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**STATISTICAL COMPENDIUM:
MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT IN 2006
PENNSYLVANIA**

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TABLE D.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF MEDICAID STUDY POPULATION BENEFICIARIES, BY BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY^{a, b}
DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | Number of Beneficiaries | | | | | | Number of Benefit Months | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------|-------------------|
| | All | Aged | Disabled | Adults | Children | Other/ Unknown | All | Aged | Disabled | Adults | Children | Other/ Unknown |
| All | 314,787 | 176,281 | 137,014 | 1,397 | 22 | 73 | 3,280,047 | 1,818,313 | 1,452,008 | 9,009 | 176 | 541 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 and younger | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 14 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 113 | 0 | 99 | 0 | 14 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 261 | 0 | 245 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 2,373 | 0 | 2,253 | 0 | 120 | 0 |
| 21-44 | 57,244 | 1 | 56,419 | 815 | 3 | 6 | 599,490 | 12 | 593,757 | 5,652 | 30 | 39 |
| 45-64 | 80,443 | 11 | 79,790 | 581 | 0 | 61 | 855,477 | 100 | 851,538 | 3,356 | 0 | 483 |
| 65-74 | 68,113 | 67,587 | 519 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 717,270 | 713,207 | 4,043 | 1 | 0 | 19 |
| 75-84 | 60,131 | 60,131 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 629,332 | 629,332 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 48,573 | 48,551 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 475,922 | 475,662 | 260 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | 200,977 | 130,160 | 70,020 | 711 | 13 | 73 | 2,102,299 | 1,350,952 | 745,973 | 4,751 | 82 | 541 |
| Male | 113,810 | 46,121 | 66,994 | 686 | 9 | 0 | 1,177,748 | 467,361 | 706,035 | 4,258 | 94 | 0 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 227,553 | 126,317 | 100,199 | 969 | 19 | 49 | 2,379,634 | 1,294,698 | 1,077,564 | 6,827 | 155 | 390 |
| African American | 54,481 | 29,391 | 24,750 | 317 | 2 | 21 | 565,272 | 309,907 | 253,597 | 1,617 | 20 | 131 |
| Other/unknown | 32,753 | 20,573 | 12,065 | 111 | 1 | 3 | 335,141 | 213,708 | 120,847 | 565 | 1 | 20 |
| Use of Nursing Facilities^c | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entire year | 39,599 | 36,868 | 2,731 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 420,172 | 389,302 | 30,870 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Part year | 25,547 | 23,406 | 2,136 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 222,230 | 201,168 | 21,016 | 24 | 0 | 22 |
| None | 249,641 | 116,007 | 132,147 | 1,394 | 22 | 71 | 2,637,645 | 1,227,843 | 1,400,122 | 8,985 | 176 | 519 |
| Maintenance Assistance Status | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 121,441 | 63,871 | 57,118 | 448 | 4 | 0 | 1,334,498 | 703,704 | 627,705 | 3,076 | 13 | 0 |
| Medically needy | 497 | 299 | 171 | 22 | 5 | 0 | 4,697 | 3,030 | 1,440 | 184 | 43 | 0 |
| Poverty-related | 96,106 | 39,308 | 56,642 | 81 | 2 | 73 | 985,529 | 413,089 | 571,350 | 532 | 17 | 541 |
| Other/unknown | 96,743 | 72,803 | 23,083 | 846 | 11 | 0 | 955,323 | 698,490 | 251,513 | 5,217 | 103 | 0 |
| Dual Medicare Status^d | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full dual, all year | 300,901 | 168,974 | 130,451 | 1,381 | 22 | 73 | 3,134,464 | 1,740,895 | 1,383,983 | 8,869 | 176 | 541 |
| Full dual, part year | 13,886 | 7,307 | 6,563 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 145,583 | 77,418 | 68,025 | 140 | 0 | 0 |
| Managed Care (MC) Status | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fee-for-service (FFS) all year | 292,805 | 168,327 | 123,490 | 903 | 15 | 70 | 3,159,805 | 1,771,069 | 1,380,505 | 7,558 | 150 | 523 |
| FFS part year, with Rx claims | 7,247 | 2,712 | 4,341 | 190 | 1 | 3 | 45,471 | 18,007 | 26,775 | 666 | 5 | 18 |
| FFS part year, no Rx claims | 14,735 | 5,242 | 9,183 | 304 | 6 | 0 | 74,771 | 29,237 | 44,728 | 785 | 21 | 0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.2 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services. The total includes some beneficiaries with unknown basis of eligibility and some whose age categories are not consistent with basis of eligibility.

c. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

d. The "Full dual, all year" group contains beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefits during all months of Medicaid enrollment in 2006. The "Full dual, part year" group contains beneficiaries who had such benefits for some, but not all, months of their enrollment. Refer to footnote g of Table 1 for more information about how we determined dual eligibility status.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = pharmacy benefit.

TABLE D.3
ANNUAL MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFICIARY, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a, b}
DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | Percentage with at Least | | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ | \$ per Rx | Rx \$ as a Percentage of All Medicaid | | Number of Beneficiaries |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | One Rx | Mean Number of Rx | | | | FFS \$ ^c | FFS \$ ^d | |
| All | 39.6 | 5.7 | \$120 | \$21 | \$11,862 | 1.0 | 314,787 | |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 5 and younger | 62.5 | 10.8 | 312 | 29 | 3,885 | 8.0 | 8 | |
| 6-14 | 57.1 | 17.3 | 1,465 | 85 | 14,614 | 10.0 | 14 | |
| 15-20 | 61.7 | 13.0 | 1,105 | 85 | 8,543 | 12.9 | 261 | |
| 21-44 | 36.1 | 5.2 | 178 | 34 | 4,876 | 3.6 | 57,244 | |
| 45-64 | 43.3 | 7.0 | 167 | 24 | 8,203 | 2.0 | 80,443 | |
| 65-74 | 37.4 | 5.8 | 99 | 17 | 8,050 | 1.2 | 68,113 | |
| 75-84 | 39.7 | 5.5 | 68 | 12 | 15,920 | 0.4 | 60,131 | |
| 85 and older | 40.4 | 4.3 | 61 | 14 | 26,493 | 0.2 | 48,573 | |
| Unknown | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | |
| Basis of Eligibility^e | | | | | | | | |
| Aged | 39.0 | 5.3 | 77 | 15 | 15,819 | 0.5 | 176,281 | |
| Disabled | 40.3 | 6.2 | 165 | 27 | 6,852 | 2.4 | 137,014 | |
| Adults | 50.5 | 14.6 | 944 | 65 | 4,189 | 22.5 | 1,397 | |
| Children | 59.1 | 11.5 | 747 | 65 | 5,447 | 13.7 | 22 | |
| Unknown | 72.6 | 21.3 | 3,644 | 171 | 8,024 | 45.4 | 73 | |
| Gender | | | | | | | | |
| Female | 41.9 | 6.1 | 115 | 19 | 13,146 | 0.9 | 200,977 | |
| Male | 35.7 | 5.0 | 129 | 26 | 9,593 | 1.3 | 113,810 | |
| Unknown | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | |
| Race | | | | | | | | |
| White | 44.0 | 6.5 | 142 | 22 | 13,259 | 1.1 | 227,553 | |
| African American | 26.9 | 3.3 | 64 | 19 | 9,404 | 0.7 | 54,481 | |
| Other/unknown | 30.4 | 3.7 | 57 | 15 | 6,241 | 0.9 | 32,753 | |
| Use of Nursing Facilities^f | | | | | | | | |
| Entire year | 46.5 | 5.7 | 113 | 20 | 47,641 | 0.2 | 39,599 | |
| Part year | 51.1 | 5.3 | 121 | 23 | 23,154 | 0.5 | 25,547 | |
| None | 37.3 | 5.7 | 121 | 21 | 5,031 | 2.4 | 249,641 | |
| Maintenance Assistance Status | | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 38.5 | 6.1 | 116 | 19 | 3,837 | 3.0 | 121,441 | |
| Medically needy | 38.8 | 6.2 | 344 | 55 | 20,633 | 1.7 | 497 | |
| Poverty related | 36.1 | 5.4 | 127 | 24 | 1,549 | 8.2 | 96,106 | |
| Other/unknown | 44.5 | 5.5 | 116 | 21 | 32,135 | 0.4 | 96,743 | |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.3 includes beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1.

b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. In ten states (DE, IA, IL, NC, NE, NY, TN, TX, UT, and WV) the expenditures in this column include only Rx drug expenditures for those enrolled in capitated managed care plans, and not expenditures for other services covered by the plans or long-term-care services not covered by the plans. As a result, the amounts shown in this column for all Medicaid fee-for-service expenditures are lower than they would otherwise be.

d. In ten states (DE, IA, IL, NC, NE, NY, TN, TX, UT, and WV) the Rx share of expenditures for all Medicaid services shown in this column is higher than it would be if all expenditures for these other services, including services provided in capitated managed care plans and long-term-care services, were included.

e. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.

f. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.4
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a, b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | Number of Rx, Percentage with: | | | | | | | | | | Number | |
|--|--------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---|----------------|------------------|
| | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ | Rx \$ as a Percentage of All Medicaid FFS \$ ^c | None | More than 0, but 1 or Less | More than 1, but 2 or Less | More than 2, but 5 or Less | More than 5, but 10 or Less | More than 10 | Mean \$, All Medicaid FFS \$ ^d | Beneficiaries | Benefit Months |
| All | 0.5 | \$12 | 1.0 | 60.4 | 27.8 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | \$1,138 | 314,787 | 3,280,047 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 and younger | 1.2 | 36 | 8.0 | 37.5 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 444 | 8 | 70 |
| 6-14 | 2.1 | 182 | 10.0 | 42.9 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 1,811 | 14 | 113 |
| 15-20 | 1.4 | 122 | 12.9 | 38.3 | 32.2 | 11.1 | 14.2 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 940 | 261 | 2,373 |
| 21-44 | 0.5 | 17 | 3.6 | 63.9 | 25.5 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 466 | 57,244 | 599,490 |
| 45-64 | 0.7 | 16 | 2.0 | 56.7 | 29.1 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 771 | 80,443 | 855,477 |
| 65-74 | 0.5 | 9 | 1.2 | 62.6 | 25.6 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 765 | 68,113 | 717,270 |
| 75-84 | 0.5 | 7 | 0.4 | 60.3 | 28.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1,521 | 60,131 | 629,332 |
| 85 and older | 0.4 | 6 | 0.2 | 59.6 | 31.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 2,704 | 48,573 | 475,922 |
| Unknown | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Basis of Eligibility^e | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aged | 0.5 | 7 | 0.5 | 61.0 | 28.0 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1,534 | 176,281 | 1,818,313 |
| Disabled | 0.6 | 16 | 2.4 | 59.7 | 27.7 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 647 | 137,014 | 1,452,008 |
| Adults | 2.3 | 146 | 22.5 | 49.5 | 15.5 | 9.1 | 15.1 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 650 | 1,397 | 9,009 |
| Children | 1.4 | 93 | 13.7 | 40.9 | 36.4 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 681 | 22 | 176 |
| Unknown | 2.9 | 492 | 45.4 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 9.6 | 20.5 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 1,083 | 73 | 541 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | 0.6 | 11 | 0.9 | 58.1 | 29.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1,257 | 200,977 | 2,102,299 |
| Male | 0.5 | 12 | 1.3 | 64.3 | 25.2 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 927 | 113,810 | 1,177,748 |
| Unknown | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 0.6 | 14 | 1.1 | 56.0 | 30.4 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1,268 | 227,553 | 2,379,634 |
| African American | 0.3 | 6 | 0.7 | 73.1 | 20.1 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 906 | 54,481 | 565,272 |
| Other/unknown | 0.4 | 6 | 0.9 | 69.6 | 22.5 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 610 | 32,753 | 335,141 |
| Use of Nursing Facilities^f | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entire year | 0.5 | 11 | 0.2 | 53.5 | 35.1 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 4,490 | 39,599 | 420,172 |
| Part year | 0.6 | 14 | 0.5 | 48.9 | 39.4 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2,662 | 25,547 | 222,230 |
| None | 0.5 | 11 | 2.4 | 62.7 | 25.5 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 476 | 249,641 | 2,637,645 |
| Maintenance Assistance Status | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 0.6 | 11 | 3.0 | 61.5 | 26.2 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 349 | 121,441 | 1,334,498 |
| Medically needy | 0.7 | 36 | 1.7 | 61.2 | 28.2 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2,183 | 497 | 4,697 |
| Poverty related | 0.5 | 12 | 8.2 | 63.9 | 24.7 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 151 | 96,106 | 985,529 |
| Other/unknown | 0.6 | 12 | 0.4 | 55.5 | 32.9 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 3,254 | 96,743 | 955,323 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.4 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. In ten states (DE, IA, IL, NC, NE, NY, TN, TX, UT, and WV) the expenditures in this column include only Rx drug expenditures for those enrolled in capitated managed care plans, and not expenditures for other services covered by the plans or long-term-care services not covered by the plans. As a result, the amounts shown in this column for all Medicaid fee-for-service expenditures are lower than they would otherwise be.

d. In ten states (DE, IA, IL, NC, NE, NY, TN, TX, UT, and WV) the Rx share of expenditures for all Medicaid services shown in this column is higher than it would be if all expenditures for these other services, including services provided in capitated managed care plans and long-term-care services, were included.

e. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.

f. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

Benef(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.5
 AVERAGE MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH, BY BRAND STATUS AND BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | All Rx | | | Patented Brand-Name Drugs | | | Off-Patent Brand-Name Drugs | | | Generic Drugs | | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| | Number of Rx | Rx \$ | \$ per Rx | Number of Rx | Rx \$ | \$ per Rx | Number of Rx | Rx \$ | \$ per Rx | Number of Rx | Rx \$ | \$ per Rx |
| All | 0.5 | \$12 | \$21 | 0.1 | \$7 | \$51 | 0.0 | \$1 | \$40 | 0.4 | \$4 | \$11 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 and younger | 1.2 | 36 | 29 | 0.6 | 23 | 37 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 13 | 21 |
| 6-14 | 2.1 | 182 | 85 | 0.8 | 143 | 179 | 0.0 | 3 | 79 | 1.3 | 36 | 28 |
| 15-20 | 1.4 | 122 | 85 | 0.5 | 95 | 179 | 0.1 | 10 | 94 | 0.8 | 17 | 21 |
| 21-44 | 0.5 | 17 | 34 | 0.1 | 11 | 97 | 0.0 | 1 | 57 | 0.4 | 5 | 15 |
| 45-64 | 0.7 | 16 | 24 | 0.1 | 9 | 62 | 0.0 | 1 | 48 | 0.5 | 6 | 12 |
| 65-74 | 0.5 | 9 | 17 | 0.1 | 5 | 37 | 0.0 | 1 | 36 | 0.4 | 4 | 9 |
| 75-84 | 0.5 | 7 | 12 | 0.1 | 3 | 25 | 0.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.4 | 3 | 7 |
| 85 and older | 0.4 | 6 | 14 | 0.1 | 4 | 33 | 0.0 | 0 | 27 | 0.3 | 2 | 7 |
| Unknown | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Basis of Eligibility^d | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aged | 0.5 | 7 | 15 | 0.1 | 4 | 32 | 0.0 | 0 | 27 | 0.4 | 3 | 8 |
| Disabled | 0.6 | 16 | 27 | 0.1 | 9 | 72 | 0.0 | 1 | 51 | 0.4 | 6 | 13 |
| Adults | 2.3 | 146 | 65 | 0.7 | 93 | 141 | 0.1 | 7 | 96 | 1.5 | 46 | 30 |
| Children | 1.4 | 93 | 65 | 0.6 | 84 | 147 | 0.0 | 0 | 20 | 0.9 | 10 | 11 |
| Unknown | 2.9 | 492 | 171 | 0.9 | 410 | 435 | 0.1 | 27 | 214 | 1.8 | 54 | 30 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | 0.6 | 11 | 19 | 0.1 | 6 | 44 | 0.0 | 1 | 38 | 0.4 | 4 | 10 |
| Male | 0.5 | 12 | 26 | 0.1 | 8 | 66 | 0.0 | 1 | 42 | 0.4 | 4 | 12 |
| Unknown | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 0.6 | 14 | 22 | 0.1 | 8 | 54 | 0.0 | 1 | 40 | 0.5 | 5 | 11 |
| African American | 0.3 | 6 | 19 | 0.1 | 4 | 44 | 0.0 | 0 | 36 | 0.2 | 2 | 10 |
| Other/unknown | 0.4 | 6 | 15 | 0.1 | 3 | 33 | 0.0 | 0 | 30 | 0.3 | 2 | 9 |
| Use of Nursing Facilities^e | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entire year | 0.5 | 11 | 20 | 0.1 | 7 | 60 | 0.0 | 1 | 43 | 0.4 | 4 | 9 |
| Part year | 0.6 | 14 | 23 | 0.1 | 9 | 63 | 0.0 | 1 | 34 | 0.4 | 4 | 9 |
| None | 0.5 | 11 | 21 | 0.1 | 6 | 49 | 0.0 | 1 | 40 | 0.4 | 4 | 11 |
| Maintenance Assistance Status | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 0.6 | 11 | 19 | 0.1 | 6 | 44 | 0.0 | 1 | 36 | 0.4 | 4 | 10 |
| Medically needy | 0.7 | 36 | 55 | 0.2 | 29 | 150 | 0.0 | 2 | 84 | 0.4 | 5 | 11 |
| Poverty related | 0.5 | 12 | 24 | 0.1 | 7 | 56 | 0.0 | 1 | 45 | 0.4 | 5 | 12 |
| Other/unknown | 0.6 | 12 | 21 | 0.1 | 7 | 57 | 0.0 | 1 | 38 | 0.4 | 4 | 10 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.5 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. The Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies combined. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

d. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.

e. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.6
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT, BY BRAND STATUS AND THERAPEUTIC CATEGORY^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Therapeutic Category | Number of Rx per Benefit Month Among Users | | | \$ per Benefit Month Among Users | | | \$ per Rx | | | Users ^e | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Patented Brand-Name | Off-Patent Brand-Name | Total | Patented Brand-Name | Off-Patent Brand-Name | Total | Patented Brand-Name | Off-Patent Brand-Name | Total Number of Rx | Total Rx \$ | Number | As a Percentage of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months | | | |
| | | Generic | Generic | | Generic | Generic | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anti-infective Agents | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | \$6 | \$4 | \$0 | \$2 | \$33 | \$121 | \$70 | \$14 | 48,824 | \$1,594,769 | 22,910 | 7.3 | 252,534 |
| Biologicals | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 116 | 78 | 11 | 28 | 728 | 697 | 2,655 | 631 | 360 | 262,063 | 205 | 0.1 | 2,255 |
| Antineoplastic Agents | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 90 | 80 | 4 | 7 | 247 | 473 | 136 | 39 | 5,193 | 1,280,182 | 1,357 | 0.4 | 14,156 |
| Endocrine/Metabolic Drugs | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 17 | 33 | 40 | 7 | 123,578 | 2,105,934 | 26,520 | 8.4 | 289,109 |
| Cardiovascular Agents | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 18 | 33 | 7 | 386,883 | 4,515,047 | 46,401 | 14.7 | 505,888 |
| Respiratory Agents | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 11 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 33 | 55 | 48 | 9 | 47,739 | 1,593,734 | 13,758 | 4.4 | 150,208 |
| Gastrointestinal Agents | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 25 | 61 | 102 | 8 | 50,298 | 1,272,845 | 15,910 | 5.1 | 171,867 |
| Genitourinary Agents | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 19 | 23 | 18 | 11 | 17,202 | 319,292 | 5,789 | 1.8 | 62,576 |
| CNS Drugs | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 56 | 41 | 9 | 605,603 | 9,854,340 | 78,985 | 25.1 | 862,096 |
| Stimulants/Anti-obesity/Anorexia | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 25 | 23 | 0 | 3 | 72 | 106 | 79 | 19 | 3,007 | 216,807 | 773 | 0.2 | 8,558 |
| Miscellaneous Psychological/Neurological Agents | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34 | 33 | 0 | 1 | 94 | 95 | 55 | 69 | 11,784 | 1,110,174 | 3,404 | 1.1 | 32,806 |
| Analgesics and Anesthetics | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 26 | 90 | 61 | 20 | 114,592 | 3,030,077 | 27,781 | 8.8 | 303,549 |
| Neuromuscular Agents | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 15 | 5 | 0 | 9 | 24 | 69 | 38 | 18 | 201,376 | 4,907,274 | 30,133 | 9.6 | 333,939 |
| Nutritional Products | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 19 | 16 | 9 | 34,693 | 330,414 | 9,981 | 3.2 | 106,284 |
| Hematological Agents | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 19 | 16 | 0 | 2 | 39 | 181 | 11 | 6 | 86,766 | 3,361,965 | 16,747 | 5.3 | 180,318 |
| Topical Products | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 27 | 37 | 9 | 46,365 | 829,746 | 16,019 | 5.1 | 175,895 |
| Miscellaneous Products | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 73 | 64 | 3 | 7 | 141 | 176 | 97 | 51 | 7,227 | 1,016,051 | 1,285 | 0.4 | 13,938 |
| Unknown Therapeutic Category | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,296 | 76,489 | 934 | 0.3 | 10,049 |
| TOTAL NO. OF RX AND RX \$ | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 1,793,786 | 37,677,203 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.6 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more categories was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. For information about these therapeutic categories, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

d. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. In Pennsylvania, 0.7 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all prescriptions combined. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

e. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given therapeutic category during 2006.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; CNS = Central Nervous System; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; n.a. = not applicable; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.7
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT, BY TOP 10 DRUG GROUP^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Top 10 Drug Groups | Users | | | Among Users | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | Total Medicaid Rx \$ | Number of Users | As a Percentage of Dual Beneficiaries | Number of Benefit Months | Number of Rx per Benefit Month | \$ per Rx | Rx \$ per Benefit Month |
| ANTICONVULSANT | \$4,371,045 | 27,876 | 8.9 | 310,243 | 0.6 | \$25 | \$14 |
| ANTIANSIETY AGENTS | 3,368,077 | 54,723 | 17.4 | 599,829 | 0.6 | 10 | 6 |
| ANTIPSYCHOTICS | 3,181,952 | 12,139 | 3.9 | 130,645 | 0.3 | 73 | 24 |
| DIAGNOSTIC PRODUCTS | 2,579,606 | 16,426 | 5.2 | 188,650 | 0.3 | 47 | 14 |
| HEMATOPOIETIC AGENTS | 2,516,342 | 27,952 | 8.9 | 305,624 | 0.5 | 17 | 8 |
| ANTIDEPRESSANTS | 2,161,306 | 30,223 | 9.6 | 330,972 | 0.3 | 20 | 7 |
| ANTIDIABETIC | 2,123,766 | 24,728 | 7.9 | 270,946 | 0.3 | 24 | 8 |
| ANALGESICS - Narcotic | 1,981,133 | 25,597 | 8.1 | 281,155 | 0.3 | 27 | 7 |
| ANTIHYPERLIPIDEMIC | 1,831,108 | 22,470 | 7.1 | 251,472 | 0.3 | 23 | 7 |
| ANTINEOPLASTICS | 1,276,352 | 1,525 | 0.5 | 16,010 | 0.3 | 246 | 80 |
| Total | 25,390,687 | 243,659 | n.a. | 2,685,546 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.7 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2006. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement; n.a. = not applicable.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

TABLE D.7A
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS COMBINED
 AND FIRST AND SECOND GROUPS SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | All Top 10 Drug Groups | | | | ANTICONSULSANT | | | | ANTIANSXIETY AGENTS | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Number of Rx | Rx \$ | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month |
| All | 1,135,394 | \$25,390,687 | 27,876 | 8.9 | 310,243 | 0.6 | \$14 | 54,723 | 17.4 | 599,829 | 0.6 | \$6 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Females | 774,701 | 15,732,631 | 17,907 | 8.9 | 199,660 | 0.5 | 13 | 39,198 | 19.5 | 429,757 | 0.6 | 5 |
| Female, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 325,284 | 8,112,199 | 10,962 | 15.7 | 124,085 | 0.6 | 15 | 14,599 | 20.8 | 164,837 | 0.6 | 7 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 71 | 10,810 | 3 | 50.0 | 36 | 1.0 | 112 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 826 | 105,310 | 24 | 22.9 | 261 | 0.6 | 134 | 13 | 12.4 | 156 | 0.4 | 3 |
| 21-44 | 103,717 | 2,866,455 | 4,330 | 16.4 | 48,731 | 0.5 | 16 | 4,699 | 17.8 | 52,938 | 0.6 | 6 |
| 45-64 | 218,956 | 5,069,310 | 6,577 | 15.2 | 74,767 | 0.6 | 14 | 9,832 | 22.8 | 111,220 | 0.6 | 7 |
| 65-74 | 1,680 | 60,157 | 27 | 9.2 | 278 | 0.7 | 28 | 51 | 17.3 | 475 | 0.7 | 8 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 34 | 157 | 1 | 4.8 | 12 | 0.1 | 1 | 4 | 19.0 | 48 | 0.4 | 2 |
| Female, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 449,417 | 7,620,432 | 6,945 | 5.3 | 75,575 | 0.5 | 10 | 24,599 | 18.8 | 264,920 | 0.6 | 5 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 4 | 39 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 15 | 449 | 1 | 11.1 | 12 | 0.5 | 4 | 1 | 11.1 | 12 | 0.3 | 2 |
| 21-44 | 3,512 | 227,625 | 97 | 20.7 | 864 | 0.5 | 47 | 76 | 16.2 | 776 | 0.5 | 6 |
| 45-64 | 2,955 | 342,253 | 54 | 16.9 | 503 | 0.6 | 49 | 60 | 18.8 | 495 | 0.6 | 5 |
| 65-74 | 163,079 | 3,348,643 | 2,932 | 6.7 | 32,937 | 0.5 | 10 | 7,531 | 17.1 | 84,300 | 0.6 | 6 |
| 75-84 | 156,818 | 2,168,091 | 2,388 | 5.3 | 26,033 | 0.5 | 8 | 8,390 | 18.7 | 91,431 | 0.6 | 5 |
| 85 and older | 123,034 | 1,533,332 | 1,473 | 3.6 | 15,226 | 0.5 | 9 | 8,541 | 20.7 | 87,906 | 0.5 | 4 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Males | 360,693 | 9,658,056 | 9,969 | 8.8 | 110,583 | 0.6 | 16 | 15,525 | 13.6 | 170,072 | 0.6 | 6 |
| Male, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 227,674 | 6,690,402 | 7,704 | 11.5 | 86,306 | 0.6 | 17 | 9,348 | 14.0 | 104,789 | 0.6 | 7 |
| 5 and younger | 13 | 274 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 23 | 1,112 | 1 | 16.7 | 8 | 1.0 | 10 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 769 | 74,810 | 24 | 17.1 | 254 | 0.9 | 62 | 13 | 9.3 | 156 | 0.3 | 7 |
| 21-44 | 88,091 | 2,979,219 | 3,539 | 11.8 | 39,517 | 0.6 | 20 | 3,579 | 11.9 | 40,146 | 0.6 | 8 |
| 45-64 | 138,051 | 3,583,402 | 4,126 | 11.3 | 46,412 | 0.6 | 14 | 5,730 | 15.6 | 64,269 | 0.7 | 7 |
| 65-74 | 727 | 51,585 | 14 | 6.3 | 115 | 0.8 | 29 | 26 | 11.6 | 218 | 0.6 | 4 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

TABLE D.7A
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS COMBINED
 AND FIRST AND SECOND GROUPS SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | All Top 10 Drug Groups | | ANTICONVULSANT | | | | | ANTIANSXIETY AGENTS | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Number of Rx | Rx \$ | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month |
| Male, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 133,019 | 2,967,654 | 2,265 | 4.8 | 24,277 | 0.5 | 12 | 6,177 | 13.2 | 65,283 | 0.6 | 5 |
| 5 and younger | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 44 | 9,487 | 2 | 28.6 | 24 | 0.4 | 17 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 21-44 | 2,677 | 215,472 | 70 | 19.6 | 648 | 0.6 | 49 | 50 | 14.0 | 466 | 0.7 | 11 |
| 45-64 | 2,936 | 223,175 | 48 | 14.4 | 368 | 0.7 | 90 | 48 | 14.4 | 411 | 0.8 | 9 |
| 65-74 | 66,046 | 1,495,970 | 1,220 | 5.2 | 13,614 | 0.5 | 11 | 2,750 | 11.7 | 30,441 | 0.6 | 5 |
| 75-84 | 42,392 | 711,868 | 713 | 4.7 | 7,509 | 0.5 | 8 | 2,111 | 13.8 | 22,038 | 0.5 | 4 |
| 85 and older | 18,923 | 311,676 | 212 | 2.9 | 2,114 | 0.4 | 8 | 1,218 | 16.8 | 11,927 | 0.5 | 3 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.7A includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2006. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription (s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

TABLE D.7B
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR THIRD TO FIFTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | ANTIPSYCHOTICS | | | | | DIAGNOSTIC PRODUCTS | | | | | HEMATOPOIETIC AGENTS | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month |
| All | 12,139 | 3.9 | 130,645 | 0.3 | \$24 | 16,426 | 5.2 | 188,650 | 0.3 | \$14 | 27,952 | 8.9 | 305,624 | 0.5 | \$8 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Females | 7,434 | 3.7 | 80,052 | 0.3 | 21 | 11,205 | 5.6 | 129,220 | 0.3 | 13 | 20,224 | 10.1 | 221,603 | 0.5 | 8 |
| Female, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 4,211 | 6.0 | 47,294 | 0.3 | 23 | 4,242 | 6.1 | 48,983 | 0.3 | 13 | 4,476 | 6.4 | 51,007 | 0.4 | 12 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 7 | 116.7 | 80 | 0.4 | 85 |
| 15-20 | 37 | 35.2 | 430 | 0.5 | 117 | 2 | 1.9 | 13 | 0.2 | 17 | 6 | 5.7 | 62 | 0.3 | 103 |
| 21-44 | 1,916 | 7.2 | 21,436 | 0.3 | 29 | 913 | 3.5 | 10,494 | 0.3 | 14 | 1,279 | 4.8 | 14,603 | 0.4 | 9 |
| 45-64 | 2,247 | 5.2 | 25,311 | 0.3 | 16 | 3,304 | 7.7 | 38,251 | 0.3 | 13 | 3,161 | 7.3 | 36,041 | 0.5 | 13 |
| 65-74 | 11 | 3.7 | 117 | 0.5 | 34 | 23 | 7.8 | 225 | 0.4 | 19 | 22 | 7.5 | 209 | 0.5 | 3 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 4.8 | 12 | 0.8 | 2 |
| Female, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 3,223 | 2.5 | 32,758 | 0.3 | 18 | 6,963 | 5.3 | 80,237 | 0.3 | 14 | 15,748 | 12.0 | 170,596 | 0.5 | 7 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 50.0 | 12 | 0.3 | 3 |
| 15-20 | 3 | 33.3 | 22 | 0.1 | 15 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 21-44 | 79 | 16.9 | 706 | 0.5 | 70 | 14 | 3.0 | 119 | 0.3 | 23 | 18 | 3.8 | 192 | 0.3 | 6 |
| 45-64 | 30 | 9.4 | 298 | 0.7 | 116 | 17 | 5.3 | 162 | 0.3 | 20 | 13 | 4.1 | 111 | 0.4 | 588 |
| 65-74 | 990 | 2.2 | 10,890 | 0.4 | 24 | 3,872 | 8.8 | 44,658 | 0.3 | 14 | 3,661 | 8.3 | 41,152 | 0.5 | 9 |
| 75-84 | 1,073 | 2.4 | 10,944 | 0.3 | 11 | 2,377 | 5.3 | 27,591 | 0.3 | 13 | 5,518 | 12.3 | 60,666 | 0.5 | 5 |
| 85 and older | 1,048 | 2.5 | 9,898 | 0.3 | 12 | 683 | 1.7 | 7,707 | 0.3 | 13 | 6,537 | 15.8 | 68,463 | 0.5 | 5 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Males | 4,705 | 4.1 | 50,593 | 0.3 | 30 | 5,221 | 4.6 | 59,430 | 0.3 | 14 | 7,728 | 6.8 | 84,021 | 0.5 | 10 |
| Male, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 3,622 | 5.4 | 39,865 | 0.4 | 31 | 2,988 | 4.5 | 33,997 | 0.3 | 14 | 2,660 | 4.0 | 29,848 | 0.5 | 14 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 60.0 | 36 | 0.3 | 8 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 33.3 | 20 | 0.2 | 16 | 1 | 16.7 | 12 | 0.2 | 1 |
| 15-20 | 39 | 27.9 | 438 | 0.6 | 105 | 3 | 2.1 | 31 | 0.2 | 15 | 1 | 0.7 | 12 | 0.1 | 2 |
| 21-44 | 1,930 | 6.4 | 21,030 | 0.4 | 38 | 842 | 2.8 | 9,652 | 0.3 | 16 | 692 | 2.3 | 7,752 | 0.4 | 9 |
| 45-64 | 1,649 | 4.5 | 18,368 | 0.3 | 22 | 2,125 | 5.8 | 24,147 | 0.3 | 14 | 1,952 | 5.3 | 21,949 | 0.5 | 15 |
| 65-74 | 4 | 1.8 | 29 | 0.3 | 96 | 16 | 7.1 | 147 | 0.4 | 25 | 11 | 4.9 | 87 | 0.6 | 65 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

TABLE D.7B
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR THIRD TO FIFTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | ANTIPSYCHOTICS | | | | | DIAGNOSTIC PRODUCTS | | | | | HEMATOPOIETIC AGENTS | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month |
| Male, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 1,083 | 2.3 | 10,728 | 0.3 | 26 | 2,233 | 4.8 | 25,433 | 0.3 | 14 | 5,068 | 10.8 | 54,173 | 0.5 | 7 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 100.0 | 12 | 0.1 | 1 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 1 | 14.3 | 12 | 0.8 | 29 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 14.3 | 12 | 0.5 | 719 |
| 21-44 | 62 | 17.4 | 630 | 0.6 | 107 | 9 | 2.5 | 57 | 0.2 | 15 | 8 | 2.2 | 42 | 0.6 | 62 |
| 45-64 | 39 | 11.7 | 286 | 0.6 | 123 | 22 | 6.6 | 204 | 0.4 | 21 | 15 | 4.5 | 126 | 0.2 | 1 |
| 65-74 | 435 | 1.8 | 4,658 | 0.3 | 23 | 1,420 | 6.0 | 16,169 | 0.3 | 15 | 1,828 | 7.8 | 20,300 | 0.5 | 9 |
| 75-84 | 331 | 2.2 | 3,256 | 0.3 | 16 | 655 | 4.3 | 7,550 | 0.3 | 14 | 1,956 | 12.8 | 20,897 | 0.5 | 5 |
| 85 and older | 215 | 3.0 | 1,886 | 0.3 | 12 | 127 | 1.8 | 1,453 | 0.3 | 13 | 1,259 | 17.4 | 12,784 | 0.5 | 7 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.7B includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2006. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription (s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

TABLE D.7C
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR SIXTH TO EIGHTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | ANTIDEPRESSANTS | | | | | ANTIDIABETIC | | | | | ANALGESICS - Narcotic | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------|
| | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Mean Rx \$ Benefit per Benefit Month | | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Mean Rx \$ Benefit per Benefit Month | | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Mean Rx \$ Benefit per Benefit Month | |
| | | | | 0.3 | \$7 | | | | 0.3 | \$8 | | | | 0.3 | \$7 |
| All | 30,223 | 9.6 | 330,972 | 0.3 | \$7 | 24,728 | 7.9 | 270,946 | 0.3 | \$8 | 25,597 | 8.1 | 281,155 | 0.3 | \$7 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Females | 21,080 | 10.5 | 231,108 | 0.3 | 6 | 16,989 | 8.5 | 186,876 | 0.3 | 7 | 17,386 | 8.7 | 191,534 | 0.3 | 6 |
| Female, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 11,772 | 16.8 | 132,699 | 0.3 | 7 | 4,966 | 7.1 | 55,766 | 0.3 | 8 | 9,231 | 13.2 | 104,483 | 0.3 | 7 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 43 | 41.0 | 496 | 0.5 | 23 | 3 | 2.9 | 14 | 0.3 | 11 | 40 | 38.1 | 435 | 0.3 | 3 |
| 21-44 | 4,450 | 16.8 | 50,336 | 0.3 | 8 | 950 | 3.6 | 10,615 | 0.3 | 9 | 3,481 | 13.2 | 39,464 | 0.2 | 7 |
| 45-64 | 7,226 | 16.8 | 81,329 | 0.3 | 7 | 3,980 | 9.2 | 44,821 | 0.3 | 8 | 5,659 | 13.1 | 64,036 | 0.3 | 7 |
| 65-74 | 53 | 18.0 | 538 | 0.5 | 22 | 33 | 11.2 | 316 | 0.4 | 15 | 49 | 16.6 | 524 | 0.4 | 13 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 9.5 | 24 | 0.1 | 1 |
| Female, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 9,308 | 7.1 | 98,409 | 0.3 | 5 | 12,023 | 9.2 | 131,110 | 0.3 | 7 | 8,155 | 6.2 | 87,051 | 0.2 | 5 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 2 | 22.2 | 10 | 0.2 | 4 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 11.1 | 6 | 0.2 | 1 |
| 21-44 | 206 | 44.0 | 1,981 | 0.5 | 28 | 37 | 7.9 | 335 | 0.6 | 33 | 230 | 49.1 | 2,347 | 0.4 | 23 |
| 45-64 | 130 | 40.6 | 1,273 | 0.6 | 31 | 33 | 10.3 | 246 | 0.6 | 32 | 146 | 45.6 | 1,369 | 0.6 | 32 |
| 65-74 | 3,390 | 7.7 | 37,973 | 0.3 | 5 | 5,221 | 11.9 | 58,603 | 0.3 | 7 | 3,292 | 7.5 | 36,882 | 0.2 | 4 |
| 75-84 | 3,072 | 6.9 | 32,839 | 0.3 | 4 | 4,324 | 9.6 | 47,273 | 0.3 | 6 | 2,642 | 5.9 | 28,484 | 0.2 | 3 |
| 85 and older | 2,508 | 6.1 | 24,333 | 0.3 | 5 | 2,408 | 5.8 | 24,653 | 0.4 | 8 | 1,844 | 4.5 | 17,963 | 0.3 | 4 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Males | 9,143 | 8.0 | 99,864 | 0.3 | 7 | 7,739 | 6.8 | 84,070 | 0.3 | 9 | 8,211 | 7.2 | 89,621 | 0.3 | 10 |
| Male, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 6,653 | 9.9 | 74,154 | 0.3 | 7 | 3,621 | 5.4 | 39,683 | 0.3 | 11 | 5,774 | 8.6 | 63,925 | 0.3 | 10 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 20.0 | 2 | 0.5 | 3 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 33.3 | 20 | 0.5 | 34 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 33 | 23.6 | 355 | 0.5 | 26 | 5 | 3.6 | 55 | 0.5 | 27 | 25 | 17.9 | 282 | 0.1 | 1 |
| 21-44 | 3,068 | 10.2 | 34,275 | 0.3 | 7 | 854 | 2.9 | 9,535 | 0.3 | 13 | 2,453 | 8.2 | 27,370 | 0.3 | 11 |
| 45-64 | 3,539 | 9.7 | 39,413 | 0.3 | 7 | 2,729 | 7.4 | 29,820 | 0.3 | 9 | 3,276 | 8.9 | 36,106 | 0.3 | 10 |
| 65-74 | 13 | 5.8 | 111 | 0.5 | 25 | 31 | 13.8 | 253 | 0.5 | 36 | 19 | 8.5 | 165 | 0.3 | 11 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

TABLE D.7C
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR SIXTH TO EIGHTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | ANTIDEPRESSANTS | | | | | ANTIDIABETIC | | | | | ANALGESICS - Narcotic | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----|
| | Number of Users | Users as % | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of | | Number of Users | Users as % | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of | | Number of Users | Users as % | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of | |
| | | of Dual Benes | | Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | | Rx per Benefit Month | | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | Rx per Benefit Month | | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | | | |
| Male, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 2,490 | 5.3 | 25,710 | 0.3 | 7 | 4,118 | 8.8 | 44,387 | 0.3 | 7 | 2,437 | 5.2 | 25,696 | 0.3 | 8 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 3 | 42.9 | 36 | 0.4 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 3 | 42.9 | 36 | 0.1 | 0 |
| 21-44 | 124 | 34.7 | 1,215 | 0.5 | 29 | 24 | 6.7 | 185 | 0.5 | 48 | 151 | 42.3 | 1,449 | 0.5 | 33 |
| 45-64 | 114 | 34.2 | 975 | 0.6 | 32 | 50 | 15.0 | 430 | 0.7 | 38 | 154 | 46.2 | 1,416 | 0.6 | 52 |
| 65-74 | 1,100 | 4.7 | 12,172 | 0.3 | 5 | 2,230 | 9.5 | 24,721 | 0.3 | 7 | 1,261 | 5.4 | 14,047 | 0.2 | 4 |
| 75-84 | 755 | 4.9 | 7,697 | 0.3 | 5 | 1,335 | 8.7 | 14,300 | 0.3 | 6 | 589 | 3.8 | 6,244 | 0.2 | 2 |
| 85 and older | 394 | 5.4 | 3,615 | 0.3 | 5 | 479 | 6.6 | 4,751 | 0.4 | 9 | 279 | 3.9 | 2,504 | 0.2 | 4 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.7C includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2006. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription (s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.7D
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR NINTH AND TENTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | ANTIHYPERTENSIVE | | | | | ANTINEOPLASTICS | | | | | Number of Beneficiaries | Number of Benefit Months |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Mean Rx \$ per Benefit Month | | |
| All | 22,470 | 7.1 | 251,472 | 0.3 | \$7 | 1,525 | 0.5 | 16,010 | 0.3 | \$80 | 314,787 | 3,280,047 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Females | 14,834 | 7.4 | 166,530 | 0.3 | 6 | 1,116 | 0.6 | 11,663 | 0.3 | 55 | 200,977 | 2,102,299 |
| Female, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 4,794 | 6.8 | 54,359 | 0.3 | 8 | 347 | 0.5 | 3,701 | 0.3 | 79 | 70,020 | 745,973 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 15 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 6 | 52 |
| 15-20 | 2 | 1.9 | 2 | 1.0 | 91 | 1 | 1.0 | 12 | 0.4 | 10 | 105 | 970 |
| 21-44 | 837 | 3.2 | 9,459 | 0.3 | 7 | 86 | 0.3 | 913 | 0.3 | 59 | 26,460 | 279,127 |
| 45-64 | 3,906 | 9.1 | 44,362 | 0.3 | 8 | 258 | 0.6 | 2,768 | 0.3 | 86 | 43,131 | 463,172 |
| 65-74 | 49 | 16.6 | 536 | 0.5 | 31 | 2 | 0.7 | 8 | 0.4 | 14 | 295 | 2,389 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 21 | 248 |
| Female, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 10,040 | 7.7 | 112,171 | 0.3 | 6 | 769 | 0.6 | 7,962 | 0.3 | 45 | 130,957 | 1,356,326 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 14 |
| 15-20 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 9 | 50 |
| 21-44 | 27 | 5.8 | 266 | 0.4 | 30 | 4 | 0.9 | 41 | 0.2 | 32 | 468 | 3,348 |
| 45-64 | 36 | 11.3 | 324 | 0.5 | 39 | 43 | 13.4 | 408 | 0.6 | 263 | 320 | 2,007 |
| 65-74 | 4,868 | 11.1 | 55,149 | 0.3 | 7 | 289 | 0.7 | 3,194 | 0.3 | 54 | 44,026 | 468,200 |
| 75-84 | 3,709 | 8.3 | 41,854 | 0.3 | 4 | 249 | 0.6 | 2,644 | 0.3 | 21 | 44,811 | 474,007 |
| 85 and older | 1,400 | 3.4 | 14,578 | 0.3 | 6 | 184 | 0.4 | 1,675 | 0.3 | 10 | 41,321 | 408,700 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Males | 7,636 | 6.7 | 84,942 | 0.3 | 9 | 409 | 0.4 | 4,347 | 0.3 | 145 | 113,810 | 1,177,748 |
| Male, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 3,892 | 5.8 | 43,538 | 0.3 | 11 | 141 | 0.2 | 1,519 | 0.3 | 194 | 66,994 | 706,035 |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 5 | 43 |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 6 | 47 |
| 15-20 | 1 | 0.7 | 12 | 0.5 | 5 | 2 | 1.4 | 24 | 0.4 | 16 | 140 | 1,283 |
| 21-44 | 1,124 | 3.8 | 12,610 | 0.3 | 12 | 41 | 0.1 | 412 | 0.3 | 194 | 29,959 | 314,630 |
| 45-64 | 2,739 | 7.5 | 30,636 | 0.3 | 10 | 95 | 0.3 | 1,065 | 0.3 | 191 | 36,659 | 388,366 |
| 65-74 | 28 | 12.5 | 280 | 0.5 | 38 | 3 | 1.3 | 18 | 0.6 | 601 | 224 | 1,654 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 12 |

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

TABLE D.7D
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR NINTH AND TENTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | ANTIHYPERTENSIVE | | | | | ANTINEOPLASTICS | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Mean Rx \$ Benefit per Benefit Month | | Number of Users | Users as % of Dual Benes | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx per Mean Rx \$ Benefit per Benefit Month | | Number of Beneficiaries | Number of Benefit Months | |
| | | | | Benefit per Month | Mean Rx \$ | | | | Benefit per Month | Mean Rx \$ | | | |
| Male, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 3,744 | 8.0 | 41,404 | 0.3 | 7 | 268 | 0.6 | 2,828 | 0.3 | 119 | 46,816 | 471,713 | |
| 5 and younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | 12 | |
| 6-14 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 15-20 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 7 | 70 | |
| 21-44 | 36 | 10.1 | 346 | 0.5 | 47 | 1 | 0.3 | 10 | 0.6 | 16 | 357 | 2,385 | |
| 45-64 | 66 | 19.8 | 598 | 0.5 | 43 | 1 | 0.3 | 11 | 0.7 | 29 | 333 | 1,932 | |
| 65-74 | 2,184 | 9.3 | 24,471 | 0.3 | 7 | 112 | 0.5 | 1,170 | 0.4 | 174 | 23,568 | 245,027 | |
| 75-84 | 1,146 | 7.5 | 12,856 | 0.3 | 4 | 112 | 0.7 | 1,215 | 0.3 | 79 | 15,320 | 155,325 | |
| 85 and older | 312 | 4.3 | 3,133 | 0.3 | 7 | 42 | 0.6 | 422 | 0.3 | 87 | 7,230 | 66,962 | |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.7D includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total Medicaid reimbursement in the state for 2006. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; Rx = prescription (s) or pharmacy; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

TABLE D.8
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,
 BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a, b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | Rx \$ per Benefit Month | Number of Rx per Benefit Month | Number of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Benefit Months Among All-Year Nursing Facility Residents |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|
| All | \$11 | 0.5 | 39,599 | 420,172 |
| Age | | | | |
| 0-64 | 32 | 1.1 | 2,705 | 30,646 |
| 65-74 | 20 | 0.8 | 4,448 | 48,941 |
| 75-84 | 9 | 0.5 | 12,468 | 131,651 |
| 85 and older | 6 | 0.4 | 19,978 | 208,934 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender | | | | |
| Female | 10 | 0.5 | 30,934 | 329,824 |
| Male | 14 | 0.6 | 8,665 | 90,348 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Race | | | | |
| White | 10 | 0.5 | 34,370 | 361,491 |
| African American | 17 | 0.5 | 3,708 | 41,920 |
| Other/unknown | 12 | 0.6 | 1,521 | 16,761 |
| Basis of Eligibility^c | | | | |
| Aged | 9 | 0.5 | 36,868 | 389,302 |
| Disabled | 32 | 1.1 | 2,731 | 30,870 |
| Adults | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Children | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.8 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their 2006 Medicaid enrollment. A total of 25,547 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 222,230 benefit months were excluded from the analysis. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.9
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,
 BY BRAND STATUS AND THERAPEUTIC CATEGORY^{a, b, c, d, e}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Therapeutic Category | Number of Rx per Benefit Month Among Users | | | \$ per Benefit Month Among Users | | | \$ per Rx | | | Users | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | Total | Patented Brand-Name | Off-Patent Brand-Name Generic | Total | Patented Brand-Name | Off-Patent Brand-Name Generic | Total | Patented Brand-Name | Off-Patent Brand-Name Generic | Total Number of Rx | Total Rx \$ | Number of Users | As a Percentage of Dual All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months | | | |
| Anti-infective Agents | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | \$9 | \$6 | \$0 | \$3 | \$38 | \$87 | \$18 | 4,282 | \$164,508 | 1,839 | 4.6 | 18,163 | |
| Biologicals | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 23 | 12 | 0 | 29 | 49 | 1,127 | 48 | 0.1 | 515 |
| Antineoplastic Agents | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 39 | 32 | 0 | 7 | 130 | 398 | 9 | 36 | 497 | 64,565 | 173 | 0.4 | 1,649 |
| Endocrine/Metabolic Drugs | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 43 | 63 | 8 | 9,386 | 220,989 | 2,180 | 5.5 | 20,665 |
| Cardiovascular Agents | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 19 | 37 | 41 | 9 | 23,875 | 449,237 | 3,634 | 9.2 | 34,341 |
| Respiratory Agents | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 11 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 35 | 53 | 51 | 10 | 4,877 | 169,985 | 1,496 | 3.8 | 15,085 |
| Gastrointestinal Agents | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 30 | 50 | 139 | 9 | 6,020 | 182,750 | 1,774 | 4.5 | 16,976 |
| Genitourinary Agents | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 28 | 34 | 27 | 16 | 2,523 | 71,561 | 791 | 2.0 | 7,416 |
| CNS Drugs | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 58 | 48 | 6 | 99,715 | 1,361,770 | 12,666 | 32.0 | 135,710 |
| Stimulants/Anti-obesity/Anorexia | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 37 | 52 | 0 | 15 | 120 | 4,394 | 46 | 0.1 | 456 |
| Miscellaneous Psychological/Neurological Agents | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 70 | 0 | 139 | 5,353 | 374,039 | 1,369 | 3.5 | 12,612 |
| Analgesics and Anesthetics | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 21 | 47 | 20 | 18 | 7,244 | 155,231 | 1,760 | 4.4 | 16,623 |
| Neuromuscular Agents | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 9 | 20 | 80 | 50 | 13 | 22,682 | 454,166 | 2,693 | 6.8 | 28,673 |
| Nutritional Products | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 9 | 7,195 | 72,572 | 1,899 | 4.8 | 19,135 |
| Hematological Agents | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 13 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 21 | 145 | 13 | 6 | 25,225 | 526,965 | 3,714 | 9.4 | 39,280 |
| Topical Products | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 28 | 43 | 41 | 12 | 6,800 | 191,998 | 2,039 | 5.1 | 20,079 |
| Miscellaneous Products | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 30 | 40 | 0 | 21 | 232 | 6,992 | 116 | 0.3 | 1,249 |
| Unknown Therapeutic Category | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 544 | 8,422 | 224 | 0.6 | 2,323 |
| TOTAL NO. OF RX AND RX \$ | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 226,619 | 4,481,271 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.9 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2006. A total of 25,547 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 222,230 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given therapeutic category during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more categories was counted as a user for each category. Therefore, the sum of users across categories may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. For information about these therapeutic categories, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

e. Brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator single-source drugs," are drugs whose patents have not yet expired. Off-patent brand-name drugs, sometimes called "innovator multiple-source drugs," are brand-name drugs whose patents have expired. Generic drugs, sometimes called "non-innovator multiple-source drugs," are off-patent drugs manufactured and sold by companies other than the original patent holder. For information about this classification method, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

In Pennsylvania, 0.7 percent of drug claims have missing values for brand status. Thus, the sum of the three groups in this table may be smaller than all prescriptions combined.

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; CNS = Central Nervous System; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; n.a. = not applicable; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.10
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS,
 BY TOP-10 DRUG GROUP^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Top 10 Drug Groups in Nursing Facilities | Users | | | Among Users | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| | Total Medicaid Rx \$ | Number of Users | As a Percentage of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months | Number of Rx per Benefit Month | \$ per Rx | Rx \$ per Benefit Month |
| HEMATOPOIETIC AGENTS | \$577,159 | 8,252 | 20.8 | 91,263 | 0.6 | \$10 | \$6 |
| ANTIDIABETIC | 462,098 | 3,349 | 8.5 | 35,781 | 0.4 | 31 | 13 |
| ANTIANKXIETY AGENTS | 454,439 | 9,965 | 25.2 | 108,684 | 0.7 | 6 | 4 |
| ANTIPIPSYCHOTICS | 405,709 | 1,410 | 3.6 | 13,573 | 0.4 | 77 | 30 |
| MISC PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC AND NEUROLOGICAL | 375,786 | 1,729 | 4.4 | 15,896 | 0.3 | 69 | 24 |
| ANTICONVULSANT | 370,403 | 2,469 | 6.2 | 26,487 | 0.8 | 18 | 14 |
| DERMATOLOGICAL | 310,900 | 12,306 | 31.1 | 138,334 | 0.2 | 10 | 2 |
| MINERALS & ELECTROLYTES | 270,623 | 8,537 | 21.6 | 93,743 | 0.7 | 4 | 3 |
| HYPNOTICS | 256,404 | 1,628 | 4.1 | 17,984 | 0.8 | 18 | 14 |
| ANTIDEPRESSANTS | 245,218 | 2,625 | 6.6 | 25,289 | 0.4 | 27 | 10 |
| Total | 3,728,739 | 52,270 | n.a. | 567,034 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.10 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2006. A total of 25,547 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 222,230 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2006 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement; n.a. = not applicable.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

TABLE D.10A
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR TOP 10 DRUG GROUPS COMBINED AND FIRST
 AND SECOND TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | All Top 10 Drug Groups | | HEMATOPOIETIC AGENTS | | | | | ANTIDIABETIC | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|--|-------------------------|------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------------|-------------|
| | Number of Rx | Rx \$ | Number of Users | Users as % of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ | Number of Users | Users as % of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ |
| All | 288,884 | \$3,728,739 | 8,252 | 20.8 | 91,263 | 0.6 | \$6 | 3,349 | 8.5 | 35,781 | 0.4 | \$13 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Females | 229,464 | 2,807,471 | 6,384 | 20.6 | 70,692 | 0.6 | 6 | 2,489 | 8.0 | 26,643 | 0.4 | 13 |
| Female, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 17,183 | 357,323 | 312 | 22.8 | 3,634 | 0.6 | 20 | 130 | 9.5 | 1,467 | 0.5 | 20 |
| 64 or younger | 17,009 | 353,759 | 310 | 22.9 | 3,610 | 0.6 | 21 | 129 | 9.5 | 1,465 | 0.5 | 20 |
| 65-74 | 174 | 3,584 | 2 | 13.3 | 24 | 0.1 | 0 | 1 | 6.7 | 2 | 0.5 | 11 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Female, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 212,281 | 2,450,148 | 6,072 | 20.5 | 67,058 | 0.6 | 6 | 2,359 | 8.0 | 25,176 | 0.4 | 12 |
| 64 or younger | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 65-74 | 29,270 | 544,942 | 626 | 23.0 | 7,192 | 0.6 | 10 | 421 | 15.5 | 4,696 | 0.5 | 17 |
| 75-84 | 74,008 | 831,340 | 2,004 | 21.0 | 22,257 | 0.6 | 6 | 945 | 9.9 | 10,003 | 0.4 | 12 |
| 85 and older | 109,003 | 1,073,866 | 3,442 | 19.9 | 37,609 | 0.6 | 5 | 993 | 5.7 | 10,477 | 0.4 | 11 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Males | 59,420 | 921,268 | 1,868 | 21.6 | 20,571 | 0.6 | 6 | 860 | 9.9 | 9,138 | 0.4 | 13 |
| Male, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 15,060 | 304,039 | 255 | 18.7 | 2,900 | 0.6 | 10 | 135 | 9.9 | 1,486 | 0.5 | 20 |
| 64 or younger | 14,997 | 300,245 | 255 | 18.8 | 2,900 | 0.6 | 10 | 135 | 10.0 | 1,486 | 0.5 | 20 |
| 65-74 | 63 | 3,794 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Male, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 44,360 | 617,229 | 1,613 | 22.1 | 17,671 | 0.6 | 6 | 725 | 9.9 | 7,652 | 0.4 | 12 |
| 64 or younger | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 65-74 | 13,604 | 220,124 | 372 | 21.9 | 4,289 | 0.6 | 5 | 220 | 12.9 | 2,470 | 0.4 | 14 |
| 75-84 | 17,559 | 233,116 | 648 | 22.1 | 7,081 | 0.6 | 5 | 320 | 10.9 | 3,326 | 0.3 | 10 |
| 85 and older | 13,197 | 163,989 | 593 | 22.3 | 6,301 | 0.6 | 7 | 185 | 6.9 | 1,856 | 0.4 | 13 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.10A includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2006. A total of 25,547 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 222,230 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.

b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.

c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.

d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2006 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.

Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.10B
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR THIRD TO FIFTH TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY
 AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^a, b, c, d
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | ANTIANKXIETY AGENTS | | | | | ANTIPSYCHOTICS | | | | | MISC PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC AND NEUROLOGICAL | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Number of Users | Users as % of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ | Number of Users | Users as % of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ | Number of Users | Users as % of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ |
| All | 9,965 | 25.2 | 108,684 | 0.7 | \$4 | 1,410 | 3.6 | 13,573 | 0.4 | \$30 | 1,729 | 4.4 | 15,896 | 0.3 | \$24 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Females | 7,935 | 25.7 | 86,698 | 0.7 | 4 | 1,040 | 3.4 | 10,103 | 0.4 | 27 | 1,338 | 4.3 | 12,278 | 0.3 | 23 |
| Female, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 477 | 34.9 | 5,521 | 0.8 | 6 | 35 | 2.6 | 401 | 0.5 | 46 | 29 | 2.1 | 320 | 0.4 | 155 |
| 64 or younger | 475 | 35.1 | 5,508 | 0.9 | 6 | 34 | 2.5 | 389 | 0.4 | 47 | 28 | 2.1 | 308 | 0.4 | 156 |
| 65-74 | 2 | 13.3 | 13 | 0.4 | 2 | 1 | 6.7 | 12 | 1.1 | 5 | 1 | 6.7 | 12 | 1.0 | 113 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Female, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 7,458 | 25.2 | 81,177 | 0.6 | 4 | 1,005 | 3.4 | 9,702 | 0.4 | 26 | 1,309 | 4.4 | 11,958 | 0.3 | 20 |
| 64 or younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 65-74 | 856 | 31.4 | 9,617 | 0.8 | 5 | 157 | 5.8 | 1,710 | 0.6 | 66 | 102 | 3.7 | 1,013 | 0.5 | 62 |
| 75-84 | 2,502 | 26.3 | 27,189 | 0.7 | 4 | 371 | 3.9 | 3,540 | 0.4 | 21 | 483 | 5.1 | 4,356 | 0.3 | 16 |
| 85 and older | 4,100 | 23.7 | 44,371 | 0.6 | 4 | 477 | 2.8 | 4,452 | 0.3 | 15 | 724 | 4.2 | 6,589 | 0.3 | 15 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Males | 2,030 | 23.4 | 21,986 | 0.7 | 4 | 370 | 4.3 | 3,470 | 0.4 | 39 | 391 | 4.5 | 3,618 | 0.3 | 26 |
| Male, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 435 | 31.9 | 4,937 | 0.9 | 6 | 79 | 5.8 | 826 | 0.5 | 60 | 24 | 1.8 | 270 | 0.4 | 100 |
| 64 or younger | 432 | 31.9 | 4,917 | 0.9 | 6 | 77 | 5.7 | 810 | 0.5 | 58 | 24 | 1.8 | 270 | 0.4 | 100 |
| 65-74 | 3 | 27.3 | 20 | 0.4 | 2 | 2 | 18.2 | 16 | 0.5 | 146 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Male, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 1,595 | 21.8 | 17,049 | 0.6 | 4 | 291 | 4.0 | 2,644 | 0.4 | 32 | 367 | 5.0 | 3,348 | 0.3 | 20 |
| 64 or younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 65-74 | 406 | 23.9 | 4,557 | 0.8 | 5 | 80 | 4.7 | 828 | 0.4 | 56 | 56 | 3.3 | 561 | 0.4 | 23 |
| 75-84 | 636 | 21.6 | 6,753 | 0.6 | 4 | 112 | 3.8 | 986 | 0.4 | 27 | 158 | 5.4 | 1,452 | 0.3 | 21 |
| 85 and older | 553 | 20.8 | 5,739 | 0.5 | 3 | 99 | 3.7 | 830 | 0.3 | 15 | 153 | 5.7 | 1,335 | 0.3 | 17 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.
 a. Table D.10B includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2006. A total of 25,547 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 222,230 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.
 b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
 c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
 d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2006 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.
 Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.10C
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR SIXTH TO EIGHTH TOP DRUG GROUPS SEPARATELY
 AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | ANTICONVULSANT | | | | | DERMATOLOGICAL | | | | | MINERALS & ELECTROLYTES | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| | Number of Users | Users as % of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ | Number of Users | Users as % of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ | Number of Users | Users as % of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ |
| All | 2,469 | 6.2 | 26,487 | 0.8 | \$14 | 12,306 | 31.1 | 138,334 | 0.2 | \$2 | 8,537 | 21.6 | 93,743 | 0.7 | \$3 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Females | 1,862 | 6.0 | 20,071 | 0.8 | 13 | 9,223 | 29.8 | 103,917 | 0.2 | 2 | 7,617 | 24.6 | 83,758 | 0.7 | 3 |
| Female, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 265 | 19.4 | 3,117 | 1.0 | 26 | 585 | 42.8 | 6,890 | 0.2 | 3 | 315 | 23.0 | 3,720 | 0.7 | 3 |
| 64 or younger | 262 | 19.4 | 3,081 | 1.0 | 26 | 578 | 42.8 | 6,826 | 0.2 | 3 | 309 | 22.9 | 3,648 | 0.7 | 3 |
| 65-74 | 3 | 20.0 | 36 | 1.0 | 23 | 7 | 46.7 | 64 | 0.4 | 6 | 6 | 40.0 | 72 | 0.7 | 3 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Female, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 1,597 | 5.4 | 16,954 | 0.7 | 11 | 8,638 | 29.2 | 97,027 | 0.2 | 2 | 7,302 | 24.7 | 80,038 | 0.7 | 3 |
| 64 or younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 65-74 | 314 | 11.5 | 3,523 | 0.8 | 16 | 1,004 | 36.9 | 11,611 | 0.2 | 3 | 636 | 23.4 | 7,255 | 0.7 | 3 |
| 75-84 | 637 | 6.7 | 6,668 | 0.7 | 10 | 2,814 | 29.5 | 31,707 | 0.2 | 2 | 2,304 | 24.2 | 25,302 | 0.7 | 3 |
| 85 and older | 646 | 3.7 | 6,763 | 0.6 | 8 | 4,820 | 27.8 | 53,709 | 0.2 | 2 | 4,362 | 25.2 | 47,481 | 0.7 | 3 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Males | 607 | 7.0 | 6,416 | 0.8 | 17 | 3,083 | 35.6 | 34,417 | 0.2 | 3 | 920 | 10.6 | 9,985 | 0.6 | 3 |
| Male, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 205 | 15.0 | 2,277 | 0.9 | 22 | 658 | 48.2 | 7,676 | 0.2 | 4 | 152 | 11.1 | 1,771 | 0.7 | 5 |
| 64 or younger | 202 | 14.9 | 2,255 | 0.9 | 21 | 652 | 48.2 | 7,634 | 0.2 | 4 | 149 | 11.0 | 1,739 | 0.7 | 5 |
| 65-74 | 3 | 27.3 | 22 | 0.8 | 45 | 6 | 54.5 | 42 | 0.2 | 6 | 3 | 27.3 | 32 | 0.6 | 4 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Male, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 402 | 5.5 | 4,139 | 0.7 | 14 | 2,425 | 33.2 | 26,741 | 0.2 | 2 | 768 | 10.5 | 8,214 | 0.6 | 3 |
| 64 or younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 65-74 | 158 | 9.3 | 1,728 | 0.8 | 22 | 623 | 36.6 | 7,143 | 0.2 | 2 | 186 | 10.9 | 2,095 | 0.6 | 3 |
| 75-84 | 168 | 5.7 | 1,711 | 0.7 | 9 | 924 | 31.4 | 10,205 | 0.2 | 2 | 290 | 9.9 | 3,111 | 0.6 | 3 |
| 85 and older | 76 | 2.9 | 700 | 0.4 | 7 | 878 | 33.0 | 9,393 | 0.2 | 2 | 292 | 11.0 | 3,008 | 0.6 | 3 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.
 a. Table D.10C includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2006. A total of 25,547 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 222,230 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.
 b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
 c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
 d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2006 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.
 Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.10D
 MEDICAID PHARMACY BENEFIT USE AND REIMBURSEMENT PER BENEFIT MONTH FOR NINTH AND TENTH TOP DRUG GROUPS
 SEPARATELY AMONG ALL-YEAR NURSING FACILITY RESIDENTS, BY SEX, BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY, AND AGE^{a, b, c, d}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | HYPNOTICS | | | | | ANTIDEPRESSANTS | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Number of Users | Users as % of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ | Number of Users | Users as % of All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Number of Benefit Months Among Users | Mean Number of Rx | Mean Rx \$ | All-Year Nursing Facility Residents | Benefit Months Among All-Year Nursing Facility Residents |
| All | 1,628 | 4.1 | 17,984 | 0.8 | \$14 | 2,625 | 6.6 | 25,289 | 0.4 | \$10 | 39,599 | 420,172 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Females | 1,147 | 3.7 | 12,680 | 0.8 | 16 | 2,087 | 6.7 | 20,069 | 0.4 | 9 | 30,934 | 329,824 |
| Female, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 138 | 10.1 | 1,616 | 0.9 | 8 | 110 | 8.0 | 1,223 | 0.5 | 21 | 1,367 | 15,659 |
| 64 or younger | 138 | 10.2 | 1,616 | 0.9 | 8 | 108 | 8.0 | 1,209 | 0.5 | 21 | 1,352 | 15,522 |
| 65-74 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 2 | 13.3 | 14 | 2.1 | 48 | 15 | 137 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Female, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 1,009 | 3.4 | 11,064 | 0.7 | 17 | 1,977 | 6.7 | 18,846 | 0.3 | 8 | 29,567 | 314,165 |
| 64 or younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-74 | 161 | 5.9 | 1,827 | 0.8 | 12 | 237 | 8.7 | 2,493 | 0.5 | 17 | 2,722 | 30,065 |
| 75-84 | 395 | 4.1 | 4,285 | 0.8 | 17 | 694 | 7.3 | 6,619 | 0.4 | 8 | 9,530 | 101,506 |
| 85 and older | 453 | 2.6 | 4,952 | 0.7 | 19 | 1,046 | 6.0 | 9,734 | 0.3 | 6 | 17,315 | 182,594 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Males | 481 | 5.6 | 5,304 | 0.8 | 11 | 538 | 6.2 | 5,220 | 0.4 | 13 | 8,665 | 90,348 |
| Male, Disabled | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 165 | 12.1 | 1,870 | 1.0 | 12 | 104 | 7.6 | 1,162 | 0.5 | 26 | 1,364 | 15,211 |
| 64 or younger | 164 | 12.1 | 1,864 | 1.0 | 12 | 104 | 7.7 | 1,162 | 0.5 | 26 | 1,353 | 15,124 |
| 65-74 | 1 | 9.1 | 6 | 0.2 | 5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 11 | 87 |
| 75-84 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Male, Other Eligibles | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Ages | 316 | 4.3 | 3,434 | 0.7 | 10 | 434 | 5.9 | 4,058 | 0.3 | 9 | 7,301 | 75,137 |
| 64 or younger | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 65-74 | 113 | 6.6 | 1,288 | 0.8 | 8 | 113 | 6.6 | 1,206 | 0.4 | 12 | 1,700 | 18,652 |
| 75-84 | 137 | 4.7 | 1,512 | 0.7 | 13 | 161 | 5.5 | 1,454 | 0.3 | 10 | 2,938 | 30,145 |
| 85 and older | 66 | 2.5 | 634 | 0.6 | 9 | 160 | 6.0 | 1,398 | 0.3 | 6 | 2,663 | 26,340 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.
 a. Table D.10D includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell H of Table 1, those who resided in nursing facilities throughout their Medicaid enrollment in 2006. A total of 25,547 beneficiaries who were in nursing facilities for part of their enrollment and their 222,230 benefit months were excluded from the analysis.
 b. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled in a given drug group during 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more drug groups was counted as a user for each group. Therefore, the sum of users across drug groups may exceed the total number of individual users. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had fee-for-service pharmacy benefits.
 c. Medicaid reimbursement amounts presented in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to the state.
 d. The top 10 drug groups were determined based on total 2006 Medicaid reimbursement for all-year nursing facility residents in this state. For information about these drug groups, see Wolters Kluwer Health, <http://www.medi-span.com/master-drug-database.aspx>.
 Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); BOE = basis of eligibility; CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; NF = nursing facility; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.11
 USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR DRUGS EXCLUDED BY STATUTE FROM MEDICARE PART D
 AMONG DUALS, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a,b}
 PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | Number of Beneficiaries with at Least One Part D Excluded Rx | Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Part D Excluded Rx | Number of Part D Excluded Rx per Beneficiary | Total Number Part D Excluded Rx | Part D Excluded Rx \$ per Beneficiary | Total Part D Excluded Rx \$ | \$ per Part D Excluded Rx | Part D Excluded Rx \$ as a Percentage of All Dual Rx \$ | Total Number of Beneficiaries | |
|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|
| All | 122,422 | 38.9 | 4.0 | 1,256,344 | \$31 | \$9,721,915 | \$8 | 25.8 | 314,787 | |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 and younger | 2 | 25.0 | 2.1 | 17 | 86 | 687 | 40 | 27.5 | 8 | |
| 6-14 | 9 | 64.3 | 8.1 | 113 | 138 | 1,936 | 17 | 9.4 | 14 | |
| 15-20 | 72 | 27.6 | 1.8 | 458 | 25 | 6,478 | 14 | 2.2 | 261 | |
| 21-44 | 16,606 | 29.0 | 2.8 | 159,198 | 28 | 1,625,669 | 10 | 16.0 | 57,244 | |
| 45-64 | 32,008 | 39.8 | 4.4 | 357,564 | 39 | 3,150,340 | 9 | 23.4 | 80,443 | |
| 65-74 | 24,398 | 35.8 | 3.8 | 260,296 | 27 | 1,826,547 | 7 | 27.2 | 68,113 | |
| 75-84 | 25,258 | 42.0 | 4.4 | 266,063 | 29 | 1,745,377 | 7 | 42.7 | 60,131 | |
| 85 and older | 24,069 | 49.6 | 4.4 | 212,635 | 28 | 1,364,881 | 6 | 46.2 | 48,573 | |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | |
| Basis of Eligibility^c | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aged | 73,546 | 41.7 | 4.2 | 737,094 | 28 | 4,920,484 | 7 | 36.4 | 176,281 | |
| Disabled | 48,407 | 35.3 | 3.8 | 515,868 | 35 | 4,759,273 | 9 | 21.1 | 137,014 | |
| Adults | 428 | 30.6 | 2.2 | 3,069 | 28 | 39,293 | 13 | 3.0 | 1,397 | |
| Children | 7 | 31.8 | 1.9 | 41 | 15 | 332 | 8 | 2.0 | 22 | |
| Unknown | 34 | 46.6 | 3.7 | 272 | 35 | 2,533 | 9 | 1.0 | 73 | |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | 85,212 | 42.4 | 4.4 | 876,536 | 33 | 6,670,917 | 8 | 29.0 | 200,977 | |
| Male | 37,210 | 32.7 | 3.3 | 379,808 | 27 | 3,050,998 | 8 | 20.8 | 113,810 | |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 97,574 | 42.9 | 4.6 | 1,041,835 | 36 | 8,247,068 | 8 | 25.5 | 227,553 | |
| African American | 14,590 | 26.8 | 2.3 | 124,960 | 16 | 859,952 | 7 | 24.8 | 54,481 | |
| Other/unknown | 10,258 | 31.3 | 2.7 | 89,549 | 19 | 614,895 | 7 | 32.8 | 32,753 | |
| Use of Nursing Facilities^d | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entire year | 24,348 | 61.5 | 6.2 | 244,093 | 41 | 1,613,772 | 7 | 36.0 | 39,599 | |
| Part year | 14,806 | 58.0 | 3.9 | 100,617 | 28 | 709,634 | 7 | 23.0 | 25,547 | |
| None | 83,268 | 33.4 | 3.7 | 911,634 | 30 | 7,398,509 | 8 | 24.6 | 249,641 | |
| Maintenance Assistance Status | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 44,553 | 36.7 | 4.3 | 524,835 | 33 | 3,984,254 | 8 | 28.3 | 121,441 | |
| Medically needy | 211 | 42.5 | 3.4 | 1,675 | 66 | 32,929 | 20 | 19.2 | 497 | |
| Poverty related | 27,603 | 28.7 | 2.5 | 235,852 | 23 | 2,204,620 | 9 | 18.1 | 96,106 | |
| Other/unknown | 50,055 | 51.7 | 5.1 | 493,982 | 36 | 3,500,112 | 7 | 31.2 | 96,743 | |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.11 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Beneficiaries include all dual Medicaid beneficiaries who had Medicaid pharmacy benefits during at least one month in 2006.

b. The statute establishing the Medicare Part D prescription program that started in 2006 excludes several types of drugs from coverage. State Medicaid programs have been allowed to exclude these drugs since 1990, but many states have chosen to cover them, and if states cover them for any Medicaid beneficiaries they must also cover them for dual eligibles, who as of 2006 receive the remainder of their prescription drug coverage through Part D. Excluded drugs include benzodiazepines; barbiturates; nonprescription (OTC) medications; prescription vitamins and minerals (not including prenatal vitamins and fluoride preparations); and drugs used for anorexia, weight loss, or weight gain. Other excluded drugs include those that promote fertility; those used for cosmetic purposes or hair growth, for symptomatic relief of coughs and colds; or drugs for which the manufacturer requires that associated tests or monitoring services be purchased exclusively from the manufacturer.

c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.

d. Please refer to footnote f on Table 1 for methodology used to determine use of nursing facilities.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; Excl = excluded; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.12
 USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR DRUGS EXCLUDED BY STATUTE FROM MEDICARE PART D
 AMONG DUALS PER BENEFIT MONTH, BY BENEFICIARY CHARACTERISTIC^{a,b}
 PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | Number Rx per Benefit Month | Rx \$ per Benefit Month | \$ per Rx | Barbiturate \$ per Benefit Month | Benzodiazapine \$ per Benefit Month | Number of Benefit Months |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| All | 0.4 | \$3 | \$8 | \$0 | \$2 | 3,280,047 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 5 and younger | 0.2 | 10 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 70 |
| 6-14 | 1.0 | 17 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 113 |
| 15-20 | 0.2 | 3 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 2,373 |
| 21-44 | 0.3 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 599,490 |
| 45-64 | 0.4 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 855,477 |
| 65-74 | 0.4 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 717,270 |
| 75-84 | 0.4 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 629,332 |
| 85 and older | 0.4 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 475,922 |
| Unknown | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Basis of Eligibility^c | | | | | | |
| Aged | 0.4 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1,818,313 |
| Disabled | 0.4 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 1,452,008 |
| Adults | 0.3 | 4 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 9,009 |
| Children | 0.2 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 176 |
| Unknown | 0.5 | 5 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 541 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Female | 0.4 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2,102,299 |
| Male | 0.3 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1,177,748 |
| Unknown | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Race | | | | | | |
| White | 0.4 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2,379,634 |
| African American | 0.2 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 565,272 |
| Other/unknown | 0.3 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 335,141 |
| Use of Nursing Facilities^d | | | | | | |
| Entire year | 0.6 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 420,172 |
| Part year | 0.5 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 222,230 |
| None | 0.3 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2,637,645 |
| Maintenance Assistance Status | | | | | | |
| Cash | 0.4 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1,334,498 |
| Medically needy | 0.4 | 7 | 20 | 0 | 2 | 4,697 |
| Poverty related | 0.2 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 985,529 |
| Other/unknown | 0.5 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 955,323 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.12 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Beneficiaries include all dual Medicaid beneficiaries who had Medicaid pharmacy benefits during at least one month in 2006.

b. The statute establishing the Medicare Part D prescription program that started in 2006 excludes several types of drugs from coverage. State Medicaid programs have been allowed to exclude these drugs since 1990, but many states have chosen to cover them, and if states cover them for any Medicaid beneficiaries they must also cover them for dual eligibles, who as of 2006 receive the remainder of their prescription drug coverage through Part D. Excluded drugs include benzodiazepines; barbiturates; nonprescription (OTC) medications; prescription vitamins and minerals (not including prenatal vitamins and fluoride preparations); and drugs used for anorexia, weight loss, or weight gain. Other excluded drugs include those that promote fertility; those used for cosmetic purposes or hair growth, for symptomatic relief of coughs and colds; or drugs for which the manufacturer requires that associated tests or monitoring services be purchased exclusively from the manufacturer.

c. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services.

d. Please refer to footnote f on Table 1 for methodology used to determine use of nursing facilities.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; Excl = excluded; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

TABLE D.13
 USE AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR DRUGS EXCLUDED BY STATUTE FROM MEDICARE PART D FOR SELECTED DRUG CATEGORIES AMONG DUALS^{a,b,c}
 PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Drug Category | Number of Users | Rx \$ per User | Total Rx \$ | Rx \$ as a | | Number Rx as a | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | | | Percentage of All Part D Excluded Rx \$ | Total Number Rx. \$ per Rx | Percentage of All Part D Excluded Rx | Excluded Rx |
| All | 160,239 | \$61 | \$9,721,915 | 100.0 | 1,256,344 | \$8 | 100.0 |
| Anorexia or weight loss/gain | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Fertility drugs | 5 | 165 | 823 | 0.0 | 17 | 48 | 0.0 |
| Drugs for cosmetic purposes | 8 | 6 | 46 | 0.0 | 10 | 5 | 0.0 |
| Cough and cold medications | 521 | 25 | 12,987 | 0.1 | 907 | 14 | 0.1 |
| Vitamins and minerals | 9,498 | 32 | 303,007 | 3.1 | 33,157 | 9 | 2.6 |
| Non-prescription drugs | 76,335 | 46 | 3,512,393 | 36.1 | 654,123 | 5 | 52.1 |
| Barbiturates | 3,048 | 69 | 210,467 | 2.2 | 32,472 | 6 | 2.6 |
| Benzodiazepines | 68,840 | 78 | 5,395,195 | 55.5 | 527,399 | 10 | 42.0 |
| Other Part D Excl Rx Drugs | 1,984 | 145 | 286,997 | 3.0 | 8,259 | 35 | 0.7 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table D.13 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell G of Table 1. Beneficiaries include all dual Medicaid beneficiaries who had Medicaid pharmacy benefits during at least one month in 2006. A user is a beneficiary who had at least one prescription filled for a Part D excluded drug in 2006. A beneficiary who used drugs from two or more Part D excluded categories was counted as a user for each category. Therefore, the sum of users across drug categories may exceed the total number of individual users as noted on Table D11.

b. Includes OTC drugs as well as prescription drugs.

c. The statute establishing the Medicare Part D prescription program that started in 2006 excludes several types of drugs from coverage. State Medicaid programs have been allowed to exclude these drugs since 1990, but many states have chosen to cover them, and if states cover them for any Medicaid beneficiaries they must also cover them for dual eligibles, who as of 2006 receive the remainder of their prescription drug coverage through Part D. Excluded drugs include benzodiazepines; barbiturates; nonprescription (OTC) medications; prescription vitamins and minerals (not including prenatal vitamins and fluoride preparations); and drugs used for anorexia, weight loss, or weight gain. Other excluded drugs include those that promote fertility; those used for cosmetic purposes or hair growth, for symptomatic relief of coughs and colds; or drugs for which the manufacturer requires that associated tests or monitoring services be purchased exclusively from the manufacturer.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; Excl = excluded; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; OTC = over-the-counter; Rx = prescription(s) or pharmacy benefit; \$ = Medicaid reimbursement.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1
 MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES^{a, b}
 PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

Total Number of Dual Eligible Beneficiaries: 314,787
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Dual Eligible Beneficiaries: \$37,677,203
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Dual Eligible Beneficiary: \$119

| Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary | Number of Beneficiaries | Percent of Dual Beneficiaries | Pharmacy Reimbursement | Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| \$0 | 190,075 | 60.4 | \$0 | 0.0 |
| 1-500 | 113,243 | 36.0 | 10,254,729 | 27.2 |
| 501-1,000 | 4,916 | 1.6 | 3,420,705 | 9.1 |
| 1,001-1,500 | 1,871 | 0.6 | 2,281,465 | 6.1 |
| 1,501-2,000 | 1,052 | 0.3 | 1,821,159 | 4.8 |
| 2,001-2,500 | 721 | 0.2 | 1,608,374 | 4.3 |
| 2,501-3,000 | 534 | 0.2 | 1,464,295 | 3.9 |
| 3,001-3,500 | 404 | 0.1 | 1,307,199 | 3.5 |
| 3,501-4,000 | 345 | 0.1 | 1,287,237 | 3.4 |
| 4,001-4,500 | 229 | 0.1 | 972,239 | 2.6 |
| 4,501-5,000 | 200 | 0.1 | 949,198 | 2.5 |
| 5,001-5,500 | 175 | 0.1 | 916,983 | 2.4 |
| 5,501-6,000 | 164 | 0.1 | 944,366 | 2.5 |
| 6,001-6,500 | 109 | 0.0 | 679,503 | 1.8 |
| 6,501-7,000 | 81 | 0.0 | 545,245 | 1.4 |
| 7,001-7,500 | 77 | 0.0 | 557,536 | 1.5 |
| 7,501-8,000 | 68 | 0.0 | 526,790 | 1.4 |
| 8,001-8,500 | 58 | 0.0 | 478,072 | 1.3 |
| 8,501-9,000 | 61 | 0.0 | 535,468 | 1.4 |
| 9,001-9,500 | 52 | 0.0 | 480,849 | 1.3 |
| 9,501-10,000 | 40 | 0.0 | 388,747 | 1.0 |
| 10,001+ | 312 | 0.1 | 6,257,044 | 16.6 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 2006.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1A
 MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DISABLED DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES UNDER AGE 65^{a, b, c}
 PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

Total Number of Disabled Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age < 65: 136,473
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Disabled Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age < 65: \$22,319,301
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Disabled Dual Eligible Beneficiary, Age < 65: \$163

| Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary | Number of Beneficiaries | Percent of Disabled Dual Beneficiaries, | | Pharmacy Reimbursement | Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement |
|---|-------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|---|
| | | Age < 65 | Pharmacy Reimbursement | | |
| \$0 | 81,535 | 59.7 | \$0 | 0.0 | |
| 1-500 | 48,533 | 35.6 | 4,882,317 | 21.9 | |
| 501-1,000 | 2,564 | 1.9 | 1,788,373 | 8.0 | |
| 1,001-1,500 | 980 | 0.7 | 1,201,419 | 5.4 | |
| 1,501-2,000 | 602 | 0.4 | 1,037,186 | 4.6 | |
| 2,001-2,500 | 426 | 0.3 | 951,806 | 4.3 | |
| 2,501-3,000 | 293 | 0.2 | 802,289 | 3.6 | |
| 3,001-3,500 | 256 | 0.2 | 828,034 | 3.7 | |
| 3,501-4,000 | 210 | 0.2 | 781,272 | 3.5 | |
| 4,001-4,500 | 131 | 0.1 | 557,758 | 2.5 | |
| 4,501-5,000 | 123 | 0.1 | 583,492 | 2.6 | |
| 5,001-5,500 | 114 | 0.1 | 595,532 | 2.7 | |
| 5,501-6,000 | 111 | 0.1 | 638,664 | 2.9 | |
| 6,001-6,500 | 64 | 0.0 | 400,095 | 1.8 | |
| 6,501-7,000 | 49 | 0.0 | 330,231 | 1.5 | |
| 7,001-7,500 | 50 | 0.0 | 361,558 | 1.6 | |
| 7,501-8,000 | 43 | 0.0 | 333,204 | 1.5 | |
| 8,001-8,500 | 42 | 0.0 | 346,118 | 1.6 | |
| 8,501-9,000 | 47 | 0.0 | 412,797 | 1.8 | |
| 9,001-9,500 | 39 | 0.0 | 360,333 | 1.6 | |
| 9,501-10,000 | 33 | 0.0 | 320,130 | 1.4 | |
| 10,001+ | 228 | 0.2 | 4,806,693 | 21.5 | |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 2006.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.

c. This table is limited to dual eligible beneficiaries who were under age 65 and also indicated as disabled in the MAX files. Therefore, dual eligible beneficiaries under age 65 in "adults" or "children" basis-of-eligibility categories in Table D.2 are excluded because they were not classified as disabled in the MAX files. Disabled dual eligible beneficiaries age 65 and older are included in Supplemental Tables 1B through 1E, depending on their age.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1B
 MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES AGE 65 AND OLDER^{a, b}
 PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

Total Number of Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 65+: 176,817
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 65+: \$13,762,399
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Dual Eligible Beneficiary, Age 65+: \$77

| Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary | Number of Beneficiaries | Percent of Dual Beneficiaries, Age 65+ | Pharmacy Reimbursement | Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement |
|---|-------------------------|--|------------------------|---|
| \$0 | 107,813 | 61.0 | \$0 | 0.0 |
| 1-500 | 64,357 | 36.4 | 5,319,153 | 38.6 |
| 501-1,000 | 2,264 | 1.3 | 1,567,732 | 11.4 |
| 1,001-1,500 | 829 | 0.5 | 1,002,364 | 7.3 |
| 1,501-2,000 | 397 | 0.2 | 691,244 | 5.0 |
| 2,001-2,500 | 267 | 0.2 | 594,571 | 4.3 |
| 2,501-3,000 | 214 | 0.1 | 588,436 | 4.3 |
| 3,001-3,500 | 126 | 0.1 | 407,832 | 3.0 |
| 3,501-4,000 | 117 | 0.1 | 437,302 | 3.2 |
| 4,001-4,500 | 80 | 0.0 | 337,946 | 2.5 |
| 4,501-5,000 | 58 | 0.0 | 275,453 | 2.0 |
| 5,001-5,500 | 54 | 0.0 | 284,599 | 2.1 |
| 5,501-6,000 | 46 | 0.0 | 265,712 | 1.9 |
| 6,001-6,500 | 33 | 0.0 | 204,935 | 1.5 |
| 6,501-7,000 | 26 | 0.0 | 174,810 | 1.3 |
| 7,001-7,500 | 19 | 0.0 | 138,133 | 1.0 |
| 7,501-8,000 | 21 | 0.0 | 162,714 | 1.2 |
| 8,001-8,500 | 10 | 0.0 | 82,265 | 0.6 |
| 8,501-9,000 | 12 | 0.0 | 104,958 | 0.8 |
| 9,001-9,500 | 11 | 0.0 | 102,371 | 0.7 |
| 9,501-10,000 | 4 | 0.0 | 39,090 | 0.3 |
| 10,001+ | 59 | 0.0 | 980,779 | 7.1 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 2006.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1C
 MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES AGE 65 TO 74^{a, b}
 PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

Total Number of Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 65-74: 68,113
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 65-74: \$6,716,085
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Dual Eligible Beneficiary, Age 65-74: \$98

| Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary | Number of Beneficiaries | Percent of Dual Beneficiaries, Age 65-74 | Pharmacy Reimbursement | Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement |
|---|-------------------------|--|------------------------|---|
| \$0 | 42,628 | 62.6 | \$0 | 0.0 |
| 1-500 | 23,470 | 34.5 | 2,055,161 | 30.6 |
| 501-1,000 | 840 | 1.2 | 584,138 | 8.7 |
| 1,001-1,500 | 314 | 0.5 | 382,517 | 5.7 |
| 1,501-2,000 | 181 | 0.3 | 317,001 | 4.7 |
| 2,001-2,500 | 129 | 0.2 | 288,629 | 4.3 |
| 2,501-3,000 | 110 | 0.2 | 302,554 | 4.5 |
| 3,001-3,500 | 72 | 0.1 | 232,564 | 3.5 |
| 3,501-4,000 | 65 | 0.1 | 243,082 | 3.6 |
| 4,001-4,500 | 55 | 0.1 | 232,051 | 3.5 |
| 4,501-5,000 | 31 | 0.0 | 146,618 | 2.2 |
| 5,001-5,500 | 37 | 0.1 | 194,896 | 2.9 |
| 5,501-6,000 | 31 | 0.0 | 178,858 | 2.7 |
| 6,001-6,500 | 25 | 0.0 | 155,434 | 2.3 |
| 6,501-7,000 | 19 | 0.0 | 127,347 | 1.9 |
| 7,001-7,500 | 16 | 0.0 | 116,122 | 1.7 |
| 7,501-8,000 | 16 | 0.0 | 123,789 | 1.8 |
| 8,001-8,500 | 7 | 0.0 | 57,525 | 0.9 |
| 8,501-9,000 | 11 | 0.0 | 96,240 | 1.4 |
| 9,001-9,500 | 6 | 0.0 | 56,123 | 0.8 |
| 9,501-10,000 | 2 | 0.0 | 19,404 | 0.3 |
| 10,001+ | 48 | 0.1 | 806,032 | 12.0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 2006.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1D
 MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES AGE 75 TO 84^{a, b}
 PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

Total Number of Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 75-84: 60,131
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 75-84: \$4,091,516
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Dual Eligible Beneficiary, Age 75-84: \$68

| Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary | Number of Beneficiaries | Percent of Dual Beneficiaries, Age 75-84 | Pharmacy Reimbursement | Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement |
|---|-------------------------|--|------------------------|---|
| \$0 | 36,252 | 60.3 | \$0 | 0.0 |
| 1-500 | 22,427 | 37.3 | 1,888,192 | 46.1 |
| 501-1,000 | 772 | 1.3 | 534,768 | 13.1 |
| 1,001-1,500 | 276 | 0.5 | 336,010 | 8.2 |
| 1,501-2,000 | 125 | 0.2 | 215,923 | 5.3 |
| 2,001-2,500 | 70 | 0.1 | 156,584 | 3.8 |
| 2,501-3,000 | 60 | 0.1 | 165,017 | 4.0 |
| 3,001-3,500 | 22 | 0.0 | 71,675 | 1.8 |
| 3,501-4,000 | 37 | 0.1 | 137,062 | 3.3 |
| 4,001-4,500 | 16 | 0.0 | 67,430 | 1.6 |
| 4,501-5,000 | 18 | 0.0 | 86,191 | 2.1 |
| 5,001-5,500 | 15 | 0.0 | 79,063 | 1.9 |
| 5,501-6,000 | 9 | 0.0 | 51,968 | 1.3 |
| 6,001-6,500 | 5 | 0.0 | 30,834 | 0.8 |
| 6,501-7,000 | 7 | 0.0 | 47,463 | 1.2 |
| 7,001-7,500 | 2 | 0.0 | 14,653 | 0.4 |
| 7,501-8,000 | 2 | 0.0 | 15,344 | 0.4 |
| 8,001-8,500 | 3 | 0.0 | 24,740 | 0.6 |
| 8,501-9,000 | 1 | 0.0 | 8,718 | 0.2 |
| 9,001-9,500 | 3 | 0.0 | 28,049 | 0.7 |
| 9,501-10,000 | 2 | 0.0 | 19,686 | 0.5 |
| 10,001+ | 7 | 0.0 | 112,146 | 2.7 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 2006.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 1E
 MEDICAID PHARMACY REIMBURSEMENT FOR DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES AGE 85 AND OLDER^{a, b}
 PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

Total Number of Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 85+: 48,573
 Total Pharmacy Reimbursement for Dual Eligible Beneficiaries, Age 85+: \$2,954,798
 Mean Pharmacy Reimbursement per Dual Eligible Beneficiary, Age 85+: \$60

| Annual Pharmacy Reimbursement per Beneficiary | Number of Beneficiaries | Percent of Dual Beneficiaries, Age 85+ | Pharmacy Reimbursement | Percent of Total Pharmacy Reimbursement |
|---|-------------------------|--|------------------------|---|
| \$0 | 28,933 | 59.6 | \$0 | 0.0 |
| 1-500 | 18,460 | 38.0 | 1,375,800 | 46.6 |
| 501-1,000 | 652 | 1.3 | 448,826 | 15.2 |
| 1,001-1,500 | 239 | 0.5 | 283,837 | 9.6 |
| 1,501-2,000 | 91 | 0.2 | 158,320 | 5.4 |
| 2,001-2,500 | 68 | 0.1 | 149,358 | 5.1 |
| 2,501-3,000 | 44 | 0.1 | 120,865 | 4.1 |
| 3,001-3,500 | 32 | 0.1 | 103,593 | 3.5 |
| 3,501-4,000 | 15 | 0.0 | 57,158 | 1.9 |
| 4,001-4,500 | 9 | 0.0 | 38,465 | 1.3 |
| 4,501-5,000 | 9 | 0.0 | 42,644 | 1.4 |
| 5,001-5,500 | 2 | 0.0 | 10,640 | 0.4 |
| 5,501-6,000 | 6 | 0.0 | 34,886 | 1.2 |
| 6,001-6,500 | 3 | 0.0 | 18,667 | 0.6 |
| 6,501-7,000 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 7,001-7,500 | 1 | 0.0 | 7,358 | 0.2 |
| 7,501-8,000 | 3 | 0.0 | 23,581 | 0.8 |
| 8,001-8,500 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 8,501-9,000 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 9,001-9,500 | 2 | 0.0 | 18,199 | 0.6 |
| 9,501-10,000 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 10,001+ | 4 | 0.0 | 62,601 | 2.1 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. This table is based on prescription drug claims for beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid fee-for-service pharmacy benefit coverage during some or all months of Medicaid enrollment in 2006.

b. Medicaid reimbursement amounts in this table do not reflect federally required rebates from drug manufacturers to states.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries

APPENDIX TABLE A.3
 CHARACTERISTICS OF MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES WITH AT LEAST ONE MONTH OF PHARMACY BENEFIT COVERAGE, BY BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY^{a, b}
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | Number of Beneficiaries | | | | | | Number of Benefit Months | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| | All | Aged | Blind/ Disabled | Adults | Children | Other/ Unknown | All | Aged | Blind/ Disabled | Adults | Children | Other/ Unknown |
| All | 320,948 | 176,959 | 141,296 | 2,571 | 49 | 73 | 3,461,030 | 1,861,358 | 1,575,040 | 23,573 | 506 | 553 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 and younger | 16 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 182 | 0 | 158 | 0 | 24 | 0 |
| 6-14 | 42 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 457 | 0 | 419 | 0 | 38 | 0 |
| 15-20 | 691 | 0 | 654 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 7,899 | 0 | 7,514 | 0 | 385 | 0 |
| 21-44 | 59,865 | 1 | 58,487 | 1,365 | 6 | 6 | 668,283 | 12 | 655,348 | 12,816 | 59 | 48 |
| 45-64 | 82,626 | 12 | 81,348 | 1,205 | 0 | 61 | 916,005 | 112 | 904,654 | 10,753 | 0 | 486 |
| 65-74 | 68,864 | 68,124 | 733 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 755,410 | 748,700 | 6,687 | 4 | 0 | 19 |
| 75-84 | 60,242 | 60,242 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 635,238 | 635,238 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 85 and older | 48,602 | 48,580 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 477,556 | 477,296 | 260 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Female | 204,186 | 130,618 | 72,173 | 1,296 | 26 | 73 | 2,203,419 | 1,379,864 | 810,557 | 12,183 | 262 | 553 |
| Male | 116,762 | 46,341 | 69,123 | 1,275 | 23 | 0 | 1,257,611 | 481,494 | 764,483 | 11,390 | 244 | 0 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 230,858 | 126,553 | 102,568 | 1,659 | 29 | 49 | 2,476,343 | 1,312,244 | 1,148,167 | 15,238 | 304 | 390 |
| African American | 56,345 | 29,574 | 26,092 | 641 | 17 | 21 | 617,938 | 322,418 | 289,351 | 5,840 | 186 | 143 |
| Other/unknown | 33,745 | 20,832 | 12,636 | 271 | 3 | 3 | 366,749 | 226,696 | 137,522 | 2,495 | 16 | 20 |
| Use of Nursing Facilities^c | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entire year | 39,599 | 36,868 | 2,731 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 420,177 | 389,306 | 30,871 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Part year | 25,550 | 23,407 | 2,138 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 223,240 | 201,738 | 21,450 | 30 | 0 | 22 |
| None | 255,799 | 116,684 | 136,427 | 2,568 | 49 | 71 | 2,817,613 | 1,270,314 | 1,522,719 | 23,543 | 506 | 531 |
| Maintenance Assistance Status | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 125,179 | 64,299 | 60,139 | 732 | 9 | 0 | 1,434,272 | 734,547 | 692,706 | 6,937 | 82 | 0 |
| Medically needy | 510 | 299 | 173 | 26 | 12 | 0 | 5,168 | 3,070 | 1,710 | 274 | 114 | 0 |
| Poverty related | 97,351 | 39,512 | 57,678 | 82 | 6 | 73 | 1,046,089 | 424,096 | 620,771 | 606 | 63 | 553 |
| Other/unknown | 97,908 | 72,849 | 23,306 | 1,731 | 22 | 0 | 975,501 | 699,645 | 259,853 | 15,756 | 247 | 0 |
| Dual Status^d | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full dual, all year | 307,056 | 169,652 | 134,727 | 2,555 | 49 | 73 | 3,310,367 | 1,783,140 | 1,502,748 | 23,420 | 506 | 553 |
| Full dual, part year | 13,892 | 7,307 | 6,569 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 150,663 | 78,218 | 72,292 | 153 | 0 | 0 |
| Managed Care (MC) Status | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fee-for-service (FFS) all year | 292,805 | 168,327 | 123,490 | 903 | 15 | 70 | 3,159,805 | 1,771,069 | 1,380,505 | 7,558 | 150 | 523 |
| FFS part year, with Rx claims | 7,247 | 2,712 | 4,341 | 190 | 1 | 3 | 79,307 | 29,493 | 48,075 | 1,697 | 12 | 30 |
| FFS part year, no Rx claims | 14,735 | 5,242 | 9,183 | 304 | 6 | 0 | 156,209 | 54,130 | 99,458 | 2,562 | 59 | 0 |
| MC all year, with Rx claims | 34 | 4 | 18 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 326 | 26 | 181 | 119 | 0 | 0 |
| MC all year, no Rx claims | 6,127 | 674 | 4,264 | 1,162 | 27 | 0 | 65,383 | 6,640 | 46,821 | 11,637 | 285 | 0 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Table A.3 includes the beneficiaries represented by Cell F of Table 1. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had pharmacy benefit coverage.

b. Medicaid basis of eligibility is classified as: aged, disabled, adults, and children. The disabled group includes beneficiaries of any age who were determined to be eligible because of disability or blindness. The children's group includes children receiving foster care and adoptive services. The total includes some beneficiaries with unknown basis of eligibility and some whose age categories are not consistent with basis of eligibility.

c. Please refer to footnote f of Table 1 for methodology used to determine nursing facility residence.

d. The "Full dual, all year" group contains beneficiaries who had Medicare as well as Medicaid pharmacy benefits during all months of Medicaid enrollment in 2006. The "Full dual, part year" group contains beneficiaries who had such benefits for some, but not all, months of their enrollment. Refer to footnote g of Table 1 for more information about how we determined dual eligibility status. Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; MC = managed care; Rx = pharmacy benefit.

APPENDIX TABLE A.4
 MEDICAID BENEFICIARIES AND THEIR BENEFIT MONTHS WITH OR WITHOUT FEE-FOR-SERVICE PHARMACY BENEFITS^a
 DUAL ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES, PENNSYLVANIA, 2006

| Beneficiary Characteristics | Beneficiaries and Benefit Months in Cell F of Table 1 | | Included in Cell G of Table 1 | | Excluded from Cell G of Table 1 | |
|--|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Number of Beneficiaries | Number of Benefit Months | Number of Beneficiaries | Number of Benefit Months | Number of Beneficiaries | Number of Benefit Months |
| All | 320,948 | 3,461,030 | 314,787 | 3,280,047 | 0 | 180,983 |
| Fee-for-service (FFS) all year | 292,805 | 3,159,805 | 292,805 | 3,159,805 | 0 | 0 |
| FFS part year, with Rx claims | 7,247 | 79,307 | 7,247 | 45,471 | 0 | 33,836 |
| FFS part year, with no Rx claims | 14,735 | 156,209 | 14,735 | 74,771 | 0 | 81,438 |
| Managed care (MC) all year, with Rx claims | 34 | 326 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 326 |
| MC all year, with no Rx claims | 6,127 | 65,383 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65,383 |

Source: Data for this table are from the MAX 2006 file for Pennsylvania, released by CMS in 7/2009. This table was produced on 02/11/2010.

a. Benefit months are months during which beneficiaries had pharmacy benefit coverage.

Bene(s) = beneficiary (or beneficiaries); Bene Mo(s) = benefit month(s); CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; FFS = fee-for-service pharmacy benefit; MAX = Medicaid Analytic Extract; MC = managed care; Rx = pharmacy benefit.

Dual Medicaid Beneficiaries