The Hospice Quality Reporting Program (HQRp)

The HQRp promotes the delivery of patient-centered, high quality, and safe care by hospice providers. Currently, the HQRp uses three sources of data for the calculation of quality measures (QMs):

1. Hospice Item Set (HIS).
3. Administrative Data (Medicare claims).

All Medicare-certified hospice providers must comply with the individual submission requirements for both the HIS and CAHPS® Hospice Survey. Since administrative data is collected from claims, hospices are automatically considered 100 percent compliant with submission of this data for the claims-based Hospice Visits Last days of Life (HLVLDL) and Hospice Care Index (HCI).

More in-depth training is available on the Training and Education Library webpage on the CMS HQRp website.
What do I Need to do to Meet the HIS Submission Threshold?

Timely submission and acceptance of HIS data must occur for all patients within 30 days of admission and discharge at least 90 percent of the time.

Please note that timely submission alone does not equal compliance. Data must also be accepted. It is recommended that hospices submit data within 14 days to be sure of acceptance by the 30-day deadline.

Hospice agencies should submit HIS data for all patient admissions and discharges. Hospices are encouraged to use the Hospice Submission User’s Guide, which has useful information about the submission, acceptance, and the modification of data, in addition to troubleshooting errors.

Click here for more information about the HIS.

The HQRP is pay-for-reporting. All hospices meeting the required 90 percent threshold for timely reporting of their HIS data will avoid the percentage point reduction in their annual payment update (APU), as long as they also comply with the CAHPS® Hospice Survey submission.

Threshold Compliance Today Pays off in the Future

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIS Records From</th>
<th>Submission Threshold</th>
<th>Payment Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CY 2021</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>FY 2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CY 2022</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>FY 2024*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CY 2023</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>FY 2025 and beyond*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Beginning with FY 2024 APU (CY 2022 data), the APU penalty increases from 2 percent to 4 percent. The APU calculation does not include claims-based measures as these data automatically meet the HQRP requirements.
What Is the HQRP Compliance Cycle?

The activities for the HQRP are on a cycle that spans a 2-year period. The graphic below shows how the Calendar Year data submission impacts a future fiscal year (FY) hospice payment.

**Figure 1. HQRP Compliance Cycle**

- **Year 1:** Data collection and submission.
- **Year 2:** Compliance determinations.
- **FY:** APU in effect.

* Since administrative data are collected from claims, hospices are automatically considered 100% compliant with submission of this data. Beginning with FY 2024 APU (CY 2022 data), the APU penalty increased from 2% to 4%.

- Year 1: Data collection and submission.
- Year 2: Compliance determinations.
- FY: APU in effect.

A failure to meet the 90 percent threshold for HIS record submission during the collection year and participate in CAHPS® monthly will impact payment in the FY 2 years later.

**Steps to Follow to Track Your HQRP Compliance:**

1. Submit HIS data on time for the HIS Comprehensive Assessment at Admission (National Quality Forum (NQF) #3235).
2. Check the Final Validation Report (FVR) with each submission to confirm acceptance.
3. Monitor your performance in meeting the 90 percent threshold, utilizing the Timeliness Compliance report.
4. Access other available QM reports regularly and consider using these for quality improvement.

For more information, refer to the CASPER- Hospice Reporting User’s Guide.
What are the CAHPS® Hospice Survey Requirements?
The data collection year runs from January 1 through December 31.
To comply with the CAHPS® Hospice Survey ALL Medicare certified hospices must participate monthly to receive their full APU, unless they are exempt due to size or newness. Hospices must use an approved vendor to conduct the survey and submit their data.

More detailed information can be found here: CAHPS® Hospice Survey

How Will You Know if Your Hospice Is Compliant?
CMS considers the timeliness of both the HIS and CAHPS® Hospice Survey data submitted and accepted by hospices to CMS to determine the APU compliance.
In July, CMS issues notices of non-compliance to hospices that failed to meet HQRP requirements for the previous CY. Hospices may file for reconsideration if they receive a letter of HQRP non-compliance and believe the finding is in error.
The Reconsideration Requests webpage provides:
1. Information and updates related to the annual reconsideration process for the HQRP APU determinations.
2. Guidelines and processes for requesting and submitting reconsideration requests for a determination of noncompliance with the HQRP.
For questions related to reconsideration, you can contact the Reconsideration Help Desk at: HospiceQRPReconsiderations@cms.hhs.gov.
The HQRP Extensions and Exemption Requests webpage can help you navigate special circumstances.

FY 2024 Compliance Checklist
Submit at least 90 percent of all HIS records within 30 days of the event date (patient’s admission or discharge) for patient admissions/discharges occurring January 1, 2022–December 31, 2022.

AND

Ongoing monthly participation (from January through December of each year) in the CAHPS® Hospice Survey with an approved third-party vendor that submits data according to the quarterly deadlines on behalf of the hospice.

Note: Since administrative data are already collected from claims, hospices are considered 100 percent compliant with the submission of these data for HVLDL and HCI.
Additional Trainings and Fact Sheets
Visit the HQRP website to locate useful fact sheets, resources, and trainings on the Training and Education Library and Requirements and Best Practices webpages.

Additional Resources

[Diagram showing Help Desk Assistance with various options and contact information]