

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	6,100	911	40,350
	144	144	48	187
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	43.60	25.52	26.24	46.73
	0.31	1.15	2.73	0.37
75 - 84 years	27.32	18.31	17.21	28.91
	0.25	0.85	2.27	0.30
85 years and older	12.81	12.18	13.74	12.89
	0.21	0.62	2.03	0.26
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.76	15.90	12.35	1.72
	0.10	0.62	1.58	0.09
45 - 64 years	12.52	28.10	30.45	9.75
	0.24	0.98	3.16	0.26
Gender by Age				
Male				
	45.13	39.31	46.50	45.97
	0.33	1.07	2.91	0.38
Aged				
65 - 74 years	20.30	8.76	13.58*	22.21
	0.31	0.67	2.22	0.36
75 - 84 years	11.83	5.44	7.12*	12.91
	0.16	0.46	1.26	0.20
85 years and older	4.38	2.64	4.30*	4.65
	0.10	0.34	1.08	0.12
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.03	8.52	6.11*	0.95
	0.08	0.44	1.09	0.07
45 - 64 years	6.58	13.95	15.39*	5.25
	0.18	0.84	2.57	0.22

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	6,100	911	40,350
	144	144	48	187
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Female	54.87	60.69	53.50	54.03
	0.33	1.07	2.91	0.38
Aged				
65 - 74 years	23.30	16.75	12.67*	24.53
	0.32	1.00	2.16	0.33
75 - 84 years	15.49	12.87	10.09*	16.00
	0.23	0.71	1.86	0.26
85 years and older	8.41	9.54	9.44*	8.22
	0.17	0.58	1.53	0.20
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.73	7.38	6.25*	0.77
	0.06	0.38	1.21	0.06
45 - 64 years	5.95	14.14	15.06*	4.50
	0.19	0.78	3.03	0.21
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	77.65	59.24	55.73	80.94
	0.49	1.66	3.14	0.45
Aged				
65 - 74 years	34.00	13.84	10.66*	37.58
	0.40	1.05	1.92	0.44
75 - 84 years	22.29	10.06	10.90*	24.40
	0.24	0.70	1.85	0.28
85 years and older	10.84	7.53	11.85*	11.32
	0.19	0.48	1.93	0.24
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.35	10.17	5.56*	1.09
	0.09	0.49	1.35	0.08
45 - 64 years	8.18	17.64	16.76*	6.55
	0.27	0.84	2.49	0.27

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	6,100	911	40,350
	<i>144</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>187</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	9.57	19.49	16.99	7.89
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>0.22</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.59	3.90	4.63*	3.52
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.15</i>
75 - 84 years	2.08	3.20	2.45*	1.90
	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.09</i>
85 years and older	0.87	1.96	0.68*	0.71
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.06</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.79	3.54	4.40*	0.29
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.03</i>
45 - 64 years	2.25	6.90	4.83*	1.48
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.12</i>
Hispanic	8.32	11.51	20.30	7.57
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>0.32</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.91	4.43	6.96*	3.76
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.25</i>
75 - 84 years	1.85	2.42	3.13*	1.73
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.09</i>
85 years and older	0.67	1.43*	0.88*	0.55
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.06</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.42	1.44	2.24*	0.23
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.03</i>
45 - 64 years	1.48	1.78*	7.08*	1.30
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.13</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501	6,973	328
	144	206	144	48	229	210	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status¹							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	43.60	45.91	25.52	26.24	48.82	41.96	40.48*
	0.31	0.86	1.15	2.73	0.60	1.43	5.64
75 - 84 years	27.32	30.54	18.31	17.21	29.99	23.02	25.73*
	0.25	0.78	0.85	2.27	0.50	0.86	5.35
85 years and older	12.81	11.21	12.18	13.74	14.43	10.80	15.61*
	0.21	0.43	0.62	2.03	0.41	0.62	3.92
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.76	1.87	15.90	12.35	0.88	3.91	4.89*
	0.10	0.17	0.62	1.58	0.10	0.34	2.00
45 - 64 years	12.52	10.47	28.10	30.45	5.88	20.31	13.29*
	0.24	0.64	0.98	3.16	0.37	1.18	4.67
Gender by Age							
Male							
	45.13	43.61	39.31	46.50	44.82	53.37	47.39*
	0.33	0.77	1.07	2.91	0.59	1.19	6.78
Aged							
65 - 74 years	20.30	20.89	8.76	13.58*	22.86	22.47	20.35*
	0.31	0.70	0.67	2.22	0.61	1.22	6.34
75 - 84 years	11.83	12.72	5.44	7.12*	13.60	11.21	10.41*
	0.16	0.47	0.46	1.26	0.31	0.60	3.36
85 years and older	4.38	3.86	2.64	4.30*	5.12	4.50	4.49*
	0.10	0.23	0.34	1.08	0.20	0.38	1.35
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.03	1.12	8.52	6.11*	0.37*	2.33	4.25*
	0.08	0.11	0.44	1.09	0.08	0.25	2.03
45 - 64 years	6.58	5.02	13.95	15.39*	2.86	12.86	7.88*
	0.18	0.44	0.84	2.57	0.27	0.98	4.22

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501	6,973	328
	144	206	144	48	229	210	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Female	54.87	56.39	60.69	53.50	55.18	46.63	52.61
	0.33	0.77	1.07	2.91	0.59	1.19	6.78
Aged							
65 - 74 years	23.30	25.05	16.75	12.67*	25.96	19.49	19.71*
	0.32	0.72	1.00	2.16	0.52	0.95	6.06
75 - 84 years	15.49	17.84	12.87	10.09*	16.39	11.81	15.19*
	0.23	0.61	0.71	1.86	0.43	0.58	4.02
85 years and older	8.41	7.29	9.54	9.44*	9.30	6.30	10.80*
	0.17	0.38	0.58	1.53	0.34	0.47	3.60
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.73	0.75	7.38	6.25*	0.51	1.58	0.87*
	0.06	0.12	0.38	1.21	0.06	0.21	0.66
45 - 64 years	5.95	5.47	14.14	15.06*	3.01	7.44	6.03*
	0.19	0.57	0.78	3.03	0.25	0.83	3.02
Race/Ethnicity by Age²							
White non-Hispanic	77.65	70.85	59.24	55.73	88.47	74.92	68.97
	0.49	0.82	1.66	3.14	0.49	1.31	5.71
Aged							
65 - 74 years	34.00	32.48	13.84	10.66*	42.20	31.98	32.86*
	0.40	0.91	1.05	1.92	0.60	1.35	5.55
75 - 84 years	22.29	22.68	10.06	10.90*	27.36	18.41	17.53*
	0.24	0.68	0.70	1.85	0.46	0.74	4.24
85 years and older	10.84	8.70	7.53	11.85*	13.34	9.32	13.76*
	0.19	0.39	0.48	1.93	0.39	0.55	3.40
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.35	0.94	10.17	5.56*	0.70	2.51	2.46*
	0.09	0.14	0.49	1.35	0.10	0.26	1.33
45 - 64 years	8.18	6.05	17.64	16.76*	4.88	12.70	2.36*
	0.27	0.57	0.84	2.49	0.32	1.22	1.59

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501	6,973	328
	144	206	144	48	229	210	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Black non-Hispanic	9.57	10.56	19.49	16.99	4.96	12.28	13.47*
	0.22	0.49	0.92	2.44	0.32	0.87	4.19
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.59	4.38	3.90	4.63*	2.65	4.76	3.70*
	0.14	0.35	0.46	1.59	0.24	0.71	1.89
75 - 84 years	2.08	3.16	3.20	2.45*	1.12	2.12	3.74*
	0.09	0.27	0.41	0.89	0.10	0.26	1.76
85 years and older	0.87	1.04	1.96	0.68*	0.51*	0.78*	0.79*
	0.05	0.16	0.31	0.39	0.08	0.17	0.83
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.79	0.39*	3.54	4.40*	0.11*	0.70*	.*
	0.04	0.05	0.27	1.14	0.03	0.13	.
45 - 64 years	2.25	1.60*	6.90	4.83*	0.57*	3.91	5.24*
	0.11	0.21	0.58	1.27	0.14	0.58	3.77
Hispanic	8.32	14.96	11.51	20.30	3.67	7.37	7.71*
	0.30	0.68	0.79	2.46	0.29	0.74	3.03
Aged							
65 - 74 years	3.91	7.30	4.43	6.96*	2.23	2.83*	.*
	0.22	0.52	0.58	1.55	0.29	0.46	.
75 - 84 years	1.85	3.52	2.42	3.13*	0.84	1.52*	1.94*
	0.08	0.23	0.29	1.26	0.11	0.25	1.41
85 years and older	0.67	1.15	1.43*	0.88*	0.30*	0.34*	.*
	0.06	0.15	0.24	0.32	0.06	0.10	.

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		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501	6,973	328
	<i>144</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>33</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.42	0.42*	1.44	2.24*	0.04*	0.40*	2.66*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>1.69</i>
45 - 64 years	1.48	2.58	1.78*	7.08*	0.27*	2.30*	3.12*
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.24</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	47,371	6,100	911	40,350
	144	144	48	187
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Marital Status				
Married	51.12	16.81	27.68	56.82
	0.46	1.06	3.22	0.49
Widowed	26.72	29.50	29.04	26.26
	0.41	1.13	2.75	0.45
Divorced/separated	14.54	27.41	18.95	12.51
	0.32	1.18	2.66	0.31
Never married	7.61	26.28	24.33	4.41
	0.25	1.01	2.50	0.22
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	28.84	33.31	23.65	28.28
	0.49	1.22	2.54	0.51
With spouse	48.95	13.79	20.77	54.90
	0.46	1.00	2.78	0.50
With children	9.59	15.99	13.91*	8.52
	0.24	0.88	2.20	0.27
With others	7.73	19.57	21.96	5.62
	0.25	0.87	3.05	0.20
Long-Term Care Facility	4.89	17.35	19.71	2.68
	0.15	0.83	2.53	0.11
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	77.65	59.24	55.73	80.94
	0.49	1.66	3.14	0.45
Black non-Hispanic	9.57	19.49	16.99	7.89
	0.22	0.92	2.44	0.22
Hispanic	8.32	11.51	20.30	7.57
	0.30	0.79	2.46	0.32
Other	1.77	2.54	1.55*	1.66
	0.16	0.39	0.90	0.15

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Beneficiaries in (000s)	47,371	6,100	911	40,350
	144	144	48	187
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	9.95	26.58	22.79	7.27
	0.32	0.92	3.02	0.29
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.11	25.31	23.00	12.28
	0.31	0.97	2.72	0.34
High school graduate	29.95	25.91	28.58	30.57
	0.42	1.10	3.59	0.38
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.99	4.13	5.43*	7.44
	0.24	0.50	1.71	0.27
Some college	16.14	10.66	11.38*	17.03
	0.33	0.74	2.17	0.36
Any college degree	22.86	7.41	8.81*	25.40
	0.53	0.68	1.94	0.58
Income^c				
Less than \$5,000	3.86	12.00	10.09*	2.49
	0.19	0.72	1.95	0.16
\$5,000 - \$9,999	11.75	44.55	26.74	6.44
	0.31	1.07	2.77	0.29
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14.00	30.24	28.10	11.23
	0.33	1.06	2.85	0.32
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.97	7.76	15.05	10.18
	0.25	0.80	2.48	0.29
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.00	2.82	5.54*	10.02
	0.27	0.38	1.26	0.31
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.80	0.85*	6.90*	10.04
	0.32	0.18	1.85	0.37
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.30	0.86*	4.43*	15.38
	0.31	0.24	1.33	0.36
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.65	0.19*	1.01*	11.27
	0.34	0.11	0.62	0.41
\$50,000 or more	19.67	0.71*	2.13*	22.94
	0.48	0.15	0.85	0.54

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

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Beneficiaries in (000s)	47,371	6,100	911	40,350
	<i>144</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>187</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	76.51	68.33	78.61	77.69
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.30</i>
No	23.49	31.67	21.39	22.31
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.30</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	Other
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501	6,973	328
	144	206	144	48	229	210	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Marital Status							
Married	51.12	53.43	16.81	27.68	62.09	47.04	37.13*
	0.46	0.88	1.06	3.22	0.67	1.17	6.70
Widowed	26.72	25.63	29.50	29.04	26.86	25.00	35.72*
	0.41	0.75	1.13	2.75	0.65	0.97	5.26
Divorced/separated	14.54	15.90	27.41	18.95	7.91	20.60	23.21*
	0.32	0.73	1.18	2.66	0.40	1.04	5.88
Never married	7.61	5.04	26.28	24.33	3.13	7.35	3.95*
	0.25	0.37	1.01	2.50	0.28	0.61	2.07
Living Arrangement							
Community							
Lives alone	28.84	27.57	33.31	23.65	27.32	31.98	37.40*
	0.49	0.74	1.22	2.54	0.68	1.18	5.22
With spouse	48.95	51.61	13.79	20.77	60.26	44.78	34.67*
	0.46	0.86	1.00	2.78	0.68	1.20	6.76
With children	9.59	10.55	15.99	13.91*	6.92	9.80	15.22*
	0.24	0.54	0.88	2.20	0.31	0.77	4.40
With others	7.73	7.88	19.57	21.96	3.28	9.07	6.02*
	0.25	0.41	0.87	3.05	0.25	0.71	3.19
Long-Term Care Facility	4.89	2.38	17.35	19.71	2.22	4.38	6.69*
	0.15	0.23	0.83	2.53	0.15	0.35	3.21
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	77.65	70.85	59.24	55.73	88.47	74.92	68.97
	0.49	0.82	1.66	3.14	0.49	1.31	5.71
Black non-Hispanic	9.57	10.56	19.49	16.99	4.96	12.28	13.47*
	0.22	0.49	0.92	2.44	0.32	0.87	4.19
Hispanic	8.32	14.96	11.51	20.30	3.67	7.37	7.71*
	0.30	0.68	0.79	2.46	0.29	0.74	3.03
Other	1.77	1.57	2.54	1.55*	1.49	2.36*	1.40*
	0.16	0.24	0.39	0.90	0.19	0.41	1.43

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	Other
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501	6,973	328
	144	206	144	48	229	210	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	9.95	10.87	26.58	22.79	4.47	9.74	11.49*
	0.32	0.62	0.92	3.02	0.27	0.75	2.91
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.11	15.26	25.31	23.00	9.98	13.79	25.75*
	0.31	0.75	0.97	2.72	0.37	0.75	4.24
High school graduate	29.95	31.26	25.91	28.58	30.22	30.15	38.26*
	0.42	0.84	1.10	3.59	0.60	1.20	5.24
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.99	7.44	4.13	5.43*	7.44	7.46	6.91*
	0.24	0.56	0.50	1.71	0.33	0.62	3.00
Some college	16.14	16.61	10.66	11.38*	16.75	19.03	8.08*
	0.33	0.81	0.74	2.17	0.55	1.01	3.47
Any college degree	22.86	18.54	7.41	8.81*	31.14	19.83	9.51*
	0.53	0.80	0.68	1.94	0.79	1.27	2.70
Income²							
Less than \$5,000	3.86	3.19	12.00	10.09*	1.73	3.65	2.59*
	0.19	0.29	0.72	1.95	0.17	0.51	1.57
\$5,000 - \$9,999	11.75	10.92	44.55	26.74	3.16	8.94	11.26*
	0.31	0.60	1.07	2.77	0.25	0.67	4.26
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14.00	16.03	30.24	28.10	7.21	14.94	26.85*
	0.33	0.72	1.06	2.85	0.39	0.94	3.42
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.97	12.38	7.76	15.05	7.79	13.04	28.89*
	0.25	0.56	0.80	2.48	0.36	0.99	5.19
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.00	11.11	2.82	5.54*	9.28	10.43	11.20*
	0.27	0.53	0.38	1.26	0.41	0.76	4.09
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.80	10.03	0.85*	6.90*	9.90	10.45	11.24*
	0.32	0.63	0.18	1.85	0.47	0.94	2.89
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.30	13.63	0.86*	4.43*	16.73	14.64	4.09*
	0.31	0.53	0.24	1.33	0.51	0.91	1.90
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.65	8.49	0.19*	1.01*	13.73	8.79	1.16*
	0.34	0.58	0.11	0.62	0.58	0.81	1.19
\$50,000 or more	19.67	14.21	0.71*	2.13*	30.47	15.12	2.72*
	0.48	0.64	0.15	0.85	0.81	1.19	1.67

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501	6,973	328	
	<i>144</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>33</i>	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	76.51	87.67	68.33	78.61	74.62	71.00	70.56	
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>4.64</i>	
No	23.49	12.33	31.67	21.39	25.38	29.00	29.44*	
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>4.64</i>	

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	6,100	911	40,350
	144	144	48	187
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Health Status				
Excellent	15.03	5.89	7.75*	16.56
	0.40	0.67	1.23	0.46
Very good	26.58	12.25	16.30*	28.95
	0.36	0.77	2.59	0.45
Good	30.53	29.30	28.52	30.76
	0.44	0.79	2.51	0.50
Fair	18.97	31.84	28.77	16.83
	0.33	1.03	2.62	0.31
Poor	8.90	20.71	18.66	6.90
	0.24	1.01	2.38	0.25
Functional Limitation				
None	51.61	23.83	32.34	56.22
	0.52	1.22	3.14	0.56
IADL only ²	14.34	20.21	19.71	13.34
	0.33	1.01	2.27	0.36
One to two ADLs ³	20.39	25.96	19.57	19.56
	0.44	1.02	2.67	0.48
Three to six ADLs	13.66	29.99	28.38	10.87
	0.37	1.29	2.50	0.34
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	58.14	42.13	51.61	60.68
	0.51	1.58	3.13	0.52
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.28	6.23	5.67*	12.17
	0.38	0.66	1.64	0.42
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.58	51.64	42.72	27.16
	0.53	1.59	3.19	0.52

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	6,100	911	40,350
	<i>144</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>187</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Mobility Limitation				
No	49.87	30.98	39.33	52.95
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>3.10</i>	<i>0.48</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.42	7.48	8.45*	12.08
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.42</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.71	61.54	52.22	34.97
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>0.49</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501		6,973	328
	144	206	144	48	229		210	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Health Status								
Excellent	15.03	13.62	5.89	7.75*	18.75		15.02	8.91*
	0.40	0.67	0.67	1.23	0.70		1.02	3.21
Very good	26.58	27.61	12.25	16.30*	31.52		23.81	16.53*
	0.36	0.73	0.77	2.59	0.77		0.92	3.70
Good	30.53	32.87	29.30	28.52	30.02		29.40	33.58*
	0.44	0.75	0.79	2.51	0.69		1.21	4.60
Fair	18.97	19.50	31.84	28.77	14.03		20.40	31.11*
	0.33	0.74	1.03	2.62	0.40		1.21	5.73
Poor	8.90	6.40	20.71	18.66	5.68		11.38	9.86*
	0.24	0.44	1.01	2.38	0.30		0.95	3.29
Functional Limitation								
None	51.61	53.99	23.83	32.34	59.30		51.17	40.00*
	0.52	0.93	1.22	3.14	0.66		1.53	5.08
IADL only ²	14.34	14.10	20.21	19.71	12.35		14.89	18.53*
	0.33	0.65	1.01	2.27	0.48		0.81	3.99
One to two ADLs ³	20.39	21.16	25.96	19.57	18.18		20.96	24.84*
	0.44	0.84	1.02	2.67	0.60		1.18	4.99
Three to six ADLs	13.66	10.76	29.99	28.38	10.17		12.98	16.64*
	0.37	0.65	1.29	2.50	0.41		0.92	4.33
Upper Extremity Limitation								
No	58.14	58.50	42.13	51.61	63.73		55.50	46.65*
	0.51	0.99	1.58	3.13	0.60		1.35	6.52
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.28	13.20	6.23	5.67*	11.71		11.76	14.17*
	0.38	0.67	0.66	1.64	0.51		0.88	4.81
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.58	28.31	51.64	42.72	24.56		32.74	39.18*
	0.53	0.92	1.59	3.19	0.57		1.39	5.42

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501		6,973	328
	<i>144</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>229</i>		<i>210</i>	<i>33</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Mobility Limitation								
No	49.87	50.02	30.98	39.33	56.30		48.33	33.38*
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>3.10</i>	<i>0.68</i>		<i>1.21</i>	<i>5.79</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.42	12.72	7.48	8.45*	11.59		12.33	16.59*
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.46</i>		<i>0.93</i>	<i>4.55</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.71	37.26	61.54	52.22	32.11		39.34	50.03*
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>0.65</i>		<i>1.44</i>	<i>5.91</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	6,100	911	40,350
	144	144	48	187
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Chronic Conditions				
None	10.51	12.79	15.90	10.04
	0.30	0.76	2.17	0.35
One	17.12	14.91	14.05*	17.53
	0.46	0.98	2.87	0.49
Two or more	72.37	72.30	70.05	72.43
	0.54	1.17	3.08	0.59
Disease/Condition				
Hypertension	64.54	61.82	63.94	64.96
	0.50	1.03	2.69	0.56
Diabetes	25.02	29.03	27.79	24.34
	0.46	1.09	3.00	0.49
Arthritis	54.45	52.73	37.39	55.10
	0.57	1.14	3.05	0.64
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.28	22.05	13.57*	21.34
	0.38	1.13	1.98	0.42
Pulmonary disease	18.27	26.50	20.83	16.97
	0.40	1.42	2.53	0.40
Stroke	10.89	15.27	14.20*	10.15
	0.27	0.88	2.13	0.27
Alzheimer's disease	3.96	8.27	10.16*	3.17
	0.14	0.57	1.67	0.15
Parkinson's disease	1.50	1.94*	1.13*	1.44
	0.10	0.31	0.65	0.11
Skin cancer	17.54	6.32	5.67*	19.51
	0.37	0.62	1.63	0.41
Other type of cancer	17.28	12.32	10.98*	18.17
	0.34	0.77	1.86	0.40

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	6,100	911	40,350
	<i>144</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>187</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Urinary Incontinence	15.32	23.03	21.17	14.06
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>0.34</i>
Smokers				
Never smoked	42.81	46.86	49.31	42.06
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Former smoker	43.33	27.15	28.60	46.07
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>0.62</i>
Current smoker	13.87	25.99	22.09	11.86
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.38</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501		6,973	328
	144	206	144	48	229		210	33
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Chronic Conditions								
None	10.51	8.27	12.79	15.90	9.68		14.00	12.04*
	0.30	0.54	0.76	2.17	0.50		1.10	3.51
One	17.12	17.33	14.91	14.05*	17.35		18.62	12.78*
	0.46	0.64	0.98	2.87	0.71		0.96	3.84
Two or more	72.37	74.40	72.30	70.05	72.97		67.38	75.18
	0.54	0.85	1.17	3.08	0.84		1.25	5.25
Disease/Condition								
Hypertension	64.54	66.83	61.82	63.94	64.88		61.58	76.64
	0.50	0.80	1.03	2.69	0.79		1.17	4.30
Diabetes	25.02	28.21	29.03	27.79	22.60		23.12	28.73*
	0.46	0.76	1.09	3.00	0.63		1.11	6.99
Arthritis	54.45	57.09	52.73	37.39	55.11		51.72	56.97
	0.57	0.86	1.14	3.05	0.92		1.47	5.10
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.28	22.73	22.05	13.57*	22.11		16.73	19.86*
	0.38	0.80	1.13	1.98	0.56		0.80	4.83
Pulmonary disease	18.27	18.07	26.50	20.83	16.01		18.16	16.01*
	0.40	0.77	1.42	2.53	0.55		1.03	4.18
Stroke	10.89	11.01	15.27	14.20*	9.29		11.00	18.53*
	0.27	0.50	0.88	2.13	0.40		0.78	3.82
Alzheimer's disease	3.96	3.68	8.27	10.16*	2.87		3.29	2.12*
	0.14	0.31	0.57	1.67	0.21		0.40	1.30
Parkinson's disease	1.50	1.50	1.94*	1.13*	1.38		1.44*	3.10*
	0.10	0.19	0.31	0.65	0.15		0.25	1.85
Skin cancer	17.54	15.63	6.32	5.67*	23.40		14.24	11.81*
	0.37	0.64	0.62	1.63	0.62		0.81	2.86
Other type of cancer	17.28	17.40	12.32	10.98*	19.91		14.49	9.31*
	0.34	0.68	0.77	1.86	0.57		0.89	2.69

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	11,548	6,100	911	21,501		6,973	328
	<i>144</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>229</i>		<i>210</i>	<i>33</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Urinary Incontinence	15.32	15.65	23.03	21.17	13.55		12.87	17.02*
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>0.49</i>		<i>0.85</i>	<i>3.43</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	42.81	42.27	46.86	49.31	43.77		36.91	32.36*
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>0.81</i>		<i>1.30</i>	<i>5.76</i>
Former smoker	43.33	45.40	27.15	28.60	47.20		43.48	51.15*
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>0.83</i>		<i>1.21</i>	<i>6.67</i>
Current smoker	13.87	12.33	25.99	22.09	9.03		19.61	16.49*
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.44</i>		<i>1.17</i>	<i>6.22</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.