

3.2 How Healthy are Medicare Beneficiaries?

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	5,709	18,662	12,430	4,416	3,222	8,423	5,104	1,294	18,043	2,487	10,239	7,326	3,122	23,174
	103	123	148	130	81	96	113	90	49	121	73	126	92	70	118
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Health Status															
Excellent	13.45	3.77	17.75	12.42	10.62	4.60	19.50	12.75	11.33	14.34	2.70*	16.32	12.19	10.32	12.74
	0.34	0.45	0.59	0.61	0.90	0.76	0.92	0.87	1.34	0.53	0.51	0.81	0.65	1.10	0.43
Very good	25.48	10.08	30.50	26.32	21.80	11.42	30.78	27.25	22.69	25.74	8.34	30.27	25.68	21.43	25.28
	0.38	0.71	0.71	0.69	0.90	1.04	1.12	1.10	1.81	0.65	0.96	0.85	0.91	1.19	0.47
Good	31.01	23.79	31.39	32.73	33.96	24.25	30.42	31.94	31.80	29.85	23.18	32.19	33.28	34.86	31.92
	0.42	1.20	0.72	0.84	1.07	1.59	1.01	1.18	2.02	0.66	1.87	0.98	0.99	1.36	0.57
Fair	20.20	35.01	14.32	20.77	24.26	34.93	12.85	19.13	23.88	19.36	35.11	15.54	21.91	24.42	20.85
	0.37	1.35	0.51	0.60	0.96	1.89	0.78	0.90	1.78	0.61	1.82	0.68	0.83	1.18	0.42
Poor	9.86	27.35	6.03	7.76	9.36	24.80	6.45	8.93	10.30	10.71	30.66	5.69	6.94	8.96	9.20
	0.28	1.47	0.39	0.45	0.66	1.71	0.61	0.74	1.13	0.48	2.13	0.47	0.54	0.78	0.38
Functional Limitation															
None	54.58	28.29	70.94	52.60	25.07	32.96	77.06	62.50	35.40	62.08	22.25	65.91	45.70	20.78	48.75
	0.53	1.31	0.69	0.81	1.00	1.88	0.90	1.16	2.20	0.74	1.74	0.99	1.05	1.20	0.76
IADL only ²	21.82	35.26	16.11	23.17	24.77	33.91	10.72	17.81	22.88	17.74	37.01	20.56	26.90	25.55	25.00
	0.49	1.36	0.64	0.71	1.06	1.84	0.78	0.81	1.95	0.58	1.99	0.93	0.98	1.26	0.65
One to two ADLs ³	12.76	20.24	8.37	13.01	20.88	18.14	8.23	10.76	20.44	11.59	22.95	8.49	14.58	21.06	13.67
	0.37	1.14	0.51	0.56	0.97	1.20	0.68	0.68	1.65	0.45	1.91	0.62	0.87	1.21	0.49
Three to five ADLs	10.84	16.21	4.57	11.22	29.29	14.99	4.00	8.92	21.29	8.59	17.79	5.05	12.82	32.60	12.59
	0.25	1.05	0.29	0.48	0.98	1.21	0.40	0.63	1.85	0.37	1.69	0.43	0.64	1.33	0.36
Upper Extremity Limitation															
No	57.85	43.57	68.42	55.76	37.37	47.16	72.09	60.86	47.09	62.67	38.92	65.41	52.21	33.32	54.09
	0.52	1.42	0.74	0.83	1.07	2.10	1.04	1.30	2.12	0.78	1.95	0.95	1.15	1.35	0.66
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.59	8.28	14.06	14.02	7.91	9.40	14.04	16.49	9.47	13.58	6.84	14.08	12.30	7.27	11.83
	0.38	0.83	0.51	0.61	0.74	1.31	0.73	0.96	1.27	0.55	0.93	0.66	0.78	0.85	0.47
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.56	48.15	17.52	30.22	54.72	43.44	13.88	22.65	43.44	23.75	54.24	20.51	35.49	59.42	34.09
	0.41	1.34	0.59	0.64	1.04	1.94	0.77	1.03	2.05	0.60	2.09	0.78	1.00	1.35	0.61

Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

2 of 2

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	5,709	18,662	12,430	4,416	3,222	8,423	5,104	1,294	18,043	2,487	10,239	7,326	3,122	23,174
	<i>103</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>118</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Mobility Limitation															
No	49.26	33.61	63.01	45.71	21.21	39.87	68.22	53.25	30.47	56.23	25.51	58.72	40.45	17.37	43.82
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	14.70	10.36	15.18	16.88	12.10	11.36	14.76	18.53	15.80	15.29	9.06	15.53	15.73	10.56	14.23
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.05	56.04	21.81	37.40	66.69	48.77	17.02	28.21	53.72	28.48	65.44	25.76	43.81	72.07	41.95
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.67</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.
Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

1 of 2

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	5,709	18,662	12,430	4,416	3,222	8,423	5,104	1,294	18,043	2,487	10,239	7,326	3,122	23,174
	103	123	148	130	81	96	113	90	49	121	73	126	92	70	118
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Chronic Conditions²															
None	10.73	16.27	13.03	6.70	5.20	18.59	16.63	9.27	6.53*	14.17	13.27	10.07	4.91	4.65	8.05
	0.38	0.88	0.61	0.51	0.51	1.31	0.85	0.74	0.91	0.53	1.05	0.74	0.53	0.64	0.44
One	18.72	18.37	22.22	15.11	14.59	18.79	23.96	16.57	18.01	20.52	17.82	20.78	14.09	13.17	17.32
	0.41	1.10	0.74	0.58	0.76	1.42	1.11	0.86	1.67	0.61	1.63	0.94	0.81	0.94	0.59
Two or more	70.55	65.36	64.75	78.19	80.21	62.62	59.41	74.17	75.45	65.31	68.90	69.15	81.00	82.18	74.63
	0.53	1.23	0.85	0.77	0.89	1.72	1.12	1.05	1.86	0.68	1.72	1.12	1.01	1.07	0.76
Prevalence of Disease/Condition															
Disease/Condition²															
Heart disease	37.92	35.55	33.07	43.53	45.82	34.13	36.14	49.10	49.32	40.39	37.40	30.55	39.65	44.35	36.00
	0.53	1.26	0.84	0.81	1.12	1.71	1.24	1.29	1.93	0.81	2.06	1.08	1.00	1.40	0.69
Hypertension	57.23	50.59	55.66	61.85	59.44	51.66	53.03	57.32	50.35	53.81	49.21	57.83	65.01	63.22	59.90
	0.50	1.30	0.76	0.76	1.27	1.75	1.04	1.08	2.10	0.62	1.77	1.12	1.05	1.41	0.70
Diabetes	19.30	21.94	19.32	19.65	14.80	22.69	19.60	20.85	16.97	20.32	20.96	19.09	18.82	13.90	18.51
	0.42	1.30	0.68	0.65	0.83	1.74	1.01	1.06	1.48	0.57	1.49	0.87	0.88	1.02	0.56
Arthritis	57.16	50.94	54.57	63.46	58.40	45.25	46.51	57.21	54.57	49.89	58.28	61.21	67.82	59.99	62.82
	0.52	1.41	0.79	0.86	1.34	1.68	1.14	1.17	2.33	0.69	1.87	1.04	1.08	1.46	0.66
Osteoporosis/broken hip	18.45	15.82	15.41	21.87	25.09	9.48	3.93	6.40	8.88*	5.98	24.03	24.85	32.65	31.80	28.17
	0.37	0.99	0.46	0.63	0.97	0.90	0.40	0.57	1.08	0.31	1.94	0.82	0.94	1.29	0.61
Pulmonary disease	15.42	22.47	14.54	14.63	12.28	19.32	14.73	16.41	15.94	16.11	26.56	14.38	13.39	10.77	14.88
	0.36	1.16	0.58	0.64	0.75	1.29	1.03	1.03	1.63	0.55	1.96	0.63	0.77	0.83	0.44
Stroke	11.87	12.20	8.91	14.25	17.21	12.86	9.46	15.03	17.47	12.22	11.34	8.46	13.71	17.11	11.59
	0.33	0.94	0.44	0.55	0.93	1.20	0.66	0.77	1.77	0.49	1.23	0.58	0.68	1.03	0.39
Alzheimer's disease	4.92	1.41*	1.83	6.68	17.57	1.45*	1.90*	5.34	13.02	3.59	1.35*	1.77*	7.61	19.45	5.95
	0.17	0.35	0.21	0.37	0.73	0.51	0.29	0.48	1.46	0.21	0.40	0.28	0.53	0.95	0.25
Parkinson's disease	1.55	1.25*	0.91*	2.28	2.58	1.89*	1.03*	2.85*	3.27*	1.86	0.42*	0.81*	1.89	2.29*	1.31
	0.12	0.35	0.15	0.23	0.36	0.55	0.23	0.38	0.72	0.17	0.31	0.18	0.26	0.41	0.13
Skin cancer	16.25	6.33	14.86	21.92	18.99	5.89	18.31	28.21	26.89	19.51	6.91*	12.01	17.55	15.71	13.71
	0.32	0.71	0.46	0.69	0.88	0.80	0.75	1.20	1.53	0.52	1.18	0.60	0.82	1.13	0.42
Other type of cancer	17.18	11.82	15.91	21.76	16.61	7.83	14.08	23.23	23.25	16.21	16.99	17.41	20.73	13.86	17.94
	0.36	0.93	0.56	0.80	0.75	0.93	0.84	1.14	1.71	0.54	1.69	0.79	0.96	0.89	0.44

Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

2 of 2

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	All Medicare Beneficiaries					Male					Female				
	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	5,709	18,662	12,430	4,416	3,222	8,423	5,104	1,294	18,043	2,487	10,239	7,326	3,122	23,174
	<i>103</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>118</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition															
Mental Illness/Disorder³	16.54	53.41	11.03	10.75	8.46	49.74	8.18	9.33	7.31*	15.87	58.17	13.37	11.73	8.93	17.06
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.41</i>
Urinary Incontinence	25.40	23.23	19.18	28.99	44.61	14.84	10.57	20.54	32.46	15.69	34.11	26.25	34.83	49.59	32.93
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.89</i>
Smokers															
Never smoked	40.11	30.72	36.21	43.83	59.42	22.72	20.03	21.21	31.11	21.61	41.04	49.48	59.70	71.41	54.59
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.83</i>
Former smoker	44.94	32.76	48.43	48.21	36.26	36.37	61.19	69.52	61.83	59.16	28.11	37.96	33.26	25.44	33.81
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Current smoker	14.96	36.52	15.36	7.96	4.31	40.92	18.78	9.27	7.06*	19.24	30.85	12.56	7.04	3.15*	11.61
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.46</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 In CY 1997, the facility instrument was changed from paper-and-pencil to computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI). As a result, questions about certain disease/condition items were asked differently. Consequently, there are significant fluctuations in the prevalence of certain diseases/conditions before and after CY 1997. See Appendix A for a detailed explanation.
- 3 In 1997, mental disorders were expanded to include schizophrenia and bipolar disease for facility residents. In 2000, this category was further expanded, for the community residents, to include depression.

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

1 of 2

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	3,874	14,872	10,283	3,708	32,736	966	1,522	975	333	3,795	569	1,426	709	256	2,960
	103	106	181	129	72	215	45	56	51	23	86	52	87	65	26	140
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	13.45	3.46	18.76	12.79	10.89	14.19	6.01*	12.79*	8.04*	10.10*	9.60	3.42*	14.22*	11.61*	8.82*	11.05
	0.34	0.45	0.64	0.71	0.98	0.39	1.86	1.42	1.54	2.50	0.86	1.84	2.66	1.85	2.78	1.42
Very good	25.48	10.55	31.99	27.37	22.57	26.94	9.43*	21.80	19.27	12.21*	17.15	8.19*	23.37	21.49	25.78*	20.21
	0.38	0.87	0.75	0.76	1.03	0.44	1.90	2.19	2.23	2.59	1.24	1.79	2.81	2.56	4.36	1.69
Good	31.01	24.63	30.83	32.95	34.66	31.20	22.37	35.71	30.44	28.78*	30.34	23.99	33.74	33.13	27.40*	31.18
	0.42	1.44	0.77	0.88	1.14	0.45	2.13	2.70	2.27	3.69	1.21	4.14	2.71	3.53	5.08	1.60
Fair	20.20	31.97	12.81	19.73	23.67	18.48	39.15	22.19	30.62	32.14	29.56	46.52	22.11	22.23	24.28*	27.01
	0.37	1.63	0.49	0.65	1.04	0.40	2.82	2.60	2.63	3.29	1.60	4.46	2.49	2.87	5.03	1.90
Poor	9.86	29.39	5.61	7.16	8.21	9.20	23.05	7.50*	11.63*	16.76*	13.35	17.88*	6.55*	11.54*	13.73*	10.55
	0.28	1.90	0.41	0.48	0.69	0.33	2.39	1.61	2.35	2.75	1.01	3.27	1.11	2.14	2.81	1.00
Functional Limitation																
None	54.58	27.03	71.94	53.45	25.79	55.59	32.88	64.19	45.87	23.01*	47.89	27.42	69.65	49.93	19.10*	52.46
	0.53	1.64	0.80	0.87	1.11	0.61	2.88	2.45	3.11	2.94	1.89	4.58	2.18	3.16	5.30	1.72
IADL only ³	21.82	34.50	15.55	23.00	24.64	21.16	36.02	20.28	25.03	24.49*	25.88	36.57	16.44	23.70	24.98*	22.77
	0.49	1.66	0.76	0.81	1.14	0.59	3.17	1.89	2.45	3.77	1.54	4.28	1.72	2.81	4.13	1.48
One to two ADLs ⁴	12.76	21.57	8.35	12.76	20.73	12.71	19.95	8.54*	14.03*	21.74*	14.01	14.42*	8.38*	15.60*	22.24*	12.47
	0.37	1.38	0.58	0.63	1.06	0.41	2.51	1.21	2.06	2.97	1.12	2.66	1.48	2.53	4.47	1.39
Three to five ADLs	10.84	16.90	4.16	10.79	28.85	10.55	11.15*	6.99*	15.07	30.75	12.21	21.59*	5.53*	10.78*	33.67*	12.30
	0.25	1.19	0.31	0.51	1.09	0.29	2.20	1.47	2.17	3.70	1.02	3.34	0.95	2.37	4.34	1.04
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	57.85	41.98	68.67	55.79	38.44	58.05	50.74	63.51	53.25	31.24*	54.79	41.47	72.10	57.68	33.57*	59.45
	0.52	1.65	0.90	0.91	1.17	0.64	3.19	2.45	2.76	3.58	1.49	4.54	2.05	3.33	5.29	1.50
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.59	9.08	14.59	14.45	7.72	13.12	6.91*	12.51	10.14*	12.08*	10.44	5.26*	12.47*	12.28*	5.05*	10.41
	0.38	1.13	0.60	0.63	0.85	0.41	1.03	1.55	1.70	2.33	0.91	1.39	1.94	2.16	1.82	1.14
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.56	48.94	16.74	29.76	53.84	28.82	42.35	23.97	36.61	56.68	34.77	53.28	15.42	30.03	61.38	30.15
	0.41	1.71	0.67	0.75	1.10	0.48	3.16	2.12	2.58	3.81	1.65	4.70	2.30	3.37	5.23	1.75

Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

2 of 2

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	3,874	14,872	10,283	3,708	32,736	966	1,522	975	333	3,795	569	1,426	709	256	2,960
	<i>103</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>140</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	49.26	32.38	63.58	47.07	22.03	50.02	36.30	57.28	33.46	13.53*	41.98	38.20	64.00	42.19	17.13*	49.80
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>3.42</i>	<i>1.68</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	14.70	10.10	15.22	16.73	12.18	14.75	11.96*	16.18	19.74	14.62*	15.88	8.17*	14.93	18.06*	11.44*	14.09
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>5.25</i>	<i>1.25</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.05	57.52	21.20	36.20	65.77	35.24	51.74	26.54	46.80	71.86	42.13	53.63	21.07	39.75	71.43	36.11
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>4.00</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>5.12</i>	<i>1.41</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.
Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of *other race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

1 of 2

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	3,874	14,872	10,283	3,708	32,736	966	1,522	975	333	3,795	569	1,426	709	256	2,960
	103	106	181	129	72	215	45	56	51	23	86	52	87	65	26	140
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions³																
None	10.73	16.22	13.09	6.74	5.64	10.62	14.89	9.96*	5.85*	0.49*	9.33	20.74*	14.50*	6.69*	4.26*	12.94
	0.38	1.07	0.68	0.56	0.53	0.43	2.03	1.49	1.42	0.48	0.91	3.75	2.19	1.96	2.05	1.27
One	18.72	19.11	22.00	14.90	14.79	18.61	15.62	19.92	11.12*	13.43*	16.00	16.07*	24.76	20.18*	13.26*	21.00
	0.41	1.30	0.87	0.68	0.87	0.47	1.68	2.12	1.67	2.46	1.11	3.70	2.60	2.34	4.73	1.51
Two or more	70.55	64.67	64.91	78.36	79.57	70.77	69.49	70.13	83.03	86.08	74.68	63.19	60.74	73.14	82.48	66.06
	0.53	1.40	0.93	0.84	1.03	0.58	2.42	2.36	2.14	2.61	1.37	4.94	2.62	2.80	4.97	1.62
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Disease/Condition³																
Heart disease	37.92	36.62	34.24	44.77	46.87	39.24	33.47	27.15	42.80	40.98	33.98	31.06	27.35	31.43	36.58*	29.84
	0.53	1.66	0.90	0.92	1.17	0.59	3.06	2.17	2.52	4.26	1.59	5.06	2.41	3.11	5.05	1.97
Hypertension	57.23	46.72	54.73	60.34	57.40	55.85	62.87	69.97	75.91	77.35	70.33	55.92	52.70	61.27	65.27	56.46
	0.50	1.62	0.90	0.81	1.44	0.57	2.86	2.34	2.65	3.15	1.37	3.73	2.92	2.82	4.58	1.82
Diabetes	19.30	18.63	17.70	18.05	13.10	17.40	31.47	28.99	30.35	25.09*	29.63	26.51*	24.03	27.16	19.42*	24.86
	0.42	1.55	0.73	0.69	0.84	0.47	2.62	2.45	2.92	4.08	1.64	4.50	2.37	3.27	3.86	1.54
Arthritis	57.16	51.98	54.10	63.40	56.71	57.07	50.97	62.64	68.01	71.58	61.83	44.50	53.66	62.73	64.49	55.01
	0.52	1.59	0.89	0.89	1.38	0.58	2.78	2.72	2.83	3.30	1.59	5.34	3.04	2.92	6.75	2.17
Osteoporosis/broken hip	18.45	18.28	16.83	23.87	26.71	20.33	6.23*	6.28*	9.77*	12.38*	7.70	14.75*	11.24*	15.28*	17.62*	13.43
	0.37	1.28	0.54	0.71	1.09	0.43	1.28	1.18	1.74	2.09	0.94	3.45	1.84	2.50	3.77	1.13
Pulmonary disease	15.42	23.93	14.51	14.99	12.41	15.54	17.28	13.01	14.52	10.55*	14.27	20.28*	12.79	11.51*	11.10*	13.78
	0.36	1.47	0.61	0.70	0.83	0.41	2.06	1.59	2.02	2.61	0.98	3.84	1.80	2.13	2.74	1.14
Stroke	11.87	12.31	9.14	14.15	16.90	11.97	12.19*	11.20	16.00	15.55*	13.07	10.05*	5.73*	14.40*	19.40*	9.82
	0.33	1.20	0.49	0.61	1.02	0.38	1.72	1.67	1.76	2.43	0.92	2.56	1.20	2.37	4.62	0.99
Alzheimer's disease	4.92	1.66*	1.66	6.97	17.12	5.08	0.37*	2.86*	7.14*	18.51*	4.70	1.97*	1.87*	3.04*	18.88*	3.64*
	0.17	0.45	0.22	0.41	0.79	0.20	0.31	0.85	1.40	2.56	0.55	1.03	0.79	1.06	3.79	0.54
Parkinson's disease	1.55	1.70*	0.96*	2.25	2.56*	1.63	0.09*	0.51*	1.35*	2.54*	0.80*	0.00	0.49*	2.69*	1.79*	1.04*
	0.12	0.52	0.17	0.28	0.39	0.15	0.09	0.38	0.57	1.17	0.23	0.00	0.37	0.86	1.31	0.27
Skin cancer	16.25	8.34	17.65	25.60	21.32	19.46	0.65*	0.35*	0.72*	2.46*	0.71*	1.98*	4.74*	7.20*	9.48*	5.21*
	0.32	0.93	0.55	0.82	1.01	0.39	0.45	0.27	0.42	1.42	0.23	1.74	1.35	1.51	4.79	0.84
Other type of cancer	17.18	12.25	16.39	22.75	17.37	18.01	9.41*	17.10	18.20	14.56*	15.20	14.20*	10.28*	15.04*	7.64*	11.94
	0.36	1.15	0.66	0.88	0.86	0.40	1.61	1.56	2.55	2.49	0.99	3.53	1.57	2.84	2.05	1.31

Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2001

All Medicare Beneficiaries

2 of 2

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total ²	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	41,217	3,874	14,872	10,283	3,708	32,736	966	1,522	975	333	3,795	569	1,426	709	256	2,960
	<i>103</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>140</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Mental Illness/Disorder⁴	16.54	55.81	10.76	11.16	8.26	15.93	44.53	9.60*	7.33*	7.28*	17.70	53.44	16.06	11.59*	12.38*	21.85
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>4.22</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>3.87</i>	<i>1.37</i>
Urinary Incontinence	25.40	25.30	19.92	29.94	44.70	26.49	19.66	17.02	23.79	42.98	21.69	16.72*	14.30	19.27*	42.63*	18.40
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>4.79</i>	<i>1.59</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	40.11	30.19	34.93	42.94	59.28	39.49	35.26	35.75	48.47	54.62	40.46	33.09	45.98	48.92	65.45	45.84
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>4.13</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>4.73</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>5.71</i>	<i>2.07</i>
Former smoker	44.94	33.21	49.64	48.98	36.44	46.06	28.22	45.98	41.75	40.27	39.87	33.62	41.12	44.88	30.80*	39.69
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>4.13</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>5.75</i>	<i>1.59</i>
Current smoker	14.96	36.60	15.43	8.09	4.28	14.45	36.52	18.27	9.78*	5.11*	19.67	33.29	12.90*	6.21*	3.75*	14.47
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>4.63</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>1.55</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of *other race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 In CY 1997, the facility instrument was changed from paper-and-pencil to computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI). As a result, questions about certain disease/condition items were asked differently. Consequently, there are significant fluctuations in the prevalence of certain diseases/conditions before and after CY 1997. See Appendix A for a detailed explanation.
- 4 In 1997, mental disorders were expanded to include schizophrenia and bipolar disease for facility residents. In 2000, this category was further expanded, for the community residents, to include depression.

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Community Residents¹

1 of 2

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	1,293	4,530	4,163	1,883	11,869	2,107	11,593	5,819	804	20,323	1,905	2,203	1,842	908	6,858
	116	67	133	114	60	202	95	181	143	43	234	82	105	68	53	156
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Health Status																
Excellent	13.96	4.06*	16.58	12.84	12.94	13.32	2.00*	19.49	13.77	12.56*	15.77	4.88*	13.22	10.25	11.54*	9.88
	0.35	1.06	1.29	0.95	1.49	0.68	0.79	0.88	0.98	1.64	0.57	0.94	1.45	1.18	1.61	0.65
Very good	26.32	9.59	29.46	27.72	28.89	26.59	5.16*	32.42	28.74	22.53	28.15	13.63	26.20	21.90	18.40	20.52
	0.39	1.60	1.51	1.23	1.55	0.72	0.92	0.95	1.03	2.42	0.60	1.32	2.12	1.52	2.12	0.89
Good	31.18	24.53	32.45	34.75	33.16	32.50	22.00	30.71	32.45	34.57	30.45	24.86	32.89	32.60	37.08	31.13
	0.43	2.76	1.33	1.31	1.50	0.77	2.08	0.94	1.16	2.99	0.65	1.90	1.94	1.94	3.00	0.98
Fair	19.17	38.61	15.80	19.51	19.08	20.11	36.79	12.40	18.11	21.85	16.94	31.63	18.05	22.74	25.35	24.05
	0.36	3.18	1.19	1.07	1.53	0.69	2.83	0.58	0.80	2.32	0.55	1.84	1.75	1.69	2.30	0.91
Poor	9.37	23.21	5.70	5.19	5.94*	7.47	34.05	4.98	6.93	8.49*	8.69	25.00	9.64	12.51	7.63*	14.42
	0.29	2.35	0.76	0.57	0.94	0.47	2.76	0.43	0.72	1.37	0.41	2.06	1.28	1.47	1.28	0.82
Functional Limitation																
None	57.23	34.17	69.39	53.31	31.15	53.83	24.14	75.28	61.30	40.01	64.58	32.08	60.73	39.77	20.20	41.78
	0.56	3.30	1.29	1.44	1.62	0.92	2.26	0.85	1.04	2.57	0.62	1.85	2.32	2.16	2.47	1.27
IADL only ²	22.60	31.58	18.78	26.58	31.84	24.99	37.39	14.22	21.82	25.15	19.23	37.29	21.35	26.45	28.97	28.15
	0.51	2.90	1.07	1.25	1.67	0.77	2.28	0.80	0.93	2.62	0.65	2.23	1.94	1.91	2.47	1.21
One to two ADLs ³	12.39	22.90	7.83	13.50	19.92	13.38	21.22	7.35	10.54	19.46	10.18	17.33	12.58	18.27	24.27	16.98
	0.39	2.89	0.78	0.93	1.42	0.65	1.74	0.55	0.71	1.91	0.44	1.79	1.56	1.60	2.49	0.93
Three to five ADLs	7.78	11.34*	4.00	6.61	17.09	7.80	17.25	3.15	6.34	15.38	6.01	13.29	5.33*	15.51	26.56	13.09
	0.23	1.93	0.53	0.66	1.28	0.40	2.02	0.31	0.52	1.83	0.29	1.86	0.96	1.28	2.29	0.80
Upper Extremity Limitation																
No	59.48	39.48	66.27	57.38	42.94	56.54	33.12	71.01	59.47	49.46	62.92	54.79	65.50	51.46	34.16	54.60
	0.53	2.89	1.56	1.52	1.76	0.97	2.17	0.94	1.18	2.55	0.73	2.21	2.07	1.69	2.59	1.02
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.21	11.66	13.90	14.93	10.30	13.45	9.44	14.94	16.41	9.53*	14.58	6.31*	11.90	8.64	8.03*	8.96
	0.40	1.99	0.97	1.05	1.24	0.62	1.64	0.74	0.91	1.77	0.56	1.06	1.52	0.98	1.53	0.70
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.32	48.86	19.83	27.69	46.76	30.02	57.44	14.05	24.12	41.00	22.50	38.90	22.60	39.90	57.82	36.44
	0.42	2.92	1.28	1.22	1.83	0.82	2.60	0.76	0.86	2.36	0.58	2.01	1.90	1.69	2.57	1.09

Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Community Residents¹

2 of 2

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	1,293	4,530	4,163	1,883	11,869	2,107	11,593	5,819	804	20,323	1,905	2,203	1,842	908	6,858
	<i>116</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>156</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Mobility Limitation																
No	51.00	33.18	60.41	45.77	24.95	46.69	24.33	67.44	52.74	35.14	57.49	41.31	51.21	34.70	16.42	39.43
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.02</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.37	14.49	16.40	17.13	14.94	16.21	10.55	14.53	18.78	15.79	15.38	8.87	17.94	15.37	12.62*	14.02
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.94</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.63	52.32	23.19	37.10	60.10	37.09	65.11	18.03	28.48	49.07	27.13	49.82	30.84	49.93	70.97	46.54
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>1.11</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.
Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

1 of 2

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,043	353	265	603	821
	56	23	33	41	38
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Health Status					
Excellent	3.47*	8.00*	1.80*	3.10*	2.35*
	0.61	1.89	1.83	1.22	0.81
Very good	9.31	19.66*	3.60*	6.91*	8.52*
	1.02	3.54	2.01	1.72	1.25
Good	27.90	29.50	27.56*	21.91	31.75
	1.65	3.69	5.56	2.96	2.25
Fair	40.00	28.80	42.25*	49.04	37.38
	1.73	3.62	6.33	3.01	2.34
Poor	19.32	14.04*	24.79*	19.04	20.00
	1.19	2.82	5.77	2.38	1.95
Functional Limitation					
None	3.95*	10.63*	3.40*	3.12*	1.86*
	0.71	2.73	2.08	1.13	0.64
IADL only ³	6.91	22.46*	6.19*	2.71*	3.53*
	0.85	2.98	2.90	0.99	0.91
One to two ADLs ⁴	19.78	21.10	20.19*	17.53*	20.73
	1.28	2.90	5.12	2.18	2.18
Three to five ADLs	69.36	45.81	70.22	76.64	73.88
	1.51	3.20	5.87	2.05	2.08
Upper Extremity Limitation					
No	26.27	58.67	24.82*	21.87	16.09
	1.40	2.92	4.65	2.87	1.52
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.73*	0.72*	0.00	1.15*	0.66*
	0.27	0.72	0.00	0.66	0.33
Yes, ADL/IADL present	73.00	40.61	75.18	76.98	83.25
	1.43	3.02	4.65	3.01	1.52

Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

2 of 2

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,043	353	265	603	821
	<i>56</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>38</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Mobility Limitation					
No	15.74	50.17	16.38*	11.15*	4.25*
	<i>1.24</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>4.46</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	1.76*	2.82*	1.89*	1.60*	1.38*
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.58</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	82.50	47.01	81.73	87.25	94.37
	<i>1.37</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>4.72</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.24</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Community Residents¹

1 of 2

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	1,293	4,530	4,163	1,883	11,869	2,107	11,593	5,819	804	20,323	1,905	2,203	1,842	908	6,858
	<i>116</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>156</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Chronic Conditions																
None	10.55	12.54	11.52	5.46	5.34*	8.53	7.22	13.95	7.82	5.64*	11.17	23.77	11.67	5.02*	4.14*	12.25
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.74</i>
One	18.49	16.04	19.64	13.22	14.54	16.19	14.87	23.33	16.59	12.94*	20.11	21.59	21.37	12.66	11.35*	17.77
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.82</i>
Two or more	70.95	71.41	68.84	81.32	80.12	75.29	77.91	62.72	75.59	81.42	68.72	54.64	66.95	82.32	84.51	69.99
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.16</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Disease/Condition																
Heart disease	38.53	38.79	33.87	43.80	45.64	39.75	46.42	33.30	45.11	49.88	38.70	26.94	31.80	43.67	51.12	36.19
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Hypertension	58.20	55.30	58.78	64.26	62.27	60.88	58.73	53.87	58.61	57.79	55.88	44.82	60.43	72.28	68.70	60.37
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>3.17</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>1.23</i>
Diabetes	19.47	24.47	20.00	19.41	13.35	19.22	26.96	18.29	18.40	14.79	19.08	17.55	23.19	24.07	17.83	21.15
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.96</i>
Arthritis	59.10	56.18	58.69	67.61	65.10	62.56	62.79	53.38	63.29	65.26	57.66	42.84	57.12	67.91	68.19	57.55
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>1.21</i>
Osteoporosis/broken hip	18.58	19.45	19.78	28.23	27.20	23.89	17.04	13.73	17.65	19.46	15.42	14.04	15.80	21.97	29.55	18.79
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Pulmonary disease	15.63	26.91	15.69	15.18	11.52	16.07	25.94	13.29	14.11	14.87	14.90	18.57	18.19	15.79	11.75*	16.80
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.88</i>
Stroke	11.56	12.83	9.49	12.56	15.48	11.88	14.94	8.31	13.92	17.06	10.95	10.08	8.65	16.31	21.95	12.86
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Alzheimer's disease	3.04	0.92*	1.11*	3.03*	6.53	2.62	1.66*	1.35*	3.82	8.88*	2.38	0.84*	2.27*	9.13	17.49	5.73
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Parkinson's disease	1.35	0.51*	0.70*	1.81*	1.15*	1.14*	2.82*	1.04*	1.41*	3.19*	1.42	0.15*	0.44*	3.70*	2.59*	1.52*
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.24</i>
Skin cancer	16.98	5.50*	12.20	21.04	22.71	16.24	8.19*	16.82	26.40	28.79	19.14	5.67*	11.87	16.30	16.29	11.92
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.78</i>
Other type of cancer	17.81	13.92	19.09	22.74	17.20	19.51	14.68	14.90	23.54	24.07	17.71	9.13	16.43	19.19	17.58	15.30
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.77</i>

Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2001

Community Residents¹

2 of 2

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	1,293	4,530	4,163	1,883	11,869	2,107	11,593	5,819	804	20,323	1,905	2,203	1,842	908	6,858
	<i>116</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>156</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition																
Mental Illness/Disorder²	16.04	56.40	14.35	10.32	6.77	16.32	41.73	8.71	9.08	10.21*	12.30	60.30	12.68	14.31	13.74	26.49
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.85</i>
Urinary Incontinence	23.51	21.83	21.41	29.56	38.27	26.97	23.77	16.32	23.38	32.45	19.73	20.84	24.89	34.34	43.73	28.80
	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>1.06</i>
Smokers																
Never smoked	38.72	23.72	36.10	47.73	56.37	41.99	25.51	35.87	36.71	40.78	35.23	35.97	37.19	49.48	66.15	43.95
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Former smoker	46.10	28.38	43.07	41.97	38.30	40.34	43.92	51.79	56.75	54.15	52.49	26.07	43.75	42.59	30.65	36.78
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>1.17</i>
Current smoker	15.18	47.90	20.83	10.30	5.33*	17.67	30.57	12.34	6.54	5.08*	12.28	37.96	19.07	7.93*	3.20*	19.27
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.99</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 In 1997, mental disorders were expanded to include schizophrenia and bipolar disease for facility residents. In 2000, this category was further expanded, for the community residents, to include depression.

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

1 of 2

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,043	353	265	603	821
	56	23	33	41	38
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Chronic Conditions³					
None	14.11	45.18	9.25*	9.58*	5.63*
	1.21	3.95	3.21	2.06	1.25
One	23.15	32.37	25.12*	21.33	19.89
	1.37	3.44	5.03	2.37	2.03
Two or more	62.74	22.45*	65.63	69.09	74.48
	1.74	3.89	5.58	2.62	2.17
Prevalence of Disease/Condition					
Disease/Condition³					
Heart disease	25.61	8.43*	18.36*	25.43	35.75
	1.61	2.83	5.00	3.21	2.32
Hypertension	38.67	14.21*	39.58*	44.85	44.36
	1.59	3.14	5.64	3.50	2.45
Diabetes	15.92	5.79*	23.74*	19.96	14.78
	1.25	1.65	4.47	2.58	1.81
Arthritis	20.08	4.99*	17.29*	22.78	25.49
	1.18	1.73	4.63	2.51	2.37
Osteoporosis/broken hip	16.05	3.21*	12.80*	18.51*	20.82
	1.27	1.11	4.21	2.74	1.88
Pulmonary disease	11.37	5.54*	14.49*	12.43*	12.08
	1.16	2.73	4.37	2.19	1.76
Stroke	17.78	5.35*	28.06*	22.82	16.09
	1.43	1.93	6.28	2.62	1.83
Alzheimer's disease	40.93	4.97*	31.97*	51.58	51.48
	1.72	1.76	5.52	3.03	2.12
Parkinson's disease	5.42	0.67*	2.93*	9.60*	5.22*
	0.75	0.46	2.43	1.79	1.14
Skin cancer	2.25*	0.00	1.08*	1.97*	3.79*
	0.50	0.00	1.08	0.99	1.06
Other type of cancer	5.12*	1.37*	3.44*	5.66*	6.87*
	0.73	0.82	2.41	1.48	1.14

Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2001

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

2 of 2

Reported Health Condition ²	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,043	353	265	603	821
	<i>56</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>38</i>
Prevalence of Disease/Condition					
Mental Illness/Disorder⁴	26.08	77.74	39.29*	18.96*	4.74*
	<i>1.44</i>	<i>3.83</i>	<i>5.72</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.13</i>
Urinary Incontinence	61.45	39.66	56.58*	62.46	71.61
	<i>1.52</i>	<i>3.51</i>	<i>5.65</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.24</i>
Smokers					
Never smoked	75.63	67.45	58.54*	77.09	83.68
	<i>1.75</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>7.93</i>	<i>3.54</i>	<i>1.69</i>
Former smoker	15.13	11.33*	16.41*	18.17*	14.49*
	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>5.31</i>	<i>3.32</i>	<i>1.75</i>
Current smoker	9.24	21.22*	25.05*	4.75*	1.84*
	<i>1.18</i>	<i>3.11</i>	<i>6.95</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.79</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 In CY 1997, the facility instrument was changed from paper-and-pencil to computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI). As a result, questions about certain disease/condition items were asked differently. Consequently, there are significant fluctuations in the prevalence of certain diseases/conditions before and after CY 1997. See Appendix A for a detailed explanation.
- 4 In 1997, mental disorders were expanded to include schizophrenia and bipolar disease for facility residents. In 2000, this category was further expanded, for the community residents, to include depression.

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001

Community Residents¹

1 of 2

Measures of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	3,425	6,157	8,269	12,963	2,153	6,207
	116	104	140	201	225	87	160
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Health Status							
Excellent	13.96	12.98	5.28	15.52	15.03	18.26	17.36
	0.35	1.12	0.55	0.86	0.69	1.65	1.04
Very good	26.32	21.17	13.74	29.73	28.80	32.37	29.86
	0.39	1.30	0.80	0.83	0.74	1.91	1.23
Good	31.18	26.58	29.04	34.78	29.96	31.82	33.33
	0.43	1.68	1.17	0.88	0.78	1.63	1.07
Fair	19.17	25.36	31.70	14.43	17.89	14.22	14.01
	0.36	1.69	0.98	0.70	0.66	1.39	0.77
Poor	9.37	13.91	20.24	5.54	8.32	3.34*	5.45
	0.29	1.28	0.98	0.44	0.47	0.65	0.51
Functional Limitation							
None	57.23	53.21	34.97	61.26	61.02	68.14	64.46
	0.56	2.11	1.22	1.37	0.84	1.93	1.21
IADL only ³	22.60	24.98	30.31	22.23	20.12	18.33	20.79
	0.51	1.52	1.16	1.02	0.82	1.76	0.97
One to two ADLs ⁴	12.39	13.42	19.01	10.89	12.02	8.85	9.26
	0.39	1.28	1.00	0.78	0.61	1.09	0.74
Three to five ADLs	7.78	8.40	15.71	5.62	6.83	4.69*	5.50
	0.23	0.97	0.81	0.47	0.36	0.92	0.49
Upper Extremity Limitation							
No	59.48	57.00	46.03	60.76	60.85	68.28	66.57
	0.53	1.66	1.15	1.28	0.81	2.20	1.32
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	13.21	12.81	10.14	14.97	14.32	13.43	11.72
	0.40	1.30	0.75	1.01	0.62	1.40	0.74
Yes, ADL/IADL present	27.32	30.19	43.83	24.27	24.83	18.28	21.71
	0.42	1.75	1.20	1.07	0.63	1.79	1.07

Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001

Community Residents¹

2 of 2

Measures of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	3,425	6,157	8,269	12,963	2,153	6,207
	<i>116</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>160</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Mobility Limitation							
No	51.00	46.78	32.50	53.24	54.93	62.58	56.17
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.25</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	15.37	15.29	14.39	16.72	14.94	14.68	15.71
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.89</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.63	37.93	52.80	30.04	30.13	22.74	28.12
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.11</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001

Community Residents¹

1 of 2

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	3,425	6,157	8,269	12,963	2,153	6,207
	116	104	140	201	225	87	160
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Chronic Conditions							
None	10.55	16.34	10.80	9.29	9.85	9.55	10.62
	0.39	1.47	0.76	0.64	0.61	1.41	0.79
One	18.49	19.63	13.88	18.72	19.08	19.08	20.69
	0.41	1.54	0.82	0.96	0.67	2.02	1.16
Two or more	70.95	64.02	75.32	71.99	71.07	71.36	68.69
	0.55	1.62	1.10	1.03	0.86	2.34	1.33
Prevalence of Disease/Condition							
Disease/Condition							
Heart disease	38.53	32.47	40.50	41.28	39.60	39.39	33.70
	0.56	1.80	1.04	0.97	1.03	2.22	1.13
Hypertension	58.20	51.37	61.82	57.99	58.28	57.12	58.87
	0.52	1.62	1.17	1.05	0.93	2.08	1.55
Diabetes	19.47	17.87	27.74	16.09	19.49	15.02	18.19
	0.43	1.11	1.17	0.75	0.75	1.75	1.03
Arthritis	59.10	53.10	62.02	60.27	58.94	60.45	57.83
	0.54	1.79	0.99	0.95	0.93	2.05	1.39
Osteoporosis/broken hip	18.58	12.60	18.37	21.80	17.80	23.45	17.70
	0.39	1.02	0.99	0.92	0.67	1.78	0.89
Pulmonary disease	15.63	14.16	22.86	13.93	15.27	13.31	13.12
	0.38	1.27	1.06	0.83	0.64	1.49	0.78
Stroke	11.56	13.21	14.07	10.30	11.77	8.32	10.53
	0.34	1.22	0.79	0.58	0.65	0.87	0.69
Alzheimer's disease	3.04	2.55*	4.61	2.67	2.82	3.08*	2.69
	0.14	0.48	0.51	0.35	0.22	0.70	0.39
Parkinson's disease	1.35	1.65*	1.42*	1.31*	1.32*	2.06*	0.96*
	0.12	0.45	0.27	0.22	0.23	0.63	0.19
Skin cancer	16.98	10.41	7.29	22.65	18.82	24.76	16.10
	0.33	1.12	0.82	0.83	0.69	1.76	0.91
Other type of cancer	17.81	12.47	15.03	19.30	18.26	20.68	19.61
	0.38	0.98	0.95	0.83	0.66	1.53	0.97

Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2001

Community Residents¹

2 of 2

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare HMO ²	
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance		Both Types of Private Insurance
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	39,174	3,425	6,157	8,269	12,963	2,153	6,207
	116	104	140	201	225	87	160
Prevalence of Disease/Condition							
Mental Illness/Disorder ³	16.04	20.17	33.71	9.67	14.09	9.68	11.01
	0.33	1.53	1.24	0.68	0.70	1.10	0.75
Urinary Incontinence	23.51	17.07	27.86	23.62	23.08	23.79	23.43
	0.66	1.56	1.29	1.11	1.02	1.96	1.06
Smokers							
Never smoked	38.72	35.86	41.04	43.06	36.48	41.11	36.06
	0.63	1.70	1.30	1.17	1.04	1.91	1.14
Former smoker	46.10	38.79	34.73	46.56	50.54	49.51	50.30
	0.57	1.76	1.41	1.09	1.08	1.96	1.24
Current smoker	15.18	25.35	24.23	10.38	12.99	9.39	13.63
	0.42	1.61	1.02	0.60	0.66	1.28	0.96

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2001 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 In 1997, mental disorders were expanded to include schizophrenia and bipolar disease for facility residents. In 2000, this category was further expanded, for the community residents, to include depression.