

Table 3.1 Inpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay							
All Beneficiaries	18.66	14.18	24.61	22.05	17.88	19.07	13.58
	0.36	1.48	1.08	1.10	0.62	1.59	0.84
Medicare Status ³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	14.11	8.45*	22.71	18.15	13.04	11.83*	10.47
	0.51	1.74	1.79	1.59	0.90	1.95	1.12
75 - 84 years	21.66	20.39*	27.12	25.06	21.82	25.60	14.39
	0.66	3.23	2.26	1.61	1.29	2.86	1.28
85 years and older	28.40	26.31*	31.44	31.16	29.58	27.48*	21.76
	1.15	5.89	3.31	2.51	2.27	4.73	2.43
Disabled							
Under 45 years	18.25	15.79*	20.04	10.63*	15.70*	30.94*	2.45*
	1.24	3.49	1.79	7.59	3.92	33.49	1.81
45 - 64 years	21.40	15.59*	25.61	8.70*	21.79	17.83*	20.76*
	1.37	3.03	2.62	4.68	2.80	17.26	5.62
Gender							
Male	19.35	14.24	23.00	23.17	20.15	22.73	14.25
	0.56	2.05	1.75	1.73	0.94	2.26	1.25
Female	18.09	14.08	25.61	21.30	15.75	16.28	13.02
	0.47	2.08	1.41	1.49	0.85	2.21	1.13
Living Arrangement							
Alone	19.64	17.63*	24.09	25.78	18.15	18.12*	11.30
	0.79	2.45	1.52	2.03	1.41	3.06	1.36
With spouse	16.43	10.01*	20.65	19.57	17.16	17.97	12.84
	0.48	2.03	2.09	1.50	0.86	1.64	1.15
With children	26.02	25.48*	31.35	23.97*	22.37	29.21*	22.04*
	1.20	5.73	2.23	3.21	2.91	8.75	3.43
With others	20.19	10.31*	23.16	20.18*	19.63*	33.24*	18.62*
	1.38	2.87	2.15	3.46	3.22	14.61	4.11

Table 3.1 Inpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay							
All Beneficiaries	18.66	14.18	24.61	22.05	17.88	19.07	13.58
	0.36	1.48	1.08	1.10	0.62	1.59	0.84
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	18.72	14.75	25.46	22.43	17.97	18.61	14.07
	0.41	1.88	1.36	1.15	0.65	1.50	0.96
Black non-Hispanic	19.54	12.90*	25.06	16.45*	20.28	40.39*	11.09*
	1.22	3.35	2.57	5.18	3.12	20.20	1.97
Hispanic	17.78	14.88*	23.89	16.97*	11.36*	13.63*	13.11*
	1.25	3.96	2.32	5.40	3.12	11.24	2.23
Other	17.89	9.52*	21.10*	18.81*	19.80*	19.95*	10.03*
	1.67	4.23	3.47	6.28	3.59	10.21	3.66
Income							
Less than \$5,000	19.66*	13.30*	17.40*	33.70*	25.91*	19.01*	12.37*
	2.58	5.94	4.03	9.30	7.67	14.52	6.18
\$5,000 - \$9,999	24.67	13.30*	27.03	26.78*	23.58*	28.47*	14.33*
	1.29	3.44	1.65	4.69	4.82	21.02	3.61
\$10,000 - \$14,999	21.56	20.92*	22.85	27.36	20.82	13.95*	15.48*
	1.06	3.42	1.67	2.85	2.81	6.53	2.21
\$15,000 - \$19,999	18.63	13.49*	25.56	17.76*	23.29	21.49*	12.57*
	1.29	3.42	4.52	2.57	2.62	6.89	2.03
\$20,000 - \$24,999	20.72	13.41*	18.10*	25.09	23.52	32.21*	14.77*
	1.35	2.98	5.20	3.62	2.27	8.32	2.56
\$25,000 - \$29,999	16.61	9.97*	21.02*	18.70*	18.55	13.90*	14.22*
	1.29	4.31	5.90	3.67	2.34	4.23	2.77
\$30,000 - \$39,999	15.95	9.32*	17.40*	20.00	15.72	23.68*	12.42*
	1.10	3.06	7.79	2.42	1.53	4.25	1.97
\$40,000 - \$49,999	18.31	6.43*	39.20*	25.18*	17.84	18.57*	15.09*
	1.65	4.00	18.21	3.80	2.33	5.38	3.18
\$50,000 or more	14.44	14.36*	20.90*	18.21	13.98	14.94*	11.69*
	0.88	5.67	10.96	2.24	1.09	2.52	2.27

Table 3.1 Inpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay							
All Beneficiaries	18.66	14.18	24.61	22.05	17.88	19.07	13.58
	0.36	1.48	1.08	1.10	0.62	1.59	0.84
Health Status							
Excellent	8.14	7.25*	7.65*	9.36*	8.37	9.54*	6.64*
	0.72	2.68	2.72	1.77	1.16	3.01	1.50
Very good	12.21	9.11*	12.88*	16.60	12.31	14.88*	8.61
	0.63	2.12	1.87	1.43	0.94	2.56	1.23
Good	19.12	13.63*	22.83	24.18	18.82	19.65*	13.26
	0.70	2.56	1.89	1.94	1.35	2.88	1.52
Fair	27.54	17.56*	28.65	32.25	28.77	41.37*	23.69
	1.09	3.26	2.06	2.53	2.01	6.63	2.88
Poor	34.95	23.36*	37.47	46.75	34.81	38.77*	28.68*
	1.74	5.23	2.77	6.09	3.33	14.29	4.42
Functional Limitation							
None	13.18	9.89*	16.94	15.95	12.87	13.68	10.56
	0.46	1.67	1.37	1.27	0.70	1.60	1.07
IADL only ⁴	22.56	16.63*	23.75	25.56	23.58	27.76*	18.09
	0.84	3.06	1.62	2.36	1.73	3.58	1.92
One to two ADLs ⁵	28.29	20.83*	29.74	37.31	31.92	30.18*	15.92*
	1.32	3.99	2.93	3.36	2.67	7.39	2.60
Three to five ADLs	36.19	22.48*	41.55	51.09	30.73	45.45*	25.88*
	1.95	5.81	3.46	5.50	4.25	10.31	5.21

Table 3.1 Inpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay							
All Beneficiaries	18.66	14.18	24.61	22.05	17.88	19.07	13.58
	0.36	1.48	1.08	1.10	0.62	1.59	0.84
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	18.87	15.17	24.94	22.57	18.53	18.43	13.62
	0.42	1.52	1.22	1.39	0.74	1.64	0.90
No	18.19	12.40*	24.07	20.98	15.96	21.30*	13.22*
	0.75	3.18	2.29	1.65	1.23	4.26	2.34

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 3.2 Outpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit							
All Beneficiaries	71.30	61.96	76.04	75.56	73.49	78.42	61.57
	0.62	2.23	1.19	1.19	0.92	1.92	1.69
Medicare Status ³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	67.04	49.83	72.97	71.75	69.33	72.53	60.39
	0.92	3.91	2.10	2.10	1.31	3.72	2.35
75 - 84 years	74.55	67.09	73.23	80.72	78.76	84.90	61.74
	1.02	3.63	2.41	1.60	1.65	2.45	2.29
85 years and older	71.39	64.10*	68.13	79.68	75.82	78.79	56.53
	1.30	5.97	3.48	2.07	2.16	5.17	3.20
Disabled							
Under 45 years	73.42	64.19	77.46	65.38*	69.80	30.94*	44.58*
	1.77	5.10	2.24	13.67	5.31	33.49	10.29
45 - 64 years	79.13	75.96	83.35	60.27*	78.80	89.81*	77.00
	1.64	4.43	2.17	10.39	3.27	10.16	4.97
Gender							
Male	68.40	62.28	72.76	71.23	70.70	73.95	60.72
	0.89	2.92	1.73	2.27	1.28	3.21	2.11
Female	73.72	61.44	78.07	78.49	76.10	81.82	62.28
	0.75	3.23	1.44	1.30	1.02	2.48	2.02
Living Arrangement							
Alone	71.64	63.87	75.55	77.40	73.93	80.81	57.76
	0.91	3.49	1.72	2.12	1.57	2.82	2.79
With spouse	70.89	58.98	79.09	74.29	73.33	77.53	62.87
	0.80	3.32	2.30	1.91	1.26	2.55	2.05
With children	72.85	71.34	76.17	76.88	75.34	72.14*	61.41
	1.33	4.93	2.09	3.53	2.96	8.04	3.83
With others	71.03	59.74	73.76	74.16	70.47	87.31*	69.03
	1.52	5.65	2.13	5.04	4.03	11.96	4.82

Table 3.2 Outpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit							
All Beneficiaries	71.30	61.96	76.04	75.56	73.49	78.42	61.57
	0.62	2.23	1.19	1.19	0.92	1.92	1.69
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	72.13	62.99	78.29	75.31	74.12	77.83	63.37
	0.64	2.38	1.50	1.23	0.98	1.98	1.72
Black non-Hispanic	69.61	60.34	77.10	68.31*	71.32	77.56*	57.96
	1.65	5.14	2.20	7.65	3.53	14.62	4.00
Hispanic	66.42	61.06*	71.60	73.02*	70.36	95.62*	51.03
	2.25	7.46	2.95	7.97	4.75	4.93	5.06
Other	69.34	55.04*	71.38	91.17*	68.73	88.50*	56.60*
	2.45	8.49	3.67	4.76	4.73	7.08	6.70
Income							
Less than \$5,000	67.08	56.47*	69.02	73.14*	75.35*	88.36*	51.61*
	3.36	9.96	5.49	9.82	8.63	11.98	12.12
\$5,000 - \$9,999	72.29	53.37	77.47	69.42	66.40	85.53*	54.56
	1.42	5.81	1.58	5.89	6.01	14.92	6.67
\$10,000 - \$14,999	69.61	65.92	72.98	76.32	68.87	78.20*	59.24
	1.25	4.52	2.08	2.64	3.18	8.69	3.27
\$15,000 - \$19,999	70.01	61.88	79.92	72.45	77.17	79.90*	57.79
	1.42	5.19	3.85	3.68	2.96	9.16	3.25
\$20,000 - \$24,999	72.21	62.60	80.51	77.87	77.17	83.69*	60.85
	1.54	6.01	5.46	3.16	2.66	4.99	3.45
\$25,000 - \$29,999	70.79	53.32*	85.51*	79.01	75.14	71.19*	61.76
	1.96	6.71	5.74	4.11	3.18	7.52	3.16
\$30,000 - \$39,999	72.50	67.60	71.25*	75.56	75.08	77.86	64.17
	1.28	6.20	12.99	2.56	2.12	4.91	3.38
\$40,000 - \$49,999	71.27	56.36*	88.35*	79.93	73.00	74.96	60.22
	1.83	9.47	9.75	3.89	2.80	5.65	4.41
\$50,000 or more	72.05	70.91*	68.18*	74.24	71.31	79.79	68.08
	1.21	8.05	13.95	3.31	1.59	2.85	3.28

Table 3.2 Outpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit							
All Beneficiaries	71.30	61.96	76.04	75.56	73.49	78.42	61.57
	0.62	2.23	1.19	1.19	0.92	1.92	1.69
Health Status							
Excellent	61.20	45.30*	56.09	68.55	63.46	66.14	55.77
	1.45	5.70	4.12	3.56	2.34	6.70	3.99
Very good	66.08	56.81	69.07	72.38	68.36	77.42	56.18
	0.99	4.44	2.47	1.84	1.50	2.90	2.52
Good	72.83	60.67	74.97	76.77	76.82	81.61	61.77
	0.79	3.62	1.99	2.17	1.52	3.12	2.26
Fair	79.55	70.06	81.27	81.03	83.23	89.23	73.47
	1.16	4.11	2.18	2.86	1.68	3.69	2.73
Poor	80.54	72.63	83.32	87.53	81.29	96.01*	71.00
	1.46	5.49	2.32	3.29	3.55	4.26	4.82
Functional Limitation							
None	67.03	55.74	70.23	71.60	70.18	73.97	58.01
	0.85	2.87	2.13	1.87	1.16	2.78	2.30
IADL only ⁴	76.72	71.20	80.96	78.74	77.73	84.29	67.87
	1.02	4.13	1.81	2.53	1.88	2.98	2.49
One to two ADLs ⁵	77.91	68.93	75.75	86.00	82.85	92.76*	67.56
	1.21	5.06	2.63	2.15	2.43	1.67	3.54
Three to five ADLs	76.84	63.35*	79.83	84.57	77.76	92.60*	67.44
	2.15	8.03	3.21	3.75	4.52	4.97	5.83

Table 3.2 Outpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit							
All Beneficiaries	71.30	61.96	76.04	75.56	73.49	78.42	61.57
	0.62	2.23	1.19	1.19	0.92	1.92	1.69
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	68.89	58.36	73.02	72.20	71.05	78.92	61.22
	0.75	2.68	1.40	1.57	1.10	2.18	1.82
No	79.68	70.38	85.71	82.60	82.41	76.65	64.34
	1.02	3.59	2.20	1.61	1.58	4.16	4.19

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 3.3 Physician/Supplier Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service							
All Beneficiaries	96.02	85.79	94.88	97.48	97.42	99.51	96.79
	0.23	1.50	0.56	0.47	0.39	0.37	0.45
Medicare Status ³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	94.79	75.51	94.65	95.74	96.68	98.97	96.50
	0.43	3.53	1.13	0.94	0.66	0.78	0.73
75 - 84 years	98.35	94.11	97.22	99.56	98.88	100.00	97.61
	0.22	2.00	0.84	0.22	0.32	0.00	0.50
85 years and older	97.74	96.88	95.33	98.78	99.23	100.00	95.46
	0.43	2.12	1.58	0.60	0.48	0.00	1.35
Disabled							
Under 45 years	88.92	82.44	89.94	100.00*	90.93	100.00*	75.54*
	1.32	5.06	1.61	0.00	3.33	0.00	10.11
45 - 64 years	96.18	93.97	96.14	95.20*	96.67	100.00*	98.64
	0.81	1.92	1.35	3.49	1.54	0.00	0.89
Gender							
Male	94.92	84.95	93.85	95.80	96.69	98.86	96.61
	0.34	1.98	0.99	1.06	0.58	0.83	0.62
Female	96.94	87.16	95.52	98.61	98.11	100.00	96.93
	0.29	2.46	0.71	0.49	0.45	0.00	0.63
Living Arrangement							
Alone	96.19	88.42	95.54	98.15	96.63	99.24	97.14
	0.42	2.15	0.85	0.68	0.76	0.77	0.73
With spouse	96.53	84.74	96.72	97.05	97.61	100.00	96.96
	0.32	2.74	1.10	0.78	0.44	0.00	0.60
With children	94.76	83.58	93.09	98.38	99.14	95.34*	95.03
	0.74	5.79	1.42	1.10	0.64	4.98	1.60
With others	94.09	88.38	93.45	95.66	96.69	100.00*	96.06
	0.86	3.35	1.37	3.01	1.83	0.00	1.82

Table 3.3 Physician/Supplier Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service							
All Beneficiaries	96.02	85.79	94.88	97.48	97.42	99.51	96.79
	0.23	1.50	0.56	0.47	0.39	0.37	0.45
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	96.47	85.93	95.43	97.41	97.47	99.47	97.32
	0.24	1.84	0.68	0.47	0.41	0.39	0.46
Black non-Hispanic	94.76	90.18	93.52	100.00*	98.33	100.00*	94.41
	0.71	3.18	1.36	0.00	0.79	0.00	1.98
Hispanic	94.62	85.61	94.96	100.00*	97.17	100.00*	93.50
	1.09	5.39	1.43	0.00	1.46	0.00	2.56
Other	93.57	71.51*	94.62	95.51*	95.88	100.00*	98.63
	1.55	9.33	2.15	4.93	2.09	0.00	1.36
Income							
Less than \$5,000	91.93	86.70*	88.63	100.00*	94.77*	100.00*	93.58*
	2.46	6.75	4.88	0.00	5.18	0.00	4.57
\$5,000 - \$9,999	93.18	75.27	94.96	91.01	96.38	100.00*	96.00
	0.87	5.41	0.80	3.73	1.97	0.00	2.04
\$10,000 - \$14,999	94.99	89.02	95.19	96.92	95.82	93.85*	96.37
	0.63	2.66	1.08	1.24	1.51	6.70	1.10
\$15,000 - \$19,999	95.77	86.36	95.40	99.05	97.65	100.00*	96.55
	0.71	4.12	1.93	0.70	0.96	0.00	1.20
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.62	89.65	96.16	96.41	97.20	100.00	98.20
	0.71	4.11	2.34	1.77	1.03	0.00	0.86
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.04	83.37	100.00*	100.00	97.73	97.77	93.85
	1.03	6.57	0.00	0.00	1.29	2.29	1.88
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.36	87.70	95.21*	98.06	98.18	100.00	96.95
	0.48	4.39	3.84	1.31	0.47	0.00	1.23
\$40,000 - \$49,999	95.91	72.33*	93.98*	97.75	95.53	100.00	98.46
	0.94	7.19	6.60	1.46	1.53	0.00	0.27
\$50,000 or more	97.94	92.69	92.96*	97.65	98.16	100.00	97.55
	0.48	5.13	7.26	1.44	0.56	0.00	0.95

Table 3.3 Physician/Supplier Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service							
All Beneficiaries	96.02	85.79	94.88	97.48	97.42	99.51	96.79
	0.23	1.50	0.56	0.47	0.39	0.37	0.45
Health Status							
Excellent	93.47	79.10	86.21	95.92	93.71	98.88	96.53
	0.77	4.88	4.02	1.93	1.29	1.14	1.27
Very good	95.75	80.04	92.15	97.26	97.96	99.22	96.14
	0.46	4.38	1.87	0.75	0.62	0.87	0.85
Good	96.71	86.60	95.13	97.48	98.85	100.00	96.94
	0.41	3.08	0.90	0.84	0.39	0.00	0.87
Fair	96.83	89.51	96.56	99.10	97.80	100.00	97.81
	0.39	2.67	1.03	0.64	0.66	0.00	0.94
Poor	97.09	94.71	97.55	98.39	96.75	100.00*	97.22
	0.79	3.03	1.03	1.69	1.94	0.00	1.39
Functional Limitation							
None	95.43	81.12	93.76	96.42	97.02	99.27	96.65
	0.35	2.57	1.05	0.75	0.53	0.55	0.58
IADL only ⁴	96.88	89.11	95.12	99.64	98.90	100.00	96.64
	0.39	2.85	0.87	0.36	0.49	0.00	0.88
One to two ADLs ⁵	97.15	93.01	95.49	98.87	98.51	100.00	97.34
	0.56	2.89	1.76	0.91	0.70	0.00	1.41
Three to five ADLs	96.08	94.43	96.88	97.81	92.97	100.00*	97.83
	1.13	3.47	1.74	2.30	3.53	0.00	1.59

Table 3.3 Physician/Supplier Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service							
All Beneficiaries	96.02	85.79	94.88	97.48	97.42	99.51	96.79
	0.23	1.50	0.56	0.47	0.39	0.37	0.45
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	96.42	85.69	95.02	98.40	97.69	100.00	96.77
	0.27	2.03	0.71	0.38	0.42	0.00	0.48
No	95.23	87.45	95.59	95.55	96.82	97.79	96.89
	0.35	1.95	0.55	1.20	1.01	1.67	1.40

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 3.4 Dental Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Dental Service							
All Beneficiaries	43.86	20.63	24.53	48.41	53.21	68.82	44.30
	0.64	1.49	1.01	1.28	1.00	2.35	1.15
Medicare Status ³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	46.58	18.39	20.62	49.79	55.28	70.50	46.81
	0.92	2.44	1.93	1.96	1.40	3.67	1.86
75 - 84 years	46.67	27.13	19.14	49.23	53.54	72.51	45.37
	0.96	3.12	2.04	1.89	1.58	3.00	1.83
85 years and older	40.30	22.01*	15.15*	44.46	51.22	51.41*	37.82
	1.41	4.50	2.61	2.96	2.43	5.91	2.61
Disabled							
Under 45 years	36.26	23.32*	34.55	44.34*	55.75	0.00	35.22*
	1.92	4.34	2.02	13.25	5.25	0.00	11.90
45 - 64 years	32.33	18.59*	30.25	36.47*	42.98	50.19*	32.18*
	1.64	3.21	2.10	9.77	4.19	19.13	5.81
Gender							
Male	42.46	19.76	23.95	48.46	51.04	64.34	43.69
	0.90	1.86	1.54	2.22	1.44	3.60	1.77
Female	45.03	22.05	24.90	48.38	55.24	72.23	44.80
	0.79	2.69	1.41	1.59	1.23	3.00	1.70
Living Arrangement							
Alone	42.21	23.06	24.85	49.22	51.51	65.23	44.19
	1.09	2.77	1.73	1.98	2.26	3.64	2.08
With spouse	49.67	22.41	24.01	50.40	55.56	70.91	49.29
	0.88	2.14	2.76	2.12	1.21	3.34	1.66
With children	27.73	11.20*	17.40	33.07	42.89	65.08*	26.22
	1.59	3.36	2.12	3.92	4.00	7.16	2.99
With others	34.01	17.65*	31.26	50.50*	45.48	66.61*	26.59*
	1.69	3.71	1.92	6.94	4.33	14.53	4.96

Table 3.4 Dental Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Dental Service							
All Beneficiaries	43.86	20.63	24.53	48.41	53.21	68.82	44.30
	0.64	1.49	1.01	1.28	1.00	2.35	1.15
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	47.64	22.60	24.69	49.07	55.67	70.58	46.73
	0.80	1.63	1.38	1.34	1.17	2.42	1.38
Black non-Hispanic	23.50	16.26*	21.76	23.61*	28.33	23.69*	26.17*
	1.47	3.82	2.39	6.97	3.41	15.87	3.53
Hispanic	33.98	15.37*	27.39	49.24*	46.51	43.44*	38.75
	1.47	4.91	2.68	7.12	4.19	18.26	2.89
Other	36.95	16.31*	23.65	45.18*	51.90	68.78*	42.72*
	2.81	5.65	3.83	8.10	4.76	12.35	6.75
Income							
Less than \$5,000	30.78	26.74*	22.85*	31.42*	37.95*	79.46*	34.54*
	3.53	9.07	4.81	9.34	8.11	15.97	9.25
\$5,000 - \$9,999	23.85	15.71*	23.37	25.72*	32.52*	20.00*	26.15*
	1.30	3.55	1.56	4.46	5.75	19.67	4.73
\$10,000 - \$14,999	27.48	12.86*	23.55	37.27	35.34	41.65*	29.26
	1.29	2.39	1.87	3.12	3.68	12.46	2.72
\$15,000 - \$19,999	33.77	16.51*	31.73	46.59	40.51	45.53*	27.07
	1.53	3.19	3.78	2.85	3.06	8.50	2.61
\$20,000 - \$24,999	40.08	26.00*	21.72*	37.90	41.21	49.91*	47.73
	1.64	4.68	5.51	3.96	2.63	7.93	3.77
\$25,000 - \$29,999	44.35	26.15*	30.95*	50.49	49.69	56.56*	36.43
	1.71	6.28	8.93	4.05	2.58	5.52	4.15
\$30,000 - \$39,999	51.67	23.18*	36.25*	50.09	54.36	76.69	48.97
	1.80	4.66	13.54	4.06	2.30	4.07	2.98
\$40,000 - \$49,999	55.90	26.93*	20.66*	57.85	55.36	63.40	59.45
	1.90	8.59	13.14	4.40	2.93	5.58	3.23
\$50,000 or more	67.47	36.71*	39.22*	66.15	67.28	84.28	66.72
	1.29	6.66	15.28	3.07	1.89	2.81	2.73

Table 3.4 Dental Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Dental Service							
All Beneficiaries	43.86	20.63	24.53	48.41	53.21	68.82	44.30
	0.64	1.49	1.01	1.28	1.00	2.35	1.15
Health Status							
Excellent	53.27	27.55*	31.56	55.62	58.60	75.98	50.54
	1.67	4.66	4.46	3.51	2.74	5.10	2.79
Very good	52.76	26.88	27.84	52.64	60.15	71.37	52.61
	1.14	3.68	2.68	2.13	1.85	3.85	2.06
Good	43.60	20.47	26.04	48.45	52.00	69.25	43.48
	1.06	2.84	2.02	2.10	1.68	4.13	2.44
Fair	31.47	14.97*	21.22	42.22	42.50	54.20*	28.29
	1.09	2.49	1.94	2.87	2.36	7.61	2.28
Poor	28.37	14.44*	22.17	27.45*	40.82	45.60*	29.05*
	1.67	3.32	2.26	4.32	4.16	14.68	5.04
Functional Limitation							
None	49.59	22.51	27.94	51.86	56.81	73.12	48.81
	0.84	2.12	1.80	1.49	1.40	2.87	1.47
IADL only ⁴	38.68	23.24	24.64	44.14	49.40	59.73	37.70
	1.11	3.01	1.82	3.17	1.96	4.83	2.66
One to two ADLs ⁵	35.56	12.94*	22.18	43.77	47.53	63.63*	33.89
	1.37	3.20	2.32	3.75	2.67	7.20	3.85
Three to five ADLs	26.36	12.64*	18.06	37.30*	30.28*	56.76*	36.30*
	2.25	4.80	2.63	5.99	5.58	10.44	5.79

Table 3.4 Dental Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased	Employer-Sponsored	Both Types of	
				Private Insurance	Private Insurance	Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Dental Service							
All Beneficiaries	43.86	20.63	24.53	48.41	53.21	68.82	44.30
	0.64	1.49	1.01	1.28	1.00	2.35	1.15
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	46.36	21.34	27.76	51.48	55.53	71.12	45.05
	0.71	1.98	1.20	1.59	1.13	2.77	1.24
No	36.03	19.95	15.33	41.98	45.53	60.76	38.38
	1.45	2.39	1.68	2.25	2.32	4.17	3.25

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 3.5 Prescription Medicine User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Prescribed Medicine							
All Beneficiaries	93.93	81.76	94.14	95.49	94.80	96.00	95.55
	0.28	1.49	0.63	0.61	0.40	1.06	0.53
Medicare Status ³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	92.55	73.94	94.16	94.92	92.79	94.40	95.47
	0.45	3.17	1.16	0.90	0.70	1.85	0.89
75 - 84 years	96.12	88.67	95.08	96.89	96.84	98.00	96.19
	0.33	2.22	1.19	0.68	0.43	0.95	0.72
85 years and older	95.71	88.48	92.56	96.18	97.41	96.93	96.23
	0.59	3.40	2.42	0.97	0.78	2.21	1.02
Disabled							
Under 45 years	89.26	80.91	90.79	87.53*	91.89	100.00*	76.38*
	1.37	4.84	1.39	11.98	3.92	0.00	9.53
45 - 64 years	94.16	87.60	95.83	86.50*	97.63	89.81*	93.86
	0.94	2.70	1.33	6.91	0.90	10.16	2.77
Gender							
Male	92.15	80.82	91.85	93.09	93.47	96.89	94.66
	0.42	1.66	1.13	1.01	0.64	1.16	0.81
Female	95.41	83.31	95.55	97.11	96.05	95.32	96.28
	0.31	2.60	0.71	0.63	0.50	1.61	0.76
Living Arrangement							
Alone	94.76	86.44	94.49	96.05	95.12	97.73	96.34
	0.41	2.19	0.97	0.78	0.74	1.21	0.91
With spouse	93.70	77.83	94.82	95.39	94.42	95.33	95.56
	0.43	2.35	1.10	0.88	0.57	1.48	0.81
With children	93.89	82.96	94.02	93.44	97.69	92.85*	94.87
	0.88	5.76	1.34	2.21	1.01	5.40	1.47
With others	92.92	84.73	92.82	96.63	94.63	100.00*	95.14
	0.95	2.99	1.43	1.99	1.86	0.00	1.92

Table 3.5 Prescription Medicine User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Prescribed Medicine							
All Beneficiaries	93.93	81.76	94.14	95.49	94.80	96.00	95.55
	0.28	1.49	0.63	0.61	0.40	1.06	0.53
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	94.03	80.39	94.27	95.45	94.78	95.91	95.68
	0.32	1.79	0.88	0.64	0.39	1.12	0.61
Black non-Hispanic	93.98	86.16	94.57	88.54*	97.13	90.03*	96.13
	1.06	4.53	1.36	5.17	1.34	10.57	1.60
Hispanic	93.37	91.26	94.00	97.86*	91.33	100.00*	93.35
	0.95	3.68	1.52	2.21	3.07	0.00	1.90
Other	93.13	72.22*	92.84	100.00*	95.69	100.00*	96.89
	1.52	9.20	2.34	0.00	2.04	0.00	2.25
Income							
Less than \$5,000	90.52	86.70*	90.27	86.65*	96.68*	100.00*	87.63*
	2.33	6.75	4.89	6.53	2.57	0.00	6.16
\$5,000 - \$9,999	93.29	79.40	94.63	92.27	96.32	100.00*	94.33
	0.84	4.72	0.84	2.68	1.97	0.00	2.08
\$10,000 - \$14,999	93.30	86.17	94.70	95.50	92.05	92.17*	94.39
	0.68	2.77	0.98	1.26	2.65	5.67	1.37
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.12	85.38	90.71	97.36	94.82	95.68*	93.96
	0.85	3.66	2.63	1.03	1.50	3.21	1.34
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.10	76.47	98.68	93.31	95.30	100.00	93.95
	0.89	4.70	1.34	2.26	1.24	0.00	1.95
\$25,000 - \$29,999	94.31	76.59	95.33*	97.28	94.10	96.56	97.90
	0.98	5.87	3.80	1.49	1.71	2.46	1.33
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94.99	75.85	90.27*	97.10	95.36	95.33	97.55
	0.65	5.57	6.99	1.23	0.80	2.27	0.85
\$40,000 - \$49,999	92.86	57.75*	93.98*	92.45	94.13	93.21	97.53
	1.03	8.82	6.60	2.44	1.21	4.51	1.36
\$50,000 or more	95.64	96.92	92.96*	96.54	95.10	96.44	95.84
	0.50	1.95	7.26	1.06	0.86	1.47	1.26

Table 3.5 Prescription Medicine User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Prescribed Medicine							
All Beneficiaries	93.93	81.76	94.14	95.49	94.80	96.00	95.55
	0.28	1.49	0.63	0.61	0.40	1.06	0.53
Health Status							
Excellent	88.02	69.29	82.30	89.95	88.61	96.31	90.62
	1.06	5.27	3.74	1.83	1.40	2.00	1.99
Very good	92.52	71.70	90.84	95.00	93.79	93.97	95.02
	0.55	3.32	1.87	1.01	0.90	2.27	0.90
Good	95.57	85.75	94.49	97.09	96.74	96.06	97.14
	0.49	2.36	1.07	0.95	0.74	1.55	0.78
Fair	97.03	89.95	97.27	97.60	97.46	100.00	99.21
	0.41	2.76	0.72	0.87	0.71	0.00	0.45
Poor	95.71	85.92	96.41	98.24	98.92	100.00*	93.44
	0.87	4.12	1.24	1.72	0.76	0.00	2.99
Functional Limitation							
None	92.14	77.16	91.72	94.00	92.71	94.41	94.55
	0.38	2.29	1.20	0.81	0.58	1.52	0.68
IADL only ⁴	96.83	86.71	96.00	98.94	98.43	98.82	98.05
	0.35	3.29	0.68	0.50	0.53	1.17	0.62
One to two ADLs ⁵	96.63	88.97	96.51	96.19	99.06	100.00	96.30
	0.62	2.84	1.43	1.36	0.43	0.00	1.63
Three to five ADLs	94.45	84.07	93.75	97.16	97.72	100.00*	95.83
	1.16	5.94	2.13	1.71	1.41	0.00	2.19

Table 3.5 Prescription Medicine User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007Community-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare HMO ²
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Prescribed Medicine							
All Beneficiaries	93.93	81.76	94.14	95.49	94.80	96.00	95.55
	0.28	1.49	0.63	0.61	0.40	1.06	0.53
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	94.21	81.66	93.63	95.69	95.13	96.04	95.76
	0.31	2.02	0.82	0.75	0.43	1.30	0.57
No	93.09	82.34	95.69	95.07	93.57	95.84	93.86
	0.61	1.65	0.75	1.10	1.04	1.49	1.47

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 *HMO* stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 3.6 Facility User Rates for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance ²	
			Medicaid	Private Insurance
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Short- or Long-Term Facility Stay				
All Beneficiaries	9.03	8.48	22.07	5.80
	0.25	0.89	0.81	0.26
Medicare Status ³				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.51	2.74*	13.70	1.88
	0.28	0.97	1.26	0.26
75 - 84 years	10.67	11.50*	28.60	8.05
	0.52	1.92	2.02	0.64
85 years and older	28.51	43.37	55.25	19.50
	1.13	4.26	2.44	1.30
Disabled				
Under 45 years	5.77	1.23*	7.65	1.52*
	0.77	0.98	1.01	1.14
45 - 64 years	7.87	4.30*	16.16	1.77*
	0.66	1.46	1.65	0.65
Gender				
Male	6.65	5.52*	16.70	4.69
	0.31	0.77	1.20	0.35
Female	10.94	13.00	25.14	6.71
	0.36	1.71	1.07	0.37
Marital Status				
Married	4.42	4.21*	14.91	3.71
	0.22	0.91	1.50	0.26
Widowed	16.12	18.72	33.13	10.82
	0.55	2.36	1.61	0.64
Divorced/separated	7.27	6.41*	12.97	3.30*
	0.71	2.10	1.49	0.88
Never married	17.94	11.65*	23.53	9.30*
	1.26	4.10	1.60	2.44

Table 3.6 Facility User Rates for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance ²	
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Private Insurance
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Short- or Long-Term Facility Stay				
All Beneficiaries	9.03	8.48	22.07	5.80
	0.25	0.89	0.81	0.26
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	9.73	9.98	30.48	6.31
	0.29	1.19	1.33	0.28
Black non-Hispanic	7.71	6.59*	14.43	1.63*
	0.56	1.83	1.24	0.65
Hispanic	5.69	1.70*	9.76	2.46*
	0.84	1.25	1.78	1.00
Other	5.59*	3.71*	8.55*	3.03*
	0.97	2.80	1.91	1.16
Income				
Less than \$5,000	15.52	7.86*	23.08*	11.66*
	2.09	4.94	3.95	3.56
\$5,000 - \$9,999	17.49	7.20*	21.06	9.97*
	0.81	2.12	1.05	2.14
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.79	11.57*	20.85	10.17
	0.74	2.13	1.45	1.28
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.64	7.71*	21.27	7.83
	0.72	2.01	2.57	0.99
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.19	6.50*	27.79*	7.52
	0.72	2.21	4.55	0.95
\$25,000 - \$29,999	6.27	7.97*	25.51*	5.94*
	0.83	2.92	5.13	0.96
\$30,000 - \$39,999	5.71	6.04*	45.70*	4.93
	0.60	2.72	8.45	0.67
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.60	12.38*	44.17*	3.99*
	0.69	3.58	12.68	0.78
\$50,000 or more	3.83	8.28*	40.12*	3.35
	0.37	2.74	9.19	0.39

Table 3.6 Facility User Rates for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance ²	
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Private Insurance
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Short- or Long-Term Facility Stay				
All Beneficiaries	9.03	8.48	22.07	5.80
	0.25	0.89	0.81	0.26
Health Status				
Excellent	2.40	5.68*	7.41*	1.88*
	0.31	1.96	1.92	0.45
Very good	4.41	5.24*	17.90	2.72
	0.38	1.65	2.08	0.33
Good	8.30	6.16*	17.52	6.48
	0.44	1.42	1.47	0.49
Fair	15.00	11.55*	25.42	10.60
	0.68	2.15	1.66	0.90
Poor	20.33	15.31*	30.58	14.10
	1.28	3.09	2.26	1.72
Functional Limitation				
None	1.87	1.75*	2.72*	1.87
	0.16	0.56	0.53	0.20
IADL only ⁴	6.83	5.87*	8.90	6.10
	0.49	1.32	1.07	0.60
One to two ADLs ⁵	15.31	15.11*	25.86	11.85
	1.00	3.42	2.26	1.31
Three to five ADLs	47.55	35.77	60.19	37.96
	1.57	4.51	2.17	2.41

Table 3.6 Facility User Rates for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2007

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	Medicare	Supplemental Health Insurance ²	
		Fee-for-Service Only	Medicaid	Private Insurance
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Short- or Long-Term Facility Stay				
All Beneficiaries	9.03	8.48	22.07	5.80
	0.25	0.89	0.81	0.26
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	8.93	9.75	21.65	5.89
	0.28	1.21	0.84	0.33
No	9.44	6.29*	23.60	5.59
	0.46	1.09	1.78	0.36

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey, CY 2007 Cost and Use Public Use File.

Notes: Standard errors are shaded and italic. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Values followed by an asterisk (*) indicate that the estimates are based on cell counts of less than 50 sample persons.

- 1 The 9.03 percent of Medicare beneficiaries with a facility stay differs from the 5.68 percent of Medicare beneficiaries who either resided full-year in a long-term care facility or part of the year in a long-term care facility, as shown in Table 1.1. User rates in this table include full-year community residents who had short-term facility stays (institutional events), primarily in skilled nursing facilities, that were reported either during a community interview or collected through Medicare claims data. The residence rates in Table 1.1 do not count such people as residing full- or part-year in a long-term care facility.
- 2 Beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare HMOs are not included in individual categories in the table, but are included in the total. Beneficiaries who were not eligible for Medicaid at any time during 2007, but who had individually-purchased private insurance, employer-sponsored private insurance, unknown purchaser for private insurance, or who were enrolled in a private HMO are included in the category *private insurance*.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.
- 4 *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 5 *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.