

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	45,053	2,318
	144	154	72
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Medicare Status¹			
Aged			
65 - 74 years	43.60	45.09	14.54
	0.31	0.32	1.22
75 - 84 years	27.32	27.45	24.70
	0.25	0.26	1.31
85 years and older	12.81	11.26	42.99
	0.21	0.22	1.64
Disabled			
Under 45 years	3.76	3.79	3.20
	0.10	0.10	0.44
45 - 64 years	12.52	12.41	14.57
	0.24	0.26	1.36
Gender by Age			
Male			
	45.13	45.68	34.42
	0.33	0.36	1.45
Aged			
65 - 74 years	20.30	21.00	6.58
	0.31	0.33	0.85
75 - 84 years	11.83	12.02	8.26
	0.16	0.17	0.76
85 years and older	4.38	4.10	9.86
	0.10	0.10	0.90
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.03	2.06	1.54*
	0.08	0.08	0.27
45 - 64 years	6.58	6.49	8.17
	0.18	0.19	1.07

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	45,053	2,318
	144	154	72
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Female	54.87	54.32	65.58
	0.33	0.36	1.45
Aged			
65 - 74 years	23.30	24.09	7.76
	0.32	0.34	1.10
75 - 84 years	15.49	15.44	16.46
	0.23	0.25	1.21
85 years and older	8.41	7.15	33.16
	0.17	0.18	1.43
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.73	1.73	1.69*
	0.06	0.06	0.33
45 - 64 years	5.95	5.92	6.51*
	0.19	0.20	0.91
Race/Ethnicity by Age²			
White non-Hispanic	77.65	77.43	81.99
	0.49	0.51	1.37
Aged			
65 - 74 years	34.00	35.18	10.78
	0.40	0.42	1.16
75 - 84 years	22.29	22.38	20.34
	0.24	0.25	1.27
85 years and older	10.84	9.49	37.22
	0.19	0.20	1.61
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.35	2.36	2.26
	0.09	0.09	0.36
45 - 64 years	8.18	8.02	11.38
	0.27	0.27	1.19

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	45,053	2,318
	<i>144</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>72</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Black non-Hispanic	9.57	9.53	10.32
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.08</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.59	3.65	2.25*
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.51</i>
75 - 84 years	2.08	2.06	2.46*
	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.55</i>
85 years and older	0.87	0.75	3.23*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.79	0.80	0.53*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.17</i>
45 - 64 years	2.25	2.27	1.85*
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.48</i>
Hispanic	8.32	8.48	5.22
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.80</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.91	4.04	1.33*
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.47</i>
75 - 84 years	1.85	1.88	1.24*
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.38</i>
85 years and older	0.67	0.61	1.81*
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.37</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.42	0.43	0.25*
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.08</i>
45 - 64 years	1.48	1.52	0.59*
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.36</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	7,710	20,652	12,941	6,068	4,077	9,614	5,603	2,075	21,369	3,633	11,031	7,333	3,983	25,981
	144	107	184	114	98	86	157	76	49	178	87	160	107	77	168
Marital Status															
Married	51.12	35.82	64.25	49.78	28.71	35.86	75.70	70.31	54.81	64.66	35.78	54.28	34.07	15.06	39.98
	0.46	1.19	0.66	0.68	0.93	1.33	0.94	0.97	1.81	0.61	1.94	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.55
Widowed	26.72	6.41	15.90	38.47	64.35	3.21*	6.90	18.08	39.55	12.31	10.01	23.74	54.07	77.31	38.58
	0.41	0.65	0.58	0.76	0.85	0.72	0.60	0.87	1.60	0.42	1.15	0.92	1.01	0.93	0.55
Divorced/separated	14.54	29.28	15.82	8.61	4.12	27.75	13.31	8.52	3.66*	13.87	30.99	18.01	8.68	4.36	15.10
	0.32	1.17	0.54	0.40	0.40	1.56	0.72	0.66	0.64	0.45	1.81	0.75	0.53	0.48	0.43
Never married	7.61	28.49	4.02	3.15	2.83	33.18	4.09	3.09	1.98*	9.17	23.22	3.97	3.19	3.27	6.33
	0.25	1.05	0.32	0.27	0.32	1.21	0.46	0.36	0.47	0.32	1.51	0.44	0.37	0.39	0.31
Living Arrangement															
Community															
Lives alone	28.84	26.23	24.53	32.45	39.09	26.74	16.70	20.70	29.01	20.86	25.67	31.38	41.45	44.41	35.42
	0.49	1.16	0.75	0.73	0.95	1.56	0.96	0.95	1.39	0.58	1.65	1.04	0.99	1.09	0.64
With spouse	48.95	34.22	62.28	47.55	25.29	34.06	73.38	67.09	48.99	61.86	34.40	52.64	32.65	13.00	38.37
	0.46	1.15	0.72	0.70	0.81	1.20	0.97	1.07	1.65	0.62	1.87	0.92	0.90	0.77	0.54
With children	9.59	10.93	6.50	11.06	15.27	6.52	3.37	4.92	7.94	4.82	15.87	9.23	15.75	19.12	13.52
	0.24	0.76	0.42	0.38	0.64	0.93	0.45	0.52	0.97	0.32	1.26	0.65	0.62	0.83	0.35
With others	7.73	23.28	5.06	4.52	3.92	27.20	4.97	3.90	3.14*	8.75	18.87	5.13	4.99	4.34	6.89
	0.25	1.01	0.31	0.29	0.39	1.29	0.50	0.42	0.61	0.35	1.46	0.39	0.39	0.49	0.31
Long-Term Care Facility															
	4.89	5.34	1.63	4.42	16.43	5.48	1.57	3.39	10.93	3.70	5.19	1.62	5.16	19.14	5.80
	0.15	0.49	0.15	0.28	0.68	0.68	0.21	0.32	0.96	0.21	0.65	0.24	0.43	0.86	0.21
Race/Ethnicity															
White non-Hispanic	77.65	64.67	77.99	81.53	84.73	63.50	78.60	83.36	84.81	77.58	65.98	77.45	80.14	84.69	77.71
	0.49	1.30	0.68	0.45	0.62	1.49	0.98	0.70	1.04	0.68	1.86	0.83	0.59	0.81	0.55
Black non-Hispanic	9.57	18.62	8.23	7.61	6.79	19.07	8.35	6.09	7.40	9.71	18.12	8.12	8.78	6.48	9.45
	0.22	0.70	0.34	0.31	0.39	1.04	0.48	0.44	0.77	0.33	0.84	0.42	0.39	0.43	0.23
Hispanic	8.32	11.68	8.97	6.75	5.21	12.27	8.72	6.82	5.17*	8.55	11.02	9.19	6.70	5.23	8.14
	0.30	0.82	0.51	0.30	0.42	1.11	0.67	0.48	0.78	0.39	1.46	0.73	0.43	0.53	0.42
Other	1.77	2.79	1.82	1.49	0.93*	2.59*	1.82*	1.49*	0.62*	1.76	3.01*	1.81	1.49*	1.09*	1.78
	0.16	0.42	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.51	0.31	0.35	0.25	0.22	0.74	0.27	0.24	0.26	0.18

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	7,710	20,652	12,941	6,068	4,077	9,614	5,603	2,075	21,369	3,633	11,031	7,333	3,983	25,981
	144	107	184	114	98	86	157	76	49	178	87	160	107	77	168
Schooling															
0 - 8 years	9.95	9.55	7.42	11.71	16.13	10.73	7.81	11.98	13.96	10.00	8.24	7.09	11.51	17.23	9.92
	0.32	0.67	0.45	0.47	0.80	1.13	0.61	0.69	1.22	0.47	0.96	0.56	0.66	0.95	0.37
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.11	18.02	12.56	14.31	14.02	20.15	11.29	12.56	13.18	13.50	15.64	13.66	15.63	14.45	14.61
	0.31	0.77	0.53	0.52	0.79	1.15	0.65	0.68	1.15	0.44	1.25	0.73	0.73	0.96	0.44
High school graduate	29.95	33.32	27.92	30.79	31.01	33.50	24.57	24.81	24.78	26.38	33.12	30.80	35.31	34.17	32.87
	0.42	1.07	0.71	0.71	1.02	1.77	1.11	0.97	1.73	0.67	1.65	0.85	0.97	1.31	0.59
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.99	6.75	6.91	6.59	8.59	6.38	6.39	6.01	6.97	6.34	7.17	7.36	7.02	9.42	7.53
	0.24	0.65	0.39	0.34	0.63	0.93	0.57	0.53	0.97	0.36	1.00	0.57	0.43	0.78	0.36
Some college	16.14	19.33	16.65	14.56	13.30	19.02	16.55	15.12	16.01	16.61	19.67	16.74	14.13	11.92	15.74
	0.33	0.96	0.58	0.58	0.74	1.55	0.88	0.81	1.35	0.53	1.32	0.86	0.81	0.88	0.51
Any college degree	22.86	13.02	28.53	22.05	16.95	10.22	33.39	29.52	25.10	27.16	16.16	24.35	16.40	12.82	19.33
	0.53	0.92	0.82	0.73	0.78	1.10	1.28	1.23	1.46	0.76	1.54	1.02	0.79	0.78	0.62
Income¹															
Less than \$5,000	3.86	7.23	2.84	3.21	4.41	7.52	2.25	2.61	3.02*	3.42	6.91	3.37	3.66	5.14	4.22
	0.19	0.63	0.27	0.28	0.49	0.94	0.36	0.36	0.66	0.27	0.82	0.40	0.37	0.59	0.23
\$5,000 - \$9,999	11.75	25.22	7.69	10.00	12.14	23.94	5.60	5.93	6.24	9.25	26.66	9.45	13.12	15.25	13.78
	0.31	1.03	0.49	0.43	0.63	1.34	0.48	0.51	0.84	0.38	1.44	0.70	0.66	0.82	0.37
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14.00	21.62	9.22	14.61	19.30	23.00	7.62	10.10	12.30	11.66	20.06	10.63	18.06	22.82	15.91
	0.33	1.18	0.44	0.52	0.90	1.63	0.52	0.62	1.05	0.41	1.32	0.59	0.75	1.15	0.44
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.97	12.45	7.45	10.68	13.92	12.58	5.92	7.91	13.14	8.41	12.31	8.78	12.80	14.36	11.27
	0.25	0.94	0.44	0.48	0.63	1.27	0.49	0.64	1.15	0.38	1.32	0.68	0.60	0.82	0.37
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.00	6.53	8.60	10.20	10.97	6.29	7.64	10.01	10.24	8.26	6.80	9.44	10.35	11.37	9.62
	0.27	0.62	0.46	0.42	0.63	0.95	0.60	0.65	1.16	0.39	0.94	0.64	0.52	0.79	0.38
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.80	7.03	8.85	9.83	8.69	7.98	8.66	9.88	11.34	9.11	5.95	9.02	9.79	7.33	8.55
	0.32	0.67	0.49	0.53	0.52	0.94	0.66	0.73	1.20	0.46	0.91	0.63	0.61	0.66	0.40
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.30	7.52	15.43	14.26	11.30	7.55	15.83	16.60	14.43	14.31	7.49	15.10	12.49	9.69	12.47
	0.31	0.78	0.60	0.55	0.58	1.10	0.73	0.92	1.24	0.51	0.99	0.83	0.55	0.65	0.36
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.65	4.12	12.56	9.52	7.05	3.84*	12.99	11.59	10.55	10.64	4.43*	12.20	7.95	5.24	8.85
	0.34	0.49	0.64	0.48	0.52	0.59	0.81	0.78	1.14	0.46	0.77	0.83	0.49	0.61	0.41
\$50,000 or more	19.67	8.29	27.35	17.69	12.24	7.32	33.50	25.36	18.72	24.94	9.38	22.01	11.78	8.81	15.33
	0.48	0.72	0.84	0.58	0.65	0.98	1.25	0.99	1.54	0.73	0.93	0.93	0.65	0.63	0.45

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	7,710	20,652	12,941	6,068	4,077	9,614	5,603	2,075	21,369	3,633	11,031	7,333	3,983	25,981
	<i>144</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>168</i>

Metropolitan Area Resident

Yes	76.51	73.22	76.46	77.58	78.55	72.98	74.41	76.89	81.34	75.46	73.49	78.22	78.15	77.04	77.36
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.37</i>
No	23.49	26.78	23.54	22.42	21.45	27.02	25.59	23.11	18.66	24.54	26.51	21.78	21.85	22.96	22.64
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.37</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	4,970	16,040	10,515	5,113	36,637	1,431	1,692	982	410	4,515	897	1,845	871	314	3,927
	144	132	212	112	89	257	53	68	41	24	105	64	106	39	27	141
Gender																
Male	45.13	51.81	47.02	44.28	34.23	45.10	54.04	47.37	34.66	37.25	45.80	55.44	45.33	43.75	33.95*	46.38
	0.33	1.07	0.76	0.61	0.77	0.41	1.94	1.78	1.93	2.96	0.91	4.65	2.74	2.51	4.24	1.71
Female	54.87	48.19	52.98	55.72	65.77	54.90	45.96	52.63	65.34	62.75	54.20	44.56	54.67	56.25	66.05	53.62
	0.33	1.07	0.76	0.61	0.77	0.41	1.94	1.78	1.93	2.96	0.91	4.65	2.74	2.51	4.24	1.71
Marital Status																
Married	51.12	37.07	67.51	51.80	29.73	53.60	26.34	42.54	29.87	17.80*	32.42	43.24	60.44	48.90	28.36*	51.40
	0.46	1.47	0.76	0.79	1.04	0.55	2.48	2.51	2.39	3.01	1.28	3.90	2.20	2.67	4.56	1.73
Widowed	26.72	6.42	14.75	37.54	64.07	27.05	8.19*	25.11	49.29	68.05	28.88	3.02*	15.55	34.83	61.52	20.62
	0.41	0.88	0.65	0.84	0.96	0.48	1.67	2.49	2.52	3.55	1.21	1.29	1.67	2.42	4.91	1.12
Divorced/separated	14.54	28.91	14.11	7.68	3.81	12.83	30.70	24.52	14.21	6.30*	22.59	27.99	19.55	13.73*	6.05*	19.11
	0.32	1.38	0.60	0.44	0.42	0.34	2.79	1.81	1.61	1.92	1.25	3.40	2.03	1.81	2.12	1.33
Never married	7.61	27.60	3.64	2.98	2.39	6.52	34.77	7.83*	6.63*	7.85*	16.11	25.74	4.46*	2.54*	4.08*	8.87
	0.25	1.20	0.36	0.33	0.34	0.25	2.44	1.45	1.19	1.87	1.02	3.45	1.11	0.70	1.71	0.92
Living Arrangement																
Community																
Lives alone	28.84	26.91	24.22	33.14	41.62	29.58	28.82	32.28	36.17	27.94	31.63	18.54*	20.77	27.10	19.39*	21.55
	0.49	1.42	0.81	0.83	1.08	0.56	2.27	2.59	2.31	3.01	1.29	3.04	2.35	2.39	2.94	1.41
With spouse	48.95	35.64	65.60	49.69	26.26	51.48	24.18	40.71	27.15	15.76*	30.26	40.23	57.41	46.39	25.16*	48.46
	0.46	1.48	0.83	0.84	0.93	0.57	2.34	2.51	2.26	2.80	1.19	3.99	2.11	2.67	4.06	1.54
With children	9.59	9.38	4.32	8.92	12.45	7.46	14.90	14.63	20.54	27.13*	17.14	12.38*	13.51	18.98	33.68*	16.08
	0.24	0.97	0.35	0.42	0.69	0.24	1.82	2.09	1.99	3.20	1.12	2.10	2.20	2.32	3.95	1.39
With others	7.73	21.79	4.33	3.82	3.02	6.37	28.31	9.34*	10.42*	11.17*	15.75	26.70	6.67*	4.28*	8.59*	10.87
	0.25	1.22	0.36	0.29	0.36	0.28	2.38	1.41	1.60	2.41	1.09	3.11	1.35	1.32	1.97	0.91
Long-Term Care Facility																
	4.89	6.28	1.54	4.42	16.65	5.12	3.80*	3.05*	5.73*	17.99*	5.23	2.14*	1.64*	3.25*	13.17*	3.04
	0.15	0.60	0.17	0.32	0.76	0.18	0.82	0.70	1.26	2.96	0.57	0.94	0.60	0.93	2.55	0.50

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	4,970	16,040	10,515	5,113	36,637	1,431	1,692	982	410	4,515	897	1,845	871	314	3,927
	144	132	212	112	89	257	53	68	41	24	105	64	106	39	27	141
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	9.95	8.25	3.98	8.04	12.34	6.79	7.19*	10.43	17.84	33.93	12.84	20.15	31.89	42.90	45.52	32.54
	0.32	0.66	0.37	0.49	0.77	0.29	0.97	1.50	2.31	3.55	1.04	3.10	2.96	2.26	4.35	1.58
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.11	17.28	10.27	13.14	13.44	12.46	23.26	27.38	26.60	23.44*	25.57	13.65	16.30	14.02*	14.07*	15.03
	0.31	1.10	0.47	0.48	0.87	0.31	2.14	2.63	2.42	3.79	1.12	2.31	2.35	2.31	3.21	1.50
High school graduate	29.95	34.03	28.64	32.63	32.72	31.04	34.51	24.70	24.90	21.96*	27.70	32.20	25.09	20.74	18.00*	25.28
	0.42	1.45	0.77	0.77	1.07	0.44	2.70	2.06	2.46	3.97	1.21	4.47	2.55	2.61	3.51	1.79
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.99	7.41	7.40	7.08	9.36	7.56	4.21*	6.44*	3.82*	5.10*	5.05	5.04*	5.78*	4.15*	4.18*	5.14
	0.24	0.78	0.47	0.38	0.68	0.30	1.19	1.28	1.01	1.81	0.60	2.37	1.40	0.96	1.89	0.83
Some college	16.14	18.78	18.20	15.56	14.30	17.03	19.27	12.90	13.70*	6.11*	14.60	18.96*	8.99*	5.80*	7.66*	10.51
	0.33	1.19	0.74	0.69	0.86	0.44	2.68	1.57	2.19	2.30	1.22	3.29	1.39	1.05	2.39	1.05
Any college degree	22.86	14.25	31.52	23.54	17.84	25.11	11.57*	18.15	13.15*	9.46*	14.26	10.00*	11.95	12.39*	10.57*	11.49
	0.53	1.18	0.95	0.85	0.90	0.63	2.06	2.36	2.13	2.36	1.15	2.85	1.70	2.31	2.74	1.08
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	3.86	6.46	1.84	2.45	3.66	2.89	10.03	8.10*	7.15*	9.86*	8.67	6.68*	5.67*	6.86*	10.11*	6.52
	0.19	0.65	0.30	0.26	0.46	0.19	1.84	1.24	1.26	2.54	0.84	1.58	1.09	1.62	2.91	0.67
\$5,000 - \$9,999	11.75	23.51	4.91	6.82	8.97	8.55	30.33	15.15	25.88	34.14	24.02	25.75	20.37	25.50	23.58*	23.00
	0.31	1.16	0.49	0.38	0.62	0.31	2.31	2.22	2.86	3.67	1.53	2.94	1.98	2.16	3.32	1.32
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14.00	20.17	7.35	13.31	18.25	12.32	25.12	14.68	18.10	20.83*	19.29	20.73	17.66	22.73	29.52*	20.43
	0.33	1.42	0.42	0.58	0.96	0.37	2.26	1.86	1.96	2.98	1.28	2.94	1.75	2.45	3.78	1.16
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.97	13.26	7.01	10.32	14.10	9.80	10.70*	9.31*	11.16*	10.52*	10.26	13.32*	9.05*	13.64*	15.97*	11.60
	0.25	1.05	0.46	0.53	0.66	0.29	2.10	1.53	1.74	3.08	0.95	3.19	1.56	2.18	4.14	1.19
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.00	6.21	8.46	10.41	11.74	9.17	5.64*	10.65	9.81*	8.25*	8.66	8.52*	7.80*	8.42*	5.28*	7.90
	0.27	0.77	0.51	0.47	0.66	0.31	1.33	1.59	1.49	2.36	0.84	1.72	1.24	1.41	2.07	0.70
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.80	7.05	8.90	10.25	9.43	9.11	5.58*	9.94*	9.95*	5.14*	8.12	8.39*	6.47*	6.34*	3.86*	6.67
	0.32	0.94	0.54	0.62	0.61	0.39	1.27	1.74	1.85	1.74	0.73	1.82	1.39	1.23	1.56	0.86
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.30	8.09	16.19	16.08	12.39	14.53	5.63*	11.95*	5.53*	5.45*	7.96	9.45*	14.46	5.53*	5.46*	10.62
	0.31	0.92	0.71	0.63	0.65	0.37	1.24	2.15	1.17	1.94	0.95	3.16	1.78	1.29	1.59	1.20
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.65	4.69	13.99	10.70	7.98	10.95	2.33*	9.51*	5.75*	1.46*	5.69	4.51*	5.49*	3.17*	1.76*	4.45*
	0.34	0.64	0.75	0.55	0.57	0.41	0.87	1.63	1.40	0.83	0.75	1.52	1.39	0.88	1.21	0.78
\$50,000 or more	19.67	10.56	31.35	19.67	13.46	22.68	4.63*	10.71	6.66*	4.35*	7.33	2.64*	13.04	7.80*	4.46*	8.82
	0.48	1.02	1.00	0.70	0.69	0.54	1.63	1.23	1.33	1.78	0.75	1.11	1.96	1.45	1.82	1.15

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	47,371	4,970	16,040	10,515	5,113	36,637	1,431	1,692	982	410	4,515	897	1,845	871	314	3,927
	<i>144</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>141</i>

Metropolitan Area

Resident																
Yes	76.51	67.82	73.77	75.22	76.66	73.78	82.88	86.00	89.57	85.00	85.70	92.11	90.98	93.99	95.99	92.31
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.48</i>
No	23.49	32.18	26.23	24.78	23.34	26.22	17.12	14.00	10.43*	15.00*	14.30	7.89*	9.02*	6.01*	4.01*	7.69
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.48</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,053	2,023	5,067	4,199	2,371	13,660	2,638	12,862	6,153	1,534	23,188	2,637	2,387	2,015	1,164	8,203
	154	99	158	96	72	233	92	189	113	58	229	91	110	62	51	153
Marital Status																
Married	53.01	3.63*	4.55*	3.29	2.03*	3.59	98.91	99.89	99.90	99.88	99.78	2.56*	4.24*	1.83*	2.50*	2.86
	0.48	1.02	0.68	0.54	0.40	0.33	0.49	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.08	0.58	0.90	0.60	0.71	0.39
Widowed	25.49	9.70*	43.47	73.76	88.39	55.59	.	.	.	.	.	10.53	41.85	78.17	89.74	47.56
	0.44	1.49	1.56	1.20	0.99	0.96	.	.	.	.	.	1.57	2.13	1.74	1.41	0.96
Divorced/separated	14.72	55.14	42.59	17.20	6.58	30.38	1.09*	0.11*	0.10*	0.12*	0.22*	39.98	43.04	15.29	4.37*	29.72
	0.33	2.40	1.49	0.98	0.77	0.80	0.49	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.08	2.05	2.37	1.56	0.94	0.97
Never married	6.77	31.53	9.39	5.75	3.00*	10.43	.	.	.	.	.	46.94	10.86	4.72*	3.39*	19.86
	0.24	2.33	1.10	0.67	0.58	0.61	.	.	.	.	.	1.95	1.56	0.76	0.72	0.79
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	77.43	66.27	77.30	83.34	90.30	79.78	67.28	82.00	85.11	87.64	81.52	58.96	58.26	66.69	68.07	61.95
	0.51	2.13	1.31	0.85	0.83	0.73	2.06	0.77	0.76	1.33	0.60	1.96	2.44	1.75	1.99	1.32
Black non-Hispanic	9.53	20.43	10.87	8.49	4.86	10.52	13.14	5.37	4.34	4.22*	5.91	23.53	17.04	15.13	13.51	18.16
	0.23	1.48	0.82	0.63	0.58	0.44	1.39	0.41	0.39	0.81	0.28	1.43	1.80	1.15	1.45	0.78
Hispanic	8.48	8.24*	7.62	5.64	2.59*	6.23	13.71	8.25	6.58	5.16*	8.23	13.35	15.64	10.09	11.43	12.94
	0.32	1.29	0.78	0.53	0.45	0.39	1.90	0.59	0.48	1.00	0.46	1.25	2.08	1.22	1.26	0.89
Other	1.84	3.74*	1.53*	1.02*	1.05*	1.62	3.24*	1.76	1.52*	0.99*	1.81	1.97*	2.99*	2.56*	1.23*	2.31
	0.17	0.98	0.30	0.27	0.32	0.25	0.69	0.28	0.29	0.36	0.21	0.50	0.62	0.55	0.52	0.30
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	9.33	7.82*	6.08	11.37	13.98	9.29	5.87*	5.94	9.18	10.76	7.08	11.11	15.38	18.49	23.91	15.87
	0.33	1.19	0.80	0.88	1.07	0.59	0.92	0.42	0.65	1.32	0.33	1.07	1.58	1.40	2.08	0.73
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.93	17.59	12.44	14.02	13.20	13.83	15.75	10.23	12.24	10.63	11.42	20.87	24.52	19.47	18.76	21.34
	0.33	1.75	0.94	0.91	1.36	0.60	1.43	0.59	0.68	1.15	0.40	1.64	2.32	1.63	1.90	0.93
High school graduate	29.94	32.16	28.29	33.67	32.42	31.22	33.87	28.56	28.33	27.26	29.03	34.25	24.44	32.08	31.17	30.40
	0.41	2.34	1.41	1.12	1.78	0.78	2.46	0.97	1.01	1.93	0.64	1.67	2.13	2.12	2.04	1.01
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.09	7.61*	7.45	6.29	10.23	7.58	7.06*	6.85	7.42	8.40	7.12	6.00	6.30*	5.14*	8.34*	6.19
	0.25	1.34	0.78	0.53	1.01	0.43	1.29	0.60	0.53	1.12	0.39	1.02	1.06	0.78	1.43	0.55
Some college	16.34	21.97	17.92	16.02	13.87	17.27	22.19	17.02	15.25	16.04	17.09	15.24	12.56	10.78	9.95*	12.66
	0.34	2.00	1.50	1.01	1.27	0.79	2.35	0.76	0.85	1.68	0.50	1.19	1.43	1.23	1.65	0.72
Any college degree	23.37	12.84	27.82	18.63	16.30	20.83	15.27	31.39	27.57	26.92	28.27	12.53	16.79	14.04	7.88*	13.54
	0.55	1.69	1.84	0.99	1.21	0.90	2.08	1.00	1.09	1.90	0.80	1.42	1.65	1.45	1.18	0.75

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,053	2,023	5,067	4,199	2,371	13,660	2,638	12,862	6,153	1,534	23,188	2,637	2,387	2,015	1,164	8,203
	<i>154</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>153</i>
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	3.43	8.07	4.48	3.37	3.17*	4.44	2.36*	1.38*	1.67*	1.74*	1.59	9.44	5.64*	5.42*	6.50*	6.93
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.56</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.88	32.25	11.78	13.60	9.95	15.05	5.12*	2.69	2.81	3.32*	3.04	37.52	21.00	20.22	20.71	26.08
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.88</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.53	27.69	17.62	18.65	21.85	20.16	10.09	3.74	6.71	7.29*	5.48	27.91	20.12	26.96	26.41	25.20
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.99</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.96	14.65	9.94	14.17	17.64	13.28	11.66	5.42	6.80	10.02	6.80	12.12	12.35	16.00	13.60	13.35
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.67</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.19	6.34*	11.56	12.00	13.38	11.24	9.16	7.46	9.41	11.24	8.42	4.88*	9.08	9.76	9.33*	7.93
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.53</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.07	5.19*	9.71	10.60	9.50	9.28	13.00	8.94	11.22	10.71	10.12	3.42*	7.52*	6.18*	6.55*	5.73
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.49</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.73	2.94*	13.15	11.24	10.10	10.52	17.32	17.53	19.61	18.17	18.10	2.40*	10.69	6.63	8.77*	6.76
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.56</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.02	1.91*	7.98	6.83	5.39	6.28	9.32	15.96	14.26	14.78	14.68	1.11*	5.64*	2.23*	3.76*	3.08
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.47</i>
\$50,000 or more	20.20	0.97*	13.77	9.54	9.02	9.75	21.97	36.89	27.51	22.73	31.76	1.19*	7.96*	6.59*	4.38*	4.94
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.43	69.78	78.61	76.26	77.53	76.39	71.80	75.26	77.07	79.45	75.62	75.55	78.67	80.99	82.47	78.78
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.73</i>
No	23.57	30.22	21.39	23.74	22.47	23.61	28.20	24.74	22.93	20.55	24.38	24.45	21.33	19.01	17.53	21.22
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.73</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Male Community Residents^a

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	20,578	1,090	1,605	1,160	602	4,458	1,388	7,055	3,759	1,017	13,219	1,375	802	494	230	2,901
	181	69	98	53	31	126	55	144	82	44	181	71	66	36	23	109
Marital Status																
Married	66.34	4.77*	7.92*	7.24*	5.98*	6.71	98.45	99.81	99.84	99.82	99.67	2.81*	9.08*	6.52*	7.63*	5.55
	0.62	1.70	1.47	1.49	1.38	0.73	0.78	0.19	0.12	0.18	0.14	0.95	2.28	2.09	2.40	0.86
Widowed	11.68	6.68*	25.84	57.02	83.21	37.05	.	.	.	.	.	3.99*	26.61	61.63	79.84	26.10
	0.41	1.72	2.42	2.55	2.07	1.41	.	.	.	.	.	1.60	3.61	3.73	3.89	1.59
Divorced/Separated	13.83	49.37	51.93	26.94	7.61*	38.78	1.55*	0.19*	0.16*	0.18*	0.33*	38.48	50.48	25.68*	8.83*	37.21
	0.46	3.13	2.72	2.13	1.72	1.21	0.78	0.19	0.12	0.18	0.14	2.91	4.26	3.60	3.14	1.92
Never married	8.15	39.18	14.32	8.81*	3.20*	17.45	.	.	.	.	.	54.71	13.83*	6.18*	3.70*	31.14
	0.33	2.93	2.34	1.40	1.11	1.20	.	.	.	.	.	2.85	2.65	1.66	1.86	1.64
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	77.54	68.33	78.70	81.94	91.17	78.67	60.59	80.67	85.30	85.58	80.26	60.92	61.16	72.46	66.49	63.40
	0.68	3.09	2.12	1.59	1.87	1.35	2.56	1.04	0.88	1.57	0.78	2.42	3.93	3.58	4.56	1.87
Black non-Hispanic	9.59	19.69	11.79	9.65*	5.00*	12.26	16.66	6.24	4.28	5.60*	6.73	21.95	18.45*	9.96*	17.30*	18.56
	0.35	2.20	1.58	1.34	1.53	0.95	2.75	0.54	0.50	1.14	0.47	1.87	3.02	2.11	4.07	1.41
Hispanic	8.64	8.56*	6.23*	6.02*	2.62*	6.26	14.91	8.63	6.67	5.34*	8.48	13.44	14.32*	9.98*	12.91*	13.05
	0.40	1.85	1.31	1.05	1.08	0.64	2.50	0.72	0.55	1.14	0.51	1.69	3.16	2.39	2.91	1.30
Other	1.83	1.94*	1.32*	1.13*	0.36*	1.29*	4.83*	1.86*	1.70*	1.05*	2.07	1.17*	2.81*	1.27*	.	1.55*
	0.23	0.91	0.44	0.52	0.36	0.30	1.26	0.38	0.38	0.45	0.31	0.41	1.21	1.26	.	0.45
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	9.29	8.37*	8.19*	13.55	14.13*	10.40	8.48*	6.11	10.01	10.17*	7.75	10.62	16.05*	18.74*	29.10*	14.75
	0.47	1.49	1.41	1.59	2.08	0.93	1.63	0.57	0.86	1.47	0.51	1.66	2.69	2.63	5.08	1.16
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.43	17.82	13.85	11.83	14.81*	14.44	18.66	9.37	12.28	11.26*	11.31	23.98	22.37*	16.21*	15.88*	21.70
	0.45	2.57	1.70	1.67	2.28	1.05	2.19	0.76	0.83	1.49	0.58	2.16	3.44	2.71	4.98	1.47
High school graduate	26.38	36.23	23.96	29.57	20.62	28.06	33.24	24.75	22.38	24.94	24.99	32.95	25.39	30.81*	28.74*	30.19
	0.68	3.29	2.46	2.06	3.12	1.49	3.33	1.21	1.08	2.23	0.78	2.33	3.27	3.72	5.05	1.41
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.45	7.53*	4.81*	3.90*	6.71*	5.50	5.42*	7.00	7.29	8.26*	7.01	6.79*	4.65*	2.47*	4.29*	5.32
	0.37	1.66	1.15	0.88	1.52	0.68	1.23	0.72	0.71	1.33	0.46	1.65	1.35	1.30	2.50	0.88
Some college	16.80	20.27	16.67	17.07	17.67*	17.81	23.22	17.31	15.31	16.41	17.31	14.48	10.70*	11.12*	14.52*	12.88
	0.53	2.73	1.95	1.77	2.79	1.17	3.63	1.02	1.09	1.91	0.74	1.84	2.31	2.79	4.20	1.26
Any college degree	27.66	9.79*	32.52	24.07	26.07	23.79	10.99*	35.45	32.73	28.96	31.64	11.19*	20.84*	20.65*	7.47*	15.16
	0.78	2.25	2.78	2.21	2.56	1.40	2.14	1.41	1.46	2.47	0.99	2.02	3.43	2.97	2.95	1.35

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	20,578	1,090	1,605	1,160	602	4,458	1,388	7,055	3,759	1,017	13,219	1,375	802	494	230	2,901
	<i>181</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>109</i>
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	3.16	9.28*	4.77*	2.73*	3.48*	5.17	3.36*	1.41*	1.71*	1.85*	1.74	8.99	3.27*	5.77*	5.28*	6.57
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>0.92</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	8.49	29.46	9.82*	12.10	4.50*	14.50	4.42*	2.99	2.47*	2.87*	2.98	36.38	12.79*	13.39*	16.75*	24.38
	<i>0.37</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>4.24</i>	<i>1.64</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	11.14	29.98	17.14	14.38	11.13*	18.75	10.59*	4.04	6.78	8.51*	5.85	28.98	18.77*	18.08*	19.39*	23.54
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>4.54</i>	<i>1.65</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	8.35	12.68*	6.68*	9.42*	16.59*	10.20	13.77*	4.80	6.28	9.38*	6.52	12.11	12.97*	18.20*	17.82*	13.84
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>4.83</i>	<i>1.27</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.33	7.05*	11.67*	13.74	10.49*	10.92	7.24*	6.26	8.35	11.46*	7.36	5.40*	11.69*	13.82*	7.97*	8.78
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>0.99</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.37	4.45*	9.01*	12.74	14.15*	9.56	16.88	8.73	10.09	11.78	10.21	2.83*	8.98*	4.91*	7.47*	5.25*
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>0.92</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	14.66	2.78*	13.81*	11.66	10.65*	10.13	17.50	16.88	19.37	19.03	17.82	2.50*	12.67*	9.95*	10.77*	7.23
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>1.21</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.99	3.04*	8.86*	7.31*	10.48*	7.25	6.99*	14.89	14.33	13.74	13.81	1.64*	6.95*	3.51*	7.07*	3.86*
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>0.88</i>
\$50,000 or more	25.51	1.29*	18.23	15.91	18.54*	13.53	19.24	40.00	30.61	21.37	33.72	1.18*	11.90*	12.37*	7.50*	6.55
	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	75.34	68.92	73.27	77.72	80.75	74.38	71.97	74.72	75.73	81.79	75.26	75.43	75.49	82.16	82.94	77.19
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>1.55</i>
No	24.66	31.08	26.73	22.28	19.25	25.62	28.03	25.28	24.27	18.21	24.74	24.57	24.51	17.84*	17.06*	22.81
	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>3.48</i>	<i>1.55</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	24,473	933	3,461	3,039	1,769	9,202	1,250	5,806	2,395	518	9,969	1,262	1,585	1,521	934	5,302
	179	67	123	84	57	186	75	131	78	33	150	65	87	55	46	103
Marital Status																
Married	41.81	2.30*	3.00*	1.78*	0.69*	2.08	99.43	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.93	2.28*	1.83*	0.31*	1.24*	1.39*
	0.60	1.05	0.76	0.39	0.31	0.35	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.72	0.73	0.22	0.66	0.29
Widowed	37.10	13.21*	51.61	80.15	90.15	64.55	.	.	.	.	.	17.67*	49.46	83.54	92.17	59.26
	0.61	2.42	1.87	1.33	1.02	1.03	.	.	.	.	.	2.50	2.76	1.67	1.45	1.27
Divorced/Separated	15.47	61.87	38.28	13.48	6.23*	26.32	0.57*	.	.	.	0.07*	41.61	39.34	11.91	3.28*	25.63
	0.46	3.57	1.78	1.06	0.79	0.91	0.57	.	.	.	0.07	2.92	2.82	1.59	0.87	1.25
Never married	5.62	22.62	7.11	4.58*	2.93*	7.04	.	.	.	.	.	38.43	9.38*	4.24*	3.31*	13.71
	0.30	3.00	1.17	0.69	0.66	0.59	.	.	.	.	.	2.96	1.86	0.86	0.77	0.89
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	77.34	63.87	76.65	83.87	90.01	80.31	74.70	83.62	84.82	91.68	83.21	56.84	56.79	64.82	68.46	61.16
	0.59	3.54	1.51	0.93	0.95	0.78	3.49	1.10	1.22	1.96	0.88	2.92	3.19	1.89	2.19	1.55
Black non-Hispanic	9.48	21.29	10.44	8.05	4.82*	9.67	9.24*	4.31	4.44*	1.50*	4.81	25.24	16.33	16.82	12.58	17.93
	0.23	2.74	0.99	0.70	0.64	0.55	1.66	0.57	0.63	0.74	0.45	2.38	2.21	1.44	1.51	0.88
Hispanic	8.35	7.88*	8.28	5.50	2.58*	6.22	12.39*	7.80	6.44	4.81*	7.89	13.25	16.31	10.12	11.07*	12.88
	0.46	1.88	0.87	0.62	0.60	0.45	3.08	0.95	0.86	1.45	0.75	1.96	2.77	1.23	1.47	1.14
Other	1.86	5.83*	1.62*	0.98*	1.28*	1.77	1.48*	1.63*	1.24*	0.89*	1.48*	2.82*	3.08*	2.98*	1.53*	2.72
	0.19	2.19	0.39	0.31	0.40	0.35	0.67	0.39	0.40	0.59	0.25	0.96	0.77	0.59	0.65	0.39
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	9.37	7.17*	5.13	10.55	13.93	8.75	3.01*	5.74	7.88	11.82*	6.21	11.64	15.05	18.42	22.73	16.47
	0.40	1.95	0.77	0.96	1.29	0.63	1.05	0.63	0.98	2.35	0.44	1.78	2.04	1.60	2.09	1.00
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.36	17.32*	11.81	14.84	12.66	13.53	12.55*	11.27	12.19	9.50*	11.56	17.50	25.58	20.46	19.41	21.14
	0.47	2.51	1.12	0.99	1.44	0.68	2.03	0.87	1.23	1.91	0.64	2.73	2.66	1.92	1.96	1.33
High school graduate	32.90	27.33	30.24	35.21	36.42	32.73	34.56	33.15	37.59	31.43	34.29	35.67	23.98	32.46	31.71	30.51
	0.58	3.02	1.87	1.32	2.11	0.95	3.59	1.31	1.88	2.90	0.98	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.22	1.37
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.62	7.72*	8.64	7.19	11.42	8.57	8.85*	6.66	7.62	8.65*	7.27	5.13*	7.11*	5.96*	9.26*	6.66
	0.36	2.49	1.02	0.67	1.25	0.59	2.18	0.84	0.87	1.99	0.64	1.10	1.39	0.94	1.64	0.69
Some college	15.96	23.98	18.49	15.63	12.58	17.01	21.06	16.67	15.16	15.37*	16.80	16.07	13.48*	10.67	8.91*	12.54
	0.54	2.73	1.90	1.15	1.24	0.94	2.74	1.14	1.35	2.77	0.77	1.89	1.74	1.31	1.64	0.84
Any college degree	19.80	16.48*	25.70	16.58	12.99	19.40	19.98	26.51	19.56	23.25*	23.88	13.98	14.80	12.03	7.97*	12.67
	0.64	3.37	2.08	1.05	1.32	1.12	3.36	1.33	1.42	2.85	1.04	1.59	1.80	1.62	1.32	0.81

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	24,473	933	3,461	3,039	1,769	9,202	1,250	5,806	2,395	518	9,969	1,262	1,585	1,521	934	5,302
	<i>179</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>103</i>
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	3.66	6.65*	4.35*	3.62*	3.07*	4.09	1.26*	1.35*	1.60*	1.51*	1.40*	9.92	6.84*	5.31*	6.80*	7.13
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.64</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	12.88	35.51	12.69	14.17	11.80	15.32	5.90*	2.31*	3.36*	4.22*	3.11	38.77	25.16	22.44	21.68	27.01
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>3.69</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.06</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.53	25.01	17.84	20.28	25.50	20.84	9.54*	3.37	6.59	4.88*	5.00	26.74	20.80	29.85	28.13	26.10
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>3.67</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.18</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.31	16.96*	11.46	15.98	18.00	14.77	9.31*	6.17	7.61	11.26*	7.18	12.14*	12.03*	15.28	12.56*	13.08
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.82</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.91	5.51*	11.50	11.33	14.36	11.39	11.28*	8.93	11.07	10.82*	9.84	4.32*	7.76*	8.44*	9.66*	7.47
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.72</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.81	6.05*	10.04	9.78	7.92	9.14	8.68*	9.18	12.99	8.61*	10.01	4.07*	6.78*	6.59*	6.33*	6.00
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.57</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.96	3.13*	12.84	11.08	9.91	10.71	17.11	18.31	19.99	16.49*	18.47	2.29*	9.69*	5.56*	8.27*	6.49
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.68</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.20	0.57*	7.57	6.65	3.66*	5.80	11.92*	17.27	14.15	16.82*	15.82	0.54*	4.98*	1.82*	2.95*	2.66*
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.51</i>
\$50,000 or more	15.74	0.60*	11.71	7.11	5.78*	7.92	25.00	33.10	22.64	25.40	29.17	1.20*	5.97*	4.71*	3.61*	4.06
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.46</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	77.35	70.79	81.09	75.70	76.43	77.37	71.61	75.93	79.16	74.85	76.10	75.67	80.28	80.61	82.36	79.64
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.80</i>
No	22.65	29.21	18.91	24.30	23.57	22.63	28.39	24.07	20.84	25.15	23.90	24.33	19.72	19.39	17.64	20.36
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>0.80</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,318	412	337	573	996
	72	38	32	36	40
Marital Status					
Married	13.58	1.53*	20.37*	19.85	12.84
	1.32	0.96	4.55	2.27	1.81
Widowed	51.08	5.18*	26.95*	53.87	76.83
	1.74	2.01	4.99	3.25	1.80
Divorced/separated	11.03	14.83*	22.38*	13.72*	4.14*
	1.02	4.14	4.92	2.05	0.89
Never married	24.32	78.47	30.31*	12.56*	6.20*
	1.51	4.78	5.15	2.21	1.08
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	81.99	76.81	74.72	82.05	86.53
	1.37	3.37	4.41	2.52	1.43
Black non-Hispanic	10.32	13.37*	15.63*	9.92*	7.50*
	1.08	2.71	3.33	2.18	1.13
Hispanic	5.22	4.74*	9.20*	4.99*	4.21*
	0.80	2.01	3.31	1.45	0.86
Other	0.34*	0.45*	.	0.71*	0.20*
	0.16	0.33	.	0.52	0.20
Schooling					
0 - 8 years	25.84	33.67	32.31*	19.97*	22.41
	1.75	4.79	5.57	2.85	2.55
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	18.62	16.39*	20.44*	22.82*	16.45
	1.57	3.31	4.98	2.99	2.14
High school graduate	30.34	29.12*	21.16*	31.62	34.06
	1.89	4.30	4.46	2.84	2.53
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	4.50*	5.31*	5.20*	4.21*	3.94*
	0.91	2.19	2.44	1.30	1.13
Some college	10.85	13.76*	11.66*	7.71*	10.86*
	1.16	3.88	3.77	2.03	1.52
Any college degree	9.86	1.75*	9.23*	13.68*	12.29*
	1.11	1.05	3.71	1.98	1.74

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,318	412	337	573	996
	72	38	32	36	40
Income²					
Less than \$5,000	12.18	20.17*	14.24*	10.74*	9.01*
	1.14	3.83	3.55	1.72	1.37
\$5,000 - \$9,999	28.63	40.70	42.86	24.93	20.95
	1.65	4.45	5.62	2.75	2.03
\$10,000 - \$14,999	23.20	25.31*	15.10*	26.47	23.19
	1.41	3.95	3.22	2.78	2.22
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.34	8.89*	12.68*	8.01*	11.48
	1.09	2.84	4.31	1.61	1.49
\$20,000 - \$24,999	5.44	1.13*	4.17*	7.00*	6.75*
	0.89	0.75	2.28	2.22	1.24
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3.58*	0.87*	1.96*	2.01*	6.16*
	0.57	0.85	1.18	0.93	1.05
\$30,000 - \$39,999	4.76	.	3.57*	5.77*	6.56*
	0.60	.	2.02	1.46	1.03
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.51*	0.92*	0.69*	3.97*	2.94*
	0.52	0.92	0.69	1.23	0.86
\$50,000 or more	9.36	2.02*	4.74*	11.10*	12.96
	0.80	1.39	1.99	1.82	1.52
Metropolitan Area Resident					
Yes	77.92	84.31	74.05	80.76	74.97
	1.40	3.06	3.45	2.56	1.78
No	22.08	15.69*	25.95*	19.24	25.03
	1.40	3.06	3.45	2.56	1.78

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,053	11,273	6,667	5,784	11,727	7,937	1,359	306
	154	207	211	142	233	161	81	32
Medicare Status³								
Aged								
65 - 74 years	45.09	46.57	27.05	47.06	51.62	50.44	43.51	41.01*
	0.32	0.88	1.22	1.06	0.91	2.59	1.48	5.32
75 - 84 years	27.45	30.41	17.82	33.30	27.45	33.46	22.69	25.70*
	0.26	0.79	0.89	0.79	0.76	2.35	0.92	5.47
85 years and older	11.26	10.44	7.79	16.24	11.20	13.31	9.22	15.66*
	0.22	0.43	0.49	0.74	0.49	1.51	0.62	3.99
Disabled								
Under 45 years	3.79	1.91	17.58	0.29*	1.35	0.57*	4.01	5.24*
	0.10	0.17	0.70	0.10	0.17	0.38	0.35	2.18
45 - 64 years	12.41	10.67	29.77	3.11*	8.37	2.21*	20.57	12.40*
	0.26	0.65	1.09	0.51	0.64	0.84	1.23	4.61
Gender								
Male	45.68	43.93	40.89	39.93	48.80	45.23	54.17	46.66*
	0.36	0.79	1.08	1.05	1.04	2.84	1.21	7.18
Female	54.32	56.07	59.11	60.07	51.20	54.77	45.83	53.34
	0.36	0.79	1.08	1.05	1.04	2.84	1.21	7.18
Marital Status								
Married	53.01	54.22	19.95	55.91	67.90	63.25	48.59	38.01*
	0.48	0.90	1.18	1.18	0.92	2.75	1.17	6.65
Widowed	25.49	25.01	26.78	31.69	22.02	25.38	23.46	36.05*
	0.44	0.77	1.11	1.03	0.80	2.21	0.98	5.48
Divorced/separated	14.72	16.04	28.92	9.34	7.08	7.40*	21.19	21.91*
	0.33	0.73	1.22	0.72	0.53	1.48	1.08	5.71
Never married	6.77	4.72	24.35	3.06	2.99	3.97*	6.77	4.04*
	0.24	0.34	1.05	0.43	0.39	1.19	0.62	2.13

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,053	11,273	6,667	5,784	11,727	7,937	1,359	306
	154	207	211	142	233	161	81	32
Living Arrangement								
Lives alone	30.32	28.25	38.90	33.86	23.75	29.58	33.44	40.08*
	0.50	0.75	1.22	1.29	0.81	2.72	1.23	5.64
With spouse	51.47	52.87	17.94	54.53	66.36	62.26	46.83	37.16*
	0.49	0.87	1.11	1.24	0.93	2.68	1.21	6.73
With children	10.08	10.81	19.07	7.67	6.93	4.93*	10.25	16.31*
	0.25	0.55	0.99	0.64	0.43	1.12	0.81	4.83
With others	8.13	8.07	24.10	3.95	2.97	3.22*	9.48	6.45*
	0.26	0.42	1.04	0.43	0.30	0.89	0.75	3.41
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	77.43	70.61	54.95	92.33	85.49	89.72	74.35	70.09
	0.51	0.81	1.70	0.59	0.71	1.78	1.33	5.54
Black non-Hispanic	9.53	10.58	20.32	1.97	7.13	3.96*	12.58	13.79*
	0.23	0.49	0.94	0.30	0.51	1.08	0.89	4.30
Hispanic	8.48	15.13	13.99	2.64	4.73	1.52*	7.47	7.89*
	0.32	0.70	0.92	0.34	0.47	0.60	0.77	3.09
Other	1.84	1.61	2.81	1.64*	1.34*	2.35*	2.44*	1.43*
	0.17	0.24	0.43	0.34	0.23	0.80	0.43	1.46
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	9.33	10.86	24.16	6.10	3.51	2.40*	9.43	11.78*
	0.33	0.62	0.98	0.52	0.32	0.73	0.76	2.92
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.93	15.03	26.18	11.21	9.59	5.98*	13.56	25.85*
	0.33	0.78	1.04	0.67	0.52	1.18	0.77	4.43
High school graduate	29.94	31.13	26.16	33.24	28.99	21.90	30.17	37.25*
	0.41	0.86	1.27	0.93	0.83	2.17	1.23	5.25
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.09	7.47	4.31	7.42	7.74	5.76*	7.56	7.09*
	0.25	0.57	0.52	0.61	0.50	1.24	0.64	2.98
Some college	16.34	16.78	11.06	16.77	16.66	17.10	19.26	8.28*
	0.34	0.81	0.77	0.82	0.74	2.21	1.04	3.63
Any college degree	23.37	18.72	8.13	25.26	33.51	46.86	20.02	9.75*
	0.55	0.83	0.76	1.05	0.99	3.00	1.30	2.75

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	45,053	11,273	6,667	5,784	11,727	7,937	1,359	306
	<i>154</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>32</i>
Income⁴								
Less than \$5,000	3.43	3.05	11.08	2.09	1.24*	1.25*	3.34	2.78*
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.68</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.88	10.48	43.02	4.96	1.99	1.63*	8.27	9.69*
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>3.42</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.53	15.84	30.57	11.13	4.70	2.81*	14.79	26.93*
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>3.66</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.96	12.47	8.45	9.79	6.68	4.33*	13.13	30.96*
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>5.78</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.19	11.16	3.29	12.20	7.64	6.75*	10.49	11.49*
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>4.15</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.07	10.16	1.67*	10.28	9.66	9.80*	10.87	12.05*
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>3.07</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.73	13.86	1.40*	15.78	17.90	13.10	15.02	4.38*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.99</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.02	8.66	0.23*	10.91	15.41	18.68	8.89	1.24*
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.28</i>
\$50,000 or more	20.20	14.32	0.28*	22.85	34.78	41.64	15.17	0.49*
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>3.15</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	76.43	87.45	68.82	69.42	77.27	80.87	70.69	69.81
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>4.84</i>
No	23.57	12.55	31.18	30.58	22.73	19.13	29.31	30.19*
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>4.84</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 4 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.