



DATE: May 2, 2025

SUBJECT: Notice of Performance Year 2025 Participants for the Kidney Care Choices (KCC) Model.

The Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation is announcing that 90 participants are participating in performance year 2025 (PY 2025) for the Kidney Care Choices (KCC) Model. Of these, 76 participants are in the Comprehensive Kidney Care Contracting (CKCC) options, which are accountable care organization (ACO)-style with different levels of financial risk and 14 participants are part of the Kidney Care First (KCF) option, which is a medical home-style option for nephrology practices.

The KCC Model is a voluntary payment model aimed to reduce the cost of care and improve both quality and care coordination for Medicare beneficiaries with late-stage chronic kidney disease (CKD) and End-Stage Renal Disease (ESRD). The goals of the model include slowing the progression of CKD, better dialysis starts, incentivizing home dialysis and promoting greater utilization of kidney transplants.

The KCC Model performance period started on January 1st, 2022, with 50 Kidney Care Entities (KCEs) in the CKCC options and 30 KCF Practices in the KCF option. A second cohort was added in the subsequent PY that started on January 1st, 2023. The second cohort doubled the number of participants in the model to 100 KCEs participating in the CKCC options and 30 KCF Practices in the KCF option. This vastly increased the number of aligning providers and beneficiaries that are part of the model. In PY 2024, one organization terminated all its KCEs in the model, which was 18 and two other KCEs terminated as well dropping participation from 100 to 80 KCEs.

Table 1: Participation Overview

Performance Year	Number of Participants	Number of Aligned Beneficiaries	Number of Participating Providers*	Total Net Shared Savings Generated
2022	85	128,141	6,260	Not yet available
2023	130	249,662	8,382	Not yet available
2024	123	282,335	9,227	Not yet available
2024^	103	186,948 [†]	8,175 [†]	Not yet available
2025	90	257,151	7,504	Not yet available

* Includes both aligning and preferred providers.

^ Excludes figures from the KCEs that terminated effective May 31, 2024.

† Includes figures from the four KCF Practices with a June 30, 2024, effective termination date.

Table 2: Participation by Model Option

Model Option	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2024	PY 2024^	PY 2025
Kidney Care First (KCF Practices)	30	30	23	23 [†]	15*
Comprehensive Kidney Care Contracting (KCEs)	55	100	100	80	75

^ Excludes figures from the KCEs that terminated effective May 31, 2024.

† Includes figures from the four KCF Practices with a June 30, 2024, effective termination date.

* Includes one KCF with termination date of June 30th, 2025.

Table 3: Participation by Risk Option in CKCC

CKCC Risk Option	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2024	PY 2024^	PY 2025
Graduated Level 1	4	0	0	0	0
Graduated Level 2	7	13	4	0	0
Professional	37	56	65	64	56
Global	7	31	31	16	19

^ Excludes figures from the KCEs that terminated effective May 31, 2024.

Table 4: PY 2025 KCC Provider List Composition

Provider Type	Count
Aligning Provider (Nephrologist, NP, PA)	4,167
Nephrology Practice	390
Dialysis Facility	2,035
Transplant Provider - Individual Provider	174
Transplant Provider - Facility	18
Transplant Provider - Organization	38
Other Practice	110
Other Individual Provider	509
Other Facility	63
Total	7,504

Table 5: Kidney Care Choices Performance Year 2025 Participant Overview_Updated

Legal Business Name	Cohortⁱ	Model Optionⁱⁱ	Risk Track Option	BE/BEIsⁱⁱⁱ	States^{iv}	Affiliated Dialysis / Care Coordination Organization	Website
Alabama Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7	AL, MS, TN	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Alabama
Alabama Quality Kidney Care	Cohort 2	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	AL, TN	Evergreen	alabamaqualitycarekce.com
Camino Renal Care, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	CA	Evergreen	https://caminorenalcare.com/
Carolina Kidney Partners, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	N/A	GA, SC	Carolina Kidney Partners	https://www.carolinakidneypartners.com/
Central KCE, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	TX	Strive	https://strivehealth.com/central-kce/
Central North Carolina Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7	NC	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Central-North-Carolina
Charlotte Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7	NC, SC	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Charlotte
Chicago Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Global	1,3,4,6,7	IL, IN	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Chicago
CKCC Independence Kidney Care Alliance, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3	PA	Dialysis Clinic, Inc.	http://independencckca.com/
Colorado Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	CO	Evergreen	coloradokidneykce.com
Dallas Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7	TX	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Dallas
Delmarva Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	DC, MD, VA	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Delmarva
Detroit Kidney Care KCE, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,3,4,5,6,7	MI	Strive	https://strivehealth.com/detroit-kidney-care-kce/

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Eastern North Carolina Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7	NC, SC	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Eastern-North-Carolina
Erie Valley Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7	OH, PA	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Erie-Valley
Gateway Kidney Care KCE, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,5,6,7,8	IL, MO	Strive	https://strivehealth.com/gateway-kidney-care-kce/
Heartland Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	IL, KS, MO	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Heartland
Houston Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	NC, TX	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Houston
Integrated Kidney Care of Central California, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	CA, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-central-california
Integrated Kidney Care of Florida, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	FL, NY, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-florida
Integrated Kidney Care of Georgia, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	GA, NC, NY, PA, SC	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-georgia
Integrated Kidney Care of Great Plains, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	IA, NE, NY, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-great-plains
Integrated Kidney Care of Illinois and Indiana, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	IL, IN, KY, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-midwest
Integrated Kidney Care of Lake Erie, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	NY, OH, PA, WV	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-lake-erie
Integrated Kidney Care of Michigan, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	MI, NY, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-michigan
Integrated Kidney Care of Mid-Atlantic, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	DC, MD, NY, VA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-mid-atlantic

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Integrated Kidney Care of Minnesota, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	MN, NY, PA, WI	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-minnesota
Integrated Kidney Care of Missouri, Arkansas and Western Tennessee, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	AL, AR, NY, PA, TN	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-south
Integrated Kidney Care of Nevada, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	NV, NY, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-nevada
Integrated Kidney Care of New Jersey and Pennsylvania, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	NJ, NY, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-new-jersey-pennsylvania
Integrated Kidney Care of Northern California, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	CA, CO, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-northern-california
Integrated Kidney Care of Ohio, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	IN, KY, NY, OH, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-ohio
Integrated Kidney Care of Pennsylvania and Ohio, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	NY, OH, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-pennsylvania-ohio
Integrated Kidney Care of South Florida, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	FL, NY, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-south-florida
Integrated Kidney Care of South Texas, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	NY, PA, TX	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-south-texas
Integrated Kidney Care of Southern California, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	CA, PA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-southern-california

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Integrated Kidney Care of Texas and Oklahoma, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7,8	OK, PA, TX	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-texas-oklahoma
Integrated Kidney Care of the Pacific Northwest, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7,8	OR, PA, WA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-pacific-northwest
Integrated Kidney Care of Virginia, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7,8	NC, NY, PA, VA	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-virginia
Integrated Kidney Care of West Texas and New Mexico, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7,8	AZ, NM, NY, PA, TX, UT	DaVita	https://ckcc.davita.com/ikc-west
Integrated Kidney Partners II LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	AZ, CO, FL	US Renal Care	https://www.usrenalcare.com/ckcc/south-florida.html
Integrated Kidney Partners III LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	AZ, CO, OK, TX	US Renal Care	https://www.usrenalcare.com/ckcc/dallas.html
Integrated Kidney Partners IX LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	AZ, CO, FL, NY	US Renal Care	https://www.usrenalcare.com/ckcc/upstate-new-york.html
Integrated Kidney Partners V LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	AZ, CO, FL, TX	US Renal Care	https://www.usrenalcare.com/ckcc/san-antonio.html
Integrated Kidney Partners VII	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	AZ, CO, FL, TX	US Renal Care	https://www.usrenalcare.com/ckcc/fort-worth-houston.html
Integrated Kidney Partners VIII	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	AK, AZ, CO, FL	US Renal Care	https://www.usrenalcare.com/ckcc/alaska.html
Integrated Kidney Partners X LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	AZ, CO, WY	US Renal Care	https://www.usrenalcare.com/ckcc/colorado-wyoming.html
Integrated Kidney Partners XX LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	AZ, CO, FL, ID, UT	US Renal Care	https://www.usrenalcare.com/ckcc/utah-idaho.html
Integrated Kidney Partners XXIII LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5, 6,7	AZ, CO, FL, KS, MO	US Renal Care	https://www.usrenalcare.com/ckcc/kansas-city.html

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Integrated Patient Solutions IPA, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Global	1,3,4,7	DE, NJ, NY, PA	Strive	https://strivehealth.com/integrated-patient-solutions-kce/
KCE of Ohio, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	IN, KY, OH	Strive	https://strivehealth.com/kce-of-ohio/
Kentuckiana Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	IA, IL, IN, KY	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Kentuckiana
Kidney Care Center Alliance, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	N/A	IL, IN	Somatus	https://kccalliance.com
KSM KCE, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	MN	Evergreen	kidneyspecialistsminnesota.com
Louisissippi Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7	LA, MS	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Louisissippi
Metropolitan and Capital Region Kidney Care Alliance LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3	NJ, NY	Dialysis Clinic, Inc.	http://mcregionkca.com/
Michigan Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7	IN, MI	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Michigan
Mid-Atlantic Integrated Kidney Care, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	MD	Evergreen	mid-atlantickce.com
NANI Patient Care Innovations	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,5,6,7,8	IL	Strive	https://ckcc-nani.com/NANI-Patient-Care-Innovations.html
NANI Quality Care Innovations, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Global	1,3,4,5,6,7,8	IL, IN, OH	Strive	https://ckcc-nani-indiana.com/quality-care-innovations
NANV KCE LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	DC, VA	Evergreen	northernvirginiakce.com
NAPA KCE, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	DE, MD, PA	Evergreen	delawarekidneykce.com

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New Jersey Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	NJ, NY, PA	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/New-Jersey
North Florida Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	FL	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/ckcc/North-Florida
Northwest Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7	OR, WA	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Northwest
Penn Medicine Evergreen Nephrology LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	NJ, PA	Evergreen	pennmedicinekce.com
Philadelphia Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	NJ, PA	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Philadelphia
RCA KCE LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Global	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	IL	Evergreen	renalcarekce.com
Red River Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	KS, OK	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Red-River
Southeast Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	GA, TX	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/en/CKCC/Southeast
Southern Florida Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	FL	Interwell Health	https://ckcc.fmcna.com/locations/southern-florida/
Tennessee Kidney Care Alliance, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	KY, TN	Evergreen	www.tennesseekca.com
Tennessee Valley Kidney Care Alliance LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3	AL, TN	Dialysis Clinic, Inc.	www.tnvalleykca.com
Total Kidney Health of Northern California, LLC	Cohort 1	CKCC	Professional	1,2,3,4,5,6,7	AZ, CA, CO, HI	US Renal Care	www.totalkidneyhealth.org
Utah Kidney Care Entity, LLC	Cohort 2	CKCC	Professional	1,3,4,6,7	CA, NV, UT	Interwell Health	https://interwellhealth.com/CKCC/Utah

Legal Business Name	Cohortⁱ	Model Optionⁱⁱ	Risk Track Option	BE/BEIsⁱⁱⁱ	States^{iv}	Affiliated Dialysis / Care Coordination Organization	Website
ADVANCED KIDNEY CARE MD PA	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	1	FL		
Banner - University Medical Group	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	N/A	AZ		
DIAB AGHA KIDNEY AND HYPERTENSION CLINIC INC	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	1	FL		
East Texas Kidney Specialists PA	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	N/A	TX		
FLORIDA KIDNEY AND HYPERTENSION CARE PA	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	1	FL		
KARTHIKEYAN SAI MD PA	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	1	FL		
KIDNEY CARE AND TRANSPLANT SERVICES OF NEW ENGLAND PC	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	N/A	MA, NH		
Kidney Experts PLLC	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	N/A	TN		
KIDNEY SPECIALISTS OF THE PALM BEACHES LLC	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	1	FL		
KIDNEY SPECIALTY CENTER, INC.	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	1,3	FL		
Nephrology Consultants of Jacksonville, LLC	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	N/A	FL		
RAJESH AGARWALA MD PLLC ^v	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	1	FL		

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Regents of the University of California - UCSD Medical Group	Cohort 2	KCF	KCF	N/A	CA		
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	1,3	CA		
University of Alabama Health Services Foundation, PC	Cohort 1	KCF	KCF	1,3	AL		

ⁱ Cohort 1 started their model performance on January 1st, 2022, and Cohort 2 started their model performance on January 1st, 2023.

ⁱⁱ CKCC = Comprehensive Kidney Care Contracting, KCF = Kidney Care First

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1	Telehealth
2	Concurrent Care for Hospice Beneficiaries
3	Kidney Disease Education
4	Post Discharge Home Visit
5	Home Health Homebound Waiver
6	Cost Sharing for Part B Services (BEI)
7	Chronic Disease Management Reward (BEI)
8	Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) 3-Day Stay Waiver

^{iv} Includes both Aligning and Preferred Provider Locations.

^v KCF Practice is terminating with an effective end date of June 30th, 2025.