

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1995 (1 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,781	4,514	18,914	11,264	4,089	2,656	8,498	4,497	1,160	16,811	1,858	10,416	6,766	2,930	21,970
	117	54	151	127	63	43	110	68	34	97	33	127	95	48	118
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	15.80	6.73	19.67	14.81	10.66	7.36	20.56	15.00	13.90	16.53	5.83	18.94	14.68	9.38	15.25
	0.40	0.64	0.71	0.61	0.68	0.82	0.93	0.99	1.55	0.56	0.92	0.88	0.66	0.67	0.48
Very good	25.54	11.68	30.02	25.39	20.47	12.41	29.47	24.95	21.20	25.00	10.63	30.48	25.68	20.18	25.95
	0.52	0.86	0.74	0.89	0.97	1.17	1.06	1.18	1.63	0.72	1.05	1.14	1.29	1.14	0.72
Good	29.56	24.89	29.50	31.15	30.56	25.84	29.27	32.08	29.79	29.51	23.52	29.69	30.53	30.86	29.59
	0.57	1.06	0.77	0.90	1.09	1.49	1.09	1.34	2.02	0.75	1.78	1.01	1.02	1.32	0.67
Fair	19.76	32.52	14.85	20.54	26.27	30.55	15.04	19.66	21.86	19.19	35.34	14.69	21.12	28.01	20.19
	0.46	1.28	0.66	0.65	1.05	1.89	0.92	0.95	1.66	0.65	2.04	0.79	0.85	1.33	0.58
Poor	9.34	24.19	5.95	8.12	12.03	23.84	5.66	8.32	13.25	9.76	24.68	6.19	7.99	11.56	9.02
	0.33	1.34	0.39	0.51	0.85	1.69	0.54	0.79	1.40	0.45	1.84	0.57	0.58	0.91	0.40
Functional Limitation															
None	54.10	25.53	69.53	52.02	19.61	29.58	76.09	61.09	32.10	61.73	19.78	64.18	45.98	14.64	48.25
	0.60	1.04	0.85	1.02	0.88	1.41	1.10	1.38	1.82	0.82	1.52	1.22	1.20	1.00	0.77
IADL only ²	20.82	38.19	16.78	20.48	21.38	36.22	12.74	16.66	21.37	18.07	40.99	20.06	23.02	21.38	22.92
	0.43	1.18	0.66	0.69	0.89	1.78	0.79	0.93	1.61	0.61	1.66	0.97	0.87	1.07	0.56
One to two ADLs ³	13.55	21.79	8.68	15.18	22.60	19.95	6.81	13.19	18.81	11.41	24.40	10.20	16.50	24.11	15.19
	0.32	1.04	0.47	0.64	0.94	1.24	0.78	0.87	1.62	0.52	1.89	0.63	0.93	1.14	0.44
Three to five ADLs	11.54	14.49	5.02	12.33	36.41	14.25	4.36	9.06	27.71	8.78	14.83	5.55	14.50	39.87	13.65
	0.30	0.92	0.33	0.58	1.04	1.25	0.49	0.64	1.85	0.35	1.60	0.47	0.78	1.29	0.46
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	56.69	43.24	65.91	54.63	34.47	44.95	69.92	58.44	40.05	60.86	40.79	62.64	52.09	32.26	53.51
	0.53	1.18	0.83	0.90	1.08	1.66	1.20	1.36	2.08	0.81	1.75	1.14	1.13	1.30	0.73
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.13	8.30	15.23	13.86	6.68	10.31	15.99	15.99	11.15	14.76	5.44	14.60	12.44	4.91	11.87
	0.48	0.77	0.77	0.62	0.61	1.11	1.14	1.02	1.41	0.71	0.95	0.84	0.77	0.60	0.53
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.18	48.46	18.86	31.51	58.86	44.74	14.08	25.57	48.80	24.38	53.77	22.76	35.47	62.83	34.62
	0.50	1.22	0.64	0.94	1.08	1.44	0.83	1.14	2.20	0.69	1.86	0.99	1.11	1.31	0.65

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1995 (2 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,781	4,514	18,914	11,264	4,089	2,656	8,498	4,497	1,160	16,811	1,858	10,416	6,766	2,930	21,970
	<i>117</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>118</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	52.19	38.20	65.25	47.73	19.36	40.97	71.60	53.34	27.94	58.88	34.24	60.05	44.00	15.95	47.06
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.70</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.33	9.14	12.73	14.50	7.97	10.60	11.92	16.37	13.27	13.00	7.06	13.40	13.25	5.85	11.82
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.55</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.48	52.66	22.02	37.77	72.67	48.43	16.48	30.30	58.79	28.12	58.69	26.55	42.75	78.20	41.12
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.64</i>
Social Activity Limitation															
No	62.69	36.63	73.23	62.19	44.10	39.59	76.51	64.86	47.37	65.55	32.39	70.55	60.41	42.80	60.50
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Yes	37.31	63.37	26.77	37.81	55.90	60.41	23.49	35.14	52.63	34.45	67.61	29.45	39.59	57.20	39.50
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.86</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1995 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1995 (1 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,781	4,514	18,914	11,264	4,089	2,656	8,498	4,497	1,160	16,811	1,858	10,416	6,766	2,930	21,970
	117	54	151	127	63	43	110	68	34	97	33	127	95	48	118
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions															
None	12.17	18.15	14.49	8.19	5.78	19.25	15.91	9.56	10.58	14.37	16.59	13.33	7.27	3.88	10.48
	0.34	0.87	0.59	0.52	0.54	1.20	0.80	0.85	1.28	0.47	1.33	0.82	0.73	0.56	0.49
One	17.52	16.92	20.60	15.14	10.47	17.92	23.62	18.11	16.96	20.79	15.50	18.13	13.17	7.90	15.01
	0.48	1.00	0.77	0.64	0.66	1.40	1.16	1.05	1.70	0.73	1.51	0.97	0.77	0.75	0.59
Two or more	70.32	64.92	64.92	76.67	83.75	62.83	60.47	72.32	72.46	64.84	67.91	68.54	79.56	88.23	74.51
	0.53	1.29	0.90	0.73	0.80	1.85	1.21	1.27	1.87	0.79	1.80	1.29	0.91	0.89	0.73
Prevalence of Disease/Condition															
Disease/Condition															
Heart disease	38.93	32.36	34.02	44.83	52.64	32.57	36.36	47.73	49.82	39.73	32.06	32.12	42.90	53.76	38.32
	0.62	1.28	0.93	0.97	1.18	1.82	1.20	1.56	2.46	0.92	1.52	1.20	1.11	1.37	0.75
Hypertension	53.05	46.36	51.99	57.02	54.45	47.99	50.14	50.90	42.15	49.45	44.04	53.49	61.09	59.32	55.81
	0.56	1.20	0.76	0.92	1.07	1.50	1.31	1.32	2.34	0.81	2.46	1.12	1.15	1.37	0.76
Diabetes	17.28	18.22	17.50	17.96	13.36	16.54	18.43	18.73	14.90	17.97	20.63	16.75	17.45	12.75	16.76
	0.46	1.01	0.71	0.74	0.66	1.34	1.08	0.96	1.45	0.65	1.56	0.83	0.99	0.82	0.53
Arthritis	58.20	48.85	56.39	63.41	62.58	45.46	48.60	58.08	55.40	51.11	53.70	62.76	66.95	65.42	63.64
	0.62	1.40	0.98	0.86	1.14	1.71	1.25	1.23	2.02	0.76	2.04	1.27	1.14	1.35	0.81
Osteoporosis/broken hip	14.95	12.72	10.81	17.78	28.75	8.95	4.19	6.68	12.46	6.18	18.10	16.22	25.15	35.20	21.66
	0.34	0.82	0.52	0.70	0.89	1.09	0.45	0.73	1.17	0.31	1.77	0.89	1.09	1.16	0.61
Pulmonary disease	15.24	21.82	14.59	14.84	12.05	21.09	14.92	16.20	15.90	16.30	22.87	14.33	13.93	10.52	14.42
	0.40	1.00	0.65	0.71	0.70	1.37	0.86	1.21	1.49	0.57	1.61	0.87	0.70	0.84	0.52
Stroke	12.83	13.58	9.56	14.86	21.51	14.68	10.61	15.51	20.22	13.23	12.01	8.70	14.43	22.02	12.52
	0.32	0.89	0.51	0.60	1.11	1.14	0.71	0.89	1.53	0.45	1.28	0.71	0.73	1.37	0.49
Alzheimer's disease	4.84	1.75	1.54	6.14	19.96	2.03	1.47	5.12	14.72	3.45	1.35	1.60	6.81	22.03	5.91
	0.19	0.47	0.16	0.43	0.83	0.57	0.23	0.56	1.60	0.23	0.52	0.24	0.54	1.04	0.24
Parkinson's disease	1.48	0.99	0.89	2.10	3.12	1.14	0.87	2.56	4.74	1.63	0.77	0.90	1.79	2.47	1.37
	0.11	0.23	0.16	0.27	0.38	0.35	0.19	0.40	0.89	0.15	0.28	0.23	0.36	0.43	0.15
Skin cancer	16.25	5.73	15.63	20.70	18.44	6.48	18.80	26.16	27.47	19.42	4.66	13.04	17.08	14.87	13.82
	0.48	0.71	0.68	0.81	0.95	0.90	0.99	1.43	2.17	0.76	0.99	0.82	0.86	1.00	0.51
Other type of cancer	18.82	14.24	17.75	21.31	21.97	9.98	15.92	22.16	23.15	17.16	20.29	19.23	20.74	21.50	20.09
	0.50	0.98	0.72	0.76	0.94	0.86	0.89	1.35	1.95	0.67	1.97	0.99	0.87	1.03	0.59

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 1995 (2 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,781	4,514	18,914	11,264	4,089	2,656	8,498	4,497	1,160	16,811	1,858	10,416	6,766	2,930	21,970
	<i>117</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>118</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition															
Mental Disorder	8.49	34.90	4.45	5.06	7.53	37.31	3.86	4.14	5.17	9.30	31.46	4.94	5.67	8.46	7.88
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.43</i>
Urinary Incontinence	21.65	20.97	15.62	24.46	43.48	15.63	8.25	14.82	27.22	12.42	28.50	21.61	30.88	49.88	28.70
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	39.75	32.31	34.34	43.64	62.80	24.57	16.62	19.86	28.87	19.58	43.36	48.79	59.44	76.41	55.22
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.73</i>
Former smoker	44.95	30.65	49.32	47.49	33.29	32.87	64.21	69.06	63.26	60.48	27.48	37.18	33.17	21.26	33.04
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.67</i>
Current smoker	15.30	37.04	16.34	8.86	3.92	42.56	19.17	11.08	7.87	19.94	29.16	14.03	7.39	2.33	11.74
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.45</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1995 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1995 (1 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,781	3,085	15,845	9,664	3,526	32,120	814	1,589	810	302	3,516	453	1,045	551	179	2,228
	117	74	199	147	65	288	32	72	40	18	71	62	122	72	31	253
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	15.80	6.87	20.83	15.32	10.83	16.73	7.58	10.54	12.48	7.57	10.04	6.63	17.29	11.76	15.51	13.61
	0.40	0.85	0.81	0.68	0.74	0.44	1.64	1.51	2.14	2.51	1.00	1.48	2.40	2.16	3.24	1.40
Very good	25.54	12.38	31.73	26.47	21.16	27.13	10.68	22.67	19.21	18.62	18.75	7.61	19.22	15.82	13.90	15.59
	0.52	1.03	0.84	0.96	1.04	0.56	1.73	2.38	2.60	3.52	1.29	2.44	2.80	2.06	2.73	1.66
Good	29.56	26.74	29.57	31.91	30.37	30.09	22.47	30.34	25.24	34.70	27.72	15.08	23.42	30.57	27.92	23.85
	0.57	1.25	0.85	0.85	1.16	0.56	2.41	2.52	3.29	4.28	1.77	3.97	3.58	5.02	3.74	3.08
Fair	19.76	30.75	12.52	18.83	26.22	17.67	39.65	28.39	30.64	25.30	31.24	34.24	28.85	29.19	23.91	29.63
	0.46	1.49	0.64	0.65	1.21	0.47	2.81	2.50	3.06	2.66	1.29	3.36	3.85	4.41	3.57	2.68
Poor	9.34	23.26	5.35	7.47	11.43	8.37	19.63	8.06	12.43	13.82	12.24	36.44	11.23	12.65	18.77	17.32
	0.33	1.50	0.41	0.51	0.89	0.33	2.12	1.56	2.03	2.48	1.05	5.44	2.16	2.63	4.15	2.15
Functional Limitation																
None	54.10	24.11	70.93	53.14	19.82	55.50	35.93	59.62	45.71	17.91	47.37	19.35	65.51	45.69	24.64	48.04
	0.60	1.22	0.92	1.10	0.99	0.66	2.97	3.31	3.34	2.78	1.97	3.01	3.93	4.25	4.25	2.18
IADL only ³	20.82	37.76	16.21	20.28	20.64	19.98	32.98	19.29	18.84	27.98	23.09	47.66	20.99	24.24	24.34	27.43
	0.43	1.22	0.74	0.73	0.98	0.49	3.06	1.87	2.66	3.82	1.24	3.88	2.61	3.22	3.91	1.52
One to two ADLs ⁴	13.55	22.82	8.11	15.03	22.71	13.20	19.94	11.78	17.75	21.97	15.91	20.72	11.06	15.48	23.53	15.09
	0.32	1.23	0.45	0.70	1.00	0.31	2.68	1.70	2.08	3.87	1.24	4.08	2.52	2.61	3.29	1.76
Three to five ADLs	11.54	15.31	4.75	11.54	36.84	11.32	11.15	9.31	17.70	32.14	13.62	12.28	2.44	14.58	27.49	9.43
	0.30	1.14	0.38	0.59	1.08	0.32	1.78	1.94	2.36	3.41	1.13	3.08	0.73	2.65	4.88	1.18
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	56.69	42.12	66.78	55.26	35.19	57.49	47.23	58.82	48.55	31.83	51.45	41.14	67.37	55.18	32.20	56.20
	0.53	1.55	0.92	0.93	1.21	0.63	3.43	3.25	3.15	3.33	1.75	4.08	3.04	4.58	5.92	2.52
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.13	8.40	15.32	14.34	6.61	13.41	10.29	15.15	12.07	6.06	12.53	5.06	13.24	8.84	11.07	10.32
	0.48	0.96	0.79	0.69	0.63	0.49	2.18	2.00	2.05	1.72	1.17	1.54	3.27	2.91	2.91	2.18
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.18	49.48	17.90	30.40	58.20	29.10	42.48	26.03	39.39	62.12	36.02	53.80	19.39	35.98	56.73	33.48
	0.50	1.60	0.71	0.94	1.21	0.55	3.05	3.05	3.31	3.93	1.64	3.91	3.13	4.33	5.48	1.78

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1995 (2 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,781	3,085	15,845	9,664	3,526	32,120	814	1,589	810	302	3,516	453	1,045	551	179	2,228
	<i>117</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>253</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	52.19	39.33	67.52	48.89	19.93	54.01	38.40	49.21	38.43	14.36	41.20	34.17	58.71	42.91	19.73	46.68
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>4.50</i>	<i>3.82</i>	<i>2.26</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.33	8.02	11.89	14.94	7.68	11.98	15.46	16.88	12.71	10.08	15.00	5.47	16.73	11.92	12.95	12.95
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>3.75</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>2.06</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.48	52.65	20.59	36.16	72.39	34.02	46.14	33.91	48.85	75.56	43.80	60.36	24.56	45.17	67.32	40.37
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>3.15</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>3.53</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>4.26</i>	<i>4.10</i>	<i>1.85</i>
Social Activity Limitation																
No	62.69	37.58	75.59	63.88	45.14	65.07	37.55	58.43	54.42	34.47	50.61	31.56	64.62	50.57	42.13	52.62
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>4.38</i>	<i>4.68</i>	<i>4.25</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>3.59</i>
Yes	37.31	62.42	24.41	36.12	54.86	34.93	62.45	41.57	45.58	65.53	49.39	68.44	35.38	49.43	57.87	47.38
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>4.38</i>	<i>4.68</i>	<i>4.25</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>3.59</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1995 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1995 (1 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,781	3,085	15,845	9,664	3,526	32,120	814	1,589	810	302	3,516	453	1,045	551	179	2,228
	117	74	199	147	65	288	32	72	40	18	71	62	122	72	31	253
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	12.17	19.14	15.34	8.33	5.36	12.50	17.28	8.55	5.17	4.49	9.44	14.20	11.85	9.35	13.65	11.85
	0.34	1.20	0.69	0.58	0.59	0.41	2.12	1.73	1.28	1.88	1.03	1.79	1.87	2.10	3.12	1.18
One	17.52	17.38	21.07	15.65	10.07	17.88	14.68	16.69	12.14	11.89	14.76	15.42	19.83	12.41	15.75	16.77
	0.48	1.10	0.76	0.76	0.69	0.49	2.38	2.39	2.11	2.19	1.68	3.66	2.41	2.68	4.11	1.41
Two or more	70.32	63.48	63.59	76.02	84.57	69.62	68.04	74.76	82.69	83.62	75.79	70.38	68.32	78.24	70.60	71.37
	0.53	1.75	0.94	0.86	0.85	0.58	3.13	2.47	2.36	2.88	1.68	3.84	2.72	3.44	4.91	1.49
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	38.93	33.89	33.78	45.11	54.20	39.44	32.36	35.74	43.33	45.92	37.58	24.43	30.53	41.54	36.95	32.53
	0.62	1.75	1.03	1.09	1.32	0.75	2.72	2.69	3.21	3.73	1.50	3.74	2.66	4.80	4.58	2.01
Hypertension	53.05	41.94	49.07	55.10	53.36	50.67	57.55	75.72	73.77	71.13	70.66	53.17	54.89	66.63	46.91	56.80
	0.56	1.56	0.90	1.01	1.16	0.64	3.52	2.51	2.95	3.22	1.74	3.24	3.65	3.74	4.25	2.16
Diabetes	17.28	16.21	15.57	16.20	12.07	15.44	20.84	27.07	28.79	20.94	25.51	28.65	28.35	30.48	22.90	28.50
	0.46	1.33	0.72	0.68	0.67	0.41	2.50	2.50	3.74	3.41	1.60	4.20	3.49	3.75	4.18	2.86
Arthritis	58.20	48.15	55.60	62.69	62.46	57.77	47.01	62.96	71.54	66.79	61.57	54.58	59.66	65.33	63.76	60.36
	0.62	1.63	0.99	0.99	1.26	0.66	3.38	2.83	3.00	3.10	1.79	3.42	4.24	7.05	4.81	2.15
Osteoporosis/broken hip	14.95	13.87	11.53	18.33	30.87	15.92	9.32	4.49	11.83	13.49	8.07	11.73	11.17	15.86	16.64	12.88
	0.34	1.01	0.59	0.76	1.00	0.39	2.03	1.01	1.76	2.69	0.80	3.41	1.96	3.24	5.32	1.34
Pulmonary disease	15.24	23.58	14.77	14.97	12.18	15.39	16.19	11.55	12.27	11.03	12.75	17.52	17.37	14.86	8.68	16.08
	0.40	1.26	0.68	0.77	0.79	0.42	2.16	1.61	1.99	2.03	1.07	3.72	2.35	3.00	1.92	1.42
Stroke	12.83	14.63	8.87	14.24	21.85	12.47	14.37	14.01	18.04	19.58	15.50	6.62	9.57	17.70	13.29	11.28
	0.32	1.26	0.56	0.65	1.21	0.34	2.08	1.84	2.33	2.73	1.04	1.96	2.33	3.30	3.12	1.37
Alzheimer's disease	4.84	1.49	1.50	5.99	20.18	4.90	1.47	1.76	6.10	17.80	4.07	3.63	1.87	6.63	12.19	4.24
	0.19	0.38	0.18	0.45	0.92	0.21	0.51	0.61	1.22	3.21	0.55	2.83	0.73	2.28	2.45	0.73
Parkinson's disease	1.48	1.25	1.02	2.04	3.23	1.59	0.48	0.10	1.17	2.14	0.61	0.45	0.49	4.34	2.11	1.56
	0.11	0.34	0.18	0.25	0.44	0.11	0.31	0.09	0.71	1.04	0.19	0.43	0.37	2.73	1.21	0.74
Skin cancer	16.25	7.70	18.10	23.37	20.72	18.98	1.50	0.83	1.59	1.34	1.20	0.46	2.12	6.52	7.33	3.29
	0.48	0.90	0.83	0.91	1.06	0.56	0.76	0.40	0.79	0.92	0.29	0.41	0.89	1.92	2.30	0.80
Other type of cancer	18.82	14.80	18.69	22.10	23.12	19.83	11.27	12.46	21.70	13.28	14.39	12.31	12.15	9.03	18.13	11.89
	0.50	1.10	0.77	0.83	1.06	0.54	1.97	1.78	2.18	2.67	1.06	3.08	2.68	1.70	3.53	1.61

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 1995 (2 of 2)

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	38,781	3,085	15,845	9,664	3,526	32,120	814	1,589	810	302	3,516	453	1,045	551	179	2,228
	<i>117</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>199</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>253</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Mental Disorder	8.49	35.93	4.28	4.92	7.64	7.88	31.55	3.88	4.56	5.49	10.56	35.73	8.17	8.11	4.43	13.46
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>6.79</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>1.98</i>
Urinary Incontinence	21.65	21.31	15.37	24.37	43.84	21.68	20.02	18.10	23.58	41.77	21.77	20.61	14.53	25.66	36.95	20.21
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>3.83</i>	<i>4.47</i>	<i>1.93</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	39.75	30.01	33.46	43.15	63.25	39.25	31.88	38.06	44.69	63.73	40.33	44.40	40.67	49.26	53.50	44.58
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>3.47</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>6.60</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>4.17</i>	<i>3.80</i>	<i>2.66</i>
Former smoker	44.95	32.41	50.24	48.40	32.85	46.10	25.81	42.34	41.78	33.16	37.60	32.33	47.19	42.92	42.68	42.75
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>3.85</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>5.78</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>3.99</i>	<i>4.25</i>	<i>2.20</i>
Current smoker	15.30	37.59	16.30	8.45	3.90	14.65	42.31	19.60	13.53	3.11	22.06	23.28	12.14	7.82	3.82	12.67
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>3.71</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.70</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1995 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.
- Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1995 (1 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	36,716	1,038	4,473	4,132	1,539	11,182	1,688	11,983	5,014	724	19,409	1,462	2,230	1,567	859	6,118
	141	52	152	108	57	193	69	178	113	40	221	59	116	78	40	156
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	16.48	5.80	18.92	16.25	14.28	16.08	3.48	20.84	16.30	13.96	17.91	9.56	16.71	10.63	11.48	12.71
	0.43	1.10	1.31	1.03	1.01	0.62	0.90	0.90	0.99	1.77	0.62	1.23	1.97	1.51	1.53	1.02
Very good	26.37	12.24	28.52	27.06	28.89	26.52	7.44	31.50	27.76	19.65	28.01	13.53	27.05	19.47	20.25	20.92
	0.54	1.80	1.64	1.32	1.81	0.89	1.42	0.96	1.32	1.67	0.74	1.46	2.25	1.75	1.82	1.04
Good	29.39	28.37	30.12	30.15	31.81	30.20	19.78	29.50	30.83	31.66	29.08	26.76	28.51	32.60	26.74	28.89
	0.58	2.50	1.39	1.19	2.06	0.90	2.04	0.94	1.33	2.59	0.79	1.87	2.37	2.26	2.35	1.27
Fair	18.72	33.06	15.06	19.04	17.97	18.60	35.49	13.39	17.93	20.35	16.74	30.86	19.82	26.60	27.03	25.21
	0.47	2.99	1.17	1.05	1.43	0.68	2.01	0.82	0.93	2.00	0.69	2.03	1.82	1.99	2.63	1.08
Poor	9.04	20.53	7.39	7.50	7.06	8.60	33.80	4.76	7.19	14.38	8.27	19.29	7.91	10.70	14.50	12.27
	0.34	2.64	1.08	0.81	1.02	0.60	2.42	0.44	0.73	1.83	0.43	2.19	1.21	1.37	1.96	0.91
Functional Limitation																
None	57.00	32.20	66.10	53.23	29.88	53.22	24.89	73.48	60.98	31.15	64.45	26.73	61.66	37.62	13.16	40.36
	0.62	2.34	1.80	1.60	1.68	1.10	1.97	0.99	1.56	2.58	0.87	1.95	2.49	2.16	1.54	1.13
IADL only ²	21.55	40.20	20.39	22.45	29.03	24.17	33.80	15.10	18.62	26.24	18.05	43.46	19.71	26.39	25.34	27.88
	0.46	2.78	1.49	1.05	1.79	0.90	1.96	0.75	1.11	2.55	0.62	2.12	1.85	1.96	2.10	0.92
One to two ADLs ³	13.24	19.81	9.01	16.36	25.13	14.94	26.19	7.44	12.61	20.31	10.89	16.85	13.46	18.72	27.24	17.55
	0.32	2.15	0.92	1.31	1.64	0.61	1.99	0.59	0.81	2.17	0.48	1.60	1.59	1.75	2.17	0.84
Three to five ADLs	8.21	7.80	4.50	7.96	15.95	7.66	15.12	3.98	7.79	22.30	6.62	12.97	5.17	17.27	34.25	14.21
	0.28	1.21	0.79	0.72	1.55	0.50	1.87	0.41	0.70	2.55	0.35	1.45	1.13	1.78	2.25	0.78
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	58.34	46.91	65.56	53.69	42.49	56.27	31.05	67.91	60.86	40.75	61.89	52.35	60.00	47.93	30.26	50.91
	0.56	2.54	1.84	1.47	2.04	0.99	1.90	1.00	1.39	3.14	0.74	2.40	2.26	2.33	1.99	1.26
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.86	10.15	14.84	15.33	10.13	13.94	10.93	15.60	15.30	10.97	14.94	5.78	15.56	10.19	4.33	10.27
	0.50	1.69	1.27	0.93	1.32	0.73	1.49	0.92	0.99	1.72	0.67	1.05	1.82	1.12	0.81	0.76
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.80	42.94	19.60	30.98	47.38	29.79	58.02	16.49	23.84	48.27	23.16	41.87	24.44	41.88	65.40	38.82
	0.49	2.42	1.47	1.44	1.85	0.94	2.28	0.78	1.37	3.28	0.62	2.37	2.23	2.50	2.00	1.14

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1995 (2 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65		65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74		75 - 84	85 +	Total		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	36,716	1,038	4,473	4,132	1,539	11,182	1,688	11,983	5,014	724	19,409	1,462	2,230	1,567	859	6,118		
	141	52	152	108	57	193	69	178	113	40	221	59	116	78	40	156		
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																		
Mobility Limitation																		
No	54.26	41.51	61.78	48.57	27.53	50.32	23.17	69.99	55.00	27.46	60.47	50.65	51.59	34.80	13.88	41.76		
	0.60	2.80	1.76	1.22	1.89	0.94	1.92	0.97	1.40	2.47	0.77	2.11	2.77	2.21	1.65	1.35		
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.01	10.14	12.70	15.66	10.58	13.27	12.71	11.91	15.58	15.36	13.06	6.32	18.54	12.98	5.93	12.41		
	0.49	1.62	1.23	1.07	1.05	0.75	1.51	0.73	0.94	1.96	0.59	0.93	2.14	1.51	1.06	0.90		
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.73	48.36	25.52	35.77	61.88	36.41	64.12	18.10	29.42	57.19	26.47	43.03	29.87	52.22	80.19	45.83		
	0.52	2.91	1.60	1.32	1.97	0.99	1.93	0.82	1.35	2.83	0.68	2.04	2.20	2.19	1.80	1.14		
Social Activity Limitation																		
No	63.59	37.38	69.73	62.58	51.80	61.62	27.04	76.92	67.20	41.81	68.76	41.57	63.80	50.11	33.92	50.78		
	0.66	2.19	1.59	1.39	1.66	0.92	2.15	1.00	1.39	2.75	0.79	1.92	2.34	2.32	2.39	1.45		
Yes	36.41	62.62	30.27	37.42	48.20	38.38	72.96	23.08	32.80	58.19	31.24	58.43	36.20	49.89	66.08	49.22		
	0.66	2.19	1.59	1.39	1.66	0.92	2.15	1.00	1.39	2.75	0.79	1.92	2.34	2.32	2.39	1.45		

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1995 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1995 (1 of 2)

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,065	324	226	551	965
	65	27	26	33	37
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	3.80	13.85	1.73	2.32	1.76
	0.65	2.81	1.74	1.13	0.89
Very good	10.72	23.23	10.76	8.18	7.97
	1.06	3.02	4.08	2.07	1.18
Good	32.51	31.91	27.67	37.38	31.07
	1.63	2.93	5.90	3.52	1.98
Fair	38.21	22.95	38.38	38.12	43.35
	1.65	3.65	4.91	3.33	2.31
Poor	14.75	8.05	21.46	14.01	15.86
	1.41	1.82	5.28	2.47	1.63
Functional Limitation					
None	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IADL only ³	7.10	29.82	4.27	5.17	1.70
	0.95	4.29	2.57	1.94	0.57
One to two ADLs ⁴	19.43	28.19	21.80	19.86	15.93
	1.24	3.91	4.42	2.56	1.68
Three to five ADLs	73.47	41.99	73.93	74.97	82.37
	1.46	4.43	5.17	3.26	1.71
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	26.99	53.36	24.55	23.59	20.71
	2.05	3.96	6.33	3.27	2.11
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Yes, ADL/IADL present	73.01	46.64	75.45	76.41	79.29
	2.05	3.96	6.33	3.27	2.11

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1995 (2 of 2)

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,065	324	226	551	965
	<i>65</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>37</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	14.82	49.28	15.90	11.35	5.10
	<i>1.21</i>	<i>4.05</i>	<i>4.69</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	85.18	50.72	84.10	88.65	94.90
	<i>1.21</i>	<i>4.05</i>	<i>4.69</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Social Activity Limitation					
No	46.79	61.85	39.53	48.06	42.76
	<i>2.10</i>	<i>4.63</i>	<i>6.55</i>	<i>4.34</i>	<i>2.36</i>
Yes	53.21	38.15	60.47	51.94	57.24
	<i>2.10</i>	<i>4.63</i>	<i>6.55</i>	<i>4.34</i>	<i>2.36</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1995 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and it excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1995 (1 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	36,716	1,038	4,473	4,132	1,539	11,182	1,688	11,983	5,014	724	19,409	1,462	2,230	1,567	859	6,118
	141	52	152	108	57	193	69	178	113	40	221	59	116	78	40	156
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	12.40	17.71	14.02	8.81	7.85	11.59	8.49	15.37	9.03	6.59	12.81	26.19	11.32	5.69	5.57	12.63
	0.36	1.92	1.22	0.97	1.11	0.70	1.40	0.75	0.83	1.44	0.53	1.94	1.52	1.18	0.98	0.72
One	18.13	18.15	17.61	14.32	12.71	15.77	14.63	22.74	17.88	15.07	20.49	19.20	16.21	12.58	8.80	14.95
	0.51	1.92	1.43	1.01	1.02	0.79	1.92	0.92	1.07	2.33	0.67	1.73	2.08	1.58	1.37	0.96
Two or more	69.47	64.14	68.37	76.87	79.44	72.64	76.88	61.89	73.10	78.34	66.70	54.60	72.47	81.73	85.63	72.42
	0.56	2.37	1.49	1.31	1.28	0.84	2.21	1.16	1.27	2.62	0.77	2.60	2.29	1.94	1.54	1.06
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	37.96	31.60	34.62	40.49	46.11	38.09	42.82	33.02	45.64	53.38	37.90	22.79	35.85	47.75	51.32	37.94
	0.65	2.32	1.33	1.38	1.74	0.87	2.54	1.13	1.31	3.26	0.81	1.67	2.50	2.48	2.50	1.28
Hypertension	53.70	50.18	53.60	59.48	57.35	55.97	55.42	50.34	53.57	53.36	51.73	38.53	58.11	64.79	62.59	55.77
	0.57	2.72	1.72	1.39	1.66	0.99	2.27	1.16	1.39	2.70	0.92	2.49	2.40	1.94	2.03	1.18
Diabetes	17.40	18.07	16.24	17.16	10.48	15.96	20.28	15.99	16.50	17.51	16.55	17.55	27.45	23.82	17.54	22.76
	0.48	2.05	1.32	1.15	1.09	0.64	2.65	0.85	0.91	1.82	0.68	1.82	2.47	2.26	1.86	1.22
Arthritis	59.69	52.48	60.18	69.05	70.75	64.20	60.86	54.95	61.26	65.86	57.50	41.43	59.60	65.14	72.12	58.43
	0.64	2.95	1.50	1.32	1.66	0.86	2.24	1.30	1.40	2.85	0.95	2.37	2.61	2.18	1.98	1.33
Osteoporosis/broken hip	13.96	14.49	13.16	21.63	27.32	18.36	13.20	9.75	11.11	16.28	10.64	11.78	12.19	20.49	27.73	16.40
	0.35	1.78	1.27	1.20	1.63	0.74	1.50	0.57	0.96	2.11	0.45	1.37	1.38	1.89	1.99	0.81
Pulmonary disease	15.33	25.91	17.48	14.56	11.12	16.31	27.57	13.55	14.91	13.58	15.12	14.84	14.49	14.24	12.59	14.24
	0.42	2.60	1.30	1.09	1.11	0.74	1.90	0.79	1.06	2.05	0.59	1.40	1.98	1.69	1.31	0.97
Stroke	11.59	16.32	9.88	11.56	12.44	11.45	14.56	8.55	13.63	20.71	10.84	9.54	10.72	19.00	22.38	14.20
	0.33	1.65	0.96	0.99	1.45	0.58	1.80	0.61	0.84	1.83	0.46	1.26	1.63	1.86	1.95	0.80
Alzheimer's disease	2.55	1.63	0.80	2.53	4.71	2.05	0.99	1.34	3.39	9.80	2.15	1.91	1.20	7.79	12.73	4.67
	0.17	0.52	0.28	0.47	0.85	0.24	0.48	0.22	0.52	1.54	0.22	0.95	0.53	1.26	1.61	0.50
Parkinson's disease	1.24	0.39	0.82	1.02	1.77	0.99	0.93	0.83	2.21	3.48	1.30	0.61	0.57	3.28	2.05	1.48
	0.11	0.27	0.31	0.35	0.49	0.19	0.27	0.17	0.36	0.93	0.13	0.33	0.32	0.92	0.72	0.31
Skin cancer	16.90	6.23	15.28	19.49	23.20	17.09	7.93	16.38	25.47	31.44	18.56	3.94	13.08	13.90	14.87	11.36
	0.51	1.47	1.21	1.17	1.76	0.76	1.31	0.81	1.19	3.31	0.66	0.94	1.52	1.49	1.60	0.77
Other type of cancer	18.85	14.06	19.15	22.18	20.53	19.99	18.89	17.57	21.46	23.79	18.92	10.13	16.24	20.30	21.78	16.60
	0.53	1.97	1.44	1.37	1.45	0.91	1.96	0.86	1.13	2.61	0.69	1.35	2.03	1.87	2.20	1.02

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 1995 (2 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	36,716	1,038	4,473	4,132	1,539	11,182	1,688	11,983	5,014	724	19,409	1,462	2,230	1,567	859	6,118
	<i>141</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>221</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>156</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Mental Disorder	7.15	41.25	4.57	3.16	1.97	7.09	20.11	3.57	3.09	4.48	4.92	43.51	5.22	6.30	3.19	14.35
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.17</i>
Urinary Incontinence	19.29	17.33	20.85	23.56	32.54	23.12	22.15	12.37	18.52	23.30	15.20	18.62	17.72	31.37	46.30	25.31
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>0.91</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	37.99	25.26	36.69	47.94	64.48	43.61	23.42	32.66	34.82	35.69	32.53	41.43	35.88	52.22	61.88	45.04
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.32</i>
Former smoker	46.42	26.15	41.52	42.26	30.99	38.92	43.46	53.83	57.00	58.86	53.94	22.45	43.81	39.63	34.33	36.30
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.31</i>
Current smoker	15.59	48.59	21.79	9.80	4.53	17.47	33.13	13.51	8.18	5.45	13.54	36.12	20.31	8.15	3.79	18.66
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>3.01</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.00</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1995 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1995 (1 of 2)

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,065	324	226	551	965
	65	27	26	33	37
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions					
None	7.95	33.73	8.37	2.96	2.06
	0.84	4.02	3.49	1.28	0.65
One	6.62	14.34	9.63	3.73	4.98
	0.90	2.37	4.47	1.21	0.91
Two or more	85.43	51.93	82.00	93.31	92.96
	1.29	4.38	5.52	1.77	1.08
Prevalence of Disease/Condition					
Disease/Condition					
Heart disease	56.19	23.59	57.64	61.65	63.68
	1.54	3.13	6.87	3.53	2.03
Hypertension	41.60	22.02	46.77	47.80	43.42
	1.57	3.18	5.78	3.27	2.10
Diabetes	15.19	11.24	24.95	20.55	11.17
	1.23	2.48	6.12	3.01	1.19
Arthritis	31.74	8.28	26.63	35.78	38.54
	1.56	2.46	5.27	3.09	2.33
Osteoporosis/broken hip	32.53	8.87	7.45	41.81	41.06
	1.62	2.07	2.42	3.38	2.04
Pulmonary disease	13.54	10.36	14.12	17.97	11.93
	1.17	2.88	4.60	3.05	1.44
Stroke	34.88	18.01	44.45	39.10	35.89
	1.68	2.91	5.79	3.15	2.56
Alzheimer's disease	45.64	5.41	29.71	53.42	58.42
	1.87	2.24	5.10	3.50	2.08
Parkinson's disease	5.87	4.88	7.11	5.81	5.95
	0.90	2.18	4.70	1.69	1.01
Skin cancer	4.57	0.76	7.93	5.78	4.36
	0.79	1.09	4.12	1.73	0.86
Other type of cancer	18.17	9.32	14.44	16.15	23.16
	1.27	2.06	4.62	2.88	1.62

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 1995 (2 of 2)

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,065	324	226	551	965
	<i>65</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>37</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition					
Mental Disorder	32.37	52.60	42.26	33.66	22.58
	<i>1.72</i>	<i>4.01</i>	<i>6.81</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.86</i>
Urinary Incontinence	66.21	37.02	66.78	67.71	75.52
	<i>1.80</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>6.81</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>2.17</i>
Smokers					
Never smoked	73.01	60.40	61.54	68.78	82.99
	<i>1.82</i>	<i>4.47</i>	<i>7.48</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>2.02</i>
Former smoker	17.20	15.35	18.55	20.99	15.30
	<i>1.50</i>	<i>3.42</i>	<i>6.40</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.91</i>
Current smoker	9.79	24.25	19.92	10.23	1.71
	<i>1.25</i>	<i>3.60</i>	<i>5.30</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>0.55</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1995 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only* residents includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and it excludes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1995 (1 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	36,716	4,126	5,458	9,968	11,659	1,796	3,709
	141	136	170	221	219	117	132
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Health Status							
Excellent	16.48	14.99	7.84	17.65	18.64	15.64	21.30
	0.43	1.27	0.60	0.80	0.74	2.07	1.77
Very good	26.37	19.06	14.07	30.06	29.43	34.52	29.11
	0.54	1.35	0.90	1.07	1.00	2.18	1.52
Good	29.39	26.58	29.26	29.79	29.40	28.46	32.06
	0.58	1.45	1.26	1.09	0.83	2.09	1.72
Fair	18.72	23.76	30.26	16.64	15.68	17.70	11.78
	0.47	1.33	1.01	0.72	0.79	1.75	1.19
Poor	9.04	15.61	18.57	5.86	6.84	3.67	5.76
	0.34	1.20	1.03	0.40	0.59	0.88	0.76
Functional Limitation							
None	57.00	49.30	34.39	62.13	62.72	64.01	63.69
	0.62	1.95	1.23	1.01	1.06	2.73	1.85
IADL only ³	21.55	25.73	29.57	18.80	19.19	20.75	20.34
	0.46	1.65	1.03	0.87	0.73	2.08	1.43
One to two ADLs ⁴	13.24	14.92	20.85	12.17	11.06	12.75	10.10
	0.32	1.28	1.14	0.59	0.65	1.84	0.99
Three to five ADLs	8.21	10.05	15.19	6.90	7.04	2.49	5.88
	0.28	0.75	0.91	0.53	0.50	0.57	0.82
Upper Extremity Limitation							
No	58.34	56.07	46.37	59.02	61.67	63.89	63.51
	0.56	1.53	1.29	0.96	1.00	2.75	1.68
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.86	12.02	9.91	16.14	14.14	14.51	14.36
	0.50	1.12	0.80	0.75	0.78	2.25	1.60
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.80	31.91	43.72	24.84	24.18	21.60	22.13
	0.49	1.47	1.34	0.82	0.85	2.03	1.24

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1995 (2 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	36,716	4,126	5,458	9,968	11,659	1,796	3,709
	<i>141</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>221</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>132</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Mobility Limitation							
No	54.26	50.94	34.37	56.39	59.99	60.32	60.47
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.96</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.01	10.91	13.07	14.33	12.58	12.26	13.42
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.42</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.73	38.14	52.56	29.28	27.43	27.42	26.10
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.47</i>
Social Activity Limitation							
No	63.59	56.04	41.89	68.49	68.64	72.76	70.38
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.69</i>
Yes	36.41	43.96	58.11	31.51	31.36	27.24	29.62
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.69</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1995 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1995 (1 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	36,716	4,126	5,458	9,968	11,659	1,796	3,709
	141	136	170	221	219	117	132
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Chronic Conditions							
None	12.40	14.02	12.29	12.43	11.96	10.25	13.11
	0.36	1.07	0.81	0.82	0.66	1.53	1.28
One	18.13	19.19	13.39	18.47	19.93	18.34	17.26
	0.51	1.29	0.99	0.84	0.90	2.26	1.31
Two or more	69.47	66.80	74.32	69.10	68.11	71.41	69.62
	0.56	1.45	1.26	1.11	1.00	2.32	1.77
Prevalence of Disease/Condition							
Disease/Condition							
Heart disease	37.96	31.99	41.69	37.72	39.40	39.54	34.48
	0.65	1.38	1.17	1.36	1.03	2.12	1.56
Hypertension	53.70	55.99	58.09	51.37	52.64	54.34	53.96
	0.57	1.69	1.20	1.02	1.17	2.71	1.75
Diabetes	17.40	17.54	24.12	15.61	16.24	16.40	16.32
	0.48	1.23	1.12	0.75	0.87	1.93	1.37
Arthritis	59.69	54.15	61.65	62.21	58.81	60.39	58.63
	0.64	1.48	1.55	1.09	1.11	2.66	2.12
Osteoporosis/broken hip	13.96	10.26	16.83	15.37	12.06	17.05	14.56
	0.35	1.05	0.84	0.72	0.57	1.87	1.29
Pulmonary disease	15.33	16.78	19.53	13.55	14.29	20.02	13.35
	0.42	1.27	1.31	0.74	0.73	1.95	1.19
Stroke	11.59	13.89	16.71	10.21	10.25	10.61	9.86
	0.33	1.03	1.02	0.69	0.52	1.39	1.06
Alzheimer's disease	2.55	2.46	5.14	1.89	2.33	1.05	1.99
	0.17	0.43	0.55	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.50
Parkinson's disease	1.24	0.67	1.26	1.62	1.45	0.46	0.53
	0.11	0.19	0.32	0.27	0.17	0.28	0.24
Skin cancer	16.90	10.91	8.37	20.21	18.02	23.46	20.55
	0.51	1.06	0.73	0.81	0.77	2.51	1.41
Other type of cancer	18.85	15.98	15.91	20.19	19.28	25.77	18.11
	0.53	1.20	1.05	0.83	0.79	2.29	1.62

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 1995 (2 of 2)

Community Residents¹

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	36,716	4,126	5,458	9,968	11,659	1,796	3,709
	<i>141</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>221</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>132</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition							
Mental Disorder	7.15	12.44	19.29	3.04	4.61	4.44	3.79
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Urinary Incontinence	19.29	15.87	27.03	19.01	17.40	16.70	19.86
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.54</i>
Smokers							
Never smoked	37.99	31.15	39.62	42.64	37.67	35.32	33.02
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.69</i>
Former smoker	46.42	43.40	35.42	45.95	49.44	53.98	54.02
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.84</i>
Current smoker	15.59	25.45	24.96	11.41	12.88	10.70	12.96
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.05</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 1995 Cost and Use Public-Use File.

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.