

STATISTICAL COMPENDIUM: MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT IN 1999 GEORGIA

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TABLE 11

CHARACTERISTICS OF MEDICAID STUDY POPULATION BENEFICIARIES, BY BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY^{a,b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	No. of Benes							No. of Bene Mos						
	All	Aged	Disabled	Adults	Children	Other/ Unknown	All	Aged	Disabled	Adults	Children	Other/ Unknown		
All	156,169	79,403	76,064	662	40	0	1,657,336	822,537	829,577	4,816	406	0		
Age														
5 and younger	5	0	4	0	1	0	47	0	35	0	12	0		
6-14	42	0	35	0	7	0	442	0	374	0	68	0		
15-20	307	0	295	4	8	0	3,376	0	3,268	36	72	0		
21-44	22,752	1	22,267	466	18	0	246,678	2	243,203	3,285	188	0		
45-64	28,574	909	27,495	165	5	0	301,915	9,853	290,711	1,295	56	0		
65-74	38,138	21,518	16,600	19	1	0	410,891	222,757	187,987	137	10	0		
75-84	37,333	30,129	7,199	5	0	0	398,371	317,503	80,832	36	0	0		
85 and older	29,016	26,845	2,169	2	0	0	295,603	272,421	23,167	15	0	0		
Unknown	2	1	0	1	0	0	13	1	0	12	0	0		
Gender														
Female	108,657	61,323	46,791	526	17	0	1,167,741	645,998	517,744	3,831	168	0		
Male	47,512	18,080	29,273	136	23	0	489,595	176,539	311,833	985	238	0		
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Race														
White	73,665	41,258	32,091	295	21	0	762,491	413,561	346,569	2,122	239	0		
African American	62,774	27,823	34,584	355	12	0	682,097	298,128	381,230	2,620	119	0		
Other/unknown	19,730	10,322	9,389	12	7	0	212,748	110,848	101,778	74	48	0		
Use of Nursing Facilities														
All year	23,698	21,106	2,592	0	0	0	246,148	218,085	28,063	0	0	0		
Part year	12,108	10,789	1,319	0	0	0	115,296	101,889	13,407	0	0	0		
None	120,363	47,508	72,153	662	40	0	1,295,892	502,563	788,107	4,816	406	0		
Maintenance Assistance Status														
Cash	99,157	35,966	62,941	249	1	0	1,118,080	404,685	711,422	1,963	10	0		
Medically needy	5,640	2,875	2,764	1	0	0	36,337	19,086	17,250	1	0	0		
Poverty-related	4,591	2,178	2,177	223	13	0	47,943	24,036	22,466	1,346	95	0		
Other/unknown	46,781	38,384	8,182	189	26	0	454,976	374,730	78,439	1,506	301	0		
Dual Medicare Status^c														
Full dual, all year	150,726	76,360	73,670	656	40	0	1,598,939	789,268	804,519	4,746	406	0		
Full dual, part year	5,443	3,043	2,394	6	0	0	58,397	33,269	25,058	70	0	0		
Managed Care Status														
FFS all year	155,715	79,307	75,712	656	40	0	1,655,149	822,065	827,891	4,787	406	0		
FFS part year, with Rx claims	254	44	208	2	0	0	1,546	285	1,248	13	0	0		
FFS part year, no Rx claims	200	52	144	4	0	0	641	187	438	16	0	0		

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

a. Table 11 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cells G of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

Table 11

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

b. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services. The total includes some beneficiaries with unknown basis of eligibility and some whose age categories are not consistent with basis of eligibility.

c. The "Full dual, all year" group contains beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefits during all months of Medicaid enrollment in 1999. The "Full dual, part year" group contains beneficiaries who had such benefits for some, but not all, months of their enrollment. Refer to footnote g of Table 1 for more information about how we determined dual eligibility status.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = pharmacy benefit.

TABLE 12
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a,b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	% with at Least One Rx	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	\$ per Rx	Mean \$, All Services	Rx \$ as % of All Services	Mean OTC Drug \$ ^c	No. of Benef
All	90.4 %	37.3	\$1,484	\$40	\$7,946	18.7 %	\$41	156,169
Age								
5 and younger	100.0	69.8	4,298	62	17,131	25.1	0	5
6-14	85.7	37.9	3,458	91	10,414	33.2	12	42
15-20	82.4	19.2	1,660	86	5,120	32.4	8	307
21-44	83.7	25.0	1,522	61	6,365	23.9	23	22,752
45-64	90.7	40.2	1,746	43	7,083	24.7	61	28,574
65-74	89.6	38.7	1,430	37	5,733	24.9	57	38,138
75-84	92.5	40.9	1,472	36	8,577	17.2	38	37,333
85 and older	93.7	37.6	1,278	34	12,161	10.5	21	29,016
Unknown	100.0	7.0	73	10	454	16.1	298	2
Basis of Eligibility								
Aged	91.4	37.9	1,373	36	9,701	14.1	33	79,403
Disabled	89.3	36.7	1,605	44	6,151	26.1	50	76,064
Adults	82.5	18.9	982	52	3,172	31.0	25	662
Children	62.5	24.5	2,013	82	17,187	11.7	5	40
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Gender								
Female	92.8	40.7	1,540	38	8,074	19.1	47	108,657
Male	84.9	29.4	1,357	46	7,654	17.7	29	47,512
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Race								
White	92.0	42.4	1,745	41	10,235	17.1	36	73,665
African American	89.0	31.9	1,224	38	6,512	18.8	47	62,774
Other/unknown	88.6	35.1	1,338	38	3,966	33.7	42	19,730
Use of Nursing Facilities								
Entire year	98.1	48.9	1,918	39	23,084	8.3	35	23,698
Part year	96.7	39.5	1,552	39	14,208	10.9	30	12,108
None	88.2	34.8	1,392	40	4,336	32.1	44	120,363
Maintenance Assistance Status								
Cash	90.0	36.3	1,428	39	4,189	34.1	45	99,157
Medically needy	87.0	27.2	1,298	48	5,139	25.3	32	5,640
Poverty related	83.7	22.1	958	43	4,149	23.1	28	4,591
Other/unknown	92.3	42.0	1,679	40	16,621	10.1	37	46,781

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

a. Table 12 includes beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1.

b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. Information about OTC drugs appears in this column only. OTC drugs are not part of the reimbursement amount for prescription drugs.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE 13
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a,b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	Rx \$ as % of All Services	No. of Rx, % with:					Mean \$, All Services	Benes	Bene Mos	
				None	More than 0, but 1 or Less	More than 1, but 2 or Less	More than 2, but 5 or Less	More than 5, but 10 or Less				More than 10
All	3.5	\$140	18.7 %	9.6 %	19.5 %	13.8 %	36.3 %	18.4 %	2.4 %	\$749	156,169	1,657,336
Age												
5 and younger	7.4	457	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	40.0	20.0	1,823	5	47
6-14	3.6	329	33.2	14.3	16.7	9.5	38.1	21.4	0.0	990	42	442
15-20	1.7	151	32.4	17.6	40.7	15.0	21.5	5.2	0.0	466	307	3,376
21-44	2.3	140	23.9	16.3	32.6	14.5	26.9	8.6	1.2	587	22,752	246,678
45-64	3.8	165	24.7	9.3	18.0	13.2	36.2	19.7	3.6	670	28,574	301,915
65-74	3.6	133	24.9	10.4	18.5	13.4	36.2	18.8	2.8	532	38,138	410,891
75-84	3.8	138	17.2	7.5	15.6	13.5	39.3	21.5	2.6	804	37,333	398,371
85 and older	3.7	126	10.5	6.3	16.7	14.8	40.3	20.4	1.5	1,194	29,016	295,603
Unknown	1.1	11	16.1	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70	2	13
Basis of Eligibility												
Aged	3.7	133	14.1	8.6	17.2	14.2	37.9	19.8	2.3	937	79,403	822,537
Disabled	3.4	147	26.1	10.7	21.7	13.4	34.7	17.0	2.5	564	76,064	829,577
Adults	2.6	135	31.0	17.5	27.3	14.4	31.0	9.1	0.8	436	662	4,816
Children	2.4	198	11.7	37.5	12.5	7.5	35.0	7.5	0.0	1,693	40	406
Unknown	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
Gender												
Female	3.8	143	19.1	7.2	17.2	13.8	38.6	20.5	2.8	751	108,657	1,167,741
Male	2.9	132	17.7	15.1	24.7	13.8	31.2	13.6	1.6	743	47,512	489,595
Unknown	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
Race												
White	4.1	169	17.1	8.0	15.6	12.0	37.2	23.6	3.7	989	73,665	762,491
African American	2.9	113	18.8	11.0	23.6	15.6	35.5	13.3	1.0	599	62,774	682,097
Other/unknown	3.3	124	33.7	11.4	21.0	14.8	35.6	15.2	2.0	368	19,730	212,748
Use of Nursing Facilities												
Entire year	4.7	185	8.3	1.9	10.6	11.7	40.8	30.6	4.4	2,223	23,698	246,148
Part year	4.1	163	10.9	3.3	14.9	15.0	40.6	23.3	2.8	1,492	12,108	115,296
None	3.2	129	32.1	11.8	21.7	14.1	35.0	15.5	2.0	403	120,363	1,295,892
Maintenance Assistance Status												
Cash	3.2	127	34.1	10.0	22.0	14.4	36.3	15.5	1.8	372	99,157	1,118,080
Medically needy	4.2	202	25.3	13.0	12.3	11.9	36.2	22.9	3.8	798	5,640	36,337
Poverty related	2.1	92	23.1	16.3	36.4	16.2	22.4	7.8	1.0	397	4,591	47,943
Other/unknown	4.3	173	10.1	7.7	13.4	12.6	37.8	24.9	3.7	1,709	46,781	454,976

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

Table 13

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

- a. Table 13 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE 14
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH, BY BRAND STATUS AND BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	All Rx			Patented Brand-Name Drugs			Off-Patent Brand-Name Drugs			Generic Drugs		
	No. of Rx	Rx \$	\$ per Rx	No. of Rx	Rx \$	\$ per Rx	No. of Rx	Rx \$	\$ per Rx	No. of Rx	Rx \$	\$ per Rx
All	3.5	\$140	\$40	1.2	\$84	\$69	0.6	\$24	\$42	1.5	\$25	\$16
Age												
5 and younger	7.4	457	62	2.6	354	135	1.4	41	30	3.4	62	18
6-14	3.6	329	91	1.3	226	178	0.8	75	96	1.5	26	17
15-20	1.7	151	86	0.6	110	172	0.3	26	80	0.7	12	17
21-44	2.3	140	61	0.9	97	113	0.3	22	69	1.0	17	17
45-64	3.8	165	43	1.4	103	73	0.5	27	49	1.7	27	16
65-74	3.6	133	37	1.3	78	60	0.6	23	40	1.5	24	16
75-84	3.8	138	36	1.3	79	61	0.7	26	37	1.7	27	16
85 and older	3.7	126	34	1.1	68	61	0.7	24	34	1.7	27	16
Unknown	1.1	11	10	0.3	3	11	0.0	0	0	0.8	8	10
Basis of Eligibility												
Aged	3.7	133	36	1.2	76	61	0.7	25	37	1.6	25	16
Disabled	3.4	147	44	1.2	92	76	0.5	24	48	1.5	24	16
Adults	2.6	135	52	1.0	96	95	0.3	16	57	1.2	18	15
Children	2.4	198	82	1.0	133	139	0.5	42	88	0.9	18	20
Unknown	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Gender												
Female	3.8	143	38	1.3	85	64	0.6	25	40	1.6	26	16
Male	2.9	132	46	1.0	81	85	0.5	23	48	1.3	22	17
Unknown	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Race												
White	4.1	169	41	1.4	101	71	0.7	29	43	1.8	30	17
African American	2.9	113	38	1.0	68	67	0.5	20	41	1.3	19	15
Other/unknown	3.3	124	38	1.2	74	63	0.5	22	42	1.4	22	15
Use of Nursing Facilities												
Entire year	4.7	185	39	1.5	105	70	0.9	36	40	2.1	36	17
Part year	4.1	163	39	1.4	95	69	0.8	30	39	1.8	31	17
None	3.2	129	40	1.2	79	68	0.5	22	43	1.4	22	16
Maintenance Assistance Status												
Cash	3.2	127	39	1.1	77	67	0.5	22	43	1.4	22	16
Medically needy	4.2	202	48	1.6	128	82	0.7	33	49	1.8	32	18
Poverty related	2.1	92	43	0.8	58	75	0.3	15	48	0.9	14	16
Other/unknown	4.3	173	40	1.4	101	71	0.8	32	40	1.9	32	17

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

a. Table 14 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

Table 14

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

c. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. In Georgia, 4.5 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all combined. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE 15

MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT, BY BRAND STATUS AND THERAPEUTIC CATEGORY^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Therapeutic Category	No. of Rx per Bene Mo among Users			\$ per Bene Mo among Users			\$ per Rx			Users							
	Total	Patented Brand-Name	Off-Patent Brand-Name	Total	Patented Brand-Name	Off-Patent Brand-Name	Total	Patented Brand-Name	Off-Patent Brand-Name	Total No. of Rx	Total Rx \$	No. Dual Benes	As % of Bene Mos				
														Generic	Generic	Generic	Generic
Anti-infective Agents	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	\$18	\$16	\$0	\$2	\$58	\$95	\$50	\$13	302,413	\$17,592,079	88,990	57.0 %	988,152
Biologics	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	####	6	936	863	4100	1,101	4,305	3,969	81	332,066	16	0.0	184
Antineoplastic Agents	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	67	43	17	7	139	205	139	47	22,869	3,173,277	4,431	2.8	47,168
Endocrine/Metabolic Drugs	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	24	18	2	3	29	43	15	13	529,764	15,243,190	58,492	37.5	645,091
Cardiovascular Agents	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	47	24	13	10	30	46	35	15	1,672,570	50,749,077	99,982	64.0	1,090,666
Respiratory Agents	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	17	12	0	4	33	51	30	17	301,613	9,943,752	53,625	34.3	593,124
Gastrointestinal Agents	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	30	20	5	5	53	89	58	19	381,550	20,296,237	60,570	38.8	669,616
Genitourinary Agents	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	13	11	0	2	39	51	29	18	70,319	2,757,843	18,923	12.1	212,965
CNS Drugs	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	53	36	11	6	60	100	95	14	705,081	42,256,239	73,636	47.2	804,110
Stimulants/Anti-obesity/Anorexia	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	21	3	6	11	44	109	66	33	2,830	124,346	555	0.4	6,038
Miscellaneous Psychological/Neurological Agents	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	59	55	0	4	100	123	56	29	38,323	3,829,692	6,060	3.9	65,134
Analgesics and Anesthetics	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	22	13	2	7	33	82	58	15	609,385	20,278,309	83,176	53.3	922,210
Neuromuscular Agents	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	32	18	6	8	46	91	39	23	297,630	13,542,826	37,970	24.3	421,869
Nutritional Products	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	9	0	5	4	17	15	22	13	184,877	3,127,412	31,545	20.2	344,108
Hematological Agents	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	27	10	9	8	44	155	34	28	151,144	6,694,033	22,930	14.7	247,299
Topical Products	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	12	7	3	2	32	44	38	15	248,579	7,923,150	58,279	37.3	653,803
Miscellaneous Products	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	125	73	40	11	231	403	267	53	11,182	2,582,006	1,919	1.2	20,716
Unknown Therapeutic Category	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	18	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	290,603	11,349,756	57,987	37.1	647,255
TOTAL NO. OF RX AND RX \$	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,820,813	231,795,290	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

- a. Table 15 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given therapeutic category during 1999. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more categories was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
- c. For information about these therapeutic categories, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).
- d. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. In Georgia, 4.5 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all prescriptions combined. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; CNS = Central Nervous System; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; n.a. = not applicable; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE 16

MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT, BY TOP 10 DRUG GROUP^{a, b, c}
DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Top 10 Drug Groups	Users			Among Users		
	Total Medicaid Rx \$	No.	As % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Rx per Bene Mo	Rx \$ per Bene Mo
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	\$20,213,671	30,747	19.7 %	338,062	0.6	\$106
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	17,156,306	55,612	35.6	611,162	0.5	53
ULCER DRUGS	16,173,046	57,645	36.9	643,375	0.4	60
ANTIHYPERTENSIVE	15,266,797	65,563	42.0	725,908	0.6	34
CALCIUM BLOCKERS	14,235,506	40,237	25.8	446,417	0.7	46
ANTIDIABETIC	11,914,678	43,316	27.7	479,024	0.7	38
ANALGESICS - Narcotic	10,350,125	91,682	58.7	1,022,519	0.3	30
ANTICONVULSANT	9,886,509	23,182	14.8	257,032	0.7	57
ANALGESICS - ANTI-INFLAMMATORY	8,772,613	57,035	36.5	652,760	0.3	44
ANTIHYPERTENSIVE	8,326,466	18,188	11.6	204,451	0.6	66

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

a. Table 16 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 1999. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 1999. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE 16A
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS COMBINED
 AND FIRST AND SECOND GROUPS SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	All Top 10 Drug Groups				ANTIPSYCHOTICS				ANTIDEPRESSANTS			
	No. of Rx	Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$
All	2,710,775	\$132,295,717	30,747	19.7 %	338,062	0.6	\$60	55,612	35.6 %	611,162	0.5	\$28
Female	2,036,107	96,420,690	20,258	18.6	223,276	0.5	54	42,387	39.0	469,291	0.5	28
Disabled	967,909	48,523,601	9,215	19.7	105,521	0.6	66	21,203	45.3	240,484	0.5	27
5 and younger	113	7,618	1	50.0	12	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	216	9,993	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	5.6	4	0.8	5
15-20	1,119	55,587	17	13.0	191	0.5	60	38	29.0	435	0.4	25
21-44	147,828	9,475,434	3,094	30.6	35,657	0.6	78	5,337	52.8	60,757	0.5	29
45-64	380,323	19,698,285	3,389	20.2	38,407	0.6	69	9,573	57.1	107,249	0.5	28
65-74	283,388	12,754,073	1,629	13.6	18,825	0.6	54	4,184	34.9	48,413	0.5	23
75-84	123,079	5,269,628	813	13.7	9,332	0.6	43	1,662	28.1	19,081	0.5	21
85 and older	31,843	1,252,983	272	14.6	3,097	0.5	29	408	21.8	4,545	0.5	22
Other Eligibles	1,068,172	47,896,664	11,043	17.9	117,755	0.5	43	21,184	34.2	228,807	0.6	30
5 and younger	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	12	538	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
15-20	35	1,434	2	33.3	16	0.2	24	1	16.7	9	0.1	7
21-44	2,925	164,143	62	16.0	518	0.5	46	174	44.8	1,541	0.4	25
45-64	15,960	859,950	170	26.6	1,900	0.5	63	405	63.4	4,418	0.6	34
65-74	267,733	12,335,608	1,918	13.1	20,775	0.5	54	4,889	33.4	53,287	0.6	28
75-84	446,104	20,130,250	4,266	18.1	45,873	0.5	46	8,428	35.8	92,012	0.6	30
85 and older	335,403	14,404,741	4,625	20.4	48,673	0.5	33	7,287	32.1	77,540	0.6	31
Male	674,668	35,875,027	10,489	22.1	114,786	0.6	72	13,225	27.8	141,871	0.5	28
Disabled	419,220	24,192,042	7,053	24.1	80,296	0.7	84	8,216	28.1	90,602	0.5	27
5 and younger	23	1,006	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	100.0	11	0.5	10
6-14	153	5,099	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
15-20	1,178	100,605	30	18.3	358	0.6	89	37	22.6	433	0.5	44
21-44	140,807	10,115,872	3,911	32.2	44,837	0.7	95	3,620	29.8	40,515	0.5	28
45-64	176,166	9,630,937	2,395	22.3	26,984	0.7	76	3,372	31.4	36,277	0.5	28
65-74	77,303	3,365,620	529	11.5	6,035	0.6	52	898	19.5	10,188	0.5	22
75-84	19,674	816,132	153	12.0	1,743	0.6	44	223	17.4	2,500	0.5	23
85 and older	3,916	156,771	35	11.7	339	0.4	23	64	21.3	678	0.5	19
Other Eligibles	255,448	11,682,985	3,436	18.8	34,490	0.5	44	5,009	27.5	51,269	0.6	31
5 and younger	9	285	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	28	888	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
15-20	26	1,596	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
21-44	959	54,784	11	11.3	96	0.4	60	46	47.4	377	0.4	24
45-64	9,456	467,444	124	28.2	1,418	0.6	54	175	39.8	1,940	0.6	33
65-74	97,023	4,543,598	1,059	15.3	11,015	0.5	49	1,826	26.4	19,149	0.6	31
75-84	96,028	4,366,353	1,331	20.1	13,277	0.5	45	1,884	28.5	19,297	0.6	31
85 and older	51,919	2,248,037	911	21.9	8,684	0.5	35	1,078	25.9	10,506	0.6	32
Unknown	26	425	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

a. Table 16A includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 1999. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 1999. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mdmb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE 16B
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR THIRD TO FIFTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	ULCER DRUGS				ANTIHYPERTENSIVE				CALCIUM BLOCKERS						
	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$
All	57,645	36.9 %	643,375	0.4	\$25	65,563	42.0 %	725,908	0.6	\$21	40,237	25.8 %	446,417	0.7	\$32
Female	43,300	39.9	486,850	0.4	25	48,658	44.8	544,169	0.6	21	31,252	28.8	349,956	0.7	32
Disabled	20,183	43.1	232,178	0.4	23	20,975	44.8	239,692	0.6	20	13,192	28.2	150,697	0.7	32
5 and younger	2	100.0	24	1.0	35	3	150.0	36	0.8	13	2	100.0	24	0.7	13
6-14	5	27.8	52	0.4	15	13	72.2	127	0.5	16	9	50.0	89	0.7	45
15-20	26	19.8	303	0.2	13	34	26.0	395	0.5	13	19	14.5	217	0.6	32
21-44	3,083	30.5	35,454	0.3	19	1,864	18.4	21,134	0.5	17	1,114	11.0	12,558	0.5	28
45-64	7,801	46.6	88,788	0.4	24	7,926	47.3	89,209	0.6	20	4,704	28.1	52,918	0.7	32
65-74	5,782	48.2	67,500	0.4	23	7,060	58.9	82,055	0.6	21	4,505	37.6	52,329	0.7	34
75-84	2,705	45.7	31,286	0.4	24	3,184	53.8	36,740	0.6	22	2,217	37.4	25,501	0.7	33
85 and older	779	41.7	8,771	0.5	26	891	47.7	9,996	0.6	21	622	33.3	7,061	0.7	32
Other Eligibles	23,117	37.4	254,672	0.5	27	27,682	44.7	304,465	0.6	21	18,060	29.2	199,259	0.7	32
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	33.3	12	1.0	45	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
15-20	2	33.3	18	0.1	9	1	16.7	11	0.5	5	1	16.7	11	0.9	53
21-44	47	12.1	405	0.3	27	49	12.6	440	0.5	17	29	7.5	280	0.5	22
45-64	297	46.5	3,323	0.4	27	306	47.9	3,368	0.6	22	195	30.5	2,094	0.7	34
65-74	5,415	37.0	60,362	0.4	25	7,177	49.1	79,376	0.6	21	4,502	30.8	49,830	0.7	31
75-84	9,129	38.8	101,733	0.5	27	11,327	48.2	126,351	0.7	22	7,458	31.7	83,203	0.7	33
85 and older	8,227	36.3	88,831	0.5	29	8,821	38.9	94,907	0.7	21	5,875	25.9	63,841	0.7	31
Male	14,345	30.2	156,525	0.4	25	16,905	35.6	181,739	0.6	21	8,985	18.9	96,461	0.7	32
Disabled	8,234	28.1	92,487	0.4	23	9,190	31.4	100,920	0.6	21	4,954	16.9	54,229	0.6	33
5 and younger	1	50.0	6	0.2	4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	50.0	6	0.5	19
6-14	4	23.5	48	0.8	18	10	58.8	119	0.4	12	8	47.1	86	0.6	28
15-20	33	20.1	393	0.3	18	26	15.9	290	0.5	20	18	11.0	187	0.6	37
21-44	2,463	20.3	27,888	0.3	20	2,034	16.7	22,338	0.5	19	1,018	8.4	11,098	0.6	32
45-64	3,443	32.1	37,906	0.4	25	4,105	38.2	43,588	0.6	21	2,245	20.9	23,934	0.7	33
65-74	1,701	36.9	19,615	0.4	24	2,286	49.6	26,253	0.6	21	1,274	27.6	14,539	0.7	32
75-84	483	37.8	5,484	0.5	26	588	46.0	6,773	0.6	22	319	24.9	3,625	0.7	34
85 and older	106	35.3	1,147	0.4	23	141	47.0	1,559	0.6	22	71	23.7	754	0.6	28
Other Eligibles	6,111	33.5	64,038	0.5	27	7,715	42.3	80,819	0.6	22	4,031	22.1	42,232	0.7	31
5 and younger	3	300.0	36	0.3	8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	50.0	23	0.4	19	2	50.0	23	0.7	16
15-20	3	50.0	36	0.2	22	1	16.7	3	0.3	10	2	33.3	15	0.9	50
21-44	29	29.9	273	0.4	35	28	28.9	241	0.5	18	8	8.2	63	0.6	32
45-64	175	39.8	1,980	0.5	29	208	47.3	2,210	0.7	22	115	26.1	1,236	0.7	36
65-74	2,115	30.6	22,308	0.4	26	3,011	43.6	31,589	0.6	22	1,549	22.4	16,282	0.7	32
75-84	2,308	34.9	24,350	0.5	28	2,899	43.8	30,499	0.6	23	1,573	23.8	16,588	0.7	32
85 and older	1,478	35.5	15,055	0.5	29	1,566	37.6	16,254	0.6	22	782	18.8	8,025	0.7	29
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	50.0	12	0.4	4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Table 16B

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

a. Table 16B includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 1999. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 1999. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE 16C
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR SIXTH TO EIGHTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANTIDIABETIC					ANALGESICS - Narcotic					ANTICONVULSANT				
	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$
All	43,316	27.7 %	479,024	0.7	\$25	91,682	58.7 %	1,022,519	0.3	\$10	23,182	14.8 %	257,032	0.7	\$39
Female	33,886	31.2	378,652	0.7	25	68,246	62.8	767,221	0.3	10	14,456	13.3	161,029	0.6	35
Disabled	16,709	35.7	190,407	0.6	27	36,580	78.2	419,007	0.3	10	8,324	17.8	95,010	0.6	40
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	50.0	12	0.1	1	3	150.0	36	1.0	154
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	11.1	24	0.1	1	4	22.2	48	1.1	42
15-20	4	3.1	48	0.5	16	68	51.9	800	0.2	2	32	24.4	340	0.6	39
21-44	1,473	14.6	16,815	0.6	26	7,840	77.6	89,830	0.3	10	2,848	28.2	32,806	0.7	49
45-64	6,950	41.5	78,191	0.6	28	14,840	88.6	168,092	0.4	11	3,475	20.7	39,257	0.6	40
65-74	5,745	47.9	66,416	0.7	28	8,782	73.3	102,172	0.3	9	1,305	10.9	15,051	0.6	29
75-84	2,071	35.0	23,675	0.7	24	3,991	67.4	46,149	0.3	9	536	9.1	6,105	0.6	23
85 and older	466	24.9	5,262	0.6	19	1,056	56.5	11,928	0.4	8	121	6.5	1,367	0.6	24
Other Eligibles	17,175	27.8	188,232	0.7	23	31,663	51.2	348,178	0.3	10	6,132	9.9	66,019	0.6	29
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
15-20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3	50.0	25	0.2	2	1	16.7	8	0.3	14
21-44	28	7.2	231	0.5	25	275	70.9	2,467	0.3	11	66	17.0	566	0.6	46
45-64	280	43.8	3,148	0.7	27	561	87.8	6,174	0.4	15	174	27.2	1,910	0.7	44
65-74	5,467	37.4	60,154	0.7	25	7,761	53.1	86,049	0.3	10	1,654	11.3	18,060	0.6	33
75-84	7,363	31.3	81,610	0.7	23	12,478	53.1	139,765	0.3	10	2,466	10.5	26,879	0.6	28
85 and older	4,037	17.8	43,089	0.7	19	10,585	46.7	113,698	0.3	10	1,771	7.8	18,596	0.6	24
Male	9,430	19.8	100,372	0.7	25	23,436	49.3	255,298	0.3	11	8,726	18.4	96,003	0.7	44
Disabled	5,102	17.4	55,399	0.7	27	15,669	53.5	174,259	0.4	12	6,406	21.9	71,942	0.7	48
5 and younger	1	50.0	6	0.2	2	4	200.0	22	0.4	21	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	11.8	24	0.1	0	1	5.9	12	0.3	8
15-20	4	2.4	40	0.5	10	48	29.3	556	0.2	26	28	17.1	330	0.6	43
21-44	993	8.2	10,782	0.6	28	5,807	47.8	65,094	0.3	12	3,199	26.3	36,405	0.7	52
45-64	2,594	24.2	27,403	0.6	28	6,361	59.2	69,210	0.4	13	2,494	23.2	27,502	0.8	47
65-74	1,225	26.6	13,931	0.7	26	2,632	57.1	30,212	0.3	9	558	12.1	6,310	0.7	28
75-84	243	19.0	2,752	0.7	23	667	52.2	7,484	0.4	8	103	8.1	1,168	0.6	27
85 and older	42	14.0	485	0.6	19	148	49.3	1,657	0.4	11	23	7.7	215	0.6	21
Other Eligibles	4,328	23.7	44,973	0.6	22	7,767	42.6	81,039	0.3	9	2,320	12.7	24,061	0.7	32
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
15-20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	33.3	24	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
21-44	13	13.4	144	0.4	24	77	79.4	660	0.4	17	22	22.7	169	0.5	35
45-64	155	35.2	1,689	0.7	25	267	60.7	2,888	0.4	12	145	33.0	1,681	0.7	35
65-74	1,822	26.4	19,068	0.7	24	2,958	42.8	31,485	0.3	9	939	13.6	9,834	0.7	35
75-84	1,568	23.7	16,440	0.7	21	2,720	41.1	28,412	0.3	9	817	12.4	8,400	0.7	31
85 and older	770	18.5	7,632	0.6	18	1,743	41.9	17,570	0.3	8	397	9.5	3,977	0.7	27
Unknown	2	100.0	13	1.2	24	3	150.0	36	0.1	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

a. Table 16C includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 1999. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 1999. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE 16D
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR NINTH AND TENTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANALGESICS - ANTI-INFLAMMATORY				ANTHYPERLIPIDEMIC							
	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos
All	57,035	36.5 %	652,760	0.3	\$13	18,188	11.6 %	204,451	0.6	\$41	156,169	1,657,336
Female	44,112	40.6	506,908	0.3	14	14,157	13.0	160,670	0.6	41	108,655	1,167,728
Disabled	22,972	49.1	266,544	0.3	13	7,409	15.8	84,564	0.6	42	46,791	517,744
5 and younger	1	50.0	12	0.3	35	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	24
6-14	1	5.6	12	0.1	1	1	5.6	12	1.0	99	18	180
15-20	30	22.9	351	0.2	2	4	3.1	41	0.3	16	131	1,479
21-44	3,948	39.1	45,623	0.2	9	549	5.4	6,218	0.5	34	10,107	111,953
45-64	8,894	53.1	101,835	0.3	14	3,268	19.5	36,732	0.6	41	16,756	180,565
65-74	6,472	54.0	76,146	0.3	14	2,629	21.9	30,482	0.6	43	11,988	136,653
75-84	2,868	48.4	33,762	0.3	16	848	14.3	9,794	0.6	43	5,920	66,751
85 and older	758	40.6	8,803	0.3	14	110	5.9	1,285	0.6	40	1,869	20,139
Other Eligibles	21,139	34.2	240,352	0.3	15	6,748	10.9	76,106	0.6	41	61,864	649,984
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3	21
15-20	2	33.3	17	0.3	3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6	59
21-44	137	35.3	1,251	0.3	14	8	2.1	88	0.3	17	388	2,759
45-64	272	42.6	2,944	0.3	15	112	17.5	1,271	0.6	41	639	6,555
65-74	5,952	40.7	67,662	0.3	14	2,692	18.4	29,895	0.6	40	14,625	154,645
75-84	8,715	37.1	100,498	0.3	16	3,012	12.8	34,478	0.7	43	23,519	252,788
85 and older	6,061	26.7	67,980	0.4	16	924	4.1	10,374	0.6	37	22,684	233,157
Male	12,923	27.2	145,852	0.3	11	4,031	8.5	43,781	0.6	39	47,512	489,595
Disabled	8,377	28.6	95,569	0.3	10	2,655	9.1	29,107	0.6	39	29,273	311,833
5 and younger	2	100.0	11	0.4	25	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	11
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	5.9	12	0.5	25	17	194
15-20	21	12.8	228	0.1	3	2	1.2	24	0.2	7	164	1,789
21-44	2,851	23.4	32,584	0.2	6	567	4.7	6,325	0.5	32	12,160	131,250
45-64	3,202	29.8	35,759	0.3	12	1,358	12.6	14,470	0.6	41	10,739	110,146
65-74	1,739	37.7	20,427	0.3	12	606	13.1	6,885	0.7	44	4,612	51,334
75-84	460	36.0	5,367	0.4	13	112	8.8	1,291	0.6	39	1,279	14,081
85 and older	102	34.0	1,193	0.4	15	9	3.0	100	0.6	51	300	3,028
Other Eligibles	4,546	24.9	50,283	0.3	13	1,376	7.5	14,674	0.6	38	18,239	177,762
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	12
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	25.0	12	0.3	6	4	47
15-20	2	33.3	15	0.1	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6	49
21-44	28	28.9	257	0.2	7	10	10.3	109	0.4	19	97	716
45-64	100	22.7	1,096	0.4	16	59	13.4	643	0.6	37	440	4,649
65-74	1,774	25.7	19,615	0.3	11	727	10.5	7,819	0.6	39	6,913	68,259
75-84	1,647	24.9	18,386	0.3	13	460	7.0	4,822	0.6	38	6,615	64,751
85 and older	995	23.9	10,914	0.4	15	119	2.9	1,269	0.5	32	4,163	39,279
Unknown	1	50.0	12	0.1	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	13

Table 16D

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

a. Table 16D includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 1999. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 1999. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE 17
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,
 BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a, b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	Rx \$ per Bene Mo	No. of Rx per Bene Mo	No. of All-Year NF Residents	Bene Mos among All-Year NF Residents
All	\$185	4.7	23,698	246,148
Age				
0-64	231	5.0	1,621	17,986
65-74	222	5.2	3,447	36,472
75-84	200	5.0	7,912	82,164
85 and older	154	4.3	10,718	109,526
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0
Gender				
Female	182	4.7	18,026	188,973
Male	194	4.7	5,672	57,175
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0
Race				
White	196	5	16,722	172,568
African American	158	4	6,475	69,255
Other/unknown	155	4.1	501	4,325
Basis of Eligibility				
Aged	182	4.7	21,106	218,085
Disabled	207	4.8	2,592	28,063
Adults	0	0.0	0	0
Children	0	0.0	0	0
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

a. Table 17 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their 1999 Medicaid enrollment. A total of 12,108 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 115,296 benefit months were excluded from the analysis. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE 18

MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,
 BY BRAND STATUS AND THERAPEUTIC CATEGORY^{a, b, c, d, e}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Therapeutic Category	No. of Rx per Bene Mo among Users										\$ per Bene Mo among Users										Total # of Rx		Total Rx \$	No.	Users	
	Patented					Off-Patent					Generic					Total	Brand-Name	Patented	Off-Patent	Brand-Name	Generic	Total	Total Rx \$	No.	As % of Dual All-Year NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos
	Total	Patented	Off-Patent	Brand-Name	Generic	Total	Patented	Off-Patent	Brand-Name	Generic	Total	Patented	Off-Patent	Brand-Name	Generic	Total	Patented	Off-Patent	Brand-Name	Generic	Total	Total Rx \$	No.	As % of Dual All-Year NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos	
Anti-infective Agents	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	\$14	\$12	\$0	\$2	\$0	\$2	\$48	\$74	\$50	\$13	50,884	\$2,442,535	15,893	67.1 %	171,267							
Biologics	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	116	92	25	0	294	0	698	1,101	294	0	2	1,395	1	0.0	12							
Antineoplastic Agents	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	69	30	32	7	143	43	135	223	143	43	4,645	625,670	877	3.7	9,127							
Endocrine/Metabolic Drugs	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	24	17	3	4	25	13	25	42	13	13	85,927	2,158,638	8,654	36.5	91,592							
Cardiovascular Agents	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	45	18	13	14	27	17	294,325	43	30	17	16,653	7,870,892	16,653	70.3	174,666							
Respiratory Agents	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	14	8	0	6	28	17	52,355	48	28	17	9,504	1,413,661	9,504	40.1	102,408							
Gastrointestinal Agents	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	41	24	10	7	54	22	86,479	85	54	22	10,197	4,492,838	10,197	43.0	108,638							
Genitourinary Agents	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	19	15	0	4	38	19	17,155	58	38	19	3,251	689,734	3,251	13.7	35,371							
CNS Drugs	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	72	53	13	6	86	13	195,977	92	86	13	15,456	11,836,242	15,456	65.2	163,726							
Stimulants/Anti-obesity/Anorexia	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	12	0	2	10	24	22	708	0	51	22	124	16,964	124	0.5	1,363							
Miscellaneous Psychological/Neurological Agents	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	83	81	0	1	116	27	13,626	122	69	27	1,848	1,578,028	1,848	7.8	19,074							
Analgesics and Anesthetics	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	24	15	1	8	33	15	79,043	81	49	15	10,494	2,643,068	10,494	44.3	111,606							
Neuromuscular Agents	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	43	18	12	13	44	28	69,127	79	43	28	6,538	3,040,182	6,538	27.6	70,643							
Nutritional Products	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	11	0	5	6	17	14	46,197	15	22	14	6,711	795,040	6,711	28.3	70,947							
Hematological Agents	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.4	33	11	11	11	41	29	39,527	162	31	29	4,684	1,604,804	4,684	19.8	49,181							
Topical Products	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	14	8	4	3	33	15	62,978	46	43	15	13,432	2,046,935	13,432	56.7	147,036							
Miscellaneous Products	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	17	5	2	10	64	43	1,119	196	163	43	407	71,374	407	1.7	4,302							
Unknown Therapeutic Category	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	18	0	0	0	37	0	57,934	0	0	0	10,749	2,122,567	10,749	45.4	116,933							
TOTAL NO. OF RX AND RX \$	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,158,008	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	45,450,567	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.							

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

- a. Table 18 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 1999. A total of 12,108 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 115,296 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.
- b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given therapeutic category during 1999. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more categories was counted as a user for each category. Therefore, the sum of users across categories may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
- d. For information about these therapeutic categories, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).
- e. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003). In Georgia, 4.5 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all prescriptions combined.

Table 18

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; CNS = Central Nervous System; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; n.a. = not applicable; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

APPENDIX TABLE A.3
 CHARACTERISTICS OF MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES WITH AT LEAST ONE MONTH OF PHARMACY BENEFIT COVERAGE, BY BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY^{a, b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	No. of Benes					No. of Bene Mos					
	All	Aged	Disabled	Adults	Children	All	Aged	Disabled	Adults	Children	Unknown
All	157,364	79,642	76,785	667	40	1,672,713	826,240	840,849	4,914	406	304
Age											
5 and younger	5	0	4	0	1	47	0	35	0	12	0
6-14	42	0	35	0	7	442	0	374	0	68	0
15-20	308	0	296	4	8	3,388	0	3,280	36	72	0
21-44	22,997	1	22,490	467	18	250,372	2	246,843	3,311	188	28
45-64	28,931	911	27,773	169	5	306,613	9,906	295,178	1,367	56	106
65-74	38,537	21,648	16,777	19	1	415,553	224,788	190,509	137	10	109
75-84	37,486	30,209	7,236	5	0	400,186	318,695	81,404	36	0	51
85 and older	29,056	26,872	2,174	2	0	296,099	272,848	23,226	15	0	10
Unknown	2	1	0	1	0	13	1	0	12	0	0
Gender											
Female	109,512	61,532	47,326	531	17	1,179,193	649,180	525,778	3,922	168	145
Male	47,852	18,110	29,459	136	23	493,520	177,060	315,071	992	238	159
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race											
White	73,878	41,264	32,133	296	21	763,922	413,815	347,513	2,135	239	220
African American	63,613	28,022	35,163	359	12	693,966	301,020	390,047	2,705	119	75
Other/unknown	19,873	10,356	9,489	12	7	214,825	111,405	103,289	74	48	9
Use of Nursing Facilities											
All year	23,699	21,106	2,592	0	0	246,155	218,090	28,063	0	0	2
Part year	12,111	10,791	1,320	0	0	115,393	101,952	13,441	0	0	0
None	121,554	47,745	72,873	667	40	1,311,165	506,198	799,345	4,914	406	302
Maintenance Assistance Status											
Cash	100,093	36,191	63,647	254	1	1,131,918	407,818	722,030	2,060	10	0
Medically needy	5,640	2,875	2,764	1	0	36,720	19,221	17,498	1	0	0
Poverty related	4,597	2,183	2,178	223	13	48,284	24,227	22,616	1,346	95	0
Other/unknown	47,034	38,393	8,196	189	26	455,791	374,974	78,705	1,507	301	304
Dual Status^c											
Full dual, all year	151,921	76,599	74,391	661	40	1,613,999	792,829	815,616	4,844	406	304
Full dual, part year	5,443	3,043	2,394	6	0	58,714	33,411	25,233	70	0	0
Managed Care Status											
FFS all year	155,715	79,307	75,712	656	40	1,655,706	822,289	828,223	4,788	406	0
FFS part year, with Rx claims	254	44	208	2	0	2,976	513	2,440	23	0	0
FFS part year, no Rx claims	200	52	144	4	0	2,228	582	1,603	43	0	0
MC all year, with Rx claims	47	0	46	1	0	555	0	543	12	0	0
MC all year, no Rx claims	918	239	675	4	0	10,944	2,856	8,040	48	0	0
Unknown	230	0	0	0	0	304	0	0	0	0	304

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

a. Table A.3 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell F of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had pharmacy benefit.

b. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services. The total includes some beneficiaries with unknown basis of eligibility and some whose age categories are not consistent with basis of eligibility.

c. The "Full dual, all year" group contains beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid pharmacy benefits during all months of Medicaid enrollment in 1999. The "Full dual, part year" group contains beneficiaries who had such benefits for some, but not all, months of their enrollment. Refer to footnote g of Table 1 for more information about how we determined dual eligibility status.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; MC = managed care; Rx = pharmacy benefit.

APPENDIX TABLE A.4
 MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES AND THEIR BENEFIT MONTHS WITH OR WITHOUT FEE-FOR-SERVICE PHARMACY BENEFITS
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, GEORGIA, 1999

Beneficiary Characteristics	Bene Mos in Cell F of Table 1		Included in Cell G of Table 1		Excluded from Cell G of Table 1	
	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos
All	157,364	1,672,713	156,169	1,657,336	965	14,516
FFS all year	155,715	1,655,706	155,715	1,655,149	0	0
FFS part year, with Rx claims	254	2,976	254	1,546	0	1,430
FFS part year, with no Rx claims	200	2,228	200	641	0	1,587
MC all year, with Rx claims	47	555	0	0	47	555
MC all year, with no Rx claims	918	10,944	0	0	918	10,944
Unknown	230	304	0	0	0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 06/25/2004.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; MC = managed care; Rx = pharmacy benefit.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1
 MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES^{a, b}
 GEORGIA, 1999

Total Number of Dual Eligible Beneficiaries 156,169
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Dual Eligible Beneficiaries \$231,795,290
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Dual Eligible Beneficiary \$1,484

Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary	Number of Beneficiaries	Percent of Dual Beneficiaries	Pharmacy Reimbursement	Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement
\$0	15,041	9.6 %	\$0	0.0 %
1-500	39,516	25.3	8,669,741	3.7
501-1,000	26,193	16.8	19,401,988	8.4
1,001-1,500	19,817	12.7	24,560,895	10.6
1,501-2,000	15,008	9.6	26,070,870	11.2
2,001-2,500	11,108	7.1	24,866,470	10.7
2,501-3,000	8,167	5.2	22,367,413	9.6
3,001-3,500	5,692	3.6	18,432,411	8.0
3,501-4,000	4,043	2.6	15,127,550	6.5
4,001-4,500	2,922	1.9	12,380,828	5.3
4,501-5,000	2,075	1.3	9,828,355	4.2
5,001-5,500	1,511	1.0	7,913,412	3.4
5,501-6,000	1,119	0.7	6,422,427	2.8
6,001-6,500	838	0.5	5,235,235	2.3
6,501-7,000	612	0.4	4,120,137	1.8
7,001-7,500	481	0.3	3,487,888	1.5
7,501-8,000	354	0.2	2,736,907	1.2
8,001-8,500	271	0.2	2,233,338	1.0
8,501-9,000	219	0.1	1,914,547	0.8
9,001-9,500	184	0.1	1,700,861	0.7
9,501-10,000	144	0.1	1,405,868	0.6
10,001+	854	0.5	12,918,149	5.6

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 10/26/2004.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 1999.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1A

MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DISABLED DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES UNDER AGE 65^{a, b, c}
 GEORGIA, 1999

Total Number of Disabled Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age < 65 50,096
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Disabled Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age < 65 \$82,504,083
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Disabled Dual Eligible Beneficiary, Age < 65 \$1,647

Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary	Number of Beneficiaries	Percent of Dual Beneficiaries, Age < 65		Pharmacy Reimbursement	Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement
		Number	12.5 %		
\$0	6,279		0		0.0 %
1-500	14,119	28.2	2,821,459	3.4	3.4
501-1,000	7,199	14.4	5,307,499	6.4	6.4
1,001-1,500	5,060	10.1	6,276,294	7.6	7.6
1,501-2,000	3,845	7.7	6,693,901	8.1	8.1
2,001-2,500	2,906	5.8	6,504,109	7.9	7.9
2,501-3,000	2,347	4.7	6,430,589	7.8	7.8
3,001-3,500	1,656	3.3	5,366,450	6.5	6.5
3,501-4,000	1,311	2.6	4,908,300	5.9	5.9
4,001-4,500	982	2.0	4,167,220	5.1	5.1
4,501-5,000	776	1.5	3,676,797	4.5	4.5
5,001-5,500	646	1.3	3,385,838	4.1	4.1
5,501-6,000	530	1.1	3,047,244	3.7	3.7
6,001-6,500	405	0.8	2,531,562	3.1	3.1
6,501-7,000	309	0.6	2,080,689	2.5	2.5
7,001-7,500	269	0.5	1,951,892	2.4	2.4
7,501-8,000	213	0.4	1,646,419	2.0	2.0
8,001-8,500	170	0.3	1,401,336	1.7	1.7
8,501-9,000	143	0.3	1,251,330	1.5	1.5
9,001-9,500	114	0.2	1,053,671	1.3	1.3
9,501-10,000	108	0.2	1,053,938	1.3	1.3
10,001+	709	1.4	10,947,546	13.3	13.3

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 10/26/2004.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 1999.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.

c. This table is limited to dual eligible beneficiaries who were under age 65 and also indicated as disabled in the MAX files. Therefore, dual eligible beneficiaries under age 65 in "adults" or "children" basis-of-eligibility categories in Table 12 are excluded because they were not classified as disabled in the MAX files. Disabled dual eligible beneficiaries age 65 and over are included in Supplemental Tables 1B through 1D, depending on their age.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1B
 MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES AGE 65 TO 74^{a, b}
 GEORGIA, 1999

Total Number of Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 65-74 38,138
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 65-74 \$54,532,248
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Dual Eligible Beneficiary, Age 65-74 \$1,430

Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary	Number of Beneficiaries	Percent of Dual Beneficiaries, Age 65-74	Pharmacy Reimbursement	Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement
\$0	3,948	10.4 %	0	0.0
1-500	9,093	23.8	2,041,742	3.7
501-1,000	6,489	17.0	4,814,054	8.8
1,001-1,500	4,991	13.1	6,186,213	11.3
1,501-2,000	3,721	9.8	6,460,359	11.8
2,001-2,500	2,831	7.4	6,340,183	11.6
2,501-3,000	2,064	5.4	5,650,838	10.4
3,001-3,500	1,406	3.7	4,551,530	8.3
3,501-4,000	998	2.6	3,738,343	6.9
4,001-4,500	696	1.8	2,950,563	5.4
4,501-5,000	526	1.4	2,490,098	4.6
5,001-5,500	371	1.0	1,944,811	3.6
5,501-6,000	260	0.7	1,492,746	2.7
6,001-6,500	199	0.5	1,242,531	2.3
6,501-7,000	144	0.4	971,052	1.8
7,001-7,500	92	0.2	665,887	1.2
7,501-8,000	77	0.2	595,998	1.1
8,001-8,500	50	0.1	411,801	0.8
8,501-9,000	48	0.1	419,571	0.8
9,001-9,500	36	0.1	333,124	0.6
9,501-10,000	21	0.1	204,658	0.4
10,001+	77	0.2	1,026,146	1.9

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 10/26/2004.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 1999.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.

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SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1C
 MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES AGE 75 TO 84^{a, b}
 GEORGIA, 1999

Total Number of Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 75-84 37,333
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 75-84 \$54,960,261
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Dual Eligible Beneficiary, Age 75-84 \$1,472

Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary	Number of Beneficiaries	Percent of Dual Beneficiaries, Age 75-84	Pharmacy Reimbursement	Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement
\$0	2,817	7.5 %	0	0.0 %
1-500	8,161	21.9	1,910,369	3.5
501-1,000	6,527	17.5	4,847,258	8.8
1,001-1,500	5,378	14.4	6,663,755	12.1
1,501-2,000	4,275	11.5	7,428,113	13.5
2,001-2,500	3,116	8.3	6,973,613	12.7
2,501-3,000	2,175	5.8	5,953,667	10.8
3,001-3,500	1,545	4.1	5,002,423	9.1
3,501-4,000	1,044	2.8	3,905,657	7.1
4,001-4,500	760	2.0	3,217,338	5.9
4,501-5,000	493	1.3	2,335,871	4.3
5,001-5,500	315	0.8	1,647,637	3.0
5,501-6,000	219	0.6	1,253,258	2.3
6,001-6,500	156	0.4	974,864	1.8
6,501-7,000	100	0.3	671,342	1.2
7,001-7,500	87	0.2	629,817	1.1
7,501-8,000	43	0.1	331,575	0.6
8,001-8,500	33	0.1	272,477	0.5
8,501-9,000	20	0.1	174,838	0.3
9,001-9,500	22	0.1	202,947	0.4
9,501-10,000	11	0.0	107,480	0.2
10,001+	36	0.1	455,962	0.8

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 10/26/2004.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 1999.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1D
 MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES AGE 85 AND OLDER^{a, b}
 GEORGIA, 1999

Total Number of Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 85+ 29,016
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 85+ \$37,091,443
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Dual Eligible Beneficiary, Age 85+ \$1,278

Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary	Number of Beneficiaries	Percent of Dual Beneficiaries, Age 85+ 6.3 %	Pharmacy Reimbursement	Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement
\$0	1,832	6.3 %	0	0.0 %
1-500	7,668	26.4	1,801,028	4.9
501-1,000	5,787	19.9	4,293,916	11.6
1,001-1,500	4,239	14.6	5,248,270	14.1
1,501-2,000	3,046	10.5	5,277,439	14.2
2,001-2,500	2,140	7.4	4,790,544	12.9
2,501-3,000	1,498	5.2	4,105,810	11.1
3,001-3,500	1,025	3.5	3,319,087	8.9
3,501-4,000	640	2.2	2,388,206	6.4
4,001-4,500	447	1.5	1,889,014	5.1
4,501-5,000	256	0.9	1,213,156	3.3
5,001-5,500	163	0.6	852,424	2.3
5,501-6,000	89	0.3	508,473	1.4
6,001-6,500	61	0.2	380,089	1.0
6,501-7,000	46	0.2	309,083	0.8
7,001-7,500	25	0.1	181,795	0.5
7,501-8,000	15	0.1	116,564	0.3
8,001-8,500	12	0.0	97,905	0.3
8,501-9,000	5	0.0	43,044	0.1
9,001-9,500	7	0.0	64,816	0.2
9,501-10,000	2	0.0	19,907	0.1
10,001+	13	0.0	190,873	0.5

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 1999 file for Georgia, released by CMS in 10/2003. This table was produced on 10/26/2004.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 1999.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.