

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	5,715	851	38,063
	3,884	569	103	3,244
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	41.71	24.69	25.04	44.65
	2.68	1.64	3.20	2.97
75 - 84 years	28.83	19.43	18.35	30.48
	2.17	1.81	2.13	2.27
85 years and older	13.67	13.06	14.76	13.74
	1.23	1.43	2.55	1.22
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.57	15.21	11.84	1.64
	0.29	1.17	1.65	0.16
45 - 64 years	12.22	27.60	30.01	9.50
	0.49	1.22	3.10	0.45
Gender by Age				
Male				
	44.91	39.08	45.98	45.76
	0.47	1.11	2.94	0.51
Aged				
65 - 74 years	19.40	8.63	12.79*	21.17
	1.33	0.70	2.49	1.53
75 - 84 years	12.49	5.77	7.59*	13.61
	0.96	0.67	1.29	1.04
85 years and older	4.67	2.83	4.62*	4.95
	0.42	0.44	1.18	0.44
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.94	8.16	5.86*	0.91
	0.17	0.68	1.10	0.11
45 - 64 years	6.42	13.70	15.13*	5.12
	0.32	0.92	2.54	0.32

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		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	5,715	851	38,063
	3,884	569	103	3,244
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Female	55.09	60.92	54.02	54.24
	0.47	1.11	2.94	0.51
Aged				
65 - 74 years	22.32	16.06	12.25*	23.49
	1.41	1.41	2.22	1.51
75 - 84 years	16.34	13.66	10.75*	16.87
	1.22	1.32	1.74	1.26
85 years and older	8.98	10.24	10.14*	8.76
	0.82	1.16	1.88	0.80
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.64	7.05	5.99*	0.73
	0.14	0.60	1.24	0.08
45 - 64 years	5.81	13.90	14.88*	4.39
	0.25	0.87	3.02	0.24
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	77.83	59.14	56.53	81.12
	0.55	1.67	3.39	0.51
Aged				
65 - 74 years	32.53	13.30	10.30*	35.93
	2.11	1.30	1.97	2.39
75 - 84 years	23.52	10.69	11.62*	25.72
	1.77	1.13	2.12	1.89
85 years and older	11.56	8.07	12.73*	12.06
	1.05	0.93	2.27	1.09
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.24	9.73	5.33*	1.04
	0.19	0.79	1.37	0.12
45 - 64 years	7.98	17.35	16.55*	6.38
	0.41	0.96	2.50	0.38

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	5,715	851	38,063
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>3,244</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	9.49	19.45	16.84	7.83
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>0.24</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.43	3.80	4.53*	3.35
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.29</i>
75 - 84 years	2.20	3.40	2.62*	2.00
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.17</i>
85 years and older	0.93	2.10	0.73*	0.76
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.09</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.75	3.38	4.22*	0.28
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	2.19	6.76	4.74*	1.44
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.12</i>
Hispanic	8.23	11.53	19.97	7.47
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>0.35</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.72	4.29	6.59*	3.58
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.36</i>
75 - 84 years	1.95	2.57	3.33*	1.82
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.18</i>
85 years and older	0.71	1.54*	0.95*	0.58
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.07</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.40	1.38	2.15*	0.22
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.03</i>
45 - 64 years	1.44	1.75*	6.96*	1.27
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.14</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance			Private Insurance	Fee-For-Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314
	3,884	944	569	103	1,668	683	35
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status¹							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	41.71	43.97	24.69	25.04	46.57	40.07	39.52*
	2.68	2.93	1.64	3.20	3.20	3.07	5.88
75 - 84 years	28.83	32.14	19.43	18.35	31.55	24.52	26.75*
	2.17	2.46	1.81	2.13	2.25	2.38	5.48
85 years and older	13.67	11.93	13.06	14.76	15.34	11.64	16.39*
	1.23	1.09	1.43	2.55	1.34	1.36	3.97
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.57	1.77	15.21	11.84	0.84	3.75	4.58*
	0.29	0.24	1.17	1.65	0.12	0.41	2.07
45 - 64 years	12.22	10.19	27.60	30.01	5.71	20.02	12.75*
	0.49	0.73	1.22	3.10	0.46	1.27	4.55
Gender by Age							
Male							
	44.91	43.48	39.08	45.98	44.59	53.16	46.55*
	0.47	0.82	1.11	2.94	0.66	1.24	6.93
Aged							
65 - 74 years	19.40	20.04	8.63	12.79*	21.71	21.45	19.42*
	1.33	1.45	0.70	2.49	1.69	1.94	6.48
75 - 84 years	12.49	13.39	5.77	7.59*	14.30	11.94	10.85*
	0.96	1.13	0.67	1.29	1.03	1.27	3.41
85 years and older	4.67	4.11	2.83	4.62*	5.45	4.85	4.72*
	0.42	0.42	0.44	1.18	0.48	0.63	1.36
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.94	1.06	8.16	5.86*	0.35*	2.23	3.98*
	0.17	0.16	0.68	1.10	0.08	0.28	2.09
45 - 64 years	6.42	4.88	13.70	15.13*	2.78	12.69	7.58*
	0.32	0.53	0.92	2.54	0.29	1.03	4.24

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314
	3,884	944	569	103	1,668	683	35
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Female	55.09	56.52	60.92	54.02	55.41	46.84	53.45
	0.47	0.82	1.11	2.94	0.66	1.24	6.93
Aged							
65 - 74 years	22.32	23.95	16.06	12.25*	24.86	18.62	19.61*
	1.41	1.69	1.41	2.22	1.65	1.53	6.07
75 - 84 years	16.34	18.77	13.66	10.75*	17.24	12.58	15.83*
	1.22	1.43	1.32	1.74	1.29	1.24	4.07
85 years and older	8.98	7.76	10.24	10.14*	9.89	6.79	11.39*
	0.82	0.75	1.16	1.88	0.91	0.85	3.63
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.64	0.71	7.05	5.99*	0.48	1.52	0.82*
	0.14	0.13	0.60	1.24	0.07	0.23	0.67
45 - 64 years	5.81	5.32	13.90	14.88*	2.93	7.33	5.80*
	0.25	0.55	0.87	3.02	0.30	0.84	2.92
Race/Ethnicity by Age²							
White non-Hispanic	77.83	70.96	59.14	56.53	88.66	75.14	69.38
	0.55	0.85	1.67	3.39	0.52	1.33	5.63
Aged							
65 - 74 years	32.53	31.05	13.30	10.30*	40.31	30.57	32.05*
	2.11	2.13	1.30	1.97	2.80	2.39	5.73
75 - 84 years	23.52	23.87	10.69	11.62*	28.77	19.61	18.26*
	1.77	1.83	1.13	2.12	2.06	1.86	4.28
85 years and older	11.56	9.25	8.07	12.73*	14.18	10.03	14.49*
	1.05	0.89	0.93	2.27	1.26	1.14	3.46
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.24	0.89	9.73	5.33*	0.66	2.41	2.31*
	0.19	0.16	0.79	1.37	0.11	0.30	1.36
45 - 64 years	7.98	5.88	17.35	16.55*	4.74	12.52	2.27*
	0.41	0.63	0.96	2.50	0.39	1.26	1.59

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314
	3,884	944	569	103	1,668	683	35
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Black non-Hispanic	9.49	10.53	19.45	16.84	4.91	12.15	13.50*
	0.24	0.49	0.92	2.44	0.32	0.89	4.19
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.43	4.17	3.80	4.53*	2.53	4.51	3.73*
	0.27	0.46	0.48	1.60	0.30	0.80	1.89
75 - 84 years	2.20	3.33	3.40	2.62*	1.18	2.26	3.90*
	0.19	0.36	0.50	0.93	0.13	0.32	1.77
85 years and older	0.93	1.10	2.10	0.73*	0.54*	0.84*	0.83*
	0.10	0.18	0.38	0.40	0.10	0.19	0.83
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.75	0.37*	3.38	4.22*	0.10*	0.68*	.*
	0.07	0.06	0.35	1.16	0.03	0.14	.
45 - 64 years	2.19	1.56*	6.76	4.74*	0.55*	3.86	5.04*
	0.13	0.21	0.61	1.26	0.14	0.59	3.77
Hispanic	8.23	14.85	11.53	19.97	3.56	7.33	7.51*
	0.33	0.73	0.79	2.55	0.30	0.74	2.94
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.72	7.02	4.29	6.59*	2.06	2.70*	.*
	0.34	0.73	0.62	1.67	0.29	0.51	.
75 - 84 years	1.95	3.71	2.57	3.33*	0.88	1.61*	2.02*
	0.17	0.37	0.35	1.03	0.12	0.33	1.41
85 years and older	0.71	1.22	1.54*	0.95*	0.32*	0.36*	.*
	0.08	0.18	0.28	0.37	0.05	0.13	.

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>944</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>1,668</i>	<i>683</i>	<i>35</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.40	0.39*	1.38	2.15*	0.04*	0.38*	2.49*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>1.71</i>
45 - 64 years	1.44	2.51	1.75*	6.96*	0.26*	2.27*	3.00*
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.16</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	44,639	5,715	851	38,063
	3,884	569	103	3,244
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Marital Status				
Married	50.65	16.84	27.10	56.23
	0.86	1.06	3.61	1.01
Widowed	27.70	30.55	30.31	27.22
	1.46	1.88	3.41	1.45
Divorced/separated	14.22	26.95	18.72	12.22
	0.51	1.33	2.61	0.47
Never married	7.43	25.66	23.88	4.33
	0.37	1.34	2.48	0.26
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	29.16	33.42	23.62	28.65
	0.65	1.23	2.54	0.71
With spouse	48.46	13.77	20.18	54.30
	0.86	1.00	3.05	1.01
With children	9.73	16.08	14.11*	8.67
	0.34	0.89	2.26	0.37
With others	7.60	19.01	21.47	5.58
	0.30	1.16	3.11	0.21
Long-Term Care Facility	5.05	17.71	20.63	2.80
	0.27	0.98	2.94	0.21
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	77.83	59.14	56.53	81.12
	0.55	1.67	3.39	0.51
Black non-Hispanic	9.49	19.45	16.84	7.83
	0.24	0.92	2.44	0.24
Hispanic	8.23	11.53	19.97	7.47
	0.33	0.79	2.55	0.35
Other	4.45	9.88	6.65*	3.58
	0.35	1.27	2.04	0.28

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Beneficiaries in (000s)	44,639	5,715	851	38,063
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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	10.11	26.99	23.07	7.41
	0.38	1.06	2.88	0.37
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.15	25.24	22.67	12.36
	0.31	0.98	2.80	0.35
High school graduate	30.02	25.64	28.53	30.69
	0.44	1.16	3.57	0.42
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.99	4.10	5.37*	7.44
	0.24	0.50	1.71	0.27
Some college	16.04	10.56	11.42*	16.92
	0.36	0.75	2.19	0.40
Any college degree	22.70	7.48	8.93*	25.17
	0.57	0.69	1.97	0.66
Income				
\$5,000 of less	4.03	12.20	9.42*	2.68
	0.20	0.85	1.96	0.18
\$5,001 - \$10,000	12.30	45.91	29.04	6.88
	0.33	1.14	2.81	0.28
\$10,001 - \$15,000	15.01	29.58	26.70	12.56
	0.42	1.10	2.86	0.48
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10.95	7.10	15.41	11.41
	0.32	0.74	2.43	0.36
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9.88	2.89	4.57*	11.05
	0.32	0.37	1.10	0.37
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.05	0.73*	7.66*	10.34
	0.29	0.17	1.85	0.33
\$30,001 - \$35,000	9.11	0.65*	3.48*	10.50
	0.32	0.17	1.20	0.37
\$35,001 - \$40,000	7.95	0.22*	0.30*	9.27
	0.35	0.14	0.21	0.42
More than \$40,000	21.73	0.72*	3.41*	25.30
	0.57	0.19	0.99	0.67

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Beneficiaries in (000s)	44,639	5,715	851	38,063
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>3,244</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	76.55	68.31	78.14	77.75
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.31</i>
No	23.45	31.69	21.86	22.25
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.31</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance					Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For-Service		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314	
	3,884	944	569	103	1,668	683	35	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Marital Status								
Married	50.65	52.95	16.84	27.10	61.31	46.73	36.52*	
	0.86	1.20	1.06	3.61	1.28	1.28	6.66	
Widowed	27.70	26.50	30.55	30.31	27.88	25.94	37.17*	
	1.46	1.49	1.88	3.41	1.56	1.66	5.43	
Divorced/separated	14.22	15.59	26.95	18.72	7.74	20.11	22.35*	
	0.51	0.76	1.33	2.61	0.47	1.22	6.02	
Never married	7.43	4.96	25.66	23.88	3.07	7.22	3.96*	
	0.37	0.41	1.34	2.48	0.29	0.64	2.07	
Living Arrangement								
Community								
Lives alone	29.16	27.85	33.42	23.62	27.84	32.06	37.92*	
	0.65	0.83	1.23	2.54	0.97	1.18	5.19	
With spouse	48.46	51.14	13.77	20.18	59.47	44.41	33.98*	
	0.86	1.15	1.00	3.05	1.28	1.33	6.73	
With children	9.73	10.74	16.08	14.11*	7.05	9.96	15.44*	
	0.34	0.66	0.89	2.26	0.37	0.80	4.40	
With others	7.60	7.82	19.01	21.47	3.29	8.96	5.82*	
	0.30	0.42	1.16	3.11	0.25	0.71	3.20	
Long-Term Care Facility	5.05	2.45	17.71	20.63	2.34	4.61	6.84*	
	0.27	0.25	0.98	2.94	0.23	0.47	3.22	
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	77.83	70.96	59.14	56.53	88.66	75.14	69.38	
	0.55	0.85	1.67	3.39	0.52	1.33	5.63	
Black non-Hispanic	9.49	10.53	19.45	16.84	4.91	12.15	13.50*	
	0.24	0.49	0.92	2.44	0.32	0.89	4.19	
Hispanic	8.23	14.85	11.53	19.97	3.56	7.33	7.51*	
	0.33	0.73	0.79	2.55	0.30	0.74	2.94	
Other	4.45	3.66	9.88	6.65*	2.87	5.38	9.61*	
	0.35	0.32	1.27	2.04	0.32	0.78	3.25	

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance					Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For-Service		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314	
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>944</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>1,668</i>	<i>683</i>	<i>35</i>	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	10.11	10.99	26.99	23.07	4.60	9.96	11.87*	
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.90</i>	
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.15	15.32	25.24	22.67	10.07	13.90	25.88*	
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>4.23</i>	
High school graduate	30.02	31.24	25.64	28.53	30.47	30.11	37.96*	
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>5.17</i>	
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.99	7.40	4.10	5.37*	7.45	7.48	7.12*	
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.99</i>	
Some college	16.04	16.48	10.56	11.42*	16.69	18.83	7.90*	
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>3.49</i>	
Any college degree	22.70	18.56	7.48	8.93*	30.72	19.73	9.27*	
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.74</i>	
Income								
\$5,000 of less	4.03	3.55	12.20	9.42*	1.80	3.94	3.34*	
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.70</i>	
\$5,001 - \$10,000	12.30	11.37	45.91	29.04	3.49	9.82	9.44*	
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>3.06</i>	
\$10,001 - \$15,000	15.01	16.68	29.58	26.70	8.74	16.89	27.79*	
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>5.38</i>	
\$15,001 - \$20,000	10.95	13.65	7.10	15.41	9.44	12.91	30.24*	
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>4.57</i>	
\$20,001 - \$25,000	9.88	11.55	2.89	4.57*	10.83	10.82	12.50*	
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>4.53</i>	
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.05	10.29	0.73*	7.66*	10.26	10.43	15.31*	
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>3.60</i>	
\$30,001 - \$35,000	9.11	9.64	0.65*	3.48*	11.34	9.81	0.91*	
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.08</i>	
\$35,001 - \$40,000	7.95	7.32	0.22*	0.30*	10.92	7.85	.	
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>.</i>	
More than \$40,000	21.73	15.96	0.72*	3.41*	33.19	17.53	0.47*	
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.46</i>	

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance					Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For-Service		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314	
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>944</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>1,668</i>	<i>683</i>	<i>35</i>	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	76.55	87.81	68.31	78.14	74.58	71.12	71.02	
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>4.71</i>	
No	23.45	12.19	31.69	21.86	25.42	28.88	28.98*	
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>4.71</i>	

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	5,715	851	38,063
	3,884	569	103	3,244
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Health Status				
Excellent	14.90	5.82	7.75*	16.42
	0.42	0.68	1.23	0.49
Very good	26.55	12.32	15.94*	28.90
	0.36	0.77	2.70	0.45
Good	30.70	29.53	28.48	30.92
	0.50	0.86	2.52	0.56
Fair	19.01	31.73	29.21	16.89
	0.33	1.05	2.86	0.32
Poor	8.84	20.60	18.62	6.87
	0.26	1.02	2.39	0.26
Functional Limitation				
None	51.10	23.67	31.54	55.63
	0.89	1.24	3.45	1.01
IADL only ²	14.43	20.07	19.41	13.48
	0.35	1.03	2.16	0.40
One to two ADLs ³	20.58	25.77	19.72	19.82
	0.49	1.07	2.63	0.58
Three to six ADLs	13.89	30.49	29.32	11.07
	0.54	1.49	2.96	0.48
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	57.79	41.79	50.95	60.31
	0.72	1.66	3.07	0.75
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.27	6.21	5.55*	12.15
	0.38	0.65	1.72	0.42
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.94	52.00	43.49	27.54
	0.73	1.66	3.37	0.74

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	5,715	851	38,063
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>3,244</i>
		Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total		
Mobility Limitation				
No	49.32	30.54	38.59	52.36
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>0.96</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.48	7.50	8.29*	12.14
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>0.43</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.21	61.96	53.13	35.50
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>0.90</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance					
		Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-for-Service	Other
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314
	3,884	944	569	103	1,668	683	35
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Health Status							
Excellent	14.90	13.65	5.82	7.75*	18.49	14.90	9.15*
	0.42	0.67	0.68	1.23	0.77	1.03	3.21
Very good	26.55	27.45	12.32	15.94*	31.46	23.96	16.09*
	0.36	0.74	0.77	2.70	0.78	0.94	3.77
Good	30.70	33.05	29.53	28.48	30.18	29.54	34.24*
	0.50	0.80	0.86	2.52	0.73	1.23	4.63
Fair	19.01	19.53	31.73	29.21	14.18	20.29	31.03*
	0.33	0.74	1.05	2.86	0.44	1.22	5.74
Poor	8.84	6.33	20.60	18.62	5.69	11.31	9.50*
	0.26	0.47	1.02	2.39	0.30	0.96	3.19
Functional Limitation							
None	51.10	53.52	23.67	31.54	58.57	50.74	39.07*
	0.89	1.19	1.24	3.45	1.17	1.65	5.34
IADL only ²	14.43	14.26	20.07	19.41	12.53	14.90	18.84*
	0.35	0.67	1.03	2.16	0.52	0.81	4.00
One to two ADLs ³	20.58	21.31	25.77	19.72	18.51	21.16	25.34*
	0.49	0.84	1.07	2.63	0.76	1.20	4.97
Three to six ADLs	13.89	10.91	30.49	29.32	10.39	13.19	16.75*
	0.54	0.76	1.49	2.96	0.50	0.98	4.37
Upper Extremity Limitation							
No	57.79	58.30	41.79	50.95	63.23	55.18	47.15*
	0.72	1.06	1.66	3.07	0.92	1.42	6.50
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.27	13.11	6.21	5.55*	11.71	11.84	13.49*
	0.38	0.68	0.65	1.72	0.51	0.89	4.94
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.94	28.59	52.00	43.49	25.06	32.98	39.36*
	0.73	1.04	1.66	3.37	0.85	1.43	5.46

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance					Fee-for-Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314	
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>944</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>1,668</i>	<i>683</i>	<i>35</i>	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	49.32	49.45	30.54	38.59	55.62	47.94	32.72*	
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>5.90</i>	
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.48	12.86	7.50	8.29*	11.64	12.33	16.45*	
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>4.56</i>	
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.21	37.69	61.96	53.13	32.75	39.73	50.84*	
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>6.09</i>	

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Insurance Coverage			
	Total	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	5,715	851	38,063
	3,884	569	103	3,244
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Chronic Conditions				
None	10.23	12.49	15.53	9.76
	0.53	0.86	2.23	0.56
One	16.94	14.72	13.90*	17.35
	0.52	1.01	2.94	0.54
Two or more	72.83	72.79	70.57	72.89
	0.88	1.35	3.35	0.90
Disease/Condition				
Hypertension	64.88	62.31	63.93	65.29
	0.73	1.25	2.69	0.76
Diabetes	24.97	29.17	27.70	24.27
	0.46	1.12	2.98	0.50
Arthritis	54.73	52.98	37.62	55.38
	0.68	1.16	3.02	0.75
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.61	22.30	13.81*	21.69
	0.63	1.17	2.02	0.68
Pulmonary disease	18.22	26.32	20.72	16.95
	0.41	1.45	2.51	0.40
Stroke	11.05	15.44	14.44*	10.32
	0.35	0.92	2.16	0.35
Alzheimer's disease	4.15	8.64	10.68*	3.33
	0.32	0.78	1.90	0.28
Parkinson's disease	1.54	1.98*	1.20*	1.48
	0.12	0.31	0.66	0.13
Skin cancer	17.87	6.46	5.63*	19.86
	0.60	0.65	1.64	0.65
Other type of cancer	17.48	12.42	10.83*	18.39
	0.45	0.78	1.90	0.51

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Insurance Coverage			
	Total	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	5,715	851	38,063
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>3,244</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Urinary Incontinence	15.61	23.40	21.60	14.34
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>0.55</i>
Smokers				
Never smoked	43.00	47.24	49.62	42.23
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Former smoker	43.53	27.40	28.77	46.25
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>0.69</i>
Current smoker	13.47	25.36	21.60	11.52
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>0.64</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance					Fee-For-Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ²	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314	
	3,884	944	569	103	1,668	683	35	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	10.23	8.09	12.49	15.53	9.35	13.78	11.85*	
	0.53	0.66	0.86	2.23	0.68	1.16	3.54	
One	16.94	17.13	14.72	13.90*	17.19	18.44	12.80*	
	0.52	0.70	1.01	2.94	0.74	0.98	3.84	
Two or more	72.83	74.78	72.79	70.57	73.46	67.78	75.35	
	0.88	1.10	1.35	3.35	1.07	1.37	5.27	
Disease/Condition								
Hypertension	64.88	67.01	62.31	63.93	65.26	61.94	76.67	
	0.73	0.87	1.25	2.69	0.97	1.31	4.30	
Diabetes	24.97	28.15	29.17	27.70	22.51	23.05	29.06*	
	0.46	0.77	1.12	2.98	0.64	1.11	6.99	
Arthritis	54.73	57.25	52.98	37.62	55.49	51.84	57.18	
	0.68	0.92	1.16	3.02	1.01	1.49	5.13	
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.61	23.00	22.30	13.81*	22.50	17.05	19.70*	
	0.63	0.94	1.17	2.02	0.79	0.94	4.85	
Pulmonary disease	18.22	18.01	26.32	20.72	15.99	18.16	16.44*	
	0.41	0.77	1.45	2.51	0.56	1.03	4.19	
Stroke	11.05	11.17	15.44	14.44*	9.47	11.14	18.69*	
	0.35	0.54	0.92	2.16	0.46	0.81	3.82	
Alzheimer's disease	4.15	3.83	8.64	10.68*	3.03	3.50	2.22*	
	0.32	0.43	0.78	1.90	0.28	0.51	1.30	
Parkinson's disease	1.54	1.56	1.98*	1.20*	1.42	1.47*	3.24*	
	0.12	0.22	0.31	0.66	0.16	0.25	1.86	
Skin cancer	17.87	15.84	6.46	5.63*	23.81	14.62	12.31*	
	0.60	0.72	0.65	1.64	0.83	0.97	2.93	
Other type of cancer	17.48	17.49	12.42	10.83*	20.16	14.80	9.74*	
	0.45	0.69	0.78	1.90	0.68	1.00	2.75	

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance						
	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For-Service	Other
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	44,639	10,910	5,715	851	20,329	6,510	314
	<i>3,884</i>	<i>944</i>	<i>569</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>1,668</i>	<i>683</i>	<i>35</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Urinary Incontinence	15.61	15.82	23.40	21.60	13.89	13.10	17.59*
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>3.48</i>
Smokers							
Never smoked	43.00	42.46	47.24	49.62	43.88	37.12	32.63*
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>5.73</i>
Former smoker	43.53	45.53	27.40	28.77	47.38	43.72	51.48*
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>6.74</i>
Current smoker	13.47	12.01	25.36	21.60	8.75	19.16	15.89*
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>6.30</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.