

## Minority Research Grant Program Application Assistance Webinar

June 28, 2023

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## Agenda

- Welcome
- Overview of the Minority Research Grant Program
- Grantee Presentation: Dr. Flora A.M. Ukoli, M.D., MPH., IBCLC Meharry Medical College
- Notice of Funding Opportunity Information
- Eligibility Requirements
- Submit an Application
- Q&A

#### ACCESSIBILITY

**Live Transcript** – In order to access this feature, go to the menu at the bottom of the screen and click on the "Live Transcript" icon. After you click this icon, click on "View Full Transcript," which will allow closed captioning to appear on the bottom of your screen and the transcript will show on the right-hand side of your screen.



## CMS Office of Minority Health

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) is the largest provider of health insurance in the United States, responsible for ensuring that more than 160 million individuals supported by CMS programs (Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, and the Health Insurance Marketplaces) are able to get the care and health coverage they need and deserve.

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services Office of Minority Health (CMS OMH) is one of eight offices of minority health within the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. CMS OMH works with local and federal partners to eliminate health disparities while improving the health of all minority populations, racial and ethnic communities, people with limited English proficiency, lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer (LGBTQ+) persons; persons with disabilities; persons who live in rural areas; and persons otherwise adversely affected by persistent poverty or inequality.



# Overview of the Minority Research Grant Program





# About the Minority Research Grant Program

- Currently administered by CMS OMH, MRGP supports health equity researchers at minority-serving institutions (MSIs) who are exploring how CMS can better meet the health care needs of all those served by CMS including;
  - People from racial and ethnic minority populations
  - LGBTQ+ persons
  - Persons with disabilities
  - Persons with limited English proficiency
  - Persons who live in rural areas
  - Persons otherwise adversely affected by persistent poverty or inequality



# Minority Research Grant Program

The CMS Office of Minority Health administers the Minority Research Grant
Program (MRGP). CMS seeks to achieve health equity by improving quality and
making care more person-centered, affordable, and accessible. The MRGP is particularly
interested in scientific research on disparities affecting racial and ethnic minorities, people with
disabilities, sexual and gender minorities, persons who live in rural areas; and persons otherwise
adversely affected by persistent poverty or inequality.



**GOAL 1.** Develop capacity at minority serving institutions to research health disparities and social determinants of health



GOAL 2. Understand the r cause of issues—processes, practices, behaviors, and burdens—that lead to health disparities and identify replicable interventions



GOAL 3. Strengthen CMS programs by disseminating best practices uncovered through funded research

#### GRANT ELIGIBILITY

Health equity researchers at the following types of institutions are eligible to apply:

- Asian American and Native American Pacific Islander-Serving Institutions (AANAPISIs)
- Hispanic-Serving Institutions (HSIs)
- Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs)
- Tribal Colleges and Universities (TCUs)

To be eligible, investigators must propose research focused on testing solutions to disparities that impact CMS CMH's target populations that are racial and ethnic minorities, people with disabilities, sexual and gender minorities, and rural populations. For more information on elicibility viet; on cms.gov/minorityresearch

#### TO APPL

Applicants must use <u>Grants.gov</u> to apply. Grantees are selected through an annual competition that values innovation, community collaboration, and scientific rigor.

#### FOR MORE INFORMATION

To learn more, visit go.cms.gov/minorityresearch

#### CONTACT US

To contact us, email HealthEquityTA@cms.hhs.gov

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- For the last two decades, CMS has provided MRGP grantees with funds to further health equity research that:
  - Supports researchers pursuing topics that impact minority populations
  - Investigates the root causes of health disparities to increase understanding
  - Fosters the dissemination of grantee research within CMS programs and beyond to improve health equity

# About the Minority Research Grant Program





#### **Rigorous Selection**

Review committee made up of topical experts across various CMS products and programs.



#### **Investigator Support**

Guide candidates to conduct their research independently and are competitive for other major grant support.



#### **Evidence-Based**

Facilitate the development, implementation, and evaluation of effective programs and policies through research findings.

#### **PROGRAM GOAL 1**

Develop capacity at MSIs to research health disparities and social determinants of health



## VITAL HEALTH STATISTICS

Identifying statistical trends and trails.



#### RESEARCH DISSEMINATION

Dissemination of important research findings in working towards improving population health.



### INDEPENDENT RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT

Academic career path advancement through the pursuit of high-quality publications and distinguished grant funding.

#### PROGRAM GOAL 2

Understand the root causes of issues that lead to health disparities and ID replicable interventions



#### **SYSTEMIC POLICIES**

#### **AND PROGRAMS**

CMS seeks to
achieve health equity by
improving quality and
making care more personcentered, affordable, and
accessible.



#### PATIENT-CENTERED CARE

Incorporating culturally competent care for comforting and reassuring all patients at every step.



#### **FOCUS ON RESULTS**

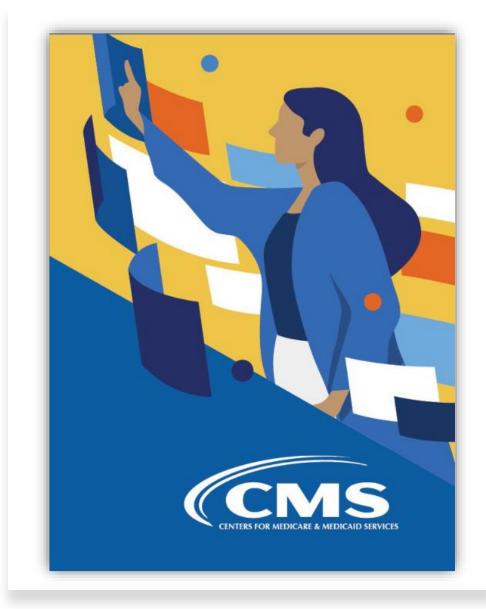
Linking findings to productive workflow and accelerating SDOH research, particularly amongst priority populations.

#### **PROGRAM GOAL 3**

Strengthen CMS programs by disseminating best practices uncovered through funded research

## Grantee Characteristics and Outcomes 2005-2020

- 48 grantees awarded
- 14,900+ African American and Hispanic study participants since 2005
- Grantees addressed a variety of health issues, including chronic diseases such as asthma, heart disease/hypertension and obesity
- **38** grantees successful in disseminating their findings academically through peer reviewed journals and conferences
  - 60+ Published Manuscripts
  - 1 Book
  - 1 Website
  - 55+ Abstracts and Presentations
  - Over 200 citations in subsequent research



## 2022 Grantees

- The Board of Trustees at the University of Illinois –
   Addressing Disparities in Access to Transplant: The ESRD
   Patient Evaluation Clearinghouse (EPEC)
- Prairie View A&M University Investigating the Combined Impact of Spatial Social Networks and Environmental Exposure on Minority Youths' Mental Health
- University of Hawaii Improving Medication Use to Achieve Health Equity Among CMS Beneficiaries







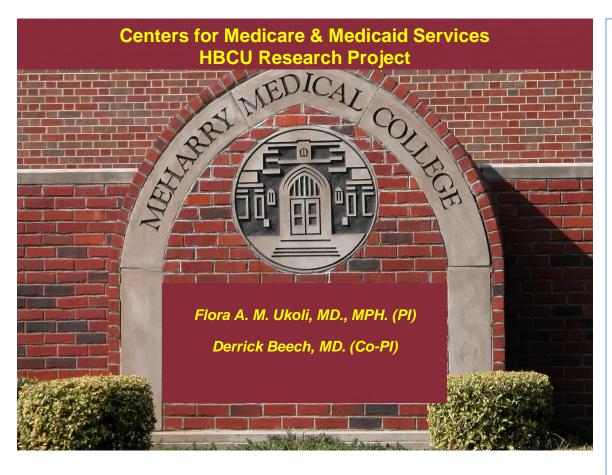


## **Grantee Presentation**

Featuring Dr. Flora A.M. Ukoli, M.D., MPH., IBCLC Meharry Medical College

A Prostate Cancer Screening Program for Low Income African Americans





#### **Collaborative Partnership**

#### **Meharry Medical College** (1876)

Academic Health Institution.

- -Medical/Dental/Health Programs'
- -Health care services.
  - -African Americans, Low-Income, Minorities, Disadvantaged.
- -Elimination of health disparities



## **Mathew Walker Comprehensive Health Center** (1968)

- -Medical/Dental/Diagnostic Facility.
- -Zip code 37208; Census Tract 142.
- -Uninsured/Underinsured.
- -Majority: African-Americans.
- -20,000 patients in 2006.
  - >2,000 men 50 years and older.





## **Prostate Cancer Statistics**

- Most commonly diagnosed cancer.
- Second leading cancer deaths.
- African-Americans:
  - Disproportionate burden for prostate cancer.
  - -Highest incidence rate in the world.
    - 23% higher than whites.
  - -2-fold higher mortality than whites.
    - Late presentation: Limited access to health care.
    - Biological basis:
      - -Gene-Environment susceptibility or Virulent disease variant.



## Prostate Cancer Screening

- Lower screening rate:
  - -Older African-Americans.
  - —Low-income.
- Low knowledge about early detection & treatment outcome.
- Limited access & Competing priorities.
- Strategies to increase screening rates include:
  - -Improve prostate cancer knowledge & attitudes.
    - Particularly among high-risk African-American.
    - Specially targeting:
      - Low-income.
      - Positive family history.





#### Goal:

Improve prostate cancer screening rate among non-compliant low-income African-Americans

#### Aim:

Improve knowledge and attitude of African-American men towards early detection of prostate cancer

#### Objectives:

- 1) Evaluate prostate cancer knowledge and attitudes.
- 2) Identify prostate cancer screening barriers.
- 3) Develop culturally sensitive prostate cancer educational intervention for low-income African-Americans.
  - Focus Groups
  - Community Advisory Board
- 4) Evaluate the efficacy and impact of the intervention
  - Level of knowledge; Attitude; Prostate cancer screening behavior.



#### **PROGRAM PLAN**

Phase 1

Health Issues Assessment
3 Ten-Person Focus Groups

**Summarize Discussions** 

Phase 2

Intervention Development Community Advisory Board

Phase 3

Intervention Implementation Community Navigators

Phase 4

Evaluation

Prostate Cancer Screening
Knowledge
Attitude
Action
Pre- & Post- Intervention



## Community Participation

#### **Three 10-Person Focus Group Discussions:**

- 1. Men screened or diagnosed with prostate cancer: ≥40 years.
- 2. Family members

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4 Wives/Partners ≥30 years old
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3 Females 25 - 39 years old

3 Males 25 - 39 years old

3. Men never been screened for prostate cancer: ≥35 years

#### **Community Advisory Board:**

- 1. 7 Lay African-Americans
  - 5 men
  - 2 women
- 2. 2 Community leaders
- 3. 1 MWCHC physician/health provider

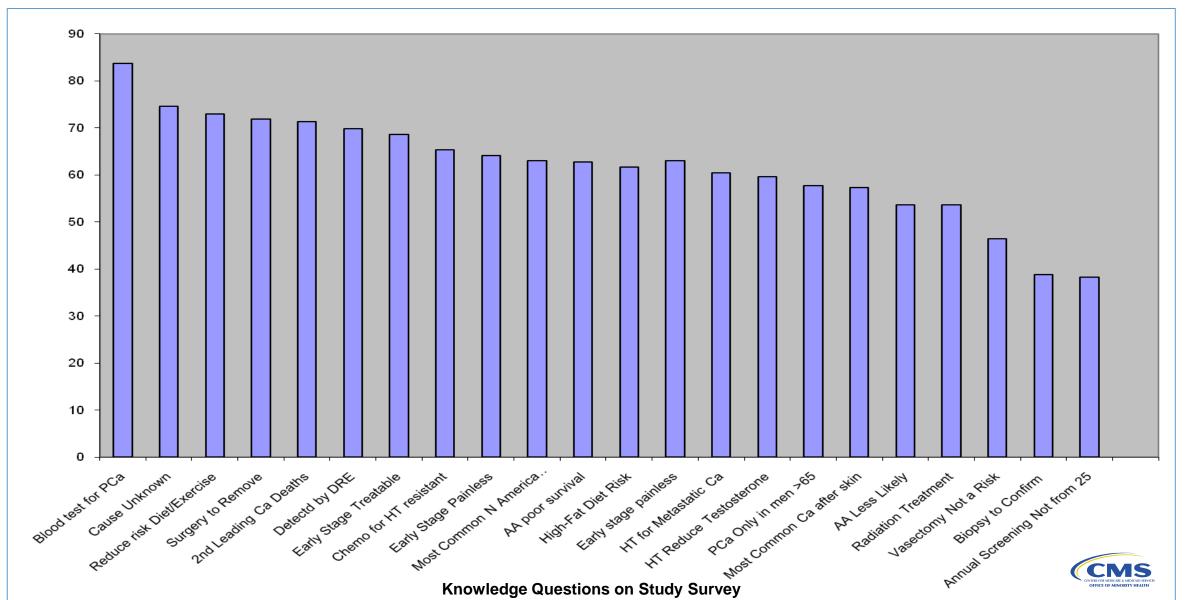


## Participant Recruitment

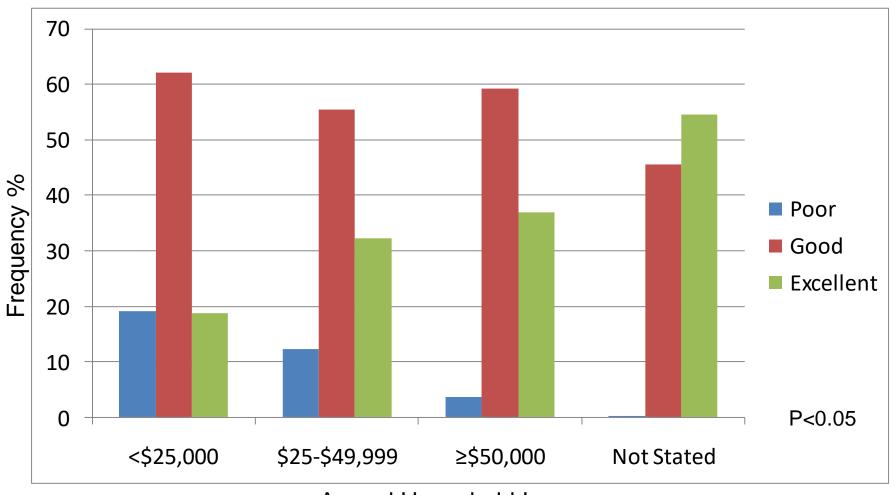
- Recruitment in one year:
  - -366 completed survey booklet.
  - -148 completed follow-up survey.
    - 3-6 months after intervention.
- Research staff:
  - -Community navigators: 2 active of 4 trained.
  - -Research coordinator: 2 trained.
  - -Student research assistants:
    - 1 Work-study medical student.
    - 4 Summer undergraduate interns (DOD support).



## Level of Knowledge about Prostate Cancer



## Prostate Cancer Screening Knowledge by Income







## Barriers to Prostate Cancer Screening

#### Cost

- -44.8% due to lack of health insurance
- -37.5% because of the cost
- —19.4% because of transportation problems

#### Cancer phobia

- -33.1% because of fear of a diagnosis
- -32.3% pain/discomfort

#### Scheduling conflict

- -23.8% difficulty scheduling appointment
- -15.3% cannot get time off work

#### Lack of Information

- -23.4% general lack of information
- -19.4% screening location



## Summary

- 252 men 40-81 years, mean 50.9±7.8, 154(61.8%) had high school diploma or less.
- Rate of reporting good/very good health comparing high-low education men, 49.5% vs. 27.3%, p<0.004</li>
- Health insurance coverage, 51.6% vs. 32.7%, p<0.003.</li>
- Knowledge about prostate cancer was poor in 21.4%, good for 59.3% and excellent for 19.4%.
  - -Older men 65 and older were more knowledgeable.
- Major barriers to screening were lack of health insurance 44.8% or cost 37.5%.
  - —Fear of cancer diagnosis was 33.1%.

## Lessons Learnt & Policy Implications

#### **Lessons Learnt:**

- Using focus groups & a community advisory board is effective for developing an education intervention that is appropriate for the population.
- Community navigators are central to the success of this program but may require additional training to acknowledge the overriding importance of the research goals over service provision.
- A fee-for-service strategy was put in place to encourage community navigation in an active rather than passive style, and to emphasize the need to plan carefully for successful follow-up of participants.

#### **Policy Implications:**

 Primary Care providers should continue to offer prostate cancer screening routinely to underinsured/uninsured men as a strategy for improving screening and early detection rates.



## **Grant Submission Process**

- Instructions: Concise and easy to follow.
  - —Dates
  - —Contact persons
- Submission: Best a few days before the deadline.
  - Opportunity provided for minor corrections.
- Mentor: Seeking guidance/ Collaborating with previous applicant can be useful.

## CMS Fund Support:

Matching Requirements: 1% cost-sharing: Laptop/Office supplies.

Faculty Salary: 3 Faculty & PC: (50.0%): ~50% of funds.

Others: Equipment & Conference Travel: ~5% of funds.

Health Center Subaward: ~8% of funds.

#### 2 years project duration:

Community Navigators: 630 hrs. X 2 @ \$10/hr. ~12% of funds.

Participant Incentives: ~25% of funds.

—Focus Group: 10 men x 3 sessions x \$45

-CAB: 10 persons x 3 sessions x \$45

—Participants: 520 x \$20 x 2 visits

Doctor Visit & PSA blood test: ~Covered.

## **NOFO Information**

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## 2023 Minority Research Grant Program Notice of Funding Opportunity Now Available

- On May 11, 2023, we released the 2023 MRGP Notice of Funding Opportunity: CMS-1W1-23-001
- To apply, visit <u>grants.gov</u>
- The deadline to submit applications is Wednesday, July 12, 2023.
- CMS can award three grants of up to \$333,000

## Eligibility Requirements



## Eligibility Requirements

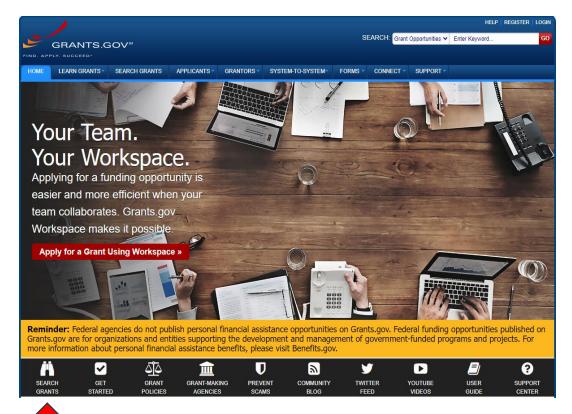
- Grantees are selected through a competition that values innovation, community collaboration, and scientific rigor
- To be eligible, researchers from MSIs should focus on developing suitable interventions for health disparities impacting minority populations
- Health equity researchers with suitable projects from four MSI types may apply:
  - —Historically Black Colleges and Universities
  - —Hispanic-Serving Institutions
  - —Asian American and Native American Pacific Islander-Serving Institutions
  - —Tribal Colleges and Universities
  - —Newly eligible in 2023:
    - Predominantly Black Institutions (PBIs)
    - Native American Serving Non-Tribal Institutions (NASNTIs)
    - Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian-Serving Institutions (ANNHSIs)
- For more information on eligibility, visit <u>go.cms.gov/minorityresearch</u>



## Submit an Application



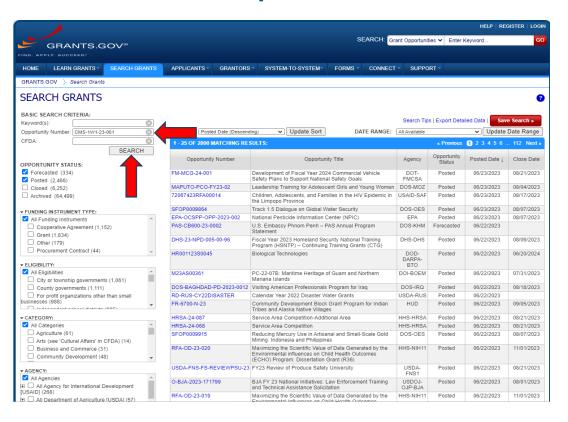
### Step One





Visit grants.gov and click 'Search Grants'

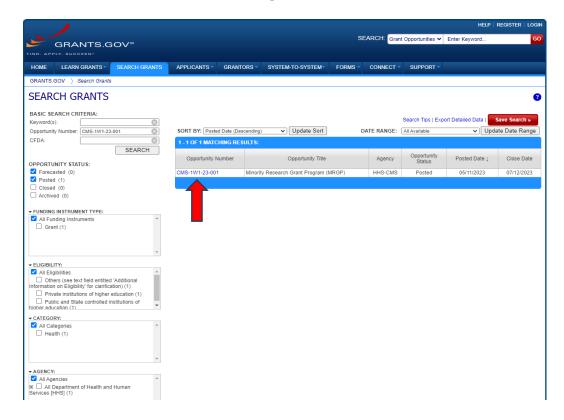
## Step Two



Type the MRGP grant number CMS-1W1-23-001 in the 'Opportunity Number' box and click 'Search'

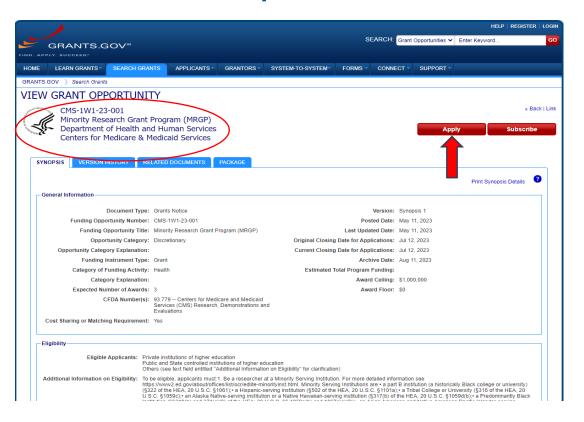


## Step Three



Click on the grant number CMS-1W1-23-001

## Step Four



Click 'Apply'



## Q&A



#### Contact

Grantee Name: Dr. Flora A.M. Ukoli, M.D., MPH., IBCLC

Title: Professor of Community Medicine - Department of Surgery

**University:** Meharry Medical College

Email address: fukoli@mmc.edu

#### Connect with CMS OMH

**Contact Us** 

OMHGrants@cms.hhs.gov

https://go.cms.gov/minorityresearch