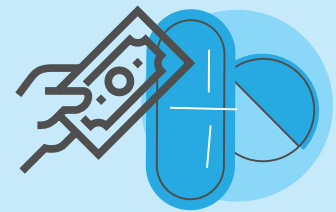


Fact Sheet: Medicare Part D Claims Data 340B Repository



This fact sheet details key information for covered entities and their third-party administrators (TPAs) and other contracted partners that participate in the Medicare Part D Claims Data 340B Repository (340B repository), established as part of the Medicare Part D Inflation Rebate Program under the Calendar Year 2026 Physician Fee Schedule (PFS) Final Rule. The 340B repository will open for submissions on October 1, 2026.

About the Medicare Part D Claims Data 340B Repository

Under the Medicare Part D Inflation Rebate Program, a manufacturer must pay CMS a rebate if the price of their rebatable drug rises faster than inflation. CMS is required by statute to remove 340B units from its calculations of the Part D inflation rebate amount. CMS created the 340B repository to test whether data submitted by covered entities (or their TPAs or other contracted partners on their behalf) could be used by CMS in the future to identify 340B units to remove from Part D inflation rebate calculations. Covered entities (or their contracted partners) can retrospectively submit data elements from their Part D 340B claims from 2026 to the 340B repository during the testing period beginning October 1, 2026.

During the testing period, CMS will assess the usability and reliability of the data submitted to the repository to evaluate its suitability for future use in excluding 340B units from Part D inflation rebate calculations. CMS will neither use data submitted during the testing period to remove units from Part D inflation rebate calculations nor will CMS use these data for other program purposes, such as effectuation of the maximum fair price under the Medicare Drug Price Negotiation Program.

Who Can Submit Data?

- Covered entities may submit data directly to the 340B repository.
- Covered entities may also arrange for their TPAs or other contracted partners to submit data on their behalf.

Covered entities are ultimately responsible for the accuracy of all submissions, even when a contracted partner submits on their behalf.

How to Submit Data through the 340B Repository

CMS will share the link to the 340B repository website on October 1, 2026 on the [CMS website](#); covered entities and TPAs or other contracted partners can then go to the landing page 24 hours per day, 7 days a week to create an account and begin submitting data.

The 340B repository is designed to facilitate submission with minimal burden; the system is designed so that covered entities can leverage data files they already have. The 340B repository's field mapping functionality allows the system user to use a 340B claims file they already have, and tell the system how to read their file. Additionally, system users may upload a file with more than the required data elements, and any additional data submitted beyond these data elements will not be used by CMS. However, any additional data submitted will be subject to applicable CMS data retention policies and legal requirements. System users may submit 340B claims data associated with multiple 340B IDs in separate files or may combine these claims data into one file. The system accepts either Excel (.xlsx) or CSV (.csv).

Covered entities will submit their 340B ID, as reported in the 340B Office of Pharmacy Affairs Information System (OPAIS) database, a Claim Record Indicator, and the following data elements from their Part D 340B claims: Date of Service, Prescription or Service Reference Number, Fill Number, NDC-11, and Dispensing Pharmacy NPI.

A complete list of these data elements and the data formats, as well as other information for submitting files to the 340B repository, can be found in the [340B Repository Companion Guide](#).

Is My Covered Entity Required to Submit Data to the 340B Repository?

On October 1, 2026, the 340B repository will open for voluntary submissions for claims with a date of service starting in 2026. In the Calendar Year 2027 PFS Proposed Rule, CMS proposed that Medicare providers and suppliers that are covered entities will be required to submit data to the 340B repository for claims with a date of service on or after January 1, 2027.

Submission Timeline

Covered entities that choose to submit data are requested to submit on a quarterly basis, within 3 months of the end of a given calendar quarter. Once the 340B repository becomes available on October 1, 2026, covered entities may choose to submit data more frequently and/or earlier than the submission due date.

Medicare Part D 340B Claims Date of Service Timeframe	Medicare Part D 340B Claims Submission Due Dates
January 1, 2026 – September 30, 2026	December 31, 2026
October 1, 2026 – December 31, 2026	March 31, 2027
January 1, 2027 – March 31, 2027	June 30, 2027
April 1, 2027 – June 30, 2027	September 30, 2027
July 1, 2027 – September 30, 2027	December 31, 2027
October 1, 2027 – December 31, 2027	March 31, 2028

Resources

More information about the 340B repository and the Medicare Prescription Drug Inflation Rebate Program can be found on the [CMS website](#), including:

- CMS Medicare Part D [340B Repository Companion Guide](#)
- CMS Medicare Part D [340B Repository Data Submission Template Example – Excel \(XLSX\)](#)
- CMS Medicare Part D [340B Repository Data Submission Template Example – CSV \(CSV\)](#)
- CMS Medicare Part D [340B Repository FAQs](#)

Additional resources will be available closer to the launch of the 340B repository on the CMS Medicare Prescription Drug Inflation Rebate Program website.

Questions about the Medicare Part D Claims Data 340B Repository should be directed to:

IRAREbateandNegotiation@cms.hhs.gov.