

# STATISTICAL COMPENDIUM: MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT IN 2002 MONTANA

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TABLE ND.2  
 CHARACTERISTICS OF MEDICAID STUDY POPULATION BENEFICIARIES, BY BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY<sup>a, b</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	No. of Benes						No. of Bene Mos					
	All	Aged	Disabled	Adults	Children	Other/ Unknown	All	Aged	Disabled	Adults	Children	Other/ Unknown
<b>All</b>	<b>75,663</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>10,757</b>	<b>7,290</b>	<b>57,369</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>656,650</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>104,703</b>	<b>51,753</b>	<b>498,360</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Age</b>												
5 and younger	24,739	0	521	0	24,218	0	211,257	0	5,085	0	206,172	0
6-14	24,109	0	1,113	2	22,994	0	219,624	0	11,851	12	207,761	0
15-20	11,970	0	1,014	998	9,957	1	99,265	0	10,316	5,215	83,732	2
21-44	9,818	3	3,395	6,217	200	3	79,456	18	32,965	45,763	695	15
45-64	4,767	8	4,686	72	0	1	45,115	87	44,265	751	0	12
65-74	83	57	25	1	0	0	691	483	196	12	0	0
75-84	98	95	3	0	0	0	682	657	25	0	0	0
85 and older	99	99	0	0	0	0	560	560	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Gender</b>												
Female	41,251	187	5,527	6,813	28,719	5	352,127	1,282	54,690	46,882	249,244	29
Male	34,431	75	5,230	477	28,649	0	304,522	523	50,013	4,871	249,115	0
Unknown	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Race</b>												
White	53,764	247	8,607	5,559	39,346	5	455,114	1,668	82,589	37,865	332,963	29
African American	651	0	73	32	546	0	5,437	0	708	223	4,506	0
Other/unknown	21,268	15	2,077	1,699	17,477	0	196,099	137	21,406	13,665	160,891	0
<b>Use of Nursing Facilities<sup>c</sup></b>												
Entire year	200	53	147	0	0	0	1,998	535	1,463	0	0	0
Part year	208	22	178	4	4	0	1,968	165	1,719	48	36	0
None	75,275	187	10,432	7,286	57,365	5	652,684	1,105	101,521	51,705	498,324	29
<b>Maintenance Assistance Status</b>												
Cash	31,804	40	9,708	1,847	20,209	0	296,263	355	96,648	17,252	182,008	0
Medically needy	781	185	520	7	69	0	4,950	1,194	3,296	9	451	0
Poverty-related	25,400	0	0	3,576	21,819	5	200,983	0	0	18,372	182,582	29
Other/unknown	17,698	37	529	1,860	15,272	0	154,454	256	4,759	16,120	133,319	0
<b>Managed Care Status</b>												
FFS all year	74,834	262	10,732	7,283	56,552	5	651,866	1,805	104,537	51,716	493,779	29
FFS part year, with Rx claims	457	0	19	7	431	0	2,913	0	128	37	2,748	0
FFS part year, no Rx claims	392	0	6	0	386	0	1,871	0	38	0	1,833	0

Table ND2

Nondual Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

- a. Table ND.2 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- b. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services. The total includes some beneficiaries with unknown basis of eligibility and some whose age categories are not consistent with basis of eligibility.
- c. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = pharmacy benefit.

TABLE ND.3

MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFICIARY, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC<sup>a,b</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	% with at Least One Rx	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	\$ per Rx	Mean \$, All Services	Rx \$ as % of All Services	No. of Benes
All	58.8 %	7.1	\$410	\$58	\$3,499	11.7 %	75,683
<b>Age</b>							
5 and younger	59.1	2.8	87	31	1,818	4.8	24,739
6-14	50.6	3.6	213	59	2,366	9.0	24,109
15-20	56.2	5.2	316	60	4,043	7.8	11,970
21-44	72.6	13.5	897	66	6,016	14.9	9,818
45-64	77.0	37.9	2,263	60	11,031	20.5	4,767
65-74	67.5	32.5	1,649	51	8,494	19.4	83
75-84	58.2	31.8	1,338	42	10,300	13.0	98
85 and older	53.5	25.7	1,021	40	10,629	9.6	99
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0
<b>Basis of Eligibility<sup>c</sup></b>							
Aged	59.9	29.9	1,288	43	9,863	13.1	262
Disabled	75.4	27.9	1,921	69	11,124	17.3	10,757
Adults	70.6	6.9	305	44	3,754	8.1	7,290
Children	54.2	3.2	136	43	2,008	6.8	57,369
Unknown	40.0	19.2	1,025	53	7,115	14.4	5
<b>Gender</b>							
Female	61.3	8.0	421	52	3,446	12.2	41,251
Male	55.9	6.0	396	66	3,563	11.1	34,431
Unknown	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1
<b>Race</b>							
White	65.4	8.4	488	58	3,576	13.7	53,764
African American	63.7	6.2	334	54	2,656	12.6	651
Other/unknown	42.1	3.9	214	55	3,331	6.4	21,268
<b>Use of Nursing Facilities<sup>d</sup></b>							
Entire year	95.0	73.1	3,912	54	37,954	10.3	200
Part year	95.2	53.0	2,840	54	40,829	7.0	208
None	58.6	6.8	394	58	3,304	11.9	75,275
<b>Maintenance Assistance Status</b>							
Cash	58.8	10.5	658	63	4,412	14.9	31,804
Medically needy	72.9	28.4	1,600	56	13,332	12.0	781
Poverty related	55.6	2.8	107	38	1,379	7.7	25,400
Other/unknown	62.9	6.3	347	55	4,469	7.8	17,698

Table ND3

Nondual Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

- a. Table ND.3 includes beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1.
  - b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
  - c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.
  - d. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.4  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC<sup>a,b</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	Rx \$ as % of All Services	No. of Rx, % with:					Mean \$, All Services	Benes	Bene Mos	
				None	More than 0, but 1 or Less	More than 1, but 2 or Less	More than 2, but 5 or Less	More than 5, but 10 or Less				More than 10
All	0.8	\$47	11.7 %	41.2 %	46.5 %	4.8 %	4.8 %	2.1 %	0.6 %	\$403	75,683	656,650
<b>Age</b>												
5 and younger	0.3	10	4.8	40.9	56.3	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	213	24,739	211,257
6-14	0.4	23	9.0	49.4	43.8	3.9	2.6	0.2	0.0	260	24,109	219,624
15-20	0.6	38	7.8	43.8	45.2	6.1	4.2	0.7	0.1	488	11,970	99,265
21-44	1.7	111	14.9	27.4	45.3	10.1	11.5	4.5	1.1	743	9,818	79,456
45-64	4.0	239	20.5	23.0	18.2	9.5	23.3	19.5	6.5	1,166	4,767	45,115
65-74	3.9	198	19.4	32.5	10.8	12.0	18.1	18.1	8.4	1,020	83	691
75-84	4.6	192	13.0	41.8	8.2	5.1	22.4	20.4	2.0	1,480	98	682
85 and older	4.6	181	9.6	46.5	4.0	10.1	18.2	18.2	3.0	1,879	99	560
Unknown	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Basis of Eligibility<sup>c</sup></b>												
Aged	4.3	187	13.1	40.1	8.4	8.4	19.5	20.6	3.1	1,432	262	1,805
Disabled	2.9	197	17.3	24.6	28.2	10.8	20.1	12.3	4.0	1,143	10,757	104,703
Adults	1.0	43	8.1	29.4	54.3	9.1	5.9	1.3	0.1	529	7,290	51,753
Children	0.4	16	6.8	45.8	49.2	3.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	231	57,369	498,360
Unknown	3.3	177	14.4	60.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	1,227	5	29
<b>Gender</b>												
Female	0.9	49	12.2	38.7	47.8	5.1	4.9	2.6	0.8	404	41,251	352,127
Male	0.7	45	11.1	44.1	45.0	4.6	4.6	1.4	0.3	403	34,431	304,522
Unknown	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	1	1
<b>Race</b>												
White	1.0	58	13.7	34.6	50.6	5.7	5.8	2.5	0.8	422	53,764	455,114
African American	0.7	40	12.6	36.3	51.5	5.2	5.4	1.4	0.3	318	651	5,437
Other/unknown	0.4	23	6.4	57.9	36.2	2.5	2.2	1.0	0.2	361	21,268	196,099
<b>Use of Nursing Facilities<sup>d</sup></b>												
Entire year	7.3	392	10.3	5.0	2.5	3.5	31.0	42.0	16.0	3,799	200	1,998
Part year	5.6	300	7.0	4.8	13.0	10.6	27.9	33.2	10.6	4,315	208	1,968
None	0.8	45	11.9	41.4	46.8	4.8	4.6	1.9	0.5	381	75,275	652,684
<b>Maintenance Assistance Status</b>												
Cash	1.1	71	14.9	41.2	41.2	5.7	7.1	3.7	1.1	474	31,804	296,263
Medically needy	4.5	253	12.0	27.1	14.2	10.1	22.8	20.6	5.1	2,104	781	4,950
Poverty related	0.4	14	7.7	44.4	50.5	3.4	1.5	0.1	0.0	174	25,400	200,983
Other/unknown	0.7	40	7.8	37.1	51.8	5.1	4.4	1.3	0.3	512	17,698	154,454

Table ND4

Nondual Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

- a. Table ND.4 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
- c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.
- d. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.



Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

- a. Table ND.5 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
- c. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. In Montana, 0.7 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all combined. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).
- d. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.
- e. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.6

MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT, BY BRAND STATUS AND THERAPEUTIC CATEGORY<sup>a, b, c, d</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Therapeutic Category	No. of Rx per Bene Mo among Users				\$ per Bene Mo among Users				Total No. of Rx	Total Rx \$	No.	As % of All Benes	No. of Bene Mos				
	Patented		Off-Patent		Patented		Off-Patent										
	Total	Brand-Name	Generic	Total	Brand-Name	Generic	Total	Brand-Name						Generic			
Anti-infective Agents	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	\$9	\$6	\$1	\$2	\$36	\$61	\$72	\$14	70,949	\$2,579,849	29,402	38.8 %	297,731
Biologics	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	196	142	54	0	931	739	5,221	18	324	301,730	155	0.2	1,538
Antineoplastic Agents	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	201	187	4	11	327	516	106	50	1,446	473,269	235	0.3	2,350
Endocrine/Metabolic Drugs	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	25	18	3	5	47	71	33	23	41,946	1,958,492	7,707	10.2	77,330
Cardiovascular Agents	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	36	24	2	10	37	67	32	17	44,422	1,623,078	4,352	5.8	45,700
Respiratory Agents	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	18	13	2	3	48	71	73	20	65,589	3,121,739	16,880	22.3	173,849
Gastrointestinal Agents	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	43	37	1	5	85	128	178	23	26,720	2,279,477	5,113	6.8	52,708
Genitourinary Agents	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	14	12	0	2	49	62	45	19	6,408	315,323	2,303	3.0	22,914
CNS Drugs	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	80	63	2	14	86	129	100	34	95,360	8,161,595	9,929	13.1	102,028
Stimulants/Anti-obesity/Anorexia	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	44	29	7	8	64	78	59	39	23,311	1,483,864	3,262	4.3	33,825
Miscellaneous Psychological/Neurological Agents	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	44	35	0	9	172	246	0	78	1,015	174,194	373	0.5	3,935
Analgesics and Anesthetics	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	22	13	2	8	44	154	105	19	65,838	2,871,265	12,832	17.0	128,132
Neuromuscular Agents	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	55	43	4	9	67	120	54	22	43,184	2,895,281	4,937	6.5	52,785
Nutritional Products	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	3	0	0	3	15	36	20	14	15,528	236,827	6,995	9.2	68,338
Hematological Agents	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	160	152	3	4	311	1,352	27	15	4,771	1,483,028	955	1.3	9,297
Topical Products	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	6	3	1	2	28	51	64	14	30,146	845,404	14,962	19.8	152,798
Miscellaneous Products	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	44	24	11	9	141	198	239	63	1,390	195,512	424	0.6	4,400
Unknown Therapeutic Category	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	1,216	26,994	662	0.9	7,083
<b>TOTAL NO. OF RX AND RX \$</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	539,563	31,026,921	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.6 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given therapeutic category during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more categories was counted as a user for each category. Therefore, the sum of users across categories may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. For information about these therapeutic categories, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

d. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. In Montana, 0.7 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all prescriptions combined. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; CNS = Central Nervous System; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; n.a. = not applicable; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.7  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT, BY TOP 10 DRUG GROUP<sup>a, b, c</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Top 10 Drug Groups	Users				Among Users		
	Total Medicaid Rx \$	No. As % of All Benes	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Rx per Bene Mo	\$ per Rx	Rx \$ per Bene Mo	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	\$4,442,401	3,979 5.3 %	43,509	0.6	\$170	\$102	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	3,158,333	9,762 12.9	101,477	0.5	63	31	
ANTICONVULSANT	2,473,703	3,770 5.0	40,795	0.7	84	61	
ANALGESICS - Narcotic	1,977,706	14,513 19.2	146,847	0.3	41	13	
ULCER DRUGS	1,789,741	4,748 6.3	49,534	0.4	90	36	
ANTIASTHMATIC	1,772,253	10,672 14.1	110,986	0.3	55	16	
STIMULANTS/ANTI-OBESITY/ANOREXIANTS	1,482,621	3,689 4.9	38,668	0.6	64	38	
MISC. HEMATOLOGICAL	1,089,584	169 0.2	1,752	0.5	1,355	622	
ANTIHISTAMINES	750,431	6,427 8.5	67,709	0.2	49	11	
ANTIDIABETIC	736,880	1,766 2.3	18,556	0.7	57	40	
Total	19,673,653	59,495	619,833	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.7 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2002. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.7A

MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS COMBINED  
AND FIRST AND SECOND GROUPS SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE<sup>a,b,c</sup>  
NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	All Top 10 Drug Groups					ANTIPSYCHOTICS					ANTIDEPRESSANTS				
	No. of Rx	Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	Mean No. of Rx	Mean No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	No. of Mos among Users	No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	Mean No. of Rx	Mean No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	No. of Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx
<b>All</b>	<b>258,712</b>	<b>\$19,673,653</b>	<b>3,979</b>	<b>5.3 %</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>43,509</b>	<b>5.3 %</b>	<b>9,762</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>101,477</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>101,477</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>\$31</b>
<b>Female</b>	150,409	10,038,125	1,992	4.8	0.6	21,720	4.8	6,384	15.5	0.5	65,750	15.5	65,750	0.5	31
<b>Disabled</b>	97,854	7,218,432	1,413	25.6	0.6	15,630	25.6	3,324	60.1	0.6	36,119	60.1	36,119	0.6	37
5 and younger	600	39,476	4	1.7	0.5	48	1.7	6	2.5	0.2	72	2.5	72	0.2	4
6-14	2,324	186,961	44	12.0	0.5	474	12.0	73	19.8	0.4	828	19.8	828	0.4	22
15-20	2,440	188,194	61	16.5	0.5	660	16.5	116	31.4	0.5	1,266	31.4	1,266	0.5	35
21-44	32,729	2,531,114	657	35.6	0.6	7,274	35.6	1,272	68.9	0.5	13,699	68.9	13,699	0.5	36
45-64	59,519	4,254,063	646	24.0	0.7	7,162	24.0	1,849	68.8	0.6	20,174	68.8	20,174	0.6	38
65-74	242	18,624	1	7.1	0.1	12	7.1	8	57.1	0.7	80	57.1	80	0.7	47
75-84	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
85 and older	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	52,555	2,819,693	579	1.6	0.4	6,090	1.6	3,060	8.6	0.4	29,631	8.6	29,631	0.4	24
5 and younger	4,447	184,459	14	0.1	0.4	136	0.1	30	0.3	0.3	337	0.3	337	0.3	11
6-14	15,113	898,747	162	1.4	0.4	1,773	1.4	682	6.0	0.5	7,118	6.0	7,118	0.5	24
15-20	13,585	778,033	215	3.4	0.3	2,272	3.4	1,115	17.4	0.4	10,983	17.4	10,983	0.4	23
21-44	16,680	783,119	158	2.7	0.4	1,572	2.7	1,159	19.5	0.4	10,440	19.5	10,440	0.4	25
45-64	831	56,602	13	31.7	0.9	154	31.7	29	70.7	0.7	300	70.7	300	0.7	46
65-74	609	44,151	2	5.3	1.0	24	5.3	12	31.6	0.6	133	31.6	133	0.6	46
75-84	700	38,783	8	11.9	0.8	85	11.9	16	23.9	0.7	145	23.9	145	0.7	24
85 and older	590	35,799	7	9.1	0.6	74	9.1	17	22.1	0.8	175	22.1	175	0.8	37
<b>Male</b>	108,303	9,635,528	1,987	5.8	0.6	21,789	5.8	3,378	9.8	0.5	35,727	9.8	35,727	0.5	31
<b>Disabled</b>	57,675	6,275,982	1,207	23.1	0.7	13,248	23.1	1,599	30.6	0.5	17,339	30.6	17,339	0.5	35
5 and younger	1,051	155,105	9	3.2	0.2	98	3.2	9	3.2	0.4	105	3.2	105	0.4	9
6-14	7,019	908,289	202	27.1	0.6	2,244	27.1	241	32.3	0.6	2,661	32.3	2,661	0.6	30
15-20	5,997	702,915	206	32.0	0.6	2,319	32.0	215	33.4	0.5	2,407	33.4	2,407	0.5	38
21-44	16,593	2,193,991	464	29.9	0.8	4,981	29.9	456	29.4	0.5	4,909	29.4	4,909	0.5	39
45-64	26,932	2,306,562	323	16.2	0.7	3,570	16.2	678	33.9	0.5	7,257	33.9	7,257	0.5	33
65-74	82	9,095	3	27.3	0.6	36	27.3	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
75-84	1	25	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
85 and older	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	50,628	3,359,546	780	2.7	0.6	8,541	2.7	1,779	6.1	0.5	18,388	6.1	18,388	0.5	27
5 and younger	7,374	321,967	33	0.3	0.3	359	0.3	52	0.4	0.3	579	0.4	579	0.3	12
6-14	26,554	1,773,387	441	3.8	0.5	4,862	3.8	1,022	8.8	0.4	10,797	8.8	10,797	0.4	24
15-20	11,108	741,524	223	4.9	0.6	2,335	4.9	600	13.2	0.5	5,849	13.2	5,849	0.5	29
21-44	4,109	427,812	66	14.0	0.9	789	14.0	73	15.5	0.8	838	15.5	838	0.8	61
45-64	753	59,649	9	22.5	0.9	108	22.5	13	32.5	1.0	156	32.5	156	1.0	118
65-74	161	5,200	1	5.0	0.2	6	5.0	4	20.0	0.7	30	20.0	30	0.7	23
75-84	397	22,363	5	17.9	0.7	60	17.9	7	25.0	0.7	75	25.0	75	0.7	36
85 and older	172	7,644	2	9.1	0.5	22	9.1	8	36.4	0.8	64	36.4	64	0.8	38
<b>Unknown</b>	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Table ND7A

Nondual Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.7A includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2002. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.7B  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR THIRD TO FIFTH TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY,  
 BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE<sup>a, b, c</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANTICONVULSANT					ANALGESICS - Narcotic					ULCER DRUGS				
	No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	No. of Bene among Mos	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	No. of Bene among Mos	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	No. of Bene among Mos	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx
<b>All</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>5.0 %</b>	<b>40,795</b>	<b>\$61</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>14,513</b>	<b>19.2 %</b>	<b>146,847</b>	<b>\$14</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>4,748</b>	<b>6.3 %</b>	<b>49,534</b>	<b>\$36</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Female</b>	2,150	5.2	23,074	60	0.7	10,328	25.0	102,867	11	0.3	3,156	7.7	32,868	37	0.4
<b>Disabled</b>	1,520	27.5	16,367	58	0.7	4,081	73.8	44,945	22	0.5	1,936	35.0	21,146	48	0.5
5 and younger	33	13.7	347	57	0.5	25	10.4	272	2	0.1	30	12.4	324	12	0.2
6-14	55	14.9	591	106	1.0	58	15.8	656	2	0.1	26	7.1	298	34	0.3
15-20	58	15.7	605	71	0.8	120	32.4	1,336	8	0.2	31	8.4	326	15	0.3
21-44	624	33.8	6,721	59	0.7	1,578	85.5	17,414	18	0.4	655	35.5	7,292	39	0.4
45-64	747	27.8	8,079	53	0.7	2,293	85.3	25,215	26	0.6	1,188	44.2	12,859	55	0.5
65-74	3	21.4	24	72	0.8	7	50.0	52	47	0.6	6	42.9	47	83	0.9
75-84	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	630	1.8	6,707	64	0.7	6,247	17.5	57,922	2	0.2	1,220	3.4	11,722	16	0.2
5 and younger	48	0.4	505	28	0.4	342	2.9	3,643	1	0.1	174	1.5	1,584	10	0.2
6-14	155	1.4	1,635	64	0.7	756	6.6	8,026	1	0.1	188	1.6	1,989	11	0.2
15-20	182	2.8	1,959	67	0.6	1,788	27.9	16,716	2	0.2	334	5.2	3,266	14	0.2
21-44	214	3.6	2,269	69	0.7	3,279	55.1	28,663	2	0.2	466	7.8	4,261	17	0.3
45-64	15	36.6	156	61	0.9	25	61.0	262	10	0.5	19	46.3	205	36	0.4
65-74	9	23.7	105	46	1.0	16	42.1	192	8	0.2	14	36.8	156	84	0.7
75-84	6	9.0	69	80	1.1	21	31.3	210	21	0.8	12	17.9	115	48	0.5
85 and older	1	1.3	9	20	1.0	20	26.0	210	46	0.6	13	16.9	146	35	0.6
<b>Male</b>	1,620	4.7	17,721	62	0.7	4,185	12.2	43,980	20	0.3	1,592	4.6	16,666	35	0.4
<b>Disabled</b>	1,011	19.3	11,021	58	0.7	2,107	40.3	22,472	37	0.5	1,028	19.7	11,132	44	0.5
5 and younger	35	12.5	389	89	0.7	25	8.9	292	1	0.1	37	13.2	409	26	0.4
6-14	131	17.6	1,432	67	0.7	78	10.5	915	8	0.2	42	5.6	491	23	0.4
15-20	130	20.2	1,471	65	0.8	118	18.3	1,285	5	0.2	68	10.6	748	24	0.4
21-44	362	23.4	3,956	58	0.7	708	45.7	7,553	27	0.4	312	20.1	3,411	46	0.5
45-64	353	17.7	3,773	49	0.7	1,172	58.7	12,375	48	0.6	566	28.3	6,047	49	0.5
65-74	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	5	45.5	40	133	1.4	3	27.3	26	18	0.3
75-84	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	50.0	12	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	609	2.1	6,700	68	0.8	2,078	7.1	21,508	2	0.1	564	1.9	5,534	17	0.3
5 and younger	69	0.6	718	43	0.6	463	3.7	4,984	1	0.1	214	1.7	1,896	8	0.2
6-14	229	2.0	2,476	56	0.6	778	6.7	8,166	2	0.1	147	1.3	1,529	13	0.2
15-20	149	3.3	1,595	63	0.7	688	15.1	6,837	2	0.2	130	2.9	1,280	18	0.3
21-44	132	28.0	1,576	111	1.1	115	24.4	1,172	7	0.3	48	10.2	557	43	0.6
45-64	15	37.5	180	56	1.1	15	37.5	167	4	0.2	13	32.5	156	42	0.8
65-74	3	15.0	27	37	1.0	6	30.0	54	11	0.7	3	15.0	36	51	0.9
75-84	6	21.4	68	25	0.6	9	32.1	98	28	1.4	7	25.0	56	52	0.7
85 and older	6	27.3	60	26	0.8	4	18.2	30	20	0.6	2	9.1	24	27	0.4
<b>Unknown</b>	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0

Table ND7B Nondual Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

- a. Table ND.7B includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
- c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2002. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.7C  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR SIXTH TO EIGHTH TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY,  
 BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE<sup>a, b, c</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANTI-ASTHMATIC				STIMULANTS/ANTI-OBESITY/ANOREXIANTS				MISC. HEMATOLOGICAL					
	No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean Rx \$	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean Rx \$
<b>All</b>	<b>10,672</b>	<b>14.1 %</b>	<b>110,986</b>	<b>\$16</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>4.9 %</b>	<b>38,668</b>	<b>\$38</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>0.2 %</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>\$622</b>
<b>Female</b>	5,719	13.9	59,637	16	0.3	1,151	2.8	12,207	35	0.5	97	0.2	1,000	44
<b>Disabled</b>	2,201	39.8	24,288	24	0.4	295	5.3	3,252	34	0.5	94	1.7	974	44
5 and younger	78	32.4	837	11	0.2	6	2.5	72	6	0.1	0	0.0	0	0
6-14	68	18.5	785	18	0.3	67	18.2	711	40	0.6	0	0.0	0	0
15-20	59	15.9	657	16	0.3	29	7.8	320	41	0.7	1	0.3	12	6
21-44	638	34.6	7,115	18	0.3	89	4.8	1,004	31	0.5	9	0.5	95	32
45-64	1,350	50.2	14,832	28	0.4	104	3.9	1,145	34	0.4	83	3.1	863	46
65-74	8	57.1	62	38	0.5	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	7.1	4	81
75-84	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	3,518	9.8	35,349	11	0.2	856	2.4	8,955	35	0.6	3	0.0	26	51
5 and younger	1,181	10.1	12,257	8	0.2	27	0.2	281	29	0.4	1	0.0	3	7
6-14	976	8.5	10,158	15	0.3	614	5.4	6,383	37	0.6	0	0.0	0	0
15-20	741	11.6	7,241	12	0.2	164	2.6	1,785	34	0.5	1	0.0	12	9
21-44	566	9.5	5,116	10	0.3	50	0.8	494	18	0.3	0	0.0	0	0
45-64	9	22.0	104	22	0.5	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
65-74	11	28.9	124	40	0.6	1	2.6	12	5	0.2	0	0.0	0	0
75-84	18	26.9	162	17	0.4	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	1.5	11	109
85 and older	16	20.8	187	27	0.5	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
<b>Male</b>	4,953	14.4	51,349	15	0.3	2,538	7.4	26,461	40	0.6	72	0.2	752	1,390
<b>Disabled</b>	1,327	25.4	14,204	26	0.4	477	9.1	5,268	42	0.6	70	1.3	739	1,414
5 and younger	122	43.6	1,356	19	0.2	10	3.6	97	20	0.3	1	0.4	12	6,204
6-14	157	21.1	1,783	17	0.3	271	36.4	3,003	41	0.6	3	0.4	25	13,422
15-20	108	16.8	1,232	16	0.3	129	20.0	1,453	47	0.7	3	0.5	27	4,510
21-44	256	16.5	2,646	20	0.4	39	2.5	398	31	0.5	7	0.5	77	5,670
45-64	684	34.2	7,187	33	0.5	28	1.4	317	43	0.5	55	2.8	586	130
65-74	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	9.1	12	9
75-84	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	3,626	12.4	37,145	12	0.2	2,061	7.1	21,193	40	0.6	2	0.0	13	31
5 and younger	1,903	15.2	19,720	9	0.2	130	1.0	1,387	18	0.3	0	0.0	0	0
6-14	1,271	11.0	13,008	14	0.3	1,585	13.7	16,295	41	0.6	0	0.0	0	0
15-20	407	9.0	3,970	15	0.3	336	7.4	3,391	43	0.7	0	0.0	0	0
21-44	19	4.0	209	24	0.4	10	2.1	120	79	0.8	0	0.0	0	0
45-64	7	17.5	81	32	0.3	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	2.5	1	99
65-74	2	10.0	15	17	0.3	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
75-84	13	46.4	122	38	0.5	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	3.6	12	25
85 and older	4	18.2	20	59	0.7	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
<b>Unknown</b>	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0

Table ND7C

Nondual Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

- a. Table ND.7C includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
  - b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
  - c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2002. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.7D  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR NINTH AND TENTH TOP DRUG GROUPS  
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE<sup>a, b, c</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANTHISTAMINES				ANTIDIABETIC							
	No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	Users as % of All Benes	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos
<b>All</b>	<b>6,427</b>	<b>8.5%</b>	<b>67,709</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>\$11</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>18,556</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>\$40</b>	<b>75,683</b>	<b>656,650</b>
<b>Female</b>	3,810	9.2	39,848	0.2	11	1,195	2.9	12,613	0.7	40	41,251	352,127
<b>Disabled</b>	1,071	19.4	11,906	0.3	18	968	17.5	10,566	0.7	42	5,527	54,690
5 and younger	26	10.8	279	0.2	7	2	0.8	16	0.9	33	241	2,290
6-14	47	12.8	544	0.2	16	13	3.5	150	0.8	45	368	3,932
15-20	36	9.7	396	0.2	11	8	2.2	90	0.9	40	370	3,748
21-44	400	21.7	4,516	0.3	16	220	11.9	2,375	0.7	43	1,845	18,396
45-64	557	20.7	6,126	0.4	21	718	26.7	7,883	0.7	42	2,688	26,216
65-74	5	35.7	45	0.4	20	7	50.0	52	0.8	62	14	107
75-84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	1
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	2,739	7.7	27,942	0.2	9	227	0.6	2,047	0.6	31	35,724	297,437
5 and younger	654	5.6	6,994	0.1	5	9	0.1	85	0.6	25	11,709	99,395
6-14	855	7.5	9,072	0.2	11	37	0.3	312	0.8	42	11,431	103,342
15-20	625	9.8	6,236	0.2	10	31	0.5	274	0.8	41	6,410	51,131
21-44	578	9.7	5,334	0.2	9	111	1.9	940	0.5	19	5,951	41,928
45-64	8	19.5	96	0.5	32	2	4.9	14	0.5	8	41	404
65-74	8	21.1	93	0.3	16	15	39.5	171	0.8	49	38	346
75-84	5	7.5	51	0.2	13	14	20.9	168	0.9	45	67	448
85 and older	6	7.8	66	0.4	17	8	10.4	83	0.8	33	77	443
<b>Male</b>	2,617	7.6	27,861	0.2	11	571	1.7	5,943	0.7	38	34,431	304,522
<b>Disabled</b>	487	9.3	5,485	0.3	15	469	9.0	4,942	0.7	39	5,230	50,013
5 and younger	50	17.9	560	0.2	8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	280	2,795
6-14	101	13.6	1,136	0.3	19	4	0.5	48	0.7	38	745	7,919
15-20	67	10.4	792	0.3	15	7	1.1	76	0.6	49	644	6,568
21-44	129	8.3	1,439	0.3	12	89	5.7	932	0.7	33	1,550	14,569
45-64	140	7.0	1,558	0.3	16	369	18.5	3,886	0.7	40	1,998	18,049
65-74	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11	89
75-84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	24
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	2,130	7.3	22,376	0.2	10	102	0.3	1,001	0.7	35	29,201	254,509
5 and younger	856	6.8	9,089	0.2	5	5	0.0	57	0.4	15	12,508	106,776
6-14	980	8.5	10,202	0.2	12	33	0.3	328	0.7	41	11,565	104,431
15-20	250	5.5	2,601	0.2	13	27	0.6	223	0.9	44	4,546	37,818
21-44	38	8.1	430	0.4	23	15	3.2	165	0.4	20	472	4,563
45-64	3	7.5	36	0.4	23	10	25.0	120	0.9	46	40	446
65-74	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8	40.0	78	0.5	11	20	149
75-84	1	3.6	12	0.4	16	1	3.6	12	0.9	32	28	209
85 and older	2	9.1	6	0.5	38	3	13.6	18	1.1	32	22	117
<b>Unknown</b>	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	1

Table ND7D

Nondual Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

- a. Table ND.7D includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
- b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
- c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2002. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.8  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,  
 BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC<sup>a, b</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	Rx \$ per Bene Mo	No. of Rx per Bene Mo	Bene Mo among All-Year NF Residents	All-Year NF Residents
<b>All</b>	<b>\$392</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1,998</b>
<b>Age</b>				
0-64	436	7.5	146	1,451
65-74	329	7.3	8	70
75-84	332	8.0	20	214
85 and older	213	5.7	26	263
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0
<b>Gender</b>				
Female	425	7.9	120	1,191
Male	343	6.4	80	807
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0
<b>Race</b>				
White	410	7.5	167	1,651
African American	407	7.4	2	24
Other/unknown	296	6.3	31	323
<b>Basis of Eligibility<sup>c</sup></b>				
Aged	262	6.7	53	535
Disabled	439	7.5	147	1,463
Adults	0	0.0	0	0
Children	0	0.0	0	0
Unknown	0	0.0	0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.8 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell L of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their 2002 Medicaid enrollment. A total of 208 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 1,968 benefit months were excluded from the analysis. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.9  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,  
 BY BRAND STATUS AND THERAPEUTIC CATEGORY<sup>a, b, c, d, e</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Therapeutic Category	No. of Rx per Bene Mo among Users			\$ per Bene Mo among Users			Total # of Rx	Total Rx \$	No.	As % of All-Year NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos						
	Patented			Off-Patent								Generic	Patented	Off-Patent	Generic		
	Total	Brand-Name	Off-Patent	Total	Brand-Name	Off-Patent											
Anti-infective Agents	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	\$18	\$11	\$2	\$4	\$45	\$67	\$68	\$22	527	\$23,663	126	63.0	1,348
Biologicals	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1	1	0	1	15	14	0	17	11	168	11	5.5	115
Antineoplastic Agents	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	489	448	23	18	374	495	143	74	123	45,957	10	5.0	94
Endocrine/Metabolic Drugs	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	54	38	3	12	41	54	31	24	1,297	52,605	93	46.5	983
Cardiovascular Agents	1.9	0.5	0.2	1.2	49	27	4	18	26	59	21	15	2,183	57,519	110	55.0	1,169
Respiratory Agents	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	44	23	4	17	47	72	57	31	828	39,231	85	42.5	893
Gastrointestinal Agents	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	63	48	0	15	59	113	38	23	1,133	66,893	96	48.0	1,055
Genitourinary Agents	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	39	29	3	8	50	72	39	24	425	21,103	50	25.0	546
CNS Drugs	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.9	153	121	3	29	86	142	59	33	2,708	232,691	146	73.0	1,521
Stimulants/Anti-obesity/Anorexia	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	50	39	0	11	83	151	0	32	35	2,913	5	2.5	58
Miscellaneous Psychological/Neurological Agents	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	124	121	0	3	275	290	0	92	27	7,428	7	3.5	60
Analgesics and Anesthetics	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	54	30	2	22	41	101	28	23	1,431	58,110	107	53.5	1,072
Neuromuscular Agents	1.7	0.5	0.2	1.0	98	55	11	31	57	115	48	31	2,081	117,714	113	56.5	1,207
Nutritional Products	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	21	0	1	20	22	7	15	22	689	14,823	66	33.0	698
Hematological Agents	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	62	46	8	9	52	241	19	15	386	20,212	32	16.0	324
Topical Products	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	16	7	2	8	27	42	46	19	641	17,547	99	49.5	1,066
Miscellaneous Products	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	8	3	0	6	43	26	0	60	29	1,233	14	7.0	153
Unknown Therapeutic Category	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	17	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	60	2,564	15	7.5	147
<b>TOTAL NO. OF RX AND RX \$</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14,614	782,374	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.9 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell L of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2002. A total of 208 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 1,968 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given therapeutic category during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more categories was counted as a user for each category. Therefore, the sum of users across categories may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. For information about these therapeutic categories, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

e. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

In Montana, 0.7 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all prescriptions combined.

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; CNS = Central Nervous System; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; n.a. = not applicable; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.10  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,  
 BY TOP-10 DRUG GROUP<sup>a, b, c, d</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Top 10 Drug Groups in Nursing Facilities	Users				Among Users		
	Total Medicaid Rx \$	No. of Users	As % of All-Year NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Rx per Bene Mo	\$ per Rx	Rx \$ per Bene Mo
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	\$142,516	91	45.5 %	978	0.8	\$178	\$146
ANTICONVULSANT	72,616	108	54.0	1,158	1.1	55	63
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	67,788	128	64.0	1,351	0.9	58	50
ULCER DRUGS	57,563	86	43.0	923	0.7	83	62
ANTINEOPLASTICS	45,957	11	5.5	106	1.2	374	434
ANALGESICS - Narcotic	43,169	105	52.5	1,070	1.0	42	40
ANTIIDIABETIC	28,813	58	29.0	607	0.9	51	47
ANTIASTHMATIC	26,251	73	36.5	762	0.6	55	34
MUSCULOSKELETAL THERAPY AGENTS	22,682	47	23.5	529	1.0	42	43
ANTIANSIETY AGENTS	20,100	60	30.0	640	0.8	40	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>527,455</b>	<b>767</b>		<b>8,124</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.10 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell L of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2002. A total of 208 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 1,968 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2002 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.10A

MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS COMBINED AND FIRST AND SECOND TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE<sup>a, b, c, d</sup> NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	All Top 10 Drug Groups					ANTIPSYCHOTICS					ANTICONVULSANT				
	No. of Rx	Rx \$	Users as %			Mean Rx \$	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Users as %	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Users as %	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	
			No. of Users	Residents	NF										No. of Users
<b>All</b>	<b>7,218</b>	<b>\$527,455</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>45.5 %</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>\$146</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>54.0 %</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>\$63</b>			
<b>Female</b>	4,419	318,403	60	50.0	629	0.8	121	61	50.8	651	1.2	72			
<b>Disabled</b>	3,580	276,664	49	57.0	499	0.9	134	54	62.8	572	1.2	74			
64 or younger	3,532	269,584	49	57.6	499	0.9	134	53	62.4	560	1.2	73			
65-74	48	7,080	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	100.0	12	1.1	107			
75-84	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
85 and older	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	839	41,739	11	32.4	130	0.7	75	7	20.6	79	1.3	63			
64 or younger	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
65-74	72	1,725	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	66.7	24	1.5	32			
75-84	421	22,040	5	41.7	58	0.8	76	4	33.3	46	1.2	88			
85 and older	346	17,974	6	31.6	72	0.6	75	1	5.3	9	1.0	20			
<b>Male</b>	2,799	209,052	31	38.8	349	0.8	190	47	58.8	507	1.0	51			
<b>Disabled</b>	2,257	184,542	26	42.6	295	0.8	202	35	57.4	381	1.1	58			
64 or younger	2,257	184,542	26	42.6	295	0.8	202	35	57.4	381	1.1	58			
65-74	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
75-84	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
85 and older	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	542	24,510	5	26.3	54	0.6	122	12	63.2	126	0.7	28			
64 or younger	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
65-74	103	2,569	1	25.0	6	0.2	6	3	75.0	27	1.0	37			
75-84	302	16,641	3	37.5	36	0.8	182	4	50.0	48	0.5	22			
85 and older	137	5,300	1	14.3	12	0.1	1	5	71.4	51	0.8	29			
<b>Unknown</b>	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.10A includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell L of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2002. A total of 208 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 1,968 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2002 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.10B  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR THIRD TO FIFTH TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY  
 AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE<sup>a, b, c, d</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANTIDEPRESSANTS						ULCER DRUGS						ANTINEOPLASTICS					
	Users as %			Users as %			Users as %			Users as %			Users as %			Users as %		
	No. of Users	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	No. of Users	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx
<b>All</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>64.0 %</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>\$50</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>43.0 %</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>\$62</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>\$434</b>			
<b>Female</b>	89	74.2	0.9	954	0.9	48	43	35.8	0.7	58	10	8.3	98	1.2	465			
<b>Disabled</b>	72	83.7	0.9	776	0.9	49	31	36.0	0.8	66	9	10.5	92	1.3	495			
64 or younger	70	82.4	0.9	752	0.9	48	30	35.3	0.8	62	9	10.6	92	1.3	495			
65-74	2	200.0	0.5	24	0.5	79	1	100.0	1.0	171	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
75-84	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
85 and older	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	17	50.0	0.8	178	0.8	42	12	35.3	0.7	39	1	2.9	6	0.7	14			
64 or younger	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
65-74	1	33.3	1.0	12	1.0	65	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
75-84	7	58.3	0.8	70	0.8	34	5	41.7	0.7	48	1	8.3	6	0.7	14			
85 and older	9	47.4	0.8	96	0.8	45	7	36.8	0.7	33	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
<b>Male</b>	39	48.8	0.9	397	0.9	56	43	53.8	0.8	66	1	1.3	8	0.5	47			
<b>Disabled</b>	29	47.5	0.9	304	0.9	63	38	62.3	0.8	69	1	1.6	8	0.5	47			
64 or younger	29	47.5	0.9	304	0.9	63	38	62.3	0.8	69	1	1.6	8	0.5	47			
65-74	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
75-84	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
85 and older	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	10	52.6	0.7	93	0.7	30	5	26.3	0.6	48	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
64 or younger	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
65-74	3	75.0	0.7	27	0.7	26	1	25.0	1.1	26	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
75-84	2	25.0	0.7	24	0.7	40	2	25.0	0.5	79	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
85 and older	5	71.4	0.8	42	0.8	28	2	28.6	0.4	27	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			
<b>Unknown</b>	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.10B includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell L of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2002. A total of 208 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 1,968 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2002 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.10C  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR SIXTH TO EIGHTH TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY  
 AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE<sup>a, b, c, d</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	ANALGESICS - Narcotic					ANTI-DIABETIC					ANTI-ASTHMATIC				
	Users as %					Users as %					Users as %				
	No. of Users	No. of Bene NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	No. of Bene NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$	No. of Users	No. of Bene NF Residents	No. of Bene Mos among Users	Mean No. of Rx	Mean Rx \$
<b>All</b>	105	52.5 %	1,070	1.0	\$40	58	29.0 %	607	0.9	\$48	73	36.5 %	762	0.6	\$35
<b>Female</b>	63	52.5	653	0.8	29	37	30.8	410	1.0	55	42	35.0	470	0.5	26
<b>Disabled</b>	46	53.5	465	0.8	32	26	30.2	291	1.0	54	32	37.2	351	0.6	32
64 or younger	45	52.9	453	0.8	29	26	30.6	291	1.0	54	32	37.6	351	0.6	32
65-74	1	100.0	12	0.8	155	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
75-84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	17	50.0	188	0.8	20	11	32.4	119	1.1	57	10	29.4	119	0.2	7
64 or younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
65-74	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
75-84	7	58.3	79	1.3	33	6	50.0	72	1.2	71	2	16.7	24	0.4	8
85 and older	10	52.6	109	0.4	10	5	26.3	47	0.9	36	8	42.1	95	0.2	7
<b>Male</b>	42	52.5	417	1.2	59	21	26.3	197	0.7	32	31	38.8	292	0.8	49
<b>Disabled</b>	31	50.8	309	1.1	69	15	24.6	152	0.7	37	22	36.1	211	0.9	46
64 or younger	31	50.8	309	1.1	69	15	24.6	152	0.7	37	22	36.1	211	0.9	46
65-74	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
75-84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	11	57.9	108	1.6	29	6	31.6	45	0.8	17	9	47.4	81	0.7	55
64 or younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
65-74	3	75.0	21	0.8	8	3	75.0	27	0.6	6	1	25.0	3	0.7	53
75-84	5	62.5	60	2.3	45	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5	62.5	60	0.7	53
85 and older	3	42.9	27	0.6	8	3	42.9	18	1.1	32	3	42.9	18	0.7	65
<b>Unknown</b>	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.10C includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell L of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2002. A total of 208 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 1,968 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2002 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.10D  
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR NINTH AND TENTH TOP DRUG GROUPS  
 SEPARATELY AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BOE, AND AGE<sup>a, b, c, d</sup>  
 NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	MUSCULOSKELETAL THERAPY AGENTS					ANTI-ANXIETY AGENTS						
	Users as %		Users as %		Mean Rx \$	No. of Bene Users	Mean No. of Rx	Users as %		Mean Rx \$	All-Year NF Residents	Bene Mos among All-Year NF Residents
	No. of Users	%	No. of Users	%				No. of Bene Users	%			
<b>All</b>	47	23.5 %	60	30.0 %	\$43	640	0.8	60	30.0 %	\$31	200	1,998
<b>Female</b>	29	24.2	41	34.2	41	453	0.7	41	34.2	25	120	1,191
<b>Disabled</b>	28	32.6	321	1.0	42	284	0.8	26	30.2	30	86	842
64 or younger	28	32.9	321	1.0	42	284	0.8	26	30.6	30	85	830
65-74	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	12
75-84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	1	2.9	12	1.0	20	169	0.6	15	44.1	17	34	349
64 or younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
65-74	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	66.7	2	66.7	8	3	25
75-84	1	8.3	12	1.0	20	40	0.5	4	33.3	15	12	127
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	105	0.5	9	47.4	20	19	197
<b>Male</b>	18	22.5	196	1.1	46	187	0.9	19	23.8	46	80	807
<b>Disabled</b>	16	26.2	172	1.1	51	136	1.0	14	23.0	62	61	621
64 or younger	16	26.2	172	1.1	51	136	1.0	14	23.0	62	61	621
65-74	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
75-84	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
85 and older	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
<b>Other Eligibles</b>	2	10.5	24	1.0	7	51	0.7	5	26.3	4	19	186
64 or younger	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0
65-74	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2	50.0	2	50.0	3	4	33
75-84	1	12.5	12	1.7	11	24	1.0	2	25.0	7	8	87
85 and older	1	14.3	12	0.3	3	12	0.1	1	14.3	1	7	66
<b>Unknown</b>	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.10D includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell L of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2002. A total of 208 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 1,968 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2002 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, [http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product\\_mddb.asp](http://www.Medi-Span.com/products/product_mddb.asp) (May 13 2003).

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

Table ND10D

Nondual Beneficiaries

TABLE ND.11  
 USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR DRUGS EXCLUDED BY STATUTE FROM MEDICARE PART D  
 AMONG NONDUALS, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC<sup>a,b</sup>  
 MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	No. of Benes with at Least One Part D Excl Rx	% Benes with at Least One Part D Excl Rx	No. of Part D Excl Rx per Bene	Total No. Part D Excl Rx	Total Part D Excl Rx \$	\$ per Part D Excl Rx	Part D Excl Rx \$ as % of All Nonduals Rx \$	Total No. of Benes
<b>Age</b>								
5 and younger	4,725	19.1	0.3	8,432	127,958	5	15	24,739
6-14	3,319	13.8	0.2	5,735	92,683	4	16	24,109
15-20	1,756	14.7	0.4	4,237	117,939	10	28	11,970
21-44	2,450	25.0	1.2	12,113	253,228	26	21	9,818
45-64	2,030	42.6	3.6	17,247	435,539	91	25	4,767
65-74	25	30.1	2.1	171	2,606	31	15	83
75-84	32	32.7	2.8	276	5,495	56	20	98
85 and older	30	30.3	2.6	258	3,926	40	15	99
Unknown	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Basis of Eligibility<sup>c</sup></b>								
Aged	86	32.8	2.7	701	11,358	43	16	262
Disabled	3,853	35.8	2.6	27,734	688,122	64	25	10,757
Adults	1,322	18.1	0.6	4,348	80,216	11	18	7,290
Children	9,105	15.9	0.3	15,673	259,622	5	17	57,369
Unknown	1	20.0	2.6	13	56	11	4	5
<b>Gender</b>								
Female	8,525	20.7	0.8	30,982	710,187	17	23	41,251
Male	5,842	17.0	0.5	17,487	329,187	10	19	34,431
Unknown	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Race</b>								
White	11,461	21.3	0.8	40,473	898,366	17	22	53,764
African American	104	16.0	0.6	372	11,239	17	30	651
Other/unknown	2,802	13.2	0.4	7,624	129,769	6	17	21,288
<b>Use of Nursing Facilities<sup>d</sup></b>								
Entire year	119	59.5	7.4	1,481	30,728	154	21	200
Part year	141	67.8	4.9	1,023	21,532	104	21	208
None	14,107	18.7	0.6	45,965	987,114	13	21	75,275
<b>Maintenance Assistance Status</b>								
Cash	6,917	21.7	0.9	30,003	701,719	22	23	31,804
Medically needy	307	39.3	2.8	2,186	41,281	53	19	781
Poverty related	3,857	15.2	0.2	6,135	83,265	3	14	25,400
Other/unknown	3,286	18.6	0.6	10,145	213,109	12	21	17,698

Table ND11

Nondual Beneficiaries

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

- a. Table ND.11 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. Beneficiaries include all nondual Medicaid beneficiaries who had Medicaid pharmacy benefits during at least one month in 2002.
- b. The statute establishing the Medicare Part D prescription program that started in 2006 excludes several types of drugs from coverage. State Medicaid programs have been allowed to exclude these drugs since 1990, but many states have chosen to cover them, and if states cover them for any Medicaid beneficiaries they must also cover them for dual eligibles, who as of 2006 receive the remainder of their prescription drug coverage through Part D. Excluded drugs include benzodiazepines; barbiturates; nonprescription (OTC) medications; prescription vitamins and minerals (not including prenatal vitamins and fluoride preparations); and drugs used for anorexia, weight loss, or weight gain. Other excluded drugs include those that promote fertility; those used for cosmetic purposes or hair growth, for symptomatic relief of coughs and colds; or drugs for which the manufacturer requires that associated tests or monitoring services be purchased exclusively from the manufacturer.
- c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.
- d. Please refer to footnote f on Table 1 for methodology used to determine use of nursing facilities.
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; Excl = excluded; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.12  
 USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR DRUGS EXCLUDED BY STATUTE FROM MEDICARE PART D  
 AMONG NONDUALS PER BENEFIT MONTH, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC<sup>a,b</sup>  
 MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	No. Rx per Bene Mo.	Rx \$ per Bene Mo.	\$ per Rx	Barbiturate \$ per Bene Mo.	Benzodiazepine \$ per Bene Mo.	No. of Bene Mos
All	0.1	\$2	\$21	\$0	\$1	656,650
<b>Age</b>						
5 and younger	0.0	1	15	0	0	211,257
6-14	0.0	0	16	0	0	219,624
15-20	0.0	1	28	0	1	99,265
21-44	0.2	3	21	0	1	79,456
45-64	0.4	10	25	0	3	45,115
65-74	0.2	4	15	0	1	691
75-84	0.4	8	20	0	2	682
85 and older	0.5	7	15	0	1	560
Unknown	0.0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Basis of Eligibility<sup>c</sup></b>						
Aged	0.4	6	16	0	1	1,805
Disabled	0.3	7	25	0	3	104,703
Adults	0.1	2	18	0	1	51,753
Children	0.0	1	17	0	0	498,360
Unknown	0.4	2	4	0	2	29
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	0.1	2	23	0	1	352,127
Male	0.1	1	19	0	0	304,522
Unknown	0.0	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Race</b>						
White	0.1	2	22	0	1	455,114
African American	0.1	2	30	0	2	5,437
Other/unknown	0.0	1	17	0	0	196,099
<b>Use of Nursing Facilities<sup>d</sup></b>						
Entire year	0.7	15	21	1	6	1,998
Part year	0.5	11	21	1	4	1,968
None	0.1	2	21	0	1	652,684
<b>Maintenance Assistance Status</b>						
Cash	0.1	2	23	0	1	296,263
Medically needy	0.4	8	19	0	3	4,950
Poverty related	0.0	0	14	0	0	200,983
Other/unknown	0.1	1	21	0	1	154,454

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

- a. Table ND.12 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits. Beneficiaries include all nondual Medicaid beneficiaries who had Medicaid pharmacy benefits during at least one month in 2002.
  - b. The statute establishing the Medicare Part D prescription program that started in 2006 excludes several types of drugs from coverage. State Medicaid programs have been allowed to exclude these drugs since 1990, but many states have chosen to cover them, and if states cover them for any Medicaid beneficiaries they must also cover them for dual eligibles, who as of 2006 receive the remainder of their prescription drug coverage through Part D. Excluded drugs include benzodiazepines; barbiturates; nonprescription (OTC) medications; prescription vitamins and minerals (not including prenatal vitamins and fluoride preparations); and drugs used for anorexia, weight loss, or weight gain. Other excluded drugs include those that promote fertility; those used for cosmetic purposes or hair growth, for symptomatic relief of coughs and colds; or drugs for which the manufacturer requires that associated tests or monitoring services be purchased exclusively from the manufacturer.
  - c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.
  - d. Please refer to footnote f on Table 1 for methodology used to determine use of nursing facilities.
- Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; Excl = excluded; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE ND.13  
USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR DRUGS EXCLUDED BY STATUTE FROM MEDICARE PART D  
FOR SELECTED DRUG CATEGORIES AMONG NONDUALS<sup>a,b,c</sup>  
MONTANA, 2002

Drug Category	No. Users	Rx \$ per User	Total Rx \$	Rx \$ as % of All Part D Excl Rx \$	Total No. Rx.	\$ per Rx	No. Rx as % of All Part D Excl Rx
<b>All</b>	<b>17,481</b>	<b>\$59</b>	<b>\$1,039,374</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>48,469</b>	<b>\$21</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Anorexia or weight loss/gain	69	116	7,978	0.8	142	56	0.3
Fertility drugs	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0
Drugs for cosmetic purposes	33	16	527	0.1	53	10	0.1
Cough and cold medications	8,052	35	284,031	27.3	13,969	20	28.8
Vitamins and minerals	2,990	46	137,510	13.2	8,319	17	17.2
Non-prescription drugs	2,970	26	76,973	7.4	6,929	11	14.3
Barbiturates	189	65	12,214	1.2	1,478	8	3.0
Benzodiazepines	2,653	141	375,248	36.1	15,838	24	32.7
Other Part D Excl Rx Drugs	525	276	144,893	13.9	1,741	83	3.6

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table ND.13 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell K of Table 1. Beneficiaries include all nondual Medicaid beneficiaries who had Medicaid pharmacy benefits during at least one month in 2002. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled for a Part D excluded drug in 2002. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more Part D excluded categories was counted as a user for each category. Therefore, the sum of users across drug categories may exceed the total number of individual users as noted on Table ND11.

b. Includes OTC drugs as well as prescription drugs.

c. The statute establishing the Medicare Part D prescription program that started in 2006 excludes several types of drugs from coverage. State Medicaid programs have been allowed to exclude these drugs since 1990, but many states have chosen to cover them, and if states cover them for any Medicaid beneficiaries they must also cover them for dual eligibles, who as of 2006 receive the remainder of their prescription drug coverage through Part D. Excluded drugs include benzodiazepines; barbiturates; nonprescription (OTC) medications; prescription vitamins and minerals (not including prenatal vitamins and fluoride preparations); and drugs used for anorexia, weight loss, or weight gain. Other excluded drugs include those that promote fertility; those used for cosmetic purposes or hair growth, for symptomatic relief of coughs and colds; or drugs for which the manufacturer requires that associated tests or monitoring services be purchased exclusively from the manufacturer.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; Excl = excluded; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

APPENDIX TABLE A.1

CHARACTERISTICS OF MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES WITH AT LEAST ONE MONTH OF PHARMACY BENEFIT COVERAGE, BY BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY<sup>a, b</sup>  
NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002

Beneficiary Characteristics	No. of Beneficiaries					No. of Beneficiaries by Age					
	All	Aged	Disabled	Adults	Children	All	Aged	Disabled	Adults	Children	Unknown
<b>All</b>	<b>75,833</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>10,758</b>	<b>7,295</b>	<b>57,513</b>	<b>658,064</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>104,744</b>	<b>51,773</b>	<b>499,713</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Age</b>											
5 and younger	24,774	0	521	0	24,253	211,597	0	5,090	0	206,507	0
6-14	24,188	0	1,113	2	23,073	220,398	0	11,875	12	208,511	0
15-20	12,006	0	1,015	1,003	9,987	99,565	0	10,328	5,235	84,000	2
21-44	9,818	3	3,395	6,217	200	79,456	18	32,965	45,763	695	15
45-64	4,767	8	4,686	72	0	45,115	87	44,265	751	0	12
65-74	83	57	25	1	0	691	483	196	12	0	0
75-84	98	95	3	0	0	682	657	25	0	0	0
85 and older	99	99	0	0	0	560	560	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	560	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Gender</b>											
Female	41,331	187	5,528	6,818	28,793	352,828	1,282	54,704	46,902	249,911	29
Male	34,501	75	5,230	477	28,719	305,235	523	50,040	4,871	249,801	0
Unknown	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
<b>Race</b>											
White	53,899	247	8,608	5,563	39,476	456,336	1,668	82,623	37,881	334,135	29
African American	651	0	73	32	546	5,443	0	708	223	4,512	0
Other/unknown	21,283	15	2,077	1,700	17,491	196,285	137	21,413	13,669	161,066	0
<b>Use of Nursing Facilities<sup>c</sup></b>											
Entire year	200	53	147	0	0	1,998	535	1,463	0	0	0
Part year	208	22	178	4	4	1,968	165	1,719	48	36	0
None	75,425	187	10,433	7,291	57,509	654,098	1,105	101,562	51,725	499,677	29
<b>Maintenance Assistance Status</b>											
Cash	31,835	40	9,708	1,847	20,240	296,543	355	96,688	17,252	182,248	0
Medically needy	783	185	520	7	71	4,952	1,194	3,296	9	453	0
Poverty related	25,512	0	0	3,581	21,926	201,956	0	0	18,392	183,535	29
Other/unknown	17,703	37	530	1,860	15,276	154,613	256	4,760	16,120	133,477	0
<b>Managed Care Status</b>											
FFS all year	74,834	262	10,732	7,283	56,552	651,866	1,805	104,537	51,716	493,779	29
FFS part year, with Rx claims	457	0	19	7	431	3,568	0	156	51	3,361	0
FFS part year, no Rx claims	392	0	6	0	386	2,426	0	50	0	2,376	0
MC all year, with Rx claims	6	0	0	0	6	11	0	0	0	11	0
MC all year, no Rx claims	144	0	1	5	138	193	0	1	6	186	0

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Table A.1 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell J of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had pharmacy benefit coverage.

b. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services. The total includes some beneficiaries with unknown basis of eligibility and some whose age categories are not consistent with basis of eligibility.

c. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

Bene Mo(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; MC = managed care; Rx = pharmacy benefit.

APPENDIX TABLE A.2  
**MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES AND THEIR BENEFIT MONTHS WITH OR WITHOUT FEE-FOR-SERVICE PHARMACY BENEFITS<sup>a</sup>**  
**NONDUAL BENEFICIARIES, MONTANA, 2002**

	Bene Mos in Cell J of Table 1		Included in Cell K of Table 1		Excluded from Cell K of Table 1	
	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos	No. of Benes	No. of Bene Mos
<b>All</b>	<b>75,833</b>	<b>658,064</b>	<b>75,683</b>	<b>656,650</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,414</b>
FFS all year	74,834	651,866	74,834	651,866	0	0
FFS part year, with Rx claims	457	3,568	457	2,913	0	655
FFS part year, with no Rx claims	392	2,426	392	1,871	0	555
MC all year, with Rx claims	6	11	0	0	0	11
MC all year, with no Rx claims	144	193	0	0	0	193

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2002 file for Montana, released by CMS in 05/2006. This table was produced on 04/19/2007.

a. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had pharmacy benefit coverage.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; MC = managed care; Rx = pharmacy benefit.