Medicare

Provider Reimbursement Manual -

Part 2, Provider Cost Reporting Forms and Instructions, Chapter 38, Form CMS-1984-99

Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)

Transmittal 9		Date: September 2011
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NEW/REVISED MATERIAL--EFFECTIVE DATE:

This transmittal updates Chapter 38, Hospice Cost Report, (Form CMS-1984-99). The effective dates for instructional changes will be for cost reporting periods ending on or after July 31, 2011.

Significant Revision:

• Worksheets A, A-1, A-2, A-3, B and B-1, lines 16.20, 24.20, 30.30, 30.31 and 30.32 – Revision of numbering of five cost centers to avoid duplicate data collection subscripts.

REVISED ELECTRONIC SPECIFICATIONS EFFECTIVE DATE: Changes to the electronic reporting specifications are effective for cost reporting periods ending on or after July 31, 2011.

For automated cost report software purposes transmittals 8 and 9 will be merged and implemented simultaneously.

DISCLAIMER: The revision date and transmittal number apply to the red <u>italicized</u> <u>material</u> only. Any other material was previously published and remains unchanged. However, if this revision contains a table of contents, you will receive the new/revised information only, and not the entire table of contents.

The maintenance of grounds such as landscape and paved areas, streets on the property, sidewalk, fenced areas, fencing, external recreation areas and parking facilities are part of this cost center. The care or cleaning of the interior physical plant, including the care of floors, walls, ceilings, partitions, windows (inside and outside), fixtures and furnishings, and emptying of trash containers, as well as the costs of similar services purchased from an outside organization which maintains the safety and well-being of personnel, visitors and the provider's facilities, are all included in this cost center.

<u>Line 4 - Transportation-Staff</u>.--Enter all of the cost of transportation except those costs previously directly assigned in column 3. This cost is allocated during the cost finding process.

<u>Line 5 - Volunteer Service Coordination.</u>--Enter all of the cost associated with the coordination of service volunteers. This includes recruitment and training costs.

<u>Line 6 - Administrative and General.</u>--Use this cost center to record expenses of several costs which benefit the entire facility. Examples include fiscal services, legal services, accounting, data processing, taxes, and malpractice costs. If the option to componentize administrative and general costs into more than one cost center is elected, eliminate line 6. Componentized A&G lines must begin with subscripted line 6.01 and continue in sequential order (i.e., 6.01 A&G shared costs, in this order only.) See §3820. For complete instructions.

<u>Line 10 - Inpatient - General Care.</u>--This cost center includes costs applicable to patients who receive this level of care because their condition is such that they can no longer be maintained at home. Generally, they require pain control or management of acute and severe clinical problems which cannot be managed in other settings. The costs incurred on this line are those direct costs of furnishing routine and ancillary services associated with inpatient general care for which other provisions are not made on this worksheet.

Costs incurred by a hospice in furnishing direct patient care services to patients receiving general inpatient care either directly from the hospice or under a contractual arrangement in an inpatient facility is to be included in the visiting service costs section.

For a hospice that maintains its own inpatient beds, these costs include (but are not limited to) the costs of furnishing 24 hours nursing care within the facility, patient meals, laundry and linen services, and housekeeping. Plant operation and maintenance cost would be recorded on line 3.

For a hospice that does not maintain its own inpatient beds, but furnishes inpatient general care through a contractual arrangement with another facility, record contracted/purchased costs on Worksheet A-3. Do not include any costs associated with providing direct patient care. These costs are recorded in the visiting services section.

<u>Line 11 - Inpatient - Respite Care.</u>--This cost center includes costs applicable to patients who receive this level of care on an intermittent, nonroutine and occasional basis. The costs included on this line are those direct costs of furnishing routine and ancillary services associated with inpatient respite care for which other provisions are not made on this worksheet. Costs incurred by the hospice in furnishing direct patient care services to patients receiving inpatient respite care either directly by the hospice or under a contractual arrangement in an inpatient facility are to be included in visiting service costs section.

For a hospice that maintains its own inpatient beds, these costs include (but are not limited to) the costs of furnishing 24 hours nursing care within the facility, patient meals, laundry and linen services and housekeeping. Plant operation and maintenance costs would be recorded on line 3.

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For a hospice that does not maintain its own inpatient beds, but furnishes inpatient respite care through a contractual arrangement with another facility, record contracted/purchased costs on Worksheet A-3. Do not include any costs associated with providing direct patient care. These costs are recorded in the visiting service costs section.

<u>Line 15 - Physician Services.</u>--In addition to the palliation and management of terminal illness and related conditions, hospice physician services also include meeting the general medical needs of the patients to the extent that these needs are not met by the attending physician. The amount entered on this line includes costs incurred by the hospice or amounts billed through the hospice for physicians' direct patient care services.

<u>Line 16 - Nursing Care</u>.--Generally, nursing services are provided as specified in the plan of care by or under the supervision of a registered nurse at the patient's residence. Enter the routine, general inpatient and respite portions of costs for nursing services provided by a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or licensed vocational nurse as specified in the plan of care by or under the supervision of a registered nurse at the patient's residence.

<u>Line 16.20</u> - Nursing Care -- Continuous Home Care.--Enter the continuous home care portion of costs for nursing services provided by a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse or licensed vocational nurse as specified in the plan of care by or under the supervision of a registered nurse at the patient's residence.

<u>Line 17 - Physical Therapy.</u>--Physical therapy is the provision of physical or corrective treatment of bodily or mental conditions by the use of physical, chemical, and other properties of heat, light, water, electricity, sound massage, and therapeutic exercise by or under the direction of a registered physical therapist as prescribed by a physician. Therapy and speech-language pathology services may be provided for purposes of symptom control or to enable the individual to maintain activities of daily living and basic functional skills.

<u>Line 18 - Occupational Therapy</u>.--Occupational therapy is the application of purposeful goaloriented activity in the evaluation, diagnostic, for the persons whose function is impaired by physical illness or injury, emotional disorder, congenial or developmental disability, and to maintain health. Therapy and speech-language pathology services may be provided for purposes of symptom control or to enable the individual to maintain activities of daily living and basic functional skills.

<u>Line 19 - Speech/Language Pathology</u>.--These are physician-prescribed services provided by or under the direction of a qualified speech-language pathologist to those with functionally impaired communications skills. This includes the evaluation and management of any existing disorders of the communication process centering entirely, or in part, on the reception and production of speech and language related to organic and/or nonorganic factors. Therapy and speech-language pathology services may be provided for purposes of symptom control or to enable the individual to maintain activities of daily living and basic functional skills.

Line 20 - Medical Social Services.--This cost center includes only direct expenses incurred in providing Medical Social Services. Medical Social Services consist of counseling and assessment activities which contribute meaningfully to the treatment of a patient's condition. These services must be provided by a qualified social worker, under the direction of a physician.

Lines 21-23 - Counseling.--Counseling Services must be available to both the terminally ill individual and family members or other persons caring for the individual at home. Counseling, including dietary counseling, may be provided both for the purpose of training the individual's family or other care giver to provide care, and for the purpose of helping the individual and those caring for him or her to adjust to the individual's approaching death. This includes dietary, spiritual, and other counseling services provided while the individual is enrolled in the hospice. Costs associated with the provision of such counseling is accumulated in the appropriate counseling cost center. Costs associated with bereavement counseling are recorded on line 50.

38-12 Rev. 9 <u>Line 24 - Home Health Aide and Homemaker</u>.--Enter the routine, general inpatient and respite portions of costs for home health aide and homemaker services. Home health aide services are provided under the general supervision of a registered professional nurse and may be provided by only individuals who have successfully completed a home health aide training and competency evaluation program or competency evaluation program as required in 42 CFR 484.36.

Home health aides may provide personal care services. Aides may also perform household services to maintain a safe and sanitary environment in areas of the home used by the patient, such as changing the bed or light cleaning and laundering essential to the comfort and cleanliness of the patient.

Homemaker services may include assistance in personal care, maintenance of a safe and healthy environment and services to enable the individual to carry out the plan of care.

<u>Line 24.20- Home Health Aide and Homemaker – Continuous Home Care.</u>—Enter the continuous care portion of cost for a home health aide and/or homemaker services provided as specified in the plan of care and under the supervision of a registered nurse.

<u>Line 25 - Other.</u>--Enter on this line any other visiting cost which can not be appropriately identified in the services already listed.

<u>Line 30 - Drugs, Biological and Infusion Therapy.</u>--Only drugs as defined in §1861(t) of the Act and which are used primarily for the relief of pain and symptom control related to the individual's terminal illness are covered. The amount entered on this line includes costs incurred for drugs or biologicals provided to the patients while at home. Do not include costs for Analgesics or for Sedatives/Hypnotics; rather include those costs on the designated lines. If a pharmacist dispenses prescriptions and provides other services to patients while the patient is both at home and in an inpatient unit, a reasonable allocation of the pharmacist cost must be made and reported respectively on line 30 (drugs and Biologicals) and line 10 (Inpatient General Care) or line 11 (Inpatient Respite Care) of Worksheet A.

A hospice may, for example, use the number of prescriptions provided in each setting to make that allocation, or may use any other method that results in a reasonable allocation of the pharmacist's cost in relation to the service rendered.

Infusion therapy may be used for palliative purposes if you determine that these services are needed for palliation. For the purposes of a hospice, infusion therapy is considered to be the therapeutic introduction of a fluid other than blood, such as saline solution, into a vein.

<u>Line 30.30</u> - Analgesics.--Enter the cost of analgesics.

<u>Line 30.31</u> - Sedatives/Hypnotics.--Enter the cost of sedatives/hypnotics.

<u>Line 30.32</u> - Other -- Specify.--Specify the type and enter the cost of any other drugs which cannot be appropriately identified in the drugs already listed.

<u>Line 31 - Durable Medical Equipment/Oxygen.</u>--Durable medical equipment as defined in 42 CFR 410.38 as well as other self-help and personal comfort items related to the palliation or management of the patient's terminal illness are covered. Equipment is provided by the hospice for use in the patient's home while he or she is under hospice care.

<u>Line 32 - Patient Transportation</u>.--Enter all of the cost of transportation except those costs previously directly assigned in column 3. This cost is allocated during the cost finding process.

Line 33 - Imaging Services.--Enter the cost of imaging services including MRI.

Line 34 - Labs and Diagnostics.--Enter the cost of laboratory and diagnostic tests.

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<u>Line 35 - Medical Supplies.</u>--The cost of medical supplies reported in this cost center are those costs which are directly identifiable supplies furnished to individual patients. These supplies are generally specified in the patient's plan of treatment and furnished under the specific direction of the patient's physician.

<u>Line 36 - Outpatient Services.</u>--Use this line for any outpatient services costs not captured elsewhere. This cost can include the cost of an emergency room department.

<u>Lines 37-38 - Radiation Therapy and Chemotherapy</u>.--Radiation, chemotherapy and other modalities may be used for palliative purposes if you determine that these services are needed for palliation. This determination is based on the patient's condition and your care giving philosophy.

<u>Line 39 - Other (Specify)</u>.--Enter any additional costs involved in providing visiting services which has not been provided for in the previous lines.

<u>Lines 50-53 - Non Reimbursable Costs.</u>—Enter in the appropriate lines the applicable costs. Bereavement program costs consist of counseling services provided to the individual's family after the individual's death. In accordance with §1814 (I)(1) (A) of the Social security Act bereavement counseling is a required hospice service, but it is not reimbursable.

3811. WORKSHEET A-1 - COMPENSATION ANALYSIS - SALARIES AND WAGES

Enter all salaries and wages for the hospice on this worksheet for the actual work performed within the specific area or cost center in accordance with the column headings. For example, if the administrator also performs visiting services which account for 25 percent of that person's time, then enter 75 percent of the administrator's salary on line 6 (A&G) and 25 percent of the administrator's salary enter on line 16 (nursing care).

The records necessary to determine the split in salary between two or more cost centers must be maintained by the hospice and must adequately substantiate the method used to split the salary. These records must be available for audit by the intermediary and the intermediary can accept or reject the method used to determine the split in salary. When approval of a method has been requested in writing and this approval has been received prior to the beginning of a cost reporting period, the approved method remains in effect for the requested period and all subsequent periods until you request in writing to change to another method or until the intermediary determines that the method is no longer valid due to changes in your operations.

Definitions

<u>Salary</u>.--This is gross salary paid to the employee before taxes and other items are withheld, includes deferred compensation, overtime, incentive pay, and bonuses. (See CMS Pub. 15-I, Chapter 21.)

<u>Administrator (Column 1)</u>.--

Possible Titles: President, Chief Executive Officer

<u>Duties:</u> This position is the highest occupational level in the agency. This individual is the chief management official in the agency. The administrator develops and guides the organization by taking responsibility for planning, organizing, implementing, and evaluating. The administrator is responsible for the application and implementation of established policies. The administrator may act as a liaison among the governing body, the medical staff, and any departments. The administrator provides for personnel policies and practices that adequately support sound patient care and maintains accurate and complete personnel records. The administrator implements the control and effective utilization of the physical and financial resources of the provider.

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