amount in Thousands | Percent | Per <br> Person Served ${ }^{1}$ | of Charges Assigned ${ }^{2}$ | Amount in Thousands | Percent | Per <br> Person <br> Served ${ }^{3}$ | Amount in Thousands | Person <br> With <br> Liability |
| \$8,893,983 | 7.0 | \$3,616 | 99.8 | \$6,935,660 | 7.0 | \$2,874 | \$1,689 | \$29 |
| 2,481,502 | 1.9 | 3,813 | 99.9 | 1,931,793 | 1.9 | 3,024 | 364 | 32 |
| 2,104,192 | 1.6 | 3,419 | 99.8 | 1,645,803 | 1.7 | 2,728 | 398 | 28 |
| 1,459,386 | 1.1 | 3,399 | 99.8 | 1,136,096 | 1.1 | 2,704 | 429 | 26 |
| 2,848,904 | 2.2 | 3,728 | 99.8 | 2,221,969 | 2.2 | 2,958 | 498 | 31 |
| 14,056,462 | 11.0 | 3,867 | 99.7 | 10,975,420 | 11.0 | 3,082 | 4,473 | 37 |
| 1,432,013 | 1.1 | 3,398 | 99.9 | 1,113,255 | 1.1 | 2,698 | 234 | 36 |
| 1,767,585 | 1.4 | 3,634 | 99.9 | 1,375,875 | 1.4 | 2,895 | 237 | 34 |
| 1,569,599 | 1.2 | 3,264 | 99.8 | 1,215,570 | 1.2 | 2,589 | 458 | 33 |
| 9,287,266 | 7.3 | 4,135 | 99.7 | 7,270,720 | 7.3 | 3,299 | 3,544 | 38 |
| 7,029,552 | 5.5 | 3,653 | 99.1 | 5,463,521 | 5.5 | 2,911 | 8,638 | 86 |
| 2,438,423 | 1.9 | 4,364 | 98.3 | 1,907,013 | 1.9 | 3,481 | 5,826 | 143 |
| 1,406,592 | 1.1 | 3,477 | 99.4 | 1,095,168 | 1.1 | 2,768 | 978 | 50 |
| 390,811 | 0.3 | 2,538 | 98.8 | 301,450 | 0.3 | 2,022 | 640 | 45 |
| 342,560 | 0.3 | 2,511 | 99.0 | 263,863 | 0.3 | 2,002 | 392 | 64 |
| 1,018,758 | 0.8 | 4,594 | 99.9 | 791,075 | 0.8 | 3,650 | 172 | 49 |
| 638,874 | 0.5 | 3,126 | 99.5 | 494,973 | 0.5 | 2,497 | 365 | 44 |
| 570,524 | 0.4 | 3,357 | 99.9 | 438,216 | 0.4 | 2,652 | 80 | 35 |
| 223,009 | 0.2 | 2,982 | 99.1 | 171,762 | 0.2 | 2,378 | 186 | 33 |
| 15,513,569 | 12.1 | 4,050 | 99.6 | 12,128,453 | 12.2 | 3,231 | 6,978 | 50 |
| 179,004 | 0.1 | 3,053 | 99.6 | 137,699 | 0.1 | 2,430 | 98 | 48 |
| 11,934,151 | 9.3 | 4,434 | 99.6 | 9,362,441 | 9.4 | 3,544 | 5,328 | 52 |
| 276,046 | 0.2 | 2,780 | 99.4 | 209,937 | 0.2 | 2,161 | 197 | 52 |
| 1,007,715 | 0.8 | 3,014 | 99.6 | 779,201 | 0.8 | 2,394 | 474 | 37 |
| 2,116,653 | 1.7 | 3,273 | 99.7 | 1,639,174 | 1.6 | 2,588 | 882 | 49 |
| 333,938 | 0.3 | 2,972 | 99.8 | 259,672 | 0.3 | 2,427 | 36 | 32 |

Table 9.7
Persons Served, Services, Allowed Charges, and Program Payments for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Leading BETOS Classifications: Calendar Year 2012

| BETOS Classification | BETOS <br> Codes | Persons Served ${ }^{1}$ | Services |  |  | Allowed Charges |  |  | Program Payments |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number in Thousands | Percent | Per Person Served ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { Thousands } \end{aligned}$ | Percent |  | Amount in Thousands | Percent |  |
| Total All BETOS Groups | Total | 32,900,220 | 1,873,755 | 100.0 | 57 | \$127,751,223 | 100.0 | \$3,883 | \$99,597,040 | 100.0 | \$3,086 |
| Office Visits - Established | M1B | 28,652,180 | 222,738 | 11.9 | 8 | 17,506,922 | 13.7 | 611 | 12,426,505 | 12.5 | 458 |
| Other Drugs | O1E | 8,029,600 | 86,575 | 4.6 | 11 | 9,892,316 | 7.7 | 1,232 | 7,811,637 | 7.8 | 1,006 |
| Hospital Visits - Subsequent | M2B | 6,896,260 | 94,284 | 5.0 | 14 | 7,059,704 | 5.5 | 1,024 | 5,605,211 | 5.6 | 816 |
| Ambulance | O1A | 4,918,740 | 61,111 | 3.3 | 12 | 6,224,442 | 4.9 | 1,265 | 4,938,676 | 5.0 | 1,005 |
| Minor Procedures - Other (MPFS) | P6C | 10,671,420 | 125,258 | 6.7 | 12 | 4,342,209 | 3.4 | 407 | 3,393,747 | 3.4 | 328 |
| Lab Tests - Other (Non-MPFS) | T1H | 20,272,160 | 238,794 | 12.7 | 12 | 4,026,747 | 3.2 | 199 | 4,014,619 | 4.0 | 198 |
| Hospital Visits - Initial | M2A | 6,654,080 | 22,345 | 1.2 | 3 | 3,660,667 | 2.9 | 550 | 2,879,420 | 2.9 | 435 |
| Other Durable Medical Equipment | D1E | 7,072,960 | 84,206 | 4.5 | 12 | 3,607,303 | 2.8 | 510 | 2,774,791 | 2.8 | 401 |
| Office Visits - New | M1A | 15,595,080 | 26,803 | 1.4 | 2 | 3,296,163 | 2.6 | 211 | 2,406,674 | 2.4 | 161 |
| Specialist - Ophthalmology | M5C | 13,331,800 | 33,241 | 1.8 | 2 | 3,014,828 | 2.4 | 226 | 2,152,502 | 2.2 | 173 |
| Emergency Room Visit | M3 | 10,021,540 | 20,604 | 1.1 | 2 | 2,641,084 | 2.1 | 264 | 2,032,690 | 2.0 | 207 |
| Eye Procedures - Cataract |  |  |  | . |  |  | . |  |  | . |  |
| Removal/Lens Insertion | P4B | 1,210,880 | 3,644 | 0.2 | 3 | 2,605,548 | 2.0 | 2,152 | 2,059,651 | 2.1 | 1,702 |
| Lab Tests - Other (MPFS) | T1G | 8,748,600 | 39,969 | 2.1 | 5 | 2,534,104 | 2.0 | 290 | 1,986,213 | 2.0 | 231 |
| Prosthetic/Orthotic Devices | D1F | 3,352,920 | 23,075 | 1.2 | 7 | 2,479,196 | 1.9 | 739 | 1,947,692 | 2.0 | 586 |
| Ambulatory Procedures - Skin | P5A | 6,419,460 | 34,623 | 1.8 | 5 | 2,478,239 | 1.9 | 386 | 1,913,510 | 1.9 | 305 |
| Anesthesia | P0 | 7,251,600 | 14,687 | 0.8 | 2 | 2,427,961 | 1.9 | 335 | 1,913,953 | 1.9 | 265 |
| Nursing Home Visit | M4B | 2,788,840 | 28,022 | 1.5 | 10 | 2,245,679 | 1.8 | 805 | 1,706,310 | 1.7 | 621 |
| Chemotherapy | O1D | 373,620 | 10,510 | 0.6 | 28 | 2,152,057 | 1.7 | 5,760 | 1,706,123 | 1.7 | 4,597 |
| Other Tests - Other | T2D | 9,711,540 | 44,737 | 2.4 | 5 | 2,104,124 | 1.6 | 217 | 1,627,705 | 1.6 | 172 |
| Major Procedure - Other | P1G | 1,816,420 | 4,256 | 0.2 | 2 | 2,089,266 | 1.6 | 1,150 | 1,648,197 | 1.7 | 911 |
| All Other BETOS Groups | --- | 31,285,880 | 654,274 | 35.0 | 21 | 41,362,665 | 32.4 | 1,322 | 32,651,215 | 32.8 | 1,056 |

[^0]Table 9.8
Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, and Program Payments for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Principal Diagnosis Within Major Diagnostic Classifications (MDCs): Calendar Year 2012

| Allowed Charges |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Table 9.8--Continued
Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, and Program Payments for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Principal Diagnosis Within Major Diagnostic Classifications (MDCs): Calendar Year 2012

|  |  | Services | Submitted | Allowed Charges |  | Program Payments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Charges | Amount | Percent of |  |
| Principal ICD-9-CM ${ }^{1}$ | ICD-9-CM | in | in | in | Charges | in |
| Diagnosis Within MDC | Code | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands | Assigned | Thousands |
| Diseases of the Circulatory System (MDC 7) | 390-459 | 217,818 | \$41,668,927 | \$15,924,249 | 99.7 | \$12,288,212 |
| Essential Hypertension | 401 | 66,882 | 5,925,464 | 2,911,527 | 99.3 | 2,154,569 |
| Acute Myocardial Infarction | 410 | 2,558 | 964,003 | 327,147 | 99.9 | 258,457 |
| Other Acute and Subacute Forms of Ischemic Heart Disease | 411 | 1,213 | 527,969 | 168,358 | 99.9 | 132,141 |
| Angina Pectoris | 413 | 2,372 | 684,651 | 261,585 | 99.9 | 203,902 |
| Other Forms of Chronic Ischemic Heart Disease | 414 | 23,464 | 6,072,979 | 2,211,411 | 99.7 | 1,698,741 |
| Other Diseases of Endocardium | 424 | 5,389 | 2,299,883 | 655,158 | 99.6 | 508,959 |
| Cardiac Dysrhythmias | 427 | 39,801 | 5,588,802 | 2,131,787 | 99.7 | 1,658,809 |
| Heart Failure | 428 | 17,493 | 3,280,677 | 1,353,103 | 99.8 | 1,066,575 |
| III-Defined Descriptions and Complications of Heart Disease | 429 | 2,214 | 323,380 | 111,216 | 99.5 | 85,133 |
| Acute, But III-Defined, Cerebrovascular Disease | 436 | 4,025 | 744,765 | 366,633 | 99.9 | 287,179 |
| Diseases of the Respiratory System (MDC 8) | 460-519 | 119,822 | 17,016,803 | 7,207,271 | 99.8 | 5,529,450 |
| Acute Bronchitis and Bronchiolitis | 466 | 4,922 | 456,072 | 234,228 | 99.2 | 163,690 |
| Allergic Rhinitis | 477 | 19,761 | 532,693 | 294,541 | 99.3 | 219,424 |
| Pneumonia, Organism Unspecified | 486 | 8,925 | 1,505,512 | 647,213 | 99.9 | 507,744 |
| Asthma | 493 | 9,427 | 1,173,907 | 522,537 | 99.7 | 397,339 |
| Other Diseases of Lung | 518 | 13,264 | 2,873,121 | 1,223,830 | 99.9 | 968,323 |
| Diseases of the Digestive System (MDC 9) | 520-579 | 41,306 | 14,048,496 | 4,336,289 | 99.7 | 3,380,542 |
| Diseases of the Genitourinary System (MDC 10) | 580-629 | 90,137 | 16,616,223 | 6,314,000 | 99.8 | 4,965,115 |
| Chronic Renal Failure | 585 | 27,598 | 5,696,537 | 2,357,301 | 100.0 | 1,869,552 |
| Calculus of Kidney and Ureter | 592 | 3,328 | 1,157,853 | 283,534 | 99.8 | 221,413 |
| Other Disorders of Urethra and Urinary Tract | 599 | 23,505 | 2,561,159 | 999,679 | 99.8 | 795,847 |
| Hyperplasia of Prostate | 600 | 6,627 | 1,131,016 | 415,260 | 99.6 | 318,806 |
| Diseases of the Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue (MDC 12) | 680-709 | 65,523 | 7,308,216 | 3,764,520 | 99.4 | 2,848,338 |
| Other Dermatoses | 702 | 27,782 | 1,996,347 | 1,092,918 | 99.0 | 809,866 |
| Chronic Ulcer of Skin | 707 | 9,647 | 1,718,047 | 821,285 | 99.9 | 644,859 |
| See footnotes at end of table. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 9.8--Continued
Services, Submitted and Allowed Charges, and Program Payments for Medicare Physician and Supplier Services, by Principal Diagnosis Within Major Diagnostic Classifications (MDCs): Calendar Year 2012

|  |  | Services | Submitted | Allowed Charges |  | Program Payments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Charges | Amount | Percent of |  |
| Principal ICD-9-CM ${ }^{1}$ | ICD-9-CM | in | in | in | Charges | in |
| Diagnosis Within MDC | Code | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands | Assigned | Thousands |
| Diseases of the Musculoskeletal System |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| and Connective Tissue (MDC 13) | 710-739 | 263,295 | \$47,808,576 | \$16,617,915 | 99.3 | \$12,867,428 |
| Rheumatoid Arthritis and Ofher Inflammatory Polyarthrophathies | 714 | 9,127 | 2,283,817 | 1,228,876 | 99.8 | 958,091 |
| Osteoarthrosis and Allied Disorders | 715 | 36,636 | 8,410,174 | 2,840,632 | 99.6 | 2,197,984 |
| Other and Unspecified Arthropathies | 716 | 2,977 | 489,860 | 180,776 | 99.3 | 138,466 |
| Other and Unspecified Disorders of Joint | 719 | 48,158 | 4,475,432 | 1,997,377 | 99.8 | 1,534,405 |
| Other and Unspecified Disorders of Back | 724 | 46,063 | 8,905,032 | 2,794,479 | 99.6 | 2,174,260 |
| Peripheral Enthesopathies and Allied Syndromes | 726 | 13,761 | 2,010,714 | 672,948 | 99.7 | 513,630 |
| Other Disorders of Soft Tissues | 729 | 15,356 | 1,966,475 | 808,335 | 99.6 | 618,202 |
| Non-Allopathic Lesions, Not Elsewhere Classified | 739 | 20,328 | 955,875 | 666,176 | 90.5 | 489,740 |
| Congenital Anomalies (MDC 14) | 740-759 | 1,936 | 600,241 | 197,066 | 99.5 | 152,655 |
| Symptoms, Signs, and III-Defined Conditions (MDC 16) | 780-799 | 219,958 | 38,226,400 | 14,723,119 | 99.8 | 11,492,227 |
| General Symptoms | 780 | 46,074 | 8,046,188 | 3,217,890 | 99.8 | 2,533,157 |
| Symptoms Involving Respiratory System and Other Chest Symptoms | 786 | 54,827 | 9,950,011 | 3,815,562 | 99.8 | 2,963,810 |
| Symptoms Involving Digestive System | 787 | 16,620 | 3,073,251 | 1,128,598 | 99.8 | 884,469 |
| Symptoms Involving Urinary System | 788 | 13,560 | 1,850,013 | 747,429 | 99.6 | 582,057 |
| Sudden Death, Cause Unknown | 798 | 12 | 5,774 | 2,780 | 100.0 | 2,073 |
| Other III-Defined and Unknown Causes of Morbidity and Mortality | 799 | 5,831 | 1,421,808 | 602,565 | 99.9 | 468,638 |
| Injury and Poisoning (MDC 17) | 800-999 | 58,586 | 17,760,726 | 6,058,384 | 99.8 | 4,741,740 |
| Fracture of Neck of Femur | 820 | 3,803 | 1,661,222 | 507,272 | 99.9 | 401,561 |
| Supplementary Classification of Factors Influencing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health Status and Contact With Health Services | V01-V82 | 172,472 | 15,539,189 | 6,494,187 | 99.5 | 5,597,235 |
| Need for Prophylactic Vaccination and Inoculation Against |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Certain Viral Diseases | V04 | 26,470 | 676,344 | 499,673 | 99.9 | 495,840 |
| Special Investigations and Examinations | V72 | 7,081 | 644,914 | 265,904 | 99.4 | 220,088 |

${ }^{1}$ ICD-9-CM is International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification. Only the first listed or principal diagnosis has been used.
${ }^{2}$ Specific diagnostic categories were selected for presentation based on amount of allowed charges and special interest.
NOTES: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. MDCs 11 [Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth, and the Puerperium (630-676)] and 15 [Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period (760-779)] were not shown separately (but are included in the totals) because these diagnostic conditions are, for the most part, not applicable to Medicare beneficiaries
E Codes [Supplementary Classifications of External Causes of Injury and Poisoning (E800-E999)] are also not broken out separately. Medicare program payments represent fee-for-service only.
SOURCE: Centers for Medicare \& Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the Standard Analytical Files; data development by the Office of Information Products \& Data Analytics.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported during the year. Numbers do not add to totals because beneficiaries may use more than one service during
    the reporting year.
    ${ }^{2}$ The average program payment per person served does not reflect beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported
    NOTES: BETOS is the Berenson-Eggers Type of Service system for classifying HCPCS (Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System) codes. Data by BETOS category in this table may differ from other sources because of the update of the HCPCS-BETOS crosswalk used to code the services rendered. MFS is Medicare fee schedule. CAT is Computerized Axial Tomography. NA is not applicable. The leading BETOS codes are based on the amount of allowed charges for 2012. Medicare program payments represent fee-for-service only. Numbers may not add to total because of rounding.
    SOURCE: Centers for Medicare \& Medicaid Services, Office of Information Services: Data from the Standard Analytical Files; data development by the Office of Information Products \& Data Analytics.

