



3 DETAILED TABLES FROM THE MEDICARE CURRENT BENEFICIARY SURVEY DATA

3.1 Who is in the Medicare Population?

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence		
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only	Part-Year Community/Part-Year Facility
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	38,506	2,043	668
	103	128	56	44
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	45.28	47.56	12.99	12.49*
	0.35	0.40	1.54	2.50
75 - 84 years	30.16	30.07	29.52	37.04
	0.31	0.34	1.77	3.28
85 years and older	10.71	8.60	40.19	42.39
	0.19	0.20	1.64	3.04
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.79	3.71	6.03	1.72*
	0.08	0.09	0.53	0.76
45 - 64 years	10.06	10.06	11.26	6.35*
	0.27	0.30	1.08	1.94
Gender by Age				
Male				
	43.78	44.49	33.54	34.10
	0.26	0.29	1.69	2.96
Aged				
65 - 74 years	20.44	21.46	6.61*	3.85*
	0.27	0.30	1.00	1.46
75 - 84 years	12.38	12.57	8.72	12.81*
	0.22	0.22	1.06	2.15
85 years and older	3.14	2.75	7.89	11.05*
	0.12	0.12	0.80	1.97
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.20	2.14	3.57	1.43*
	0.07	0.08	0.39	0.68
45 - 64 years	5.62	5.57	6.75	4.97*
	0.21	0.23	0.92	1.71

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence		
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only	Part-Year Community/ Part-Year Facility
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	38,506	2,043	668
	103	128	56	44
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total				
Female	56.22	55.51	66.46	65.90
	0.26	0.29	1.69	2.96
Aged				
65 - 74 years	24.84	26.10	6.38*	8.65*
	0.30	0.33	1.18	2.27
75 - 84 years	17.78	17.50	20.80	24.22
	0.23	0.24	1.56	2.90
85 years and older	7.58	5.85	32.30	31.35
	0.17	0.17	1.48	2.67
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.59	1.57	2.47*	0.30*
	0.07	0.07	0.38	0.21
45 - 64 years	4.44	4.49	4.51*	1.38*
	0.17	0.18	0.71	0.93
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	79.82	79.45	86.16	81.70
	0.49	0.52	0.98	2.48
Aged				
65 - 74 years	36.26	38.11	10.09	8.97*
	0.43	0.45	1.45	2.37
75 - 84 years	25.07	24.95	25.63	30.25
	0.31	0.33	1.73	2.93
85 years and older	9.04	7.12	36.21	37.68
	0.17	0.18	1.58	2.84
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.53	2.41	4.96	1.74*
	0.08	0.09	0.50	0.77
45 - 64 years	6.92	6.86	9.27	3.06*
	0.23	0.25	0.99	1.48

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence		
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only	Part-Year Community/ Part-Year Facility
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	38,506	2,043	668
	103	128	56	44
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	9.25	9.28	8.26	10.54*
	0.20	0.23	0.76	2.09
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.71	3.89	1.23*	0.98*
	0.13	0.15	0.46	0.69
75 - 84 years	2.38	2.32	2.73*	4.51*
	0.12	0.14	0.53	1.64
85 years and older	0.81	0.71	1.88*	3.21*
	0.05	0.05	0.38	1.01
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.71	0.72	0.84*	0.00
	0.04	0.05	0.18	0.00
45 - 64 years	1.64	1.64	1.60*	1.84*
	0.10	0.10	0.39	1.02
Hispanic	7.22	7.43	4.29*	3.94*
	0.34	0.36	0.66	1.52
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.48	3.65	0.81*	1.83*
	0.21	0.22	0.35	0.95
75 - 84 years	1.73	1.79	1.09*	0.32*
	0.16	0.17	0.37	0.32
85 years and older	0.62	0.56	1.66*	1.22*
	0.06	0.06	0.39	0.82

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence		
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only	Part-Year Community/Part-Year Facility
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	38,506	2,043	668
	<i>103</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>44</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total				
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.33	0.34	0.23*	0.00
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.00</i>
45 - 64 years	1.05	1.09	0.50*	0.57*
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.57</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 2 *Race/ethnicity* percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category *other race/ethnicity* is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Beneficiary Characteristic	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	5,709	18,662	12,430	4,416	3,222	8,423	5,104	1,294	18,043	2,487	10,239	7,326	3,122	23,174
	10	123	148	130	81	96	113	90	49	121	73	126	92	70	118
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Marital Status															
Married	51.81	39.52	64.37	49.12	22.30	43.48	77.85	70.97	50.34	67.80	34.41	53.36	33.90	10.69	39.41
	0.51	1.31	0.75	0.94	0.96	1.67	0.95	1.21	2.13	0.71	1.75	1.04	1.28	0.76	0.65
Widowed	30.37	6.67	21.01	41.04	70.04	2.65*	7.37	19.37	43.18	12.53	11.84	32.15	56.14	81.17	44.20
	0.43	0.65	0.63	0.92	1.03	0.62	0.60	1.09	2.04	0.44	1.36	1.00	1.29	1.05	0.60
Divorced/separated	10.70	25.35	10.76	6.52	3.49	22.97	10.83	5.80	2.85*	10.98	28.42	10.70	7.02	3.76*	10.49
	0.31	1.36	0.43	0.43	0.47	1.74	0.70	0.67	0.77	0.54	1.84	0.61	0.53	0.55	0.36
Never married	7.11	28.46	3.86	3.32	4.16	30.89	3.95	3.86	3.64*	8.69	25.33	3.79	2.94	4.38	5.90
	0.21	1.05	0.27	0.28	0.40	1.41	0.51	0.44	0.87	0.36	1.56	0.41	0.39	0.50	0.30
Living Arrangement															
Community															
Alone	28.88	22.86	24.37	33.50	42.63	21.40	16.25	19.24	31.89	19.14	24.75	31.01	43.44	47.08	36.45
	0.48	1.07	0.68	0.84	1.13	1.35	0.86	1.00	1.93	0.55	1.80	1.08	1.16	1.29	0.73
With spouse	49.46	37.23	62.36	46.82	18.21	41.00	75.04	67.90	43.42	64.68	32.36	51.97	32.14	7.77	37.64
	0.55	1.37	0.83	0.95	0.90	1.68	1.01	1.14	2.16	0.78	1.79	1.08	1.26	0.63	0.66
With children	9.31	10.65	6.91	10.12	15.44	5.94	2.38	5.68	8.69*	4.41	16.75	10.61	13.21	18.24	13.12
	0.23	0.79	0.37	0.48	0.86	0.91	0.32	0.60	1.22	0.34	1.27	0.61	0.67	1.03	0.38
With others	7.38	23.01	4.94	4.71	5.12	25.06	4.71	3.69	3.54*	7.95	20.36	5.13	5.41	5.77	6.93
	0.27	0.97	0.39	0.32	0.53	1.40	0.54	0.42	0.66	0.41	1.40	0.50	0.45	0.68	0.34
Long-Term Care Facility	4.97	6.24	1.43	4.85	18.60	6.61	1.61*	3.49	12.47	3.82	5.78	1.28*	5.80	21.13	5.87
	0.14	0.42	0.18	0.33	0.87	0.64	0.26	0.42	1.25	0.20	0.66	0.24	0.48	1.06	0.24
Race/Ethnicity															
White non-Hispanic	79.82	68.65	80.13	82.89	84.19	69.53	80.84	82.53	84.26	79.56	67.51	79.55	83.13	84.16	80.02
	0.49	1.09	0.67	0.75	0.86	1.56	0.94	1.05	1.32	0.68	1.41	0.84	0.81	1.09	0.54
Black non-Hispanic	9.25	17.12	8.20	7.86	7.56	15.04	7.89	7.25	7.12*	8.92	19.80	8.45	8.28	7.74	9.51
	0.20	0.72	0.30	0.40	0.47	1.02	0.42	0.62	0.88	0.35	0.90	0.42	0.43	0.66	0.24
Hispanic	7.22	10.08	7.68	5.72	5.81	11.00	7.34	6.21	5.51*	7.54	8.88	7.97	5.37	5.93	6.97
	0.34	0.89	0.47	0.51	0.57	1.35	0.60	0.63	0.78	0.43	1.08	0.56	0.60	0.74	0.37
Other ¹	3.71	4.16	3.99	3.54	2.44*	4.43	3.93	4.00	3.11*	3.98	3.81*	4.03	3.21	2.17*	3.50
	0.27	0.61	0.42	0.31	0.36	0.79	0.60	0.54	0.67	0.41	0.85	0.48	0.36	0.42	0.27

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male					Female				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	5,709	18,662	12,430	4,416	3,222	8,423	5,104	1,294	18,043	2,487	10,239	7,326	3,122	23,174
	103	123	148	130	81	96	113	90	49	121	73	126	92	70	118
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Education Levels															
0 - 8 years	15.90	17.21	12.35	17.14	25.99	19.10	15.15	17.60	27.61	17.43	14.78	10.06	16.82	25.30	14.70
	0.37	0.99	0.54	0.68	1.21	1.31	0.65	1.02	1.90	0.48	1.26	0.70	0.83	1.55	0.48
9 - 12 years (No diploma)	16.66	19.37	15.10	16.99	18.95	20.99	14.23	15.87	17.71	16.13	17.30	15.81	17.78	19.47	17.07
	0.42	0.94	0.66	0.53	0.92	1.31	0.78	0.79	1.47	0.49	1.33	0.88	0.79	1.20	0.59
High school graduate	29.24	31.23	30.24	28.69	23.94	29.13	24.43	25.36	23.45	25.45	33.92	34.98	31.02	24.15	32.19
	0.55	1.29	0.84	0.72	0.96	1.65	1.09	1.16	1.72	0.74	1.90	1.07	0.83	1.15	0.66
Some college/vocational school	23.29	24.08	24.53	22.72	18.51	22.91	23.68	21.08	15.00	22.18	25.59	25.22	23.86	20.00	24.14
	0.47	1.17	0.74	0.64	1.01	1.55	0.92	1.08	1.51	0.63	1.91	1.04	0.86	1.15	0.65
Bachelor's degree and beyond	14.91	8.11	17.79	14.46	12.61	7.88	22.52	20.09	16.23	18.80	8.41	13.93	10.52	11.08	11.89
	0.41	0.85	0.65	0.67	0.74	1.19	1.04	1.35	1.31	0.64	1.19	0.80	0.68	0.86	0.51
Income															
Less than \$2,500	1.54	2.13	1.02	1.98	1.76*	1.65*	0.75*	1.85*	2.14*	1.32	2.76*	1.23*	2.06	1.60*	1.71
	0.12	0.33	0.14	0.24	0.29	0.40	0.18	0.38	0.58	0.17	0.60	0.21	0.32	0.34	0.16
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1.73	2.57	1.41	1.54	2.50*	1.95*	1.39*	0.89*	1.22*	1.34	3.36*	1.43*	2.00*	3.03*	2.03
	0.15	0.38	0.20	0.23	0.34	0.37	0.26	0.22	0.45	0.17	0.73	0.25	0.31	0.48	0.21
\$5,000 - \$7,499	8.54	18.43	6.00	6.93	11.01	16.88	3.79	3.33	5.57*	6.13	20.45	7.82	9.45	13.27	10.42
	0.30	1.08	0.32	0.44	0.75	1.20	0.47	0.45	1.00	0.37	1.67	0.52	0.62	0.91	0.39
\$7,500 - \$9,999	9.35	18.38	6.22	8.04	14.55	18.33	4.36	5.16	8.76	7.40	18.46	7.75	10.04	16.95	10.86
	0.29	1.00	0.35	0.43	0.81	1.29	0.43	0.44	1.19	0.35	1.77	0.56	0.65	1.00	0.40
\$10,000 - \$14,999	17.20	16.69	14.76	18.30	25.10	17.16	11.73	14.12	19.74	13.95	16.07	17.26	21.20	27.33	19.73
	0.39	0.97	0.60	0.68	0.89	1.40	0.75	0.95	1.68	0.52	1.43	0.82	1.00	1.03	0.54
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.04	9.14	11.31	14.33	12.47	8.65	9.72	14.55	14.18	11.21	9.78	12.61	14.18	11.77	12.69
	0.31	0.89	0.49	0.56	0.79	1.09	0.73	0.94	1.37	0.48	1.32	0.74	0.71	0.71	0.89
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.81	8.14	10.89	12.64	8.80	9.49	11.59	12.74	10.61	11.47	6.39*	10.31	12.57	8.05	10.30
	0.36	0.67	0.56	0.56	0.61	1.12	0.86	0.76	1.23	0.53	0.82	0.66	0.78	0.81	0.46
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.69	5.70	8.66	7.78	5.89	7.00	9.15	8.72	8.21*	8.58	4.02*	8.25	7.13	4.93	7.00
	0.24	0.62	0.42	0.45	0.51	0.90	0.66	0.75	1.14	0.40	0.74	0.61	0.58	0.56	0.35
\$30,000 or more	31.09	18.81	39.73	28.45	17.91	18.89	47.50	38.63	29.58	38.60	18.71	33.34	21.36	13.07	25.25
	0.61	1.29	0.90	0.84	0.84	1.73	1.29	1.42	1.83	0.93	1.72	1.10	0.87	0.84	0.66

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	5,709	18,662	12,430	4,416	3,222	8,423	5,104	1,294	18,043	2,487	10,239	7,326	3,122	23,174
	<i>103</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>118</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Metropolitan Area Resident															
Yes	76.19	74.33	75.85	77.75	75.60	74.79	74.82	77.54	75.46	75.63	73.72	76.70	77.90	75.65	76.62
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.32</i>
No	23.81	25.67	24.15	22.25	24.40	25.21	25.18	22.46	24.54	24.37	26.28	23.30	22.10	24.35	23.38
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.32</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 In 1998, CMS refined its coding for *race* by adding the category named *more than one race* to capture data on multiracial Medicare beneficiaries. This led to increases in the subgroup named *other race/ethnic minorities*.

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	3,874	14,872	10,283	3,708	32,736	966	1,522	975	333	3,795	569	1,426	709	256	2,960
	103	106	181	129	72	215	45	56	51	23	86	52	87	65	26	140
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Gender																
Male	43.78	57.11	45.44	40.91	29.36	43.57	49.54	43.36	37.92	27.63*	42.15	61.57	43.03	44.63	27.81*	45.66
	0.26	1.30	0.64	0.59	1.04	0.35	2.23	1.73	2.21	3.45	1.19	4.28	2.28	2.88	4.04	1.41
Female	56.22	42.89	54.56	59.09	70.64	56.43	50.46	56.64	62.08	72.37	57.85	38.43	56.97	55.37	72.19	54.34
	0.26	1.30	0.64	0.59	1.04	0.35	2.23	1.73	2.21	3.45	1.19	4.28	2.28	2.88	4.04	1.41
Marital Status																
Married	51.81	42.47	66.62	50.63	23.29	53.83	25.63	41.87	32.82	13.62*	32.94	42.89	63.95	46.64	19.56*	51.89
	0.51	1.65	0.87	1.04	1.07	0.60	2.61	2.27	2.85	3.17	1.22	4.32	2.15	3.35	3.39	1.72
Widowed	30.37	6.65	19.92	39.93	69.20	30.23	9.05*	34.04	52.50	80.52	36.49	4.52*	17.98	44.05	72.59	26.40
	0.43	0.86	0.70	0.98	1.16	0.48	1.93	1.97	3.04	3.75	1.24	1.37	2.06	3.72	4.66	1.71
Divorced/separated	10.70	23.72	9.67	6.14	3.21	9.49	28.91	19.15	10.23*	4.03*	18.02	25.13*	14.39	5.94*	3.91*	13.51
	0.31	1.49	0.51	0.47	0.45	0.34	2.76	2.12	1.53	1.65	1.06	4.65	2.14	1.14	2.64	1.52
Never married	7.11	27.15	3.79	3.31	4.30	6.46	36.41	4.93*	4.44*	1.84*	12.55	27.46	3.68*	3.37*	3.94*	8.19
	0.21	1.35	0.33	0.33	0.42	0.24	2.40	1.11	1.05	1.04	0.84	3.15	1.22	1.11	1.96	1.06
Living Arrangement																
Community																
Alone	28.88	21.64	24.02	34.42	44.43	29.32	25.41	31.68	32.96	34.59	30.67	22.63*	22.57	29.30	30.37*	24.88
	0.48	1.30	0.76	0.93	1.28	0.51	3.02	2.17	2.43	3.59	1.27	4.04	2.46	3.51	5.50	1.73
With spouse	49.46	40.35	64.79	48.37	18.98	51.55	23.25	39.16	31.31	11.52*	30.67	39.88	61.84	43.63	16.68*	49.34
	0.55	1.68	0.94	1.06	1.00	0.62	2.42	2.49	2.79	3.32	1.29	4.60	2.12	3.26	2.96	1.72
With children	9.31	7.58	5.33	8.21	12.69	7.33	21.20	20.11	20.08	27.49*	21.03	13.56*	8.06*	16.92*	34.48*	13.53
	0.23	0.92	0.37	0.52	0.83	0.24	2.29	1.83	2.25	3.13	1.05	2.91	1.64	2.38	5.37	1.23
With others	7.38	23.02	4.49	3.97	4.22	6.49	25.05	7.43*	10.01*	15.04*	13.25	21.32	6.38*	7.05*	5.42*	9.33
	0.27	1.23	0.39	0.36	0.59	0.28	2.25	1.20	1.47	3.07	1.03	3.35	1.30	1.53	1.92	0.97
Long-Term Care Facility	4.97	7.40	1.37	5.02	19.68	5.31	5.08*	1.63*	5.64*	11.36*	4.39	2.61*	1.14*	3.11*	13.05*	2.93*
	0.14	0.56	0.20	0.38	1.02	0.18	1.01	0.61	1.11	2.27	0.42	0.92	0.49	1.00	2.81	0.47

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

2 of 3

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	3,874	14,872	10,283	3,708	32,736	966	1,522	975	333	3,795	569	1,426	709	256	2,960
	1 03	106	181	129	72	215	45	56	51	23	86	52	87	65	26	140
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Education Levels																
0 - 8 years	15.90	14.09	8.47	12.29	20.52	11.67	18.18	22.19	38.47	58.41	28.37	35.91	40.80	48.98	61.94	43.60
	0.37	0.97	0.45	0.65	1.19	0.33	2.22	1.94	2.80	4.56	1.33	4.82	2.65	3.39	5.47	1.99
9 - 12 years (No diploma)	16.66	17.05	13.62	16.61	19.39	15.60	27.71	27.98	26.27	14.38*	26.35	22.35*	16.55	12.50*	16.38*	16.67
	0.42	1.03	0.69	0.59	0.93	0.44	2.58	2.70	2.55	3.01	1.51	4.29	1.89	2.35	3.87	1.50
High school graduate	29.24	32.74	32.11	30.38	25.98	30.96	27.99	24.49	20.48	15.04*	23.56	27.65	18.88	18.35*	5.96*	19.37
	0.55	1.53	0.94	0.84	1.15	0.64	2.40	2.40	2.32	2.82	1.37	3.77	2.43	2.84	2.54	1.48
Some college/vocational school	23.29	26.53	26.33	24.75	20.28	25.18	22.43	15.48	10.54*	7.14*	15.28	8.66*	15.52	12.62*	8.51*	12.91
	0.47	1.53	0.84	0.71	1.10	0.53	2.81	2.43	1.86	2.24	1.33	2.28	2.43	2.22	3.09	1.35
Bachelor's degree and beyond	14.91	9.58	19.47	15.98	13.84	16.59	3.70*	9.86*	4.23*	5.04*	6.44	5.43*	8.24*	7.55*	7.21*	7.45
	0.41	1.16	0.80	0.80	0.78	0.50	1.24	1.82	1.04	1.73	0.82	1.57	1.63	1.75	1.99	0.97
Income																
Less than \$2,500	1.54	1.79*	0.85*	1.66	1.57*	1.30	3.17*	2.32*	3.01*	1.63*	2.65*	2.23*	1.70*	2.18*	4.21*	2.14*
	0.12	0.35	0.15	0.22	0.32	0.13	1.23	0.74	1.05	0.94	0.48	0.87	0.65	0.97	1.46	0.43
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1.73	2.03*	1.03*	1.10*	1.83*	1.26	2.41*	2.46*	3.52*	5.12*	2.95*	5.93*	4.29*	4.30*	9.05*	5.02
	0.15	0.44	0.19	0.20	0.27	0.13	0.98	0.71	1.16	1.98	0.51	2.22	1.11	1.83	2.85	0.92
\$5,000 - \$7,499	8.54	15.26	3.59	4.50	8.59	5.82	29.10	16.73	21.22	26.31*	21.87	18.06*	14.03	19.87*	25.38*	17.18
	0.30	1.29	0.34	0.37	0.77	0.29	3.01	1.97	2.13	4.05	1.46	3.37	1.57	3.54	5.32	1.58
\$7,500 - \$9,999	9.35	16.91	4.96	6.71	12.31	7.75	20.35	12.53	16.63	24.42*	16.62	25.57*	11.28*	13.66*	24.24*	15.72
	0.29	1.19	0.34	0.44	0.83	0.29	1.93	1.30	1.90	3.47	0.87	3.60	2.25	2.09	4.02	1.51
\$10,000 - \$14,999	17.20	16.50	13.49	17.09	26.23	16.42	18.96	21.98	26.33	21.00*	22.24	13.95*	21.21	21.33	13.30*	19.16
	0.39	1.15	0.62	0.72	0.96	0.41	2.18	2.06	2.81	3.41	1.37	2.94	2.47	2.82	2.72	1.42
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.04	10.13	10.94	14.59	13.11	12.24	6.35*	10.64*	11.79*	9.00*	9.70	9.81*	14.40	15.51*	11.92*	13.57
	0.31	1.15	0.54	0.63	0.88	0.36	1.60	1.46	1.90	2.62	0.98	2.40	2.21	2.48	3.37	1.19
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.81	9.17	11.83	13.50	9.43	11.77	6.27*	6.29*	7.16*	5.64*	6.45	5.42*	8.11*	9.55*	7.90*	7.92
	0.36	0.88	0.63	0.62	0.68	0.40	1.70	1.09	1.21	1.92	0.70	2.07	1.67	1.89	2.45	1.07
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.69	5.76	9.40	8.72	6.56	8.43	5.90*	5.17*	3.30*	4.33*	4.80	5.90*	6.26*	3.44*	0.93*	5.05*
	0.24	0.77	0.48	0.52	0.59	0.29	1.68	1.01	1.01	1.71	0.64	2.22	1.49	1.10	0.92	0.83
\$30,000 or more	31.09	22.47	43.90	32.13	20.36	35.00	7.49*	21.89	7.04*	2.55*	12.72	13.12*	18.72	10.16*	3.07*	14.24
	0.61	1.73	1.02	0.93	1.01	0.71	1.78	2.29	1.39	1.32	1.05	3.61	2.19	1.96	1.83	1.25

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

3 of 3

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	3,874	14,872	10,283	3,708	32,736	966	1,522	975	333	3,795	569	1,426	709	256	2,960
	<i>103</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>140</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.19	70.29	73.52	76.71	74.44	74.25	78.75	81.82	80.33	73.76	79.95	94.12	89.75	86.39	89.19	89.74
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>3.35</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.29</i>
No	23.81	29.71	26.48	23.29	25.56	25.75	21.25	18.18	19.67	20.05	26.35	5.88*	10.25*	13.61*	10.81*	10.26
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>3.35</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.29</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 Total includes persons named *other race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Community Residents¹

1 of 2

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	1,293	4,530	4,163	1,883	11,869	2,107	11,593	5,819	804	20,323	1,905	2,203	1,842	908	6,858
	<i>116</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>156</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	53.54	1.99*	2.84*	2.20*	2.94*	2.54	99.64	99.96	99.93	100.00	99.92	3.92*	5.91*	3.24*	1.93*	4.11
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.47</i>
Widowed	29.39	14.26*	57.41	80.15	87.65	65.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.36	57.17	78.57	90.96	54.14
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.11</i>
Divorced/separated	10.80	53.03	30.72	12.18	5.37*	22.61	0.36*	0.04*	0.07*	0.00	0.08*	36.94	25.65	12.18	3.13*	22.18
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Never married	6.28	30.72	9.03	5.47	4.05*	9.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	49.77	11.27	6.01*	3.99*	19.57
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.90</i>
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	79.49	65.21	79.07	85.18	87.71	81.08	74.36	83.20	85.56	87.47	83.13	62.38	66.29	68.17	69.06	66.07
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.99</i>
Black non-Hispanic	9.30	19.09	10.65	7.74	6.13	9.83	10.68	5.14	5.25	4.77*	5.73	23.51	18.99	15.96	15.59	18.98
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.78</i>
Hispanic	7.37	9.97*	7.10	5.00	4.14*	6.21	10.75	7.59	5.32	5.31*	7.18	10.40	9.32	9.25	11.24*	9.85
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.74</i>
Other ²	3.83	5.73*	3.18*	2.08*	2.03*	2.89	4.21*	4.07	3.87	2.45*	3.96	3.72*	5.40*	6.62*	4.11*	5.09
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.56</i>
Education Levels																
0 - 8 years	15.19	12.31	13.63	17.55	21.14	16.05	14.76	10.46	13.34	19.15	12.07	19.24	17.99	25.36	38.62	23.02
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>0.97</i>
9 - 12 years (No diploma)	16.43	18.47	15.70	17.59	19.49	17.26	16.60	13.19	14.49	16.58	14.05	22.25	23.42	21.47	19.99	22.12
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.07</i>
High school graduate	29.44	34.18	30.43	29.14	24.74	29.48	31.43	30.27	28.28	28.98	29.77	30.76	28.95	29.86	18.77	28.37
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.98</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.10</i>
Some college/vocational school	23.76	25.93	24.53	23.58	22.38	24.01	25.72	26.08	25.22	17.57	25.46	23.21	17.94	15.31	14.74	18.28
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Bachelor's degree and beyond	15.17	9.11*	15.71	12.14	12.26	13.20	11.50	20.01	18.66	17.72	18.65	4.54*	11.70	8.01*	7.88*	8.22
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.70</i>

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Community Residents¹

2 of 2

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	1,293	4,530	4,163	1,883	11,869	2,107	11,593	5,819	804	20,323	1,905	2,203	1,842	908	6,858
	<i>116</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>156</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Income																
Less than \$2,500	1.47	3.03*	1.26*	1.85*	1.14*	1.64	0.84*	0.69*	1.84*	2.32*	1.10	2.46*	1.85*	2.72*	1.98*	2.27
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.33</i>
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1.61	2.68*	1.76*	1.71*	2.01*	1.88	1.38*	1.07*	0.72*	1.14*	1.01	2.66*	2.43*	3.21*	3.99*	2.91
	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.33</i>
\$5,000 - \$7,499	7.98	23.81	11.88	10.68	8.91	12.29	3.90*	1.30*	1.09*	1.82*	1.53	27.91	16.63	13.42	17.61	19.03
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.98</i>
\$7,500 - \$9,999	8.70	23.73	11.32	12.03	13.86	13.32	5.53*	2.51	2.15*	4.11*	2.78	27.26	12.98	14.17	21.07	18.34
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.80</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	17.06	22.64	22.19	22.77	30.34	23.73	11.38	10.34	12.14	17.06	11.23	19.65	22.58	26.81	23.71	23.05
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.16</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.16	6.95*	11.46	15.43	12.15	12.47	12.23	10.98	13.47	13.41*	11.92	8.96	12.43	15.44	12.67*	12.31
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.78</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11.02	6.13*	9.12	11.58	9.32	9.69	14.40	11.70	14.75	12.35*	12.88	3.76*	10.71	9.39	6.82*	7.91
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.63</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.91	4.30*	8.31	6.82	5.84*	6.96	10.78	9.54	9.31	11.15*	9.66	1.90*	5.42*	5.90*	4.44*	4.44
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.46</i>
\$30,000 or more	32.09	6.74*	22.71	17.13	16.44	18.02	39.55	51.86	44.54	36.64	47.88	5.44*	14.96	8.93	7.71*	9.74
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.81</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.15	73.38	77.52	76.30	75.53	76.33	70.16	73.98	77.42	74.51	74.59	76.94	81.61	81.98	80.87	80.32
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.01</i>
No	23.85	26.62	22.48	23.70	24.47	23.67	29.84	26.02	22.58	25.49	25.41	23.06	18.39	18.02	19.13	19.68
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.01</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 In 1998, CMS refined its coding for *race* by adding the category named *more than one race* to capture data on multiracial Medicare beneficiaries. This led to increases in the subgroup named *other race/ethnic minorities*.

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Male Community Residents¹

1 of 2

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	17,358	683	1,360	982	412	3,437	1,308	6,280	3,466	562	11,615	989	594	478	158	2,219
	123	51	72	54	30	99	69	128	85	36	157	58	52	37	19	97
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	69.31	1.60*	5.20*	6.48*	7.13*	5.08	99.70	99.96	100.00	100.00	99.95	4.59*	14.29*	6.63*	3.39*	7.54
	0.74	0.92	1.31	1.35	1.80	0.73	0.23	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.44	3.17	1.85	2.23	1.11
Widowed	12.08	4.27*	30.97	63.13	80.63	40.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.37*	30.17*	65.70	89.65	31.03
	0.45	1.71	2.53	2.66	2.94	1.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.57	3.98	3.52	3.54	1.61
Divorced/ separated	11.00	55.27	48.01	18.30	6.22*	35.88	0.30*	0.04*	0.00	0.00	0.05*	33.54	40.07	19.42*	4.37*	30.16
	0.54	3.48	2.95	2.33	1.90	1.67	0.23	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	3.88	4.69	3.22	2.48	2.32
Never married	7.61	38.86	15.83	12.09*	6.01*	18.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	56.51	15.46*	8.25*	2.60*	31.27
	0.36	3.56	2.50	1.77	1.53	1.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.34	3.20	2.28	1.82	1.74
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	79.55	67.33	75.00	85.75	88.16	78.14	72.73	83.02	83.56	87.24	82.23	64.61	73.33	69.88	64.64*	68.08
	0.71	3.75	2.18	1.74	2.67	1.52	2.44	1.05	1.25	2.16	0.80	2.96	3.54	3.23	6.63	1.80
Black non-Hispanic	8.81	17.97*	14.00*	4.65*	5.83*	11.13	10.24*	5.65	6.26	4.32*	6.28	19.52	17.04*	16.71*	20.87*	18.35
	0.40	3.00	1.59	0.88	1.72	0.94	1.56	0.53	0.90	1.38	0.43	2.05	2.63	2.29	5.23	1.40
Hispanic	7.56	7.55*	6.98*	6.74*	3.81*	6.64	12.18	7.39	5.88	4.93*	7.36	12.92*	6.04*	7.76*	10.07*	9.76
	0.45	2.35	1.13	1.21	1.72	0.88	1.99	0.66	0.71	1.11	0.46	3.09	2.23	2.44	2.73	1.56
Other ²	4.08	7.16*	4.01*	2.85*	2.19*	4.08*	4.85*	3.94	4.30*	3.51*	4.13	2.95*	3.59*	5.66*	4.42*	3.81*
	0.42	2.25	1.37	0.98	1.09	0.84	1.10	0.62	0.72	1.20	0.45	0.71	1.65	1.83	2.64	0.73
Education Levels																
0 - 8 years	16.76	13.22*	23.76	21.50	22.76*	20.92	18.85	12.44	14.86	22.16	14.35	19.58	20.08*	24.58*	48.75*	22.88
	0.48	2.35	2.21	2.02	3.36	1.36	2.42	0.71	1.19	2.47	0.60	2.31	3.47	2.97	7.39	1.45
9 - 12 years (No diploma)	15.89	20.38	11.65*	16.72	16.28*	15.38	17.99	13.52	15.11	17.82*	14.71	24.51	25.18*	17.55*	21.16*	22.93
	0.51	2.89	1.56	1.59	2.60	1.03	2.56	0.89	1.06	2.54	0.71	2.65	3.95	3.34	5.64	1.74
High school graduate	25.67	31.95	26.64	26.03	27.59*	27.62	29.68	24.46	24.85	25.18	25.20	28.58	19.45*	29.39*	12.19*	25.17
	0.76	3.54	2.33	2.48	2.99	1.50	2.76	1.18	1.45	2.97	0.84	2.95	3.59	3.61	4.67	1.97
Some college/vocational school	22.57	27.49	19.02	17.93	16.32*	20.05	21.86	25.50	23.25	16.36*	23.98	23.21	18.39*	14.42*	9.68*	19.05
	0.64	3.34	2.24	1.98	2.92	1.41	2.71	1.12	1.35	2.42	0.80	2.87	3.65	2.56	3.37	1.76
Bachelor's degree and beyond	19.12	6.95*	18.93	17.83	17.05*	16.03	11.62*	24.08	21.93	18.49*	21.76	4.13*	16.90*	14.06*	8.22*	9.97
	0.65	1.87	2.40	2.12	2.52	1.36	2.44	1.19	1.65	2.54	0.85	1.32	3.68	3.15	2.53	1.36

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Male Community Residents¹

2 of 2

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	17,358	683	1,360	982	412	3,437	1,308	6,280	3,466	562	11,615	989	594	478	158	2,219
	<i>123</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>97</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Income																
Less than \$2,500	1.23	2.25*	1.35*	1.70*	0.65*	1.54*	0.60*	0.53*	1.91*	2.44*	1.04*	2.26*	0.00	2.42*	3.59*	1.79*
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>0.50</i>
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1.22	1.21*	2.28*	1.11*	0.67*	1.54*	0.64*	1.03*	0.69*	0.44*	0.86*	2.01*	3.03*	1.86*	4.47*	2.42*
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>0.55</i>
\$5,000 - \$7,499	5.62	20.25	11.77*	7.32*	3.77*	11.22	4.45*	1.08*	0.82*	2.28*	1.44	26.57	8.98*	10.19*	13.68*	17.42
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>3.91</i>	<i>1.31</i>
\$7,500 - \$9,999	6.83	23.77	11.87*	12.83*	8.74*	14.13	7.07*	1.63*	1.83*	4.28*	2.43	28.01	11.74*	8.52*	17.17*	18.68
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>5.01</i>	<i>1.51</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.72	25.51	17.61	14.82*	22.66*	18.99	11.58	9.13	12.30	15.24*	10.65	19.84	24.78*	23.33*	23.70*	22.19
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>3.39</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>4.24</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>6.54</i>	<i>1.93</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.32	8.52*	11.84*	14.83	15.54*	12.48	10.39*	9.16	13.71	12.59*	10.82	8.16*	10.50*	20.37*	16.93*	12.04
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>4.92</i>	<i>1.16</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11.62	7.73*	10.98*	12.63*	12.73*	11.02	16.47	11.81	13.28	12.91*	12.83	3.36*	10.82*	7.89*	3.69*	6.36*
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>1.04</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.85	4.00*	8.42*	7.53*	9.56*	7.42	13.13*	9.51	9.19	10.25*	9.86	2.58*	9.37*	9.46*	5.76*	6.11*
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>0.91</i>
\$30,000 or more	39.60	6.77*	23.88	27.25	25.68*	21.66	35.68	56.12	46.26	39.56	50.08	7.20*	20.78*	15.97*	11.01*	12.99
	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>3.43</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>1.45</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	75.59	71.77	78.45	75.71	77.64	76.24	70.84	73.43	77.10	74.22	74.27	80.09	80.81	85.48	78.26	81.31
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>3.51</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>5.45</i>	<i>1.30</i>
No	24.41	28.23	21.55	24.29	22.36*	23.76	29.16	26.57	22.90	25.78	25.73	19.91	19.19*	14.52*	21.74*	18.69
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>3.51</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>5.45</i>	<i>1.30</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 In 1998, CMS refined its coding for *race* by adding the category named *more than one race* to capture data on multiracial Medicare beneficiaries. This led to increases in the subgroup named *other race/ethnic minorities*.

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Female Community Residents¹

1 of 2

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	21,816	611	3,170	3,181	1,470	8,433	799	5,313	2,354	243	8,708	916	1,609	1,364	750	4,639
	130	43	122	94	52	177	53	129	101	20	166	52	80	54	45	120
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	41.05	2.43*	1.85*	0.89*	1.76*	1.51*	99.54	99.95	99.82	100.00	99.88	3.21*	2.82*	2.05*	1.62*	2.48*
	0.68	1.22	0.65	0.29	0.55	0.30	0.35	0.03	0.18	0.00	0.06	1.22	0.98	0.81	0.71	0.49
Widowed	43.10	25.38*	68.56	85.37	89.62	75.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.68*	67.13	83.08	91.23	65.20
	0.63	3.95	1.75	0.96	1.35	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.83	2.43	1.87	1.66	1.19
Divorced/separated	10.63	50.52	23.42	10.30	5.13*	17.25	0.46*	0.05*	0.18*	0.00	0.12*	40.62	20.33	9.65*	2.87*	18.35
	0.40	3.98	1.60	0.88	1.03	0.81	0.35	0.03	0.18	0.00	0.06	3.27	2.15	1.57	1.11	1.00
Never married	5.22	21.67	6.16*	3.44*	3.50*	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.49	9.72*	5.23*	4.28*	13.97
	0.30	2.84	0.91	0.61	0.75	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.31	1.56	1.11	1.15	0.99
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	79.45	62.87	80.82	85.01	87.58	82.28	77.05	83.42	88.50	88.00	84.34	59.96	63.69	67.56	69.99	65.11
	0.58	3.20	1.48	1.12	1.50	0.88	2.83	1.09	1.49	3.15	0.80	2.71	2.47	2.07	2.52	1.18
Black non-Hispanic	9.70	20.33*	9.21	8.68	6.21*	9.30	11.41*	4.53	3.77*	5.81*	4.99	27.81	19.71	15.70	14.47	19.28
	0.26	3.40	1.01	0.73	0.84	0.48	2.08	0.52	0.66	2.11	0.32	2.08	1.83	1.72	2.18	0.92
Hispanic	7.21	12.65*	7.15	4.47*	4.23*	6.03	8.38*	7.82	4.50*	6.19*	6.93	7.68*	10.53*	9.77*	11.49*	9.90
	0.40	3.02	1.04	0.77	0.92	0.65	1.70	0.81	1.05	2.51	0.56	1.42	1.76	1.31	2.11	0.79
Other ²	3.64	4.16*	2.83*	1.84*	1.98*	2.40	3.15*	4.23	3.23*	0.00	3.74	4.56*	6.07*	6.96*	4.05*	5.71
	0.29	1.40	0.66	0.44	0.66	0.38	1.30	0.64	0.71	0.00	0.47	1.57	1.30	1.22	1.25	0.68
Education Levels																
0 - 8 years	13.95	11.30*	9.28	16.33	20.69	14.06	8.09*	8.11	11.11	12.14*	9.03	18.88	17.24	25.63	36.44	23.08
	0.49	2.49	1.24	1.32	1.75	0.75	1.95	0.68	1.30	3.80	0.52	2.65	2.07	1.89	3.12	1.27
9 - 12 years (No diploma)	16.86	16.35*	17.44	17.86	20.38	18.03	14.32*	12.79	13.58	13.69*	13.17	19.80	22.78	22.85	19.74	21.73
	0.60	3.00	1.47	1.13	1.40	0.85	2.52	1.07	1.51	3.59	0.73	2.27	2.04	2.08	2.66	1.25
High school graduate	32.43	36.66	32.05	30.10	23.94	30.24	34.30	37.13	33.35	37.87*	35.87	33.13	32.40	30.02	20.19	29.91
	0.69	4.19	1.68	1.48	1.73	1.15	3.16	1.35	1.76	5.47	0.93	2.86	2.38	2.09	2.25	1.27
Some college/vocational school	24.72	24.20*	26.90	25.32	24.08	25.62	32.01	26.77	28.12	20.38*	27.44	23.20	17.77	15.63	15.83*	17.90
	0.66	3.64	1.48	1.39	1.81	0.88	3.70	1.47	1.63	4.25	1.09	2.62	2.29	1.65	2.37	1.21
Bachelor's degree and beyond	12.04	11.50*	14.34	10.39	10.92	12.05	11.29*	15.21	13.85	15.93*	14.50	4.99*	9.81*	5.86*	7.80*	7.38
	0.53	2.83	1.34	1.05	1.27	0.78	2.37	1.25	1.38	3.66	0.92	1.27	1.69	1.21	1.51	0.72

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Female Community Residents¹

2 of 2

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	21,816	611	3,170	3,181	1,470	8,433	799	5,313	2,354	243	8,708	916	1,609	1,364	750	4,639
	<i>130</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>120</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Income																
Less than \$2,500	1.65	3.90*	1.23*	1.90*	1.27*	1.68*	1.24*	0.88*	1.73*	2.03*	1.18*	2.68*	2.53*	2.82*	1.64*	2.50*
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.41</i>
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1.93	4.33*	1.53*	1.89*	2.39*	2.02	2.60*	1.12*	0.75*	2.77*	1.20*	3.37*	2.21*	3.68*	3.89*	3.15
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.40</i>
\$5,000 - \$7,499	9.86	27.79	11.93	11.71	10.35	12.72	3.00*	1.56*	1.49*	0.76*	1.65*	29.36	19.45	14.56	18.44	19.80
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>3.63</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.28</i>
\$7,500 - \$9,999	10.18	23.68*	11.08	11.78	15.29	12.99	3.01*	3.55*	2.62*	3.73*	3.25	26.45	13.44	16.15	21.89	18.17
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>3.63</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>3.14</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.01</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	19.72	19.44*	24.15	25.22	32.50	25.67	11.06*	11.78	11.90	21.26*	12.01	19.44	21.77	28.04	23.71	23.47
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>3.85</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>2.38</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.33</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.83	5.19*	11.29	15.62	11.19	12.47	15.24*	13.13	13.11	15.31*	13.38	9.82*	13.15	13.71	11.77*	12.43
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.01</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.54	4.34*	8.31	11.25	8.37	9.14	11.02*	11.58	16.90	11.05*	12.95	4.18*	10.67*	9.92*	7.48*	8.65
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>3.39</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.79</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.17	4.64*	8.27	6.60	4.79*	6.77	6.94*	9.57	9.49	13.21*	9.41	1.17*	3.97*	4.66*	4.16*	3.65
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>3.78</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.55</i>
\$30,000 or more	26.12	6.70*	22.21	14.01	13.85	16.53	45.90	46.82	41.99	29.89*	44.96	3.53*	12.81*	6.47*	7.02*	8.18
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>4.18</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.61	75.17	77.13	76.48	74.94	76.36	69.04	74.63	77.89	75.17	75.02	73.57	81.90	80.75	81.42	79.84
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>3.67</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.35</i>
No	23.39	24.83	22.87	23.52	25.06	23.64	30.96	25.37	22.11	24.83*	24.98	26.43	18.10	19.25	18.58	20.16
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>3.67</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.35</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 In 1998, CMS refined its coding for *race* by adding the category named *more than one race* to capture data on multiracial Medicare beneficiaries. This led to increases in the subgroup named *other race/ethnic minorities*.

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

1 of 2

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,043	353	265	603	821
	56	23	33	41	38
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Marital Status					
Married	18.34	8.97*	39.19*	22.01	13.13
	1.63	3.26	6.70	3.02	1.67
Widowed	49.44	4.10*	19.72*	52.96	75.16
	1.94	2.77	5.79	3.81	1.95
Divorced/separated	8.87	10.50*	16.79*	12.62*	3.02*
	1.25	2.50	5.12	2.47	1.00
Never married	23.35	76.42	24.31*	12.41*	8.69*
	1.32	4.06	4.89	2.20	1.19
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	86.16	81.38	81.34	86.17	89.71
	0.98	2.90	4.51	2.11	1.29
Black non-Hispanic	8.26	13.93*	9.88*	9.17*	4.65*
	0.76	2.49	3.62	1.74	0.93
Hispanic	4.29*	4.19*	6.49*	3.68*	4.10*
	0.66	1.35	2.84	1.23	0.96
Other ²	1.29*	0.50*	2.29*	0.99*	1.54*
	0.40	0.36	1.62	0.75	0.59
Education Levels					
0 - 8 years	31.46	42.54	29.15*	27.08	30.73
	1.51	4.25	6.49	2.78	2.69
9 - 12 years (No diploma)	21.74	24.62*	21.12*	24.19	18.90
	1.66	3.23	5.75	2.72	2.67
High school graduate	24.94	20.08*	38.16*	25.65	22.57
	1.70	4.40	6.50	3.05	2.16
Some college/vocational school	12.69	10.21*	7.48*	14.22*	14.14*
	1.31	3.29	3.41	2.54	2.08
Bachelor's degree and beyond	9.17	2.56*	4.09*	8.86*	13.66*
	1.03	1.49	2.92	1.87	1.78

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

2 of 2

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,043	353	265	603	821
	<i>56</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>38</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Income					
Less than \$2,500	2.98*	5.10*	4.40*	1.90*	2.39*
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.81</i>
\$2,500 - \$4,999	3.90*	7.73*	2.17*	3.25*	3.29*
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.91</i>
\$5,000 - \$7,499	19.29	29.76	14.48*	17.66*	17.54
	<i>1.34</i>	<i>3.65</i>	<i>4.50</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.74</i>
\$7,500 - \$9,999	21.81	30.23	26.02*	18.62*	19.18
	<i>1.39</i>	<i>3.26</i>	<i>5.05</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.61</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	19.96	12.91*	20.18*	20.52	22.52
	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>5.10</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>2.05</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.88	1.08*	10.55*	11.71*	12.10*
	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.62</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	6.84	2.46*	7.94*	9.66*	6.31*
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.08</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3.37*	1.81*	3.42*	5.49*	2.47*
	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.75</i>
\$30,000 or more	11.96	8.92*	10.84*	11.19*	14.20
	<i>1.21</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>4.20</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.72</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident					
Yes	76.85	86.74	79.01	78.10	70.98
	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>5.40</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.80</i>
No	23.15	13.26*	20.99	21.90	29.02
	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>5.40</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.80</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 In 1998, CMS refined its coding for *race* by adding the category named *more than one race* to capture data on multiracial Medicare beneficiaries. This led to increases in the subgroup named *other race/ethnic minorities*.

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001

Community Residents¹

1 of 3

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	3,425	6,157	8,269	12,963	2,153	6,207
	<i>116</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>160</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	46.96	41.91	31.25	45.42	51.33	58.85	54.14
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.02</i>
75 - 84 years	30.19	20.30	23.65	38.65	29.75	32.52	30.98
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.97</i>
85 years and older	9.18	8.09	8.81	13.13	7.75	6.66	8.71
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.64</i>
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.68	6.69	14.80	0.30*	1.84	0.00	0.58*
	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.00</i>	<i>0.12</i>
45 - 64 years	9.99	23.01	21.49	2.49*	9.33	1.96*	5.58
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Gender							
Male	44.31	58.91	37.46	39.78	46.84	43.01	44.24
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.14</i>
Female	55.69	41.09	62.54	60.22	53.16	56.99	55.76
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.14</i>
Marital Status							
Married	53.54	46.07	23.72	53.80	65.57	69.65	55.78
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.24</i>
Widowed	29.39	24.35	35.06	36.96	23.22	24.97	30.96
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.12</i>
Divorced/separated	10.80	18.92	22.58	5.83	7.72	3.87*	10.22
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Never married	6.28	10.65	18.63	3.41	3.50	1.51*	3.04
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.41</i>

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001

Community Residents¹

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	3,425	6,157	8,269	12,963	2,153	6,207
	116	104	140	201	225	87	160
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Living Arrangement							
Lives alone	30.40	29.63	40.07	35.22	24.26	24.01	29.92
	0.51	1.55	1.21	1.01	0.82	1.66	1.07
With spouse	52.04	44.23	21.60	52.48	64.18	69.37	54.31
	0.57	1.66	1.22	1.07	0.99	1.72	1.17
With children	9.80	11.53	19.54	7.40	7.03	5.32*	9.81
	0.25	1.09	0.84	0.62	0.47	0.83	0.65
With others	7.76	14.61	18.79	4.89	4.53	1.31*	5.97
	0.29	1.22	0.90	0.50	0.37	0.45	0.57
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	79.49	66.78	51.13	91.62	86.57	93.05	78.65
	0.52	1.91	1.43	0.59	0.73	0.94	1.26
Black non-Hispanic	9.30	18.02	22.83	3.09	6.24	2.72*	8.20
	0.22	1.32	0.91	0.37	0.42	0.61	0.78
Hispanic	7.37	9.92	17.72	3.02	4.49	2.42*	9.33
	0.36	1.36	1.14	0.35	0.44	0.62	0.92
Other ⁴	3.83	5.28	8.32	2.27	2.69	1.81*	3.82
	0.28	0.94	0.76	0.33	0.34	0.46	0.44
Education Levels							
0 - 8 years	15.19	25.77	36.57	12.73	8.02	4.22*	10.55
	0.37	1.40	1.30	0.67	0.47	0.78	0.66
9 - 12 years (No diploma)	16.43	21.83	24.03	15.39	13.27	8.27	16.85
	0.43	1.31	1.03	0.97	0.63	1.03	0.87
High school graduate	29.44	26.17	22.26	31.66	31.00	29.99	31.84
	0.57	1.50	1.07	1.01	0.75	2.19	1.11
Some college/vocational school	23.76	18.54	12.35	24.37	27.95	27.45	26.97
	0.48	1.32	0.81	0.88	0.88	2.17	1.24
Bachelor's degree and beyond	15.17	7.68	4.79	15.84	19.75	30.07	13.80
	0.42	0.82	0.75	0.91	0.77	2.04	0.97

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001

Community Residents¹

3 of 3

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	3,425	6,157	8,269	12,963	2,153	6,207
	<i>116</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>160</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Income							
Less than \$2,500	1.47	1.59*	3.26	1.61*	0.83*	0.32*	1.15*
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.24</i>
\$2,500 - \$4,999	1.61	3.06*	4.07	1.29*	0.76*	0.91*	0.85*
	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.24</i>
\$5,000 - \$7,499	7.98	8.86	37.73	2.37	1.06*	0.42*	2.53
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.36</i>
\$7,500 - \$9,999	8.70	13.67	26.76	5.81	2.94	2.56*	6.03
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.61</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	17.06	27.99	17.60	19.58	13.53	6.64*	18.12
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.07</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.16	12.81	5.89	14.94	12.23	8.74	15.34
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.04</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	11.02	9.61	2.06*	12.31	13.09	10.45	14.86
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.89</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.91	6.33	0.81*	9.61	9.80	8.63	9.38
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.63</i>
\$30,000 or more	32.09	16.09	1.83*	32.48	45.77	61.34	31.73
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.46</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.15	63.98	73.71	63.82	79.84	71.57	95.62
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.17</i>
No	23.85	36.02	26.29	36.18	20.16	28.43	4.38
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.17</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 In 1998, CMS refined its coding for *race* by adding the category named *more than one race* to capture data on multiracial Medicare beneficiaries. This led to increases in the subgroup named *other race/ethnic minorities*.

