

STATISTICAL COMPENDIUM: MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT IN 2001 TEXAS

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TABLE D.2
 CHARACTERISTICS OF MEDICAID STUDY POPULATION BENEFICIARIES, BY BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY^{a,b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	No. of Benes						No. of Bene Mos					
	All	Aged	Disabled	Adults	Children	Other/ Unknown	All	Aged	Disabled	Adults	Children	Other/ Unknown
All	339,392	249,422	88,645	1,297	28	0	3,611,587	2,642,201	960,184	8,969	233	0
Age												
5 and younger	30	0	28	0	2	0	298	0	285	0	13	0
6-14	93	0	82	0	11	0	988	0	883	0	105	0
15-20	522	0	501	6	15	0	5,607	0	5,459	33	115	0
21-44	37,758	4	36,917	837	0	0	403,556	48	397,783	5,725	0	0
45-64	49,781	35	49,340	406	0	0	540,735	278	537,567	2,890	0	0
65-74	98,590	97,253	1,294	43	0	0	1,066,454	1,053,266	12,901	287	0	0
75-84	88,878	88,523	350	5	0	0	956,089	952,152	3,903	34	0	0
85 and older	63,740	63,607	133	0	0	0	637,860	636,457	1,403	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender												
Female	225,244	177,726	46,703	798	17	0	2,412,040	1,896,140	510,312	5,441	147	0
Male	114,148	71,696	41,942	499	11	0	1,199,547	746,061	449,872	3,528	86	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race												
White	167,980	122,737	44,801	435	7	0	1,761,681	1,267,905	490,844	2,875	57	0
African American	53,644	34,337	18,990	310	7	0	569,924	366,848	201,011	1,995	70	0
Other/unknown	117,768	92,348	24,854	552	14	0	1,279,982	1,007,448	268,329	4,099	106	0
Use of Nursing Facilities^c												
Entire year	57,294	53,286	4,008	0	0	0	575,137	531,359	43,778	0	0	0
Part year	27,158	24,669	2,489	0	0	0	262,349	236,775	25,574	0	0	0
None	254,940	171,467	82,148	1,297	28	0	2,774,101	1,874,067	890,832	8,969	233	0
Maintenance Assistance Status												
Cash	220,465	154,131	65,751	580	3	0	2,417,762	1,707,866	705,529	4,344	23	0
Medically needy	377	0	0	377	0	0	2,516	0	0	2,516	0	0
Poverty-related	2,735	1,276	1,208	235	16	0	26,575	13,435	11,729	1,284	127	0
Other/unknown	115,815	94,015	21,686	105	9	0	1,164,734	920,900	242,926	825	83	0
Dual Medicare Status^d												
Full dual, all year	331,565	243,805	86,448	1,284	28	0	3,532,302	2,585,326	937,904	8,839	233	0
Full dual, part year	7,827	5,617	2,197	13	0	0	79,285	56,875	22,280	130	0	0
Managed Care Status												
FFS all year	332,505	245,595	85,796	1,089	25	0	3,582,245	2,626,955	946,882	8,194	214	0
FFS part year, with Rx claims	6,029	3,332	2,507	187	3	0	25,836	13,367	11,729	721	19	0
FFS part year, no Rx claims	858	495	342	21	0	0	3,506	1,879	1,573	54	0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

- a. Table D.2 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- b. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services. The total includes some beneficiaries with unknown basis of eligibility and some whose age categories are not consistent with basis of eligibility.
- c. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.
- d. The "Full dual, all year" group contains beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefits during all months of Medicaid enrollment in 2001. The "Full dual, part year" group contains beneficiaries who had such benefits for some, but not all, months of their enrollment. Refer to footnote g of Table 1 for more information about how we determined dual eligibility status.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = pharmacy benefit.

TABLE D.3
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFICIARY, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a,b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	% with at Least One Rx	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	\$ per Rx	Mean \$, All Services	Rx \$ as % of All Services	No. of Benes
All	88.8 %	30.6	\$1,819	\$60	\$11,715	15.5 %	339,392
Age							
5 and younger	93.3	37.2	4,310	116	30,616	14.1	30
6-14	93.5	45.3	6,582	145	20,392	32.3	93
15-20	79.9	20.9	2,290	110	12,425	18.4	522
21-44	80.4	17.3	1,685	97	12,064	14.0	37,758
45-64	86.9	28.6	2,082	73	13,575	15.3	49,781
65-74	87.4	26.1	1,627	62	7,640	21.3	98,590
75-84	91.2	34.5	1,877	54	11,508	16.3	88,878
85 and older	94.0	41.5	1,899	46	16,620	11.4	63,740
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Basis of Eligibility^c							
Aged	90.4	33.0	1,785	54	11,289	15.8	249,422
Disabled	84.2	24.0	1,927	80	12,987	14.8	88,645
Adults	85.4	14.7	1,058	72	6,395	16.5	1,297
Children	82.1	30.4	3,404	112	29,220	11.6	28
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Gender							
Female	91.6	33.4	1,909	57	11,823	16.1	225,244
Male	83.2	25.1	1,642	66	11,501	14.3	114,148
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Race							
White	89.9	37.3	2,100	56	14,380	14.6	167,980
African American	88.5	27.3	1,592	58	10,980	14.5	53,644
Other/unknown	87.3	22.5	1,523	68	8,248	18.5	117,768
Use of Nursing Facilities^d							
Entire year	97.8	64.6	3,037	47	24,540	12.4	57,294
Part year	95.3	48.0	2,369	49	20,077	11.8	27,158
None	86.0	21.1	1,487	71	7,942	18.7	254,940
Maintenance Assistance Status							
Cash	87.6	19.9	1,433	72	5,861	24.5	220,465
Medically needy	80.1	11.0	834	76	9,688	8.6	377
Poverty related	77.1	10.0	696	69	3,226	21.6	2,735
Other/unknown	91.3	51.5	2,585	50	23,066	11.2	115,815

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

- a. Table D.3 includes beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1.
 - b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
 - c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.
 - d. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.4
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a,b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	Rx \$ as % of All Services	No. of Rx, % with:					Mean \$, All Services	Benes	Bene Mos	
				None	More than 0, but 1 or Less	More than 1, but 2 or Less	More than 2, but 5 or Less	More than 5, but 10 or Less				More than 10
All	2.9	\$171	15.5 %	11.2 %	24.5 %	21.7 %	26.7 %	12.1 %	3.8 %	\$1,101	339,392	3,611,587
Age												
5 and younger	3.7	434	14.1	6.7	10.0	16.7	50.0	13.3	3.3	3,082	30	298
6-14	4.3	620	32.3	6.5	10.8	11.8	49.5	16.1	5.4	1,920	93	988
15-20	1.9	213	18.4	20.1	37.7	15.1	17.6	7.7	1.7	1,157	522	5,607
21-44	1.6	158	14.0	19.6	36.1	21.1	18.6	3.1	1.5	1,129	37,758	403,556
45-64	2.6	192	15.3	13.1	23.1	24.0	28.7	7.5	3.6	1,250	49,781	540,735
65-74	2.4	150	21.3	12.6	28.1	24.7	24.2	7.3	3.1	706	98,590	1,066,454
75-84	3.2	175	16.3	8.8	22.5	21.6	27.4	15.0	4.7	1,070	88,878	956,089
85 and older	4.1	190	11.4	6.0	15.7	16.0	32.8	24.4	5.1	1,661	63,740	637,860
Unknown	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
Basis of Eligibility^c												
Aged	3.1	169	15.8	9.6	23.0	21.4	27.5	14.4	4.2	1,066	249,422	2,642,201
Disabled	2.2	178	14.8	15.8	28.5	22.7	24.4	5.8	2.7	1,199	88,645	960,184
Adults	2.1	153	16.5	14.6	33.7	24.6	19.1	3.4	4.5	925	1,297	8,969
Children	3.7	409	11.6	17.9	14.3	10.7	39.3	17.9	0.0	3,512	28	233
Unknown	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
Gender												
Female	3.1	178	16.1	8.4	22.3	22.5	29.2	13.2	4.3	1,104	225,244	2,412,040
Male	2.4	156	14.3	16.8	28.6	20.2	21.7	9.9	2.8	1,094	114,148	1,199,547
Unknown	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
Race												
White	3.6	200	14.6	10.1	19.3	18.6	29.0	17.3	5.8	1,371	167,980	1,761,681
African American	2.6	150	14.5	11.5	25.8	22.8	27.5	9.7	2.7	1,034	53,644	569,924
Other/unknown	2.1	140	18.5	12.7	31.2	25.7	23.1	5.8	1.5	759	117,768	1,279,982
use of nursing Facilities^d												
Entire year	6.4	303	12.4	2.2	4.9	7.0	32.0	41.2	12.7	2,445	57,294	575,137
Part year	5.0	245	11.8	4.7	10.5	12.2	35.8	29.6	7.2	2,078	27,158	262,349
None	1.9	137	18.7	14.0	30.3	26.1	24.5	3.7	1.4	730	254,940	2,774,101
Maintenance Assistance Status												
Cash	1.8	131	24.5	12.4	31.5	27.7	24.9	2.5	1.0	534	220,465	2,417,762
Medically needy	1.7	125	8.6	19.9	31.8	29.4	17.8	0.8	0.3	1,452	377	2,516
Poverty related	1.0	72	21.6	22.9	51.9	15.8	6.5	1.7	1.2	332	2,735	26,575
Other/unknown	5.1	257	11.2	8.7	10.4	10.4	30.6	30.7	9.2	2,294	115,815	1,164,734

Table D4

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

- a. Table D.4 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
 - b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
 - c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.
 - d. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.5
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH, BY BRAND STATUS AND BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	All Rx			Patented Brand-Name Drugs			Off-Patent Brand-Name Drugs			Generic Drugs		
	No. of Rx	Rx \$	\$ per Rx	No. of Rx	Rx \$	\$ per Rx	No. of Rx	Rx \$	\$ per Rx	No. of Rx	Rx \$	\$ per Rx
All	2.9	\$171	\$60	1.4	\$135	\$97	0.2	\$13	\$54	1.2	\$23	\$19
Age												
5 and younger	3.7	434	116	1.8	399	218	0.3	11	33	1.6	24	15
6-14	4.3	620	145	2.0	552	282	0.5	35	75	1.8	33	18
15-20	1.9	213	110	0.9	178	205	0.2	18	92	0.9	17	20
21-44	1.6	158	97	0.8	128	163	0.1	14	103	0.7	15	22
45-64	2.6	192	73	1.3	153	118	0.2	15	74	1.1	23	20
65-74	2.4	150	62	1.3	122	96	0.2	10	54	1.0	19	20
75-84	3.2	175	54	1.6	136	88	0.3	13	47	1.4	25	18
85 and older	4.1	190	46	1.8	141	79	0.4	18	42	1.9	31	16
Unknown	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Basis of Eligibility^d												
Aged	3.1	169	54	1.5	132	88	0.3	13	47	1.3	24	18
Disabled	2.2	178	80	1.1	143	132	0.2	15	83	1.0	20	21
Adults	2.1	153	72	1.0	123	123	0.1	11	94	1.0	19	19
Children	3.7	409	112	1.7	349	204	0.3	28	106	1.7	32	19
Unknown	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Gender												
Female	3.1	178	57	1.5	140	93	0.3	14	51	1.3	24	18
Male	2.4	156	66	1.1	123	108	0.2	12	62	1.0	21	20
Unknown	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Race												
White	3.6	200	56	1.6	155	94	0.3	17	51	1.6	28	18
African American	2.6	150	58	1.2	116	99	0.2	12	56	1.2	22	18
Other/unknown	2.1	140	68	1.1	115	102	0.2	9	59	0.8	16	20
Use of Nursing Facilities^e												
Entire year	6.4	303	47	2.8	227	81	0.6	27	43	3.0	49	16
Part year	5.0	245	49	2.2	186	84	0.5	21	46	2.3	39	17
None	1.9	137	71	1.0	111	109	0.2	10	66	0.8	16	21
Maintenance Assistance Status												
Cash	1.8	131	72	1.0	106	110	0.1	9	68	0.7	15	21
Medically needy	1.7	125	76	0.8	103	128	0.1	6	70	0.7	15	21
Poverty related	1.0	72	69	0.5	58	109	0.1	6	76	0.4	8	19
Other/unknown	5.1	257	50	2.3	195	86	0.5	22	46	2.3	39	17

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

- a. Table D.5 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
- c. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. In Texas, 0.5 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all prescriptions combined. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).
- d. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.
- e. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.6

MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT, BY BRAND STATUS AND THERAPEUTIC CATEGORY^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Therapeutic Category	No. of Rx per Bene Mo among Users			\$ per Bene Mo among Users			\$ per Rx			Users				
	Total	Patented Brand-Name	Off-Patent Brand-Name	Total	Patented Brand-Name	Off-Patent Brand-Name	Total	Patented Brand-Name	Off-Patent Brand-Name	Total No. of Rx	Total Rx \$	No. Dual Benes	As % of Benes	No. of Bene Mos
Anti-infective Agents	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	\$17	\$16	\$0	0	####	\$56	\$12	175,068	51.6 %	1,932,763
Biologics	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	####	5	0	####	17	0	5,658	2	0.0	17
Antineoplastic Agents	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	76	32	30	13	282	187	81	18,264	5.4	185,268
Endocrine/Metabolic Drugs	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	37	33	2	2	80	20	14	142,480	42.0	1,575,503
Cardiovascular Agents	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	49	35	3	11	73	37	19	214,986	63.3	2,351,654
Respiratory Agents	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	21	17	1	3	68	33	18	136,685	40.3	1,509,956
Gastrointestinal Agents	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	46	39	3	4	117	83	17	127,099	37.4	1,386,483
Genitourinary Agents	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	22	20	0	2	73	42	17	44,026	13.0	486,242
CNS Drugs	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.4	75	60	7	7	125	128	19	148,573	43.8	1,608,340
Stimulants/Anti-obesity/Anorexia	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	36	25	2	9	148	62	45	1,388	0.4	15,198
Miscellaneous Psychological/Neurological Agents	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	71	70	0	1	127	72	34	18,473	5.4	196,501
Analgesics and Anesthetics	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	33	27	2	4	115	92	16	168,614	49.7	1,865,834
Neuromuscular Agents	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	44	31	4	9	119	50	25	72,901	21.5	801,178
Nutritional Products	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	9	0	5	4	25	30	13	59,811	17.6	642,468
Hematological Agents	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	47	39	3	5	174	26	21	59,512	17.5	643,706
Topical Products	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	15	11	1	2	57	45	17	126,568	37.3	1,410,449
Miscellaneous Products	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	53	33	13	7	533	356	41	4,533	1.3	47,857
Unknown Therapeutic Category	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,432	1.9	71,844
TOTAL NO. OF RX AND RX \$	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10,385,157	n.a.	n.a.

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

- a. Table D.6 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given therapeutic category during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more categories was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
- c. For information about these therapeutic categories, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).
- d. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. In Texas, 0.5 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all prescriptions combined. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; CNS = Central Nervous System; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; n.a. = not applicable; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.7

MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT, BY TOP 10 DRUG GROUP^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Top 10 Drug Groups	Users				Among Users		
	Total Medicaid Rx \$	No.	As % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Rx per Bene Mo	\$ per Rx	Rx \$ per Bene Mo
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	\$62,509,508	62,897	18.5 %	679,332	0.6	\$161	\$92
ULCER DRUGS	54,195,895	120,538	35.5	1,332,474	0.5	89	41
ANTIDIABETIC	41,994,246	120,100	35.4	1,349,920	0.5	67	31
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	41,944,192	107,867	31.8	1,178,051	0.5	70	36
ANALGESICS - ANTI-INFLAMMATORY	39,996,828	116,026	34.2	1,328,233	0.3	95	30
ANTIHYPERTENSIVE	33,086,455	141,751	41.8	1,585,330	0.5	46	21
ANTIHYPERTENSIVE	31,880,256	62,642	18.5	719,521	0.4	111	44
ANTICONVULSANT	26,196,416	54,033	15.9	601,015	0.6	73	44
CALCIUM BLOCKERS	25,310,976	72,824	21.5	811,769	0.5	61	31
ANALGESICS - Narcotic	19,416,562	141,461	41.7	1,577,636	0.3	38	12
Total	376,531,334	1,000,139		11,163,281	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table D.7 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2001. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement; n.a. = not applicable.

TABLE D.7A
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS COMBINED
 AND FIRST AND SECOND GROUPS SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	All Top 10 Drug Groups				ANTIPSYCHOTICS				ULCER DRUGS			
	No. of Rx	Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$
All	4,938,808	\$376,531,334	62,897	18.5 %	679,332	0.6	\$92	120,538	35.5 %	1,332,474	0.5	\$41
Female	3,533,761	262,647,116	39,875	17.7	430,964	0.6	84	86,769	38.5	963,546	0.5	41
Disabled	630,255	61,680,303	9,719	20.8	111,198	0.5	112	15,158	32.5	174,036	0.4	38
5 and younger	67	2,402	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6	66.7	59	0.4	11
6-14	384	22,003	2	5.3	24	0.3	32	12	31.6	134	0.5	39
15-20	2,133	162,483	35	15.0	414	0.5	79	57	24.4	666	0.3	26
21-44	151,803	17,476,138	3,900	24.0	44,615	0.5	118	3,616	22.2	41,463	0.3	32
45-64	457,502	42,652,037	5,629	19.4	64,568	0.5	109	11,028	38.0	126,983	0.4	39
65-74	14,365	1,077,808	115	13.8	1,168	0.6	85	345	41.5	3,658	0.4	41
75-84	2,762	205,695	20	8.4	226	0.6	78	65	27.3	763	0.4	40
85 and older	1,239	81,737	18	17.3	183	0.5	62	29	27.9	310	0.7	49
Other Eligibles	2,903,506	200,966,813	30,156	16.9	319,766	0.6	74	71,611	40.1	789,510	0.5	42
5 and younger	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	83	4,510	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3	33.3	33	0.3	29
15-20	60	3,799	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	7.1	8	0.3	2
21-44	3,409	323,103	54	9.2	473	0.2	55	106	18.0	1,043	0.2	22
45-64	1,720	161,406	12	5.9	121	0.2	43	63	31.0	570	0.3	33
65-74	918,353	72,905,772	6,368	10.0	70,732	0.6	88	23,610	37.3	270,267	0.4	37
75-84	1,100,255	75,188,692	11,204	17.8	119,552	0.6	77	25,894	41.1	287,742	0.5	42
85 and older	879,626	52,379,531	12,518	24.4	128,888	0.6	64	21,934	42.7	229,847	0.6	47
Male	1,405,047	113,884,218	23,022	20.2	248,368	0.6	106	33,769	29.6	368,928	0.4	40
Disabled	481,730	49,479,690	10,962	26.1	124,815	0.6	136	9,417	22.5	106,772	0.4	40
5 and younger	104	5,773	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8	42.1	96	0.4	33
6-14	528	31,244	2	4.5	19	0.3	31	21	47.7	234	0.3	27
15-20	2,029	195,691	42	15.7	486	0.6	120	45	16.9	520	0.3	33
21-44	179,030	22,244,539	5,761	27.9	65,882	0.5	145	3,409	16.5	39,079	0.4	37
45-64	291,463	26,371,928	5,046	24.8	57,301	0.6	127	5,737	28.2	64,861	0.5	43
65-74	7,072	533,823	97	21.0	975	0.7	115	162	35.0	1,575	0.5	41
75-84	1,283	87,637	10	8.9	104	0.5	94	30	26.8	347	0.6	48
85 and older	221	9,055	4	13.8	48	0.2	6	5	17.2	60	0.5	28
Other Eligibles	923,317	64,404,528	12,060	16.7	123,553	0.6	76	24,352	33.7	262,156	0.5	40
5 and younger	8	272	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	50.0	12	0.7	23
6-14	53	4,271	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	50.0	12	0.8	87
15-20	41	1,492	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3	42.9	26	0.4	8
21-44	1,766	146,364	20	7.9	159	0.4	91	50	19.8	419	0.3	28
45-64	1,844	149,933	9	3.8	91	0.2	59	67	28.2	625	0.3	36
65-74	404,937	30,181,068	4,112	12.1	44,025	0.6	90	10,272	30.3	114,371	0.4	38
75-84	345,077	23,539,386	4,724	18.5	48,108	0.6	73	9,079	35.5	97,739	0.5	39
85 and older	169,591	10,381,742	3,195	26.1	31,170	0.6	61	4,879	39.9	48,952	0.6	48
Unknown	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table D.7A includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2001. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mdmb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.7B
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR THIRD TO FIFTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANTIDIABETIC					ANTIDEPRESSANTS					ANALGESICS - ANTI-INFLAMMATORY				
	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$
All	120,100	35.4 %	1,349,920	0.5	\$31	107,967	31.8 %	1,178,051	0.5	\$36	116,026	34.2 %	1,328,233	0.3	\$30
Female	85,775	38.1	968,062	0.5	31	79,443	35.3	871,428	0.5	35	85,564	38.0	981,110	0.3	32
Disabled	15,460	33.1	177,372	0.4	34	20,287	43.4	232,014	0.4	36	16,259	34.8	188,634	0.3	29
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	11.1	8	0.3	19	2	22.2	24	0.1	1
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	2.6	12	0.4	26	4	10.5	48	0.2	3
15-20	16	6.8	192	0.2	23	57	24.4	669	0.4	34	46	19.7	540	0.2	7
21-44	2,183	13.4	25,071	0.4	32	6,291	38.7	71,641	0.4	37	4,260	26.2	49,216	0.2	20
45-64	12,536	43.2	143,994	0.4	34	13,638	47.1	156,540	0.4	36	11,553	39.9	134,518	0.3	32
65-74	585	70.4	6,478	0.4	33	251	30.2	2,664	0.5	29	283	34.1	3,189	0.3	30
75-84	107	45.0	1,265	0.4	26	27	11.3	299	0.5	31	88	37.0	1,049	0.3	26
85 and older	33	31.7	372	0.5	36	21	20.2	181	0.6	41	23	22.1	250	0.4	28
Other Eligibles	70,315	39.4	790,690	0.5	30	59,156	33.1	639,414	0.6	35	69,305	38.8	792,276	0.3	32
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	11.1	12	0.1	1
15-20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	14.3	22	0.5	55	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
21-44	59	10.0	594	0.3	29	203	34.5	1,881	0.3	28	160	27.2	1,424	0.2	18
45-64	68	33.5	599	0.4	50	88	43.3	807	0.3	33	79	38.9	743	0.3	53
65-74	31,991	50.5	367,931	0.4	33	17,166	27.1	193,696	0.4	31	28,153	44.4	327,294	0.3	30
75-84	26,188	41.6	294,348	0.5	30	21,624	34.3	234,756	0.6	35	25,197	40.0	290,241	0.3	33
85 and older	12,009	23.4	127,218	0.6	26	20,073	39.1	208,252	0.7	39	15,715	30.6	172,562	0.5	37
Male	34,325	30.1	381,858	0.5	31	28,424	24.9	306,623	0.5	37	30,462	26.7	347,123	0.3	26
Disabled	9,027	21.5	102,382	0.4	34	11,252	26.8	127,057	0.4	39	8,684	20.7	99,990	0.2	21
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	10.5	24	0.1	1
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	2.3	12	1.0	65	3	6.8	36	0.1	1
15-20	10	3.7	113	0.5	42	56	21.0	628	0.5	36	41	15.4	480	0.2	7
21-44	2,089	10.1	23,876	0.4	33	5,285	25.6	60,184	0.4	39	3,484	16.9	40,133	0.2	15
45-64	6,708	33.0	76,102	0.5	35	5,752	28.3	64,613	0.5	39	5,004	24.6	57,636	0.3	25
65-74	192	41.5	1,968	0.5	32	141	30.5	1,439	0.6	41	110	23.8	1,214	0.4	29
75-84	25	22.3	287	0.5	25	15	13.4	157	0.5	25	31	27.7	368	0.5	43
85 and older	3	10.3	36	0.4	22	2	6.9	24	0.3	3	9	31.0	99	0.2	15
Other Eligibles	25,298	35.0	279,476	0.5	30	17,172	23.8	179,566	0.6	35	21,778	30.2	247,133	0.3	28
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
15-20	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
21-44	36	14.2	314	0.3	23	90	35.6	750	0.3	27	71	28.1	680	0.2	21
45-64	87	36.6	829	0.3	30	65	27.3	609	0.3	22	89	37.4	865	0.2	25
65-74	13,165	38.8	148,838	0.4	32	6,405	18.9	69,926	0.5	34	10,488	30.9	120,951	0.3	25
75-84	9,222	36.1	101,163	0.5	29	6,612	25.9	68,874	0.6	35	7,859	30.7	89,662	0.3	28
85 and older	2,788	22.8	28,332	0.6	26	4,000	32.7	39,407	0.6	37	3,271	26.8	34,975	0.4	34
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Table D7B

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

- a. Table D.7B includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
 - b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
 - c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2001. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.7C
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR SIXTH TO EIGHTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANTIHYPERTENSIVE					ANTIHYPERLIPIDEMIC					ANTICONVULSANT				
	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$
All	141,751	41.8 %	1,585,330	0.5	\$21	62,642	18.5 %	719,521	0.4	\$44	54,033	15.9 %	601,015	0.6	\$44
Female	101,188	44.9	1,135,307	0.5	21	44,470	19.7	512,406	0.4	44	33,644	14.9	374,463	0.6	40
Disabled	14,623	31.3	167,585	0.4	19	7,963	17.1	92,276	0.4	42	13,119	28.1	150,592	0.5	54
5 and younger	3	33.3	32	0.2	1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	24	63.2	270	0.4	11	1	2.6	12	0.7	21	7	18.4	84	0.5	38
15-20	62	26.5	721	0.4	12	14	6.0	168	0.2	26	66	28.2	777	0.6	58
21-44	2,358	14.5	26,762	0.3	17	1,048	6.4	12,103	0.3	38	5,175	31.8	59,554	0.6	64
45-64	11,554	39.9	132,925	0.4	20	6,594	22.7	76,545	0.4	43	7,716	26.6	88,564	0.5	48
65-74	467	56.2	5,084	0.4	20	248	29.8	2,758	0.4	45	133	16.0	1,374	0.6	39
75-84	113	47.5	1,327	0.4	19	50	21.0	600	0.3	43	14	5.9	157	0.6	33
85 and older	42	40.4	464	0.5	22	8	7.7	90	0.5	56	8	7.7	82	0.8	38
Other Eligibles	86,565	48.5	967,722	0.5	22	36,507	20.4	420,130	0.4	45	20,525	11.5	223,871	0.6	30
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	2	22.2	24	0.8	14	1	11.1	9	0.8	45	1	11.1	12	0.1	5
15-20	6	42.9	51	0.4	21	1	7.1	8	0.1	15	1	7.1	8	0.3	15
21-44	75	12.8	624	0.2	8	29	4.9	293	0.2	26	109	18.5	1,014	0.4	59
45-64	59	29.1	510	0.3	16	25	12.3	218	0.3	29	29	14.3	249	0.4	23
65-74	31,873	50.3	366,272	0.4	21	18,371	29.0	213,130	0.4	44	7,428	11.7	83,857	0.5	33
75-84	32,365	51.4	365,037	0.5	22	13,729	21.8	158,226	0.4	46	7,810	12.4	85,262	0.6	30
85 and older	22,185	43.2	235,204	0.6	21	4,351	8.5	48,246	0.5	46	5,147	10.0	53,469	0.7	27
Male	40,563	35.5	450,023	0.4	20	18,172	15.9	207,115	0.4	44	20,389	17.9	226,552	0.6	50
Disabled	10,080	24.0	113,495	0.4	20	5,397	12.9	62,264	0.4	43	11,842	28.2	135,261	0.6	62
5 and younger	6	31.6	72	0.3	11	1	5.3	12	0.2	5	1	5.3	12	0.4	5
6-14	30	68.2	328	0.5	12	5	11.4	58	0.4	32	6	13.6	67	0.7	28
15-20	60	22.5	689	0.4	13	8	3.0	96	0.4	41	63	23.6	739	0.7	85
21-44	2,840	13.8	32,010	0.4	18	1,443	7.0	16,798	0.4	39	6,098	29.5	70,099	0.6	67
45-64	6,875	33.8	77,615	0.4	22	3,824	18.8	44,045	0.4	45	5,564	27.3	63,229	0.7	56
65-74	203	43.8	2,036	0.5	22	98	21.2	1,043	0.5	55	105	22.7	1,060	0.7	46
75-84	56	50.0	639	0.4	20	18	16.1	212	0.4	42	3	2.7	36	0.7	47
85 and older	10	34.5	106	0.5	23	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	6.9	19	0.7	16
Other Eligibles	30,483	42.2	336,528	0.5	20	12,775	17.7	144,851	0.4	44	8,547	11.8	91,291	0.6	32
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
6-14	3	150.0	36	0.7	56	1	50.0	12	0.4	51	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
15-20	4	57.1	35	0.4	4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
21-44	51	20.2	444	0.3	19	23	9.1	219	0.2	31	49	19.4	425	0.4	48
45-64	68	28.6	658	0.3	18	61	25.6	555	0.3	36	29	12.2	274	0.2	25
65-74	14,151	41.7	159,817	0.4	20	7,324	21.6	83,909	0.4	45	3,954	11.7	43,690	0.6	35
75-84	11,392	44.6	125,686	0.5	20	4,508	17.6	50,931	0.4	44	3,192	12.5	33,818	0.6	31
85 and older	4,814	39.4	49,852	0.6	20	858	7.0	9,225	0.5	43	1,323	10.8	13,084	0.6	29
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Table D7C

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

- a. Table D.7C includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
 - b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
 - c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2001. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.7D
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR NINTH AND TENTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	CALCIUM BLOCKERS				ANALGESICS - Narcotic				Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos
	No. of Users	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	Users as % of Dual Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean Rx \$										
All	72,824	21.5 %	811,769	0.5	\$31	141,461	41.7 %	1,577,636	\$12	0.3	339,392	3,611,587						
Female	54,881	24.4	613,608	0.5	31	102,586	45.5	1,147,776	13	0.3	225,244	2,412,040						
Disabled	7,384	15.8	84,171	0.4	32	24,629	52.7	282,111	18	0.3	46,703	510,312						
5 and younger	5	55.6	56	0.4	26	4	44.4	44	2	0.2	9	93						
6-14	19	50.0	205	0.6	44	6	15.8	72	2	0.2	38	411						
15-20	48	20.5	540	0.5	34	107	45.7	1,240	5	0.2	234	2,542						
21-44	1,131	7.0	12,751	0.4	32	7,184	44.2	81,972	16	0.3	16,263	176,399						
45-64	5,842	20.2	66,836	0.4	31	16,809	58.0	193,139	18	0.4	28,986	318,656						
65-74	249	30.0	2,758	0.5	36	422	50.8	4,521	14	0.4	831	8,451						
75-84	63	26.5	742	0.5	35	81	34.0	940	7	0.3	238	2,678						
85 and older	27	26.0	283	0.6	30	16	15.4	183	4	0.3	104	1,082						
Other Eligibles	47,497	26.6	529,437	0.5	31	77,957	43.7	865,665	11	0.3	178,541	1,901,728						
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0						
6-14	5	55.6	57	0.7	48	1	11.1	9	1	0.1	9	86						
15-20	2	14.3	21	0.7	56	8	57.1	59	1	0.2	14	94						
21-44	38	6.5	299	0.3	27	370	62.9	3,330	29	0.4	588	3,985						
45-64	23	11.3	196	0.4	40	113	55.7	984	14	0.3	203	1,428						
65-74	16,090	25.4	184,027	0.5	31	27,224	43.0	312,473	11	0.3	63,382	693,189						
75-84	17,996	28.6	202,754	0.5	31	27,776	44.1	310,742	11	0.3	62,962	684,016						
85 and older	13,343	26.0	142,083	0.6	31	22,465	43.7	238,068	11	0.4	51,383	518,930						
Male	17,943	15.7	198,161	0.5	31	38,875	34.1	429,860	12	0.3	114,148	1,199,547						
Disabled	4,561	10.9	51,036	0.5	34	14,365	34.2	162,298	17	0.3	41,942	449,872						
5 and younger	6	31.6	72	0.4	23	3	15.8	34	1	0.1	19	192						
6-14	24	54.5	277	0.7	58	5	11.4	59	1	0.1	44	472						
15-20	33	12.4	366	0.5	32	88	33.0	979	3	0.2	267	2,917						
21-44	1,214	5.9	13,622	0.4	33	6,162	29.8	69,912	17	0.3	20,654	221,384						
45-64	3,171	15.6	35,473	0.5	34	7,899	38.8	89,195	16	0.4	20,354	218,911						
65-74	87	18.8	927	0.5	31	166	35.9	1,687	14	0.4	463	4,450						
75-84	21	18.8	245	0.6	32	33	29.5	337	9	0.3	112	1,225						
85 and older	5	17.2	54	0.4	26	9	31.0	95	7	0.6	29	321						
Other Eligibles	13,382	18.5	147,125	0.5	30	24,510	33.9	267,562	9	0.3	72,206	749,675						
5 and younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	2	13						
6-14	2	100.0	19	0.7	32	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	2	19						
15-20	4	57.1	38	0.4	30	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	7	54						
21-44	18	7.1	134	0.3	23	166	65.6	1,442	28	0.5	253	1,788						
45-64	32	13.4	258	0.3	28	130	54.6	1,186	14	0.4	238	1,740						
65-74	6,004	17.7	67,656	0.5	31	10,938	32.3	122,987	10	0.3	33,914	360,364						
75-84	5,051	19.8	55,405	0.5	30	8,848	34.6	96,662	8	0.3	25,566	268,170						
85 and older	2,271	18.6	23,615	0.6	28	4,428	36.2	45,285	9	0.3	12,224	117,527						
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0						

Table D7D

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table D.7D includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2001. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.8
**MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,
 BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a, b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001**

Beneficiary Characteristics	Rx \$ per Bene Mo	No. of Rx per Bene Mo	No. of All-Year NF Residents	Bene Mos among All-Year NF Residents
All	\$303	6.4	57,294	575,137
Age				
0-64	414	7.2	3,782	41,489
65-74	372	7.2	8,049	84,176
75-84	320	6.7	18,237	183,873
85 and older	251	5.8	27,226	265,599
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0
Gender				
Female	298	6.5	41,877	424,135
Male	316	6.3	15,417	151,002
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0
Race				
White	305	6.6	42,666	423,229
African American	275	5.7	7,126	74,105
Other/unknown	318	6	7,502	77,803
Basis of Eligibility^c				
Aged	294	6.4	53,286	531,359
Disabled	410	7.2	4,008	43,778
Adults	0	0.0	0	0
Children	0	0.0	0	0
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table D.8 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their 2001 Medicaid enrollment. A total of 27,158 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 262,349 benefit months were excluded from the analysis. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.9
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,
 BY BRAND STATUS AND THERAPEUTIC CATEGORY^{a, b, c, d, e}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Therapeutic Category	No. of Rx per Bene Mo among Users			\$ per Bene Mo among Users			\$ per Rx			Users							
	Total	Patented	Off-Patent	Total	Patented	Off-Patent	Total	Patented	Off-Patent	Total # of Rx	Total Rx \$	No.	As % of Dual All-Year NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos			
		Brand-Name	Generic		Brand-Name	Generic		Brand-Name	Generic								
Anti-infective Agents	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	\$17	\$15	\$0	\$1	\$51	\$77	\$53	\$11	144,358	\$7,410,249	41,152	71.8 %	434,792
Biologics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0
Antineoplastic Agents	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	81	19	43	19	149	223	180	85	38,498	5,718,099	7,258	12.7	70,670
Endocrine/Metabolic Drugs	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	40	34	3	4	36	57	15	10	331,502	11,802,975	27,908	48.7	291,498
Cardiovascular Agents	1.9	0.6	0.2	1.2	48	27	4	17	25	48	21	15	858,297	21,441,819	43,253	75.5	444,108
Respiratory Agents	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	24	18	0	5	37	55	27	18	221,953	8,281,073	32,710	57.1	347,169
Gastrointestinal Agents	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	59	46	5	8	59	104	75	17	315,174	18,718,954	30,398	53.1	316,787
Genitourinary Agents	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	29	25	0	3	50	66	39	16	80,649	4,016,818	13,076	22.8	139,875
CNS Drugs	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	109	92	8	9	72	103	89	17	657,033	47,308,988	41,673	72.7	434,034
Stimulants/Anti-obesity/Anorexia	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	29	19	2	8	60	138	32	28	1,867	111,478	362	0.6	3,864
Miscellaneous Psychological/Neurological Agents	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	88	88	0	1	116	118	45	33	66,312	7,716,933	8,339	14.6	87,237
Analgesics and Anesthetics	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	40	33	2	5	47	83	67	12	260,401	12,289,988	29,641	51.7	310,468
Neuromuscular Agents	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	55	32	6	17	47	83	40	26	216,184	10,191,134	17,452	30.5	185,859
Nutritional Products	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.5	11	0	5	6	15	21	25	11	164,199	2,495,670	21,059	36.8	219,366
Hematological Agents	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	59	48	5	6	63	144	20	16	159,428	9,966,148	16,331	28.5	168,910
Topical Products	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	17	12	2	3	36	52	45	16	175,249	6,250,135	33,489	58.5	361,086
Miscellaneous Products	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	10	4	1	5	45	182	178	25	3,771	170,117	1,587	2.8	16,375
Unknown Therapeutic Category	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	5,479	125,883	1,632	2.8	17,574
TOTAL NO. OF RX AND RX \$	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,700,354	174,016,461	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

- a. Table D.9 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2001. A total of 27,158 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 262,349 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.
- b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given therapeutic category during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more categories was counted as a user for each category. Therefore, the sum of users across categories may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
- d. For information about these therapeutic categories, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).
- e. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003). In Texas, 0.5 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all prescriptions combined.

Table D9

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; CNS = Central Nervous System; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; n.a. = not applicable; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.10
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,
 BY TOP-10 DRUG GROUP^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Top 10 Drug Groups in Nursing Facilities	Users				Among Users		
	Total Medicaid Rx \$	No. of Users	As % of All-Year NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Rx per Bene Mo	\$ per Rx	Rx \$ per Bene Mo
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	\$25,526,229	26,557	46.4 %	282,637	0.7	\$126	\$90
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	17,278,034	35,165	61.4	371,711	0.8	60	46
ULCER DRUGS	16,264,712	28,940	50.5	303,885	0.7	74	54
ANALGESICS - ANTI-INFLAMMATORY	7,736,446	15,745	27.5	170,194	0.6	72	45
MISC PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC AND NEUROLOGICAL	7,717,164	8,387	14.6	87,814	0.8	116	88
ANTIDIABETIC	7,266,389	21,011	36.7	222,469	0.8	40	33
ANTICONVULSANT	6,792,549	14,526	25.4	156,448	0.9	50	43
ANTIHYPERTENSIVE	6,274,846	24,929	43.5	258,511	0.8	31	24
ANTINEOPLASTICS	5,718,099	7,410	12.9	72,207	0.5	149	79
MISC. HEMATOLOGICAL	4,822,305	9,280	16.2	97,073	0.7	68	50
Total	105,396,773	191,950		2,022,949	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table D.10 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2001. A total of 27,158 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 262,349 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2001 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.10A

MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS COMBINED AND FIRST AND SECOND TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c, d}
DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	All Top 10 Drug Groups					ANTIPSYCHOTICS					ANTIDEPRESSANTS				
	No. of Rx	Rx \$	Users as %			Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Users as % of All-Year Residents	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	
			26,557	46.4 %	282,637										0.7
All	1,508,269	\$105,396,773													
Female	1,094,780	75,619,318													
Disabled	67,894	5,500,844													
64 or younger	64,435	5,258,099													
65-74	2,557	185,380													
75-84	393	28,073													
85 and older	509	29,292													
Other Eligibles	1,026,886	70,118,474													
64 or younger	8	715													
65-74	163,873	11,655,848													
75-84	386,885	26,620,485													
85 and older	476,120	31,841,426													
Male	413,489	29,777,455													
Disabled	77,568	6,181,631													
64 or younger	74,276	5,940,591													
65-74	2,948	217,019													
75-84	302	21,477													
85 and older	42	2,544													
Other Eligibles	335,921	23,595,824													
64 or younger	0	0													
65-74	109,982	7,903,073													
75-84	133,704	9,287,789													
85 and older	92,235	6,404,962													
Unknown	0	0													

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table D.10A includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2001. A total of 27,158 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 262,349 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2001 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.10B
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR THIRD TO FIFTH TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY
 AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	ULCER DRUGS										ANALGESICS - ANTI-INFLAMMATORY										MISC PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC AND NEUROLOGICAL									
	Users as %					Users as %					Users as %					Users as %					Users as %					Users as %				
	No. of Users	No. of Bene among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	No. of Bene among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	No. of Bene among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	No. of Bene among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	No. of Bene among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	No. of Bene among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx
All	28,940	50.5 %	0.7	\$54	15,745	27.5 %	0.6	\$46	8,387	14.6 %	0.8	\$88	87,814	0.8	88															
Female	21,186	50.6	0.7	54	12,205	29.1	0.6	46	6,203	14.8	0.8	88	65,647	0.8	88															
Disabled	977	53.9	0.7	54	527	29.1	0.6	42	125	6.9	0.7	102	1,377	0.7	102															
64 or younger	919	54.2	0.7	54	494	29.1	0.6	42	117	6.9	0.7	104	1,297	0.7	104															
65-74	38	51.4	0.8	72	23	31.1	0.5	39	3	4.1	0.9	102	36	0.9	102															
75-84	7	50.0	1.0	66	3	21.4	0.5	28	2	14.3	0.2	25	24	0.2	25															
85 and older	13	50.0	0.8	56	7	26.9	0.7	43	3	11.5	1.0	105	20	1.0	105															
Other Eligibles	20,209	50.4	0.7	54	11,678	29.1	0.6	47	6,078	15.2	0.8	88	64,270	0.8	88															
64 or younger	1	100.0	1.0	109	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0															
65-74	2,393	54.3	0.7	55	1,449	32.9	0.6	48	560	12.7	0.8	89	6,083	0.8	89															
75-84	6,984	53.5	0.7	54	4,073	31.2	0.7	48	2,438	18.7	0.8	89	25,804	0.8	89															
85 and older	10,831	47.9	0.7	53	6,156	27.2	0.6	45	3,080	13.6	0.7	86	32,383	0.7	86															
Male	7,754	50.3	0.7	53	3,540	23.0	0.6	42	2,184	14.2	0.7	88	22,167	0.7	88															
Disabled	1,144	52.1	0.7	56	467	21.3	0.6	37	128	5.8	0.7	98	1,376	0.7	98															
64 or younger	1,077	51.7	0.7	56	441	21.2	0.6	37	122	5.9	0.7	98	1,313	0.7	98															
65-74	59	60.8	0.7	49	20	20.6	0.6	41	6	6.2	1.0	108	63	1.0	108															
75-84	6	46.2	1.0	48	5	38.5	0.8	56	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0															
85 and older	2	66.7	0.9	60	1	33.3	0.2	7	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0															
Other Eligibles	6,610	50.0	0.7	52	3,073	23.2	0.6	43	2,056	15.6	0.7	87	20,791	0.7	87															
64 or younger	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0															
65-74	1,859	53.5	0.7	53	802	23.1	0.6	42	445	12.8	0.7	83	4,632	0.7	83															
75-84	2,536	49.3	0.7	52	1,170	22.7	0.6	43	889	17.3	0.8	88	9,048	0.8	88															
85 and older	2,215	48.2	0.7	53	1,101	23.9	0.6	44	722	15.7	0.8	88	7,111	0.8	88															
Unknown	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0															

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table D.10B includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2001. A total of 27,158 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 262,349 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2001 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.10C
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR SIXTH TO EIGHTH TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY
 AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANTIDIABETIC					ANTICONVULSANT					ANTIHYPERTENSIVE				
	Users as %					Users as %					Users as %				
	No. of Users	No. of Bene NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	No. of Bene NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	No. of Bene NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$
All	21,011	36.7 %	222,469	0.8	\$33	14,526	25.4 %	156,448	0.9	\$43	24,929	43.5 %	256,511	0.8	\$24
Female	15,003	35.8	160,290	0.8	32	9,415	22.5	101,609	0.9	41	18,055	43.1	188,251	0.8	24
Disabled	851	47.0	9,460	0.9	40	1,264	69.8	14,444	1.0	63	734	40.5	8,080	0.8	25
64 or younger	792	46.7	8,802	0.9	40	1,218	71.8	13,954	1.0	63	683	40.2	7,572	0.8	26
65-74	40	54.1	452	1.0	41	38	51.4	405	1.0	74	39	52.7	380	0.7	26
75-84	8	57.1	90	0.7	15	3	21.4	36	1.3	59	4	28.6	48	0.7	18
85 and older	11	42.3	116	0.8	23	5	19.2	49	1.1	46	8	30.8	80	0.8	23
Other Eligibles	14,152	35.3	150,830	0.8	32	8,151	20.3	87,165	0.8	37	17,321	43.2	180,171	0.8	24
64 or younger	2	200.0	6	0.5	51	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
65-74	2,908	66.0	32,042	0.9	37	1,981	45.0	22,117	0.9	46	2,306	52.3	25,210	0.8	25
75-84	5,840	44.7	62,599	0.8	32	3,331	25.5	35,723	0.8	37	6,079	46.5	64,082	0.8	25
85 and older	5,402	23.9	56,183	0.8	28	2,839	12.6	29,325	0.8	31	8,936	39.5	90,879	0.8	23
Male	6,008	39.0	62,179	0.8	34	5,111	33.2	54,839	0.9	48	6,874	44.6	70,260	0.8	25
Disabled	874	39.8	9,585	0.9	41	1,614	73.5	18,148	1.0	61	972	44.2	10,561	0.8	27
64 or younger	829	39.8	9,146	0.9	41	1,558	74.8	17,543	1.0	62	918	44.0	10,018	0.8	27
65-74	42	43.3	403	0.8	32	55	56.7	593	0.9	49	48	49.5	471	0.7	28
75-84	3	23.1	36	1.1	28	1	7.7	12	1.0	68	5	38.5	60	0.4	17
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	33.3	12	0.8	29
Other Eligibles	5,134	38.8	52,594	0.8	32	3,497	26.5	36,691	0.9	42	5,902	44.6	59,699	0.8	25
64 or younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
65-74	1,792	51.6	19,072	0.8	35	1,426	41.1	15,491	0.9	47	1,771	51.0	18,738	0.8	25
75-84	2,162	42.0	22,003	0.8	32	1,394	27.1	14,567	0.9	40	2,342	45.5	23,557	0.8	25
85 and older	1,180	25.7	11,519	0.7	28	677	14.7	6,633	0.8	35	1,789	38.9	17,404	0.8	23
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table D.10C includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2001. A total of 27,158 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 262,349 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2001 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.10D
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR NINTH AND TENTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANTINEOPLASTICS					MISC. HEMATOLOGICAL						
	Users as %		No. of Bene		Mean Rx \$	Users as %		No. of Bene		Mean Rx \$		
	No. of Users	Residents	No. of Users	NF Residents		No. of Users	NF Residents	No. of Users	NF Residents			
All	7,410	12.9 %	72,207	0.5	\$79	9,280	16.2 %	97,073	0.7	\$50	57,294	575,137
Female	5,646	13.5	55,269	0.5	74	6,602	15.8	69,473	0.7	50	41,877	424,135
Disabled	171	9.4	1,923	0.6	187	209	11.5	2,310	0.7	55	1,811	20,013
64 or younger	162	9.5	1,830	0.6	194	192	11.3	2,124	0.7	54	1,697	18,847
65-74	7	9.5	77	0.6	52	11	14.9	123	0.9	61	74	762
75-84	1	7.1	12	1.0	48	1	7.1	12	1.0	93	14	151
85 and older	1	3.8	4	0.5	71	5	19.2	51	0.5	41	26	253
Other Eligibles	5,475	13.7	53,346	0.5	70	6,393	16.0	67,163	0.7	50	40,066	404,122
64 or younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	3
65-74	474	10.8	5,200	0.6	78	732	16.6	7,916	0.7	53	4,406	46,860
75-84	1,629	12.5	16,397	0.5	68	2,243	17.2	23,989	0.7	52	13,062	134,052
85 and older	3,372	14.9	31,749	0.5	70	3,418	15.1	35,258	0.7	48	22,597	223,207
Male	1,764	11.4	16,938	0.5	95	2,678	17.4	27,600	0.7	48	15,417	151,002
Disabled	166	7.6	1,783	0.5	117	246	11.2	2,667	0.7	50	2,197	23,765
64 or younger	161	7.7	1,735	0.5	120	225	10.8	2,458	0.7	50	2,084	22,639
65-74	5	5.2	48	0.4	44	18	18.6	173	0.8	52	97	955
75-84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	15.4	24	1.0	54	13	135
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	33.3	12	0.4	38	3	36
Other Eligibles	1,598	12.1	15,155	0.5	92	2,432	18.4	24,933	0.7	48	13,220	127,237
64 or younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
65-74	336	9.7	3,443	0.5	88	636	18.3	6,802	0.7	49	3,472	35,599
75-84	617	12.0	5,797	0.5	96	983	19.1	10,102	0.7	49	5,148	49,535
85 and older	645	14.0	5,915	0.5	91	813	17.7	8,029	0.7	46	4,600	42,103
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table D.10D includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2001. A total of 27,158 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 262,349 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2001 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp (May 13 2003).

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.11
 USE OF AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR PART D EXCLUDED DRUGS AMONG DUALS
 BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a,b}
 TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	No. of Benes with at Least One Part D Excl Rx	% Benes with at Least One Part D Excl Rx		No. of Part D Excl Rx per Bene		Total No. Part D Excl Rx	Total Part D Excl Rx \$	\$ per Part D Excl Rx	Part D Excl Rx as % of All Rx \$	Total No. of Benes
		48.5 %	2.7	2.7	904,405					
All	164,459	48.5 %	2.7	2.7	904,405	\$48	\$16,122,564	\$18	2.6 %	339,392
Age										
5 and younger	27	90.0	10.3	309	349	10,484	34	8.1	30	
6-14	74	79.6	7.1	664	194	17,999	27	2.9	93	
15-20	254	48.7	2.8	1,459	64	33,375	23	2.8	522	
21-44	14,957	39.6	1.8	69,225	41	1,534,547	22	2.4	37,758	
45-64	23,909	48.0	2.8	137,113	58	2,908,655	21	2.8	49,781	
65-74	44,950	45.6	2.2	212,363	41	4,029,511	19	2.5	98,590	
75-84	45,136	50.8	2.9	254,055	47	4,203,121	17	2.5	88,878	
85 and older	35,152	55.1	3.6	229,217	53	3,384,872	15	2.8	63,740	
Unknown	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	
Basis of Eligibility^c										
Aged	124,336	49.8	2.8	690,983	46	11,529,544	17	2.6	249,422	
Disabled	39,555	44.6	2.4	211,396	51	4,547,274	22	2.7	88,645	
Adults	550	42.4	1.5	1,895	30	38,926	21	2.8	1,297	
Children	18	64.3	4.7	131	244	6,820	52	7.2	28	
Unknown	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	
Gender										
Female	116,490	51.7	2.9	655,993	51	11,572,365	18	2.7	225,244	
Male	47,969	42.0	2.2	248,412	40	4,550,199	18	2.4	114,148	
Unknown	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	
Race										
White	85,805	51.1	3.3	556,712	57	9,639,417	17	2.7	167,980	
African American	23,446	43.7	2.2	119,669	41	2,187,174	18	2.6	53,644	
Other/unknown	55,208	46.9	1.9	228,024	36	4,295,973	19	2.4	117,768	
Use of Nursing Facilities^d										
Entire year	34,470	60.2	5.1	290,414	76	4,332,976	15	2.5	57,294	
Part year	16,606	61.1	3.9	104,600	59	1,603,632	15	2.5	27,158	
None	113,383	44.5	2.0	509,391	40	10,185,956	20	2.7	254,940	
Maintenance Assistance Status										
Cash	97,943	44.4	1.8	388,334	36	7,998,427	21	2.5	220,465	
Medically needy	142	37.7	1.1	416	21	8,046	19	2.6	377	
Poverty related	862	31.5	0.9	2,365	19	53,296	23	2.8	2,735	
Other/unknown	65,512	56.6	4.4	513,290	70	8,062,795	16	2.7	115,815	

Table D11

Dual Eligible Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

- a. Table D.11 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Beneficiaries include all dual Medicaid beneficiaries who had Medicaid pharmacy benefits during at least one month in 2001.
 - b. Excluded drugs include benzodiazepines; barbiturates; nonprescription (OTC) medications; prescription vitamins and minerals (not including prenatal vitamins and fluoride preparations); and drugs used for anorexia, weight loss, or weight gain. Other excluded drugs include those that promote fertility; those used for cosmetic purposes or hair growth, for symptomatic relief of coughs and colds; or drugs for which the manufacturer requires that associated tests or monitoring services be purchased exclusively from the manufacturer.
 - c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.
 - d. Please refer to footnote f on Table 1 for methodology used to determine use of nursing facilities.
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; Excl = excluded; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.12
 USE OF AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR PART D EXCLUDED DRUGS AMONG DUALS PER BENEFIT MONTH
 BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a,b}
 TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	No. Rx per Bene Mo.	Rx \$ per Bene Mo.	\$ per Rx	Barbiturate \$ per Bene Mo.	Benzodiazapine \$ per Bene Mo.	No. of Bene Mos
	0.3	\$4	\$18	\$0	\$1	3,611,587
All						
Age						
5 and younger	1.0	35	34	0	0	298
6-14	0.7	18	27	0	1	988
15-20	0.3	6	23	0	1	5,607
21-44	0.2	4	22	0	2	403,556
45-64	0.3	5	21	0	2	540,735
65-74	0.2	4	19	0	1	1,066,454
75-84	0.3	4	17	0	1	956,089
85 and older	0.4	5	15	0	1	637,860
Unknown	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
Basis of Eligibility^c						
Aged	0.3	4	17	0	1	2,642,201
Disabled	0.2	5	22	0	2	960,184
Adults	0.2	4	21	0	1	8,969
Children	0.6	29	52	0	0	233
Unknown	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender						
Female	0.3	5	18	0	1	2,412,040
Male	0.2	4	18	0	1	1,199,547
Unknown	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
Race						
White	0.3	5	17	0	2	1,761,681
African American	0.2	4	18	0	1	569,924
Other/unknown	0.2	3	19	0	1	1,279,982
Use of Nursing Facilities^d						
Entire year	0.5	8	15	0	2	575,137
Part year	0.4	6	15	0	2	262,349
None	0.2	4	20	0	1	2,774,101
Maintenance Assistance Status						
Cash	0.2	3	21	0	1	2,417,762
Medically needy	0.2	3	19	0	1	2,516
Poverty related	0.1	2	23	0	1	26,575
Other/unknown	0.4	7	16	0	2	1,164,734

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

- a. Table D.12 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Beneficiaries include all dual Medicaid beneficiaries who had Medicaid pharmacy benefits during at least one month in 2001.
- b. Excluded drugs include benzodiazepines; barbiturates; nonprescription (OTC) medications; prescription vitamins and minerals (not including prenatal vitamins and fluoride preparations); and drugs used for anorexia, weight loss, or weight gain. Other excluded drugs include those that promote fertility; those used for cosmetic purposes or hair growth, for symptomatic relief of coughs and colds; or drugs for which the manufacturer requires that associated tests or monitoring services be purchased exclusively from the manufacturer.
- c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.
- d. Please refer to footnote f on Table 1 for methodology used to determine use of nursing facilities.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; Excl = excluded; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.13
 USE OF AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR PART D EXCLUDED DRUGS FOR SELECTED DRUG CATEGORIES AMONG DUALS^{a,b,c}
 TEXAS, 2001

Drug Category	No. Users	Rx \$ per User	Total Rx \$	Rx \$ as % of All Part D Excl Rx \$	Total No. Rx.	\$ per Rx	No. Rx as % of All Part D Excl Rx
All	229,566	\$70	\$16,122,564	100.0 %	904,405	\$18	100.0 %
Anorexia or weight loss/gain	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Fertility drugs	1	31	31	0.0	1	31	0.0
Drugs for cosmetic purposes	10	13	127	0.0	12	11	0.0
Cough and cold medications	61,225	62	3,812,940	23.6	139,047	27	15.4
Vitamins and minerals	57,014	101	5,758,695	35.7	306,214	19	33.9
Non-prescription drugs	42,810	29	1,254,199	7.8	124,635	10	13.8
Barbiturates	2,963	63	185,962	1.2	22,634	8	2.5
Benzodiazepines	60,998	77	4,721,472	29.3	300,406	16	33.2
Other Part D Excl Rx Drugs	4,545	86	389,138	2.4	11,456	34	1.3

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table D.13 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Beneficiaries include all dual Medicaid beneficiaries who had Medicaid pharmacy benefits during at least one month in 2001. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled for a Part D excluded drug in 2001. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more Part D excluded categories was counted as a user for each category. Therefore, the sum of users across drug categories may exceed the total number of individual users as noted on Table D11.

b. Includes OTC drugs as well as prescription drugs.

c. Excluded drugs include benzodiazepines; barbiturates; nonprescription (OTC) medications; prescription vitamins and minerals (not including prenatal vitamins and fluoride preparations); and drugs used for anorexia, weight loss, or weight gain. Other excluded drugs include those that promote fertility, those used for cosmetic purposes or hair growth, for symptomatic relief of coughs and colds; or drugs for which the manufacturer requires that associated tests or monitoring services be purchased exclusively from the manufacturer.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; Excl = excluded; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

APPENDIX TABLE A.3

CHARACTERISTICS OF MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES WITH AT LEAST ONE MONTH OF PHARMACY BENEFIT COVERAGE, BY BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY^{a, b}
DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	No. of Benes				No. of Bene Mos					
	All	Aged	Disabled	Unknown	All	Aged	Disabled	Unknown		
All	365,171	268,278	95,478	0	3,950,840	2,884,305	1,055,672	10,615	248	0
Age										
5 and younger	30	0	28	0	310	0	297	0	13	0
6-14	97	0	86	0	1,065	0	951	0	114	0
15-20	536	0	513	0	5,872	0	5,714	37	121	0
21-44	41,002	4	40,109	0	451,243	48	444,399	6,796	0	0
45-64	53,289	37	52,811	0	588,056	301	584,321	3,434	0	0
65-74	108,200	106,750	1,406	0	1,194,072	1,179,529	14,229	314	0	0
75-84	95,975	95,588	382	0	1,044,683	1,040,405	4,244	34	0	0
85 and older	66,042	65,899	143	0	665,539	664,022	1,517	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gender										
Female	242,562	191,110	50,573	0	2,637,639	2,067,011	563,834	6,637	157	0
Male	122,609	77,168	44,905	0	1,313,201	817,294	491,838	3,978	91	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race										
White	173,932	126,657	46,803	0	1,841,212	1,318,323	519,425	3,400	64	0
African American	61,790	39,172	22,273	0	676,462	427,734	246,083	2,569	76	0
Other/unknown	129,449	102,449	26,402	0	1,433,166	1,138,248	290,164	4,646	108	0
Use of Nursing Facilities^c										
Entire year	57,294	53,286	4,008	0	575,141	531,363	43,778	0	0	0
Part year	27,159	24,669	2,490	0	264,260	238,425	25,835	0	0	0
None	280,718	190,323	88,980	0	3,111,439	2,114,517	986,059	10,615	248	0
Maintenance Assistance Status										
Cash	245,232	172,483	72,108	0	2,741,049	1,942,174	793,365	5,484	26	0
Medically needy	377	0	0	0	2,579	0	0	2,579	0	0
Poverty related	2,753	1,276	1,208	0	27,732	13,825	12,277	1,491	139	0
Other/unknown	116,809	94,519	22,162	0	1,179,480	928,306	250,030	1,061	83	0
Dual Status^d										
Full dual, all year	357,344	262,661	93,281	0	3,869,926	2,826,510	1,032,687	10,481	248	0
Full dual, part year	7,827	5,617	2,197	0	80,914	57,795	22,985	134	0	0
Managed Care Status										
FFS all year	332,505	245,595	85,796	0	3,582,245	2,626,955	946,882	8,194	214	0
FFS part year, with Rx claims	6,029	3,332	2,507	0	64,477	35,283	27,481	1,682	31	0
FFS part year, no Rx claims	858	495	342	0	8,131	4,601	3,404	126	0	0
MC all year, with Rx claims	23,295	17,082	6,138	0	270,185	198,727	70,872	586	0	0
MC all year, no Rx claims	2,484	1,774	695	0	25,802	18,739	7,033	27	3	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Table A.3 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell F of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had pharmacy benefit coverage.

b. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services. The total includes some beneficiaries with unknown basis of eligibility and some whose age categories are not consistent with basis of eligibility.

c. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

d. The "Full dual, all year" group contains beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid pharmacy benefits during all months of Medicaid enrollment in 2001. The "Full dual, part year" group contains beneficiaries who had such benefits for some, but not all, months of their enrollment. Refer to footnote g of Table 1 for more information about how we determined dual eligibility status.

Bene Mo(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; MC = managed care; Rx = pharmacy benefit.

APPENDIX TABLE A.4
 MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES AND THEIR BENEFIT MONTHS WITH OR WITHOUT FEE-FOR-SERVICE PHARMACY BENEFITS^a
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, TEXAS, 2001

Beneficiary Characteristics	Beneficiary Characteristics					
	Bene Mos in Cell F of Table 1		Included in Cell G of Table 1		Excluded from Cell G of Table 1	
	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos
All	365,171	3,950,840	339,392	3,611,587	0	339,253
FFS all year	332,505	3,582,245	332,505	3,582,245	0	0
FFS part year, with Rx claims	6,029	64,477	6,029	25,836	0	38,641
FFS part year, with no Rx claims	858	8,131	858	3,506	0	4,625
MC all year, with Rx claims	23,295	270,185	0	0	0	270,185
MC all year, with no Rx claims	2,484	25,802	0	0	0	25,802

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2001 file for Texas, released by CMS in 06/2005. This table was produced on 09/19/2006.

a. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had pharmacy benefit coverage.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; MC = managed care; Rx = pharmacy benefit.