

Medicare Participating Physician Program

Participation Status	Number of Physicians ¹	Participation Status				
		January 2007	January 2006	January 2005	January 2004	January 2003
Participating	871,865	93.6%	93.3%	92.0%	91.9%	91.5%
Billing Medicare	931,579					

¹ Includes M.D.s, D.O.s, limited license practitioners, and non-physician practitioners.

NOTES: The participating physician program was originally enacted as a part of the 1984 Deficit Reduction Act (DEFRA). Congress provided additional incentives through the 1986 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (OBRA). CMS wrote to physicians to explain the benefits of participation beginning January 1, 1989. Participation counts reflect physicians who are participating in at least one practice setting. For example, a physician who is participating in private practice but not in his group practice is counted as participating.

SOURCE: CMS/OFM