

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,371	7,710	20,652	12,941	6,068	4,077	9,614	5,603	2,075	21,369	3,633	11,031	7,333	3,983	25,981
	144	107	184	114	98	86	157	76	49	178	87	160	107	77	168
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Health Status</b>															
Excellent	15.03	4.39	20.97	13.62	11.29	5.13	22.22	14.85	12.51	16.09	3.55	19.89	12.67	10.65	14.15
	0.40	0.48	0.76	0.60	0.64	0.74	1.10	0.79	1.15	0.52	0.59	1.00	0.75	0.90	0.52
Very good	26.58	10.42	30.82	29.67	26.04	11.01	29.29	29.28	25.81	25.46	9.75	32.17	29.98	26.15	27.49
	0.36	0.68	0.75	0.66	0.85	1.00	1.13	1.15	1.56	0.59	1.03	1.00	0.92	1.06	0.56
Good	30.53	25.82	29.92	32.75	33.84	27.72	30.33	32.78	33.57	30.79	23.70	29.55	32.73	33.98	30.31
	0.44	1.16	0.75	0.75	0.94	1.60	1.14	0.95	1.80	0.66	1.75	0.92	1.07	1.25	0.58
Fair	18.97	33.74	13.44	18.17	20.80	32.28	13.33	18.24	19.27	18.80	35.38	13.53	18.11	21.60	19.12
	0.33	1.29	0.61	0.52	0.72	1.65	0.87	0.85	1.36	0.52	1.78	0.73	0.75	1.02	0.44
Poor	8.90	25.63	4.85	5.79	8.03	23.85	4.83	4.86	8.84	8.85	27.63	4.87	6.51	7.62	8.93
	0.24	1.10	0.33	0.38	0.52	1.51	0.50	0.47	0.97	0.38	1.59	0.38	0.51	0.61	0.31
<b>Functional Limitation</b>															
None	51.61	23.79	69.42	51.41	26.63	26.88	74.82	57.09	33.35	57.03	20.34	64.71	47.06	23.10	47.15
	0.52	1.18	0.70	0.82	0.91	1.56	0.96	1.05	1.67	0.67	1.58	0.98	1.09	1.12	0.69
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.34	25.04	10.24	14.09	15.29	23.30	7.42	11.59	13.69	12.14	27.00	12.70	16.00	16.13	16.16
	0.33	1.18	0.43	0.50	0.75	1.51	0.55	0.67	1.28	0.45	1.49	0.67	0.66	0.85	0.42
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	20.39	29.63	13.56	21.93	28.62	30.74	12.06	20.38	27.42	19.28	28.39	14.88	23.12	29.24	21.29
	0.44	1.38	0.54	0.67	0.81	1.82	0.73	0.73	1.36	0.60	1.72	0.83	0.96	1.02	0.59
Three to six ADLs	13.66	21.54	6.77	12.57	29.47	19.08	5.70	10.94	25.54	11.55	24.28	7.71	13.82	31.52	15.39
	0.37	1.41	0.40	0.50	0.84	1.66	0.51	0.66	1.60	0.48	1.90	0.59	0.69	1.07	0.46
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>															
No	58.14	40.03	69.66	58.11	41.94	43.53	72.14	62.36	45.31	61.52	36.10	67.48	54.86	40.17	55.36
	0.51	1.44	0.75	0.78	1.03	1.80	1.07	0.97	1.95	0.67	2.05	0.94	1.12	1.12	0.65
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.28	8.28	13.15	11.48	8.27	9.34	14.16	11.90	10.51	12.29	7.10	12.28	11.16	7.09	10.45
	0.38	0.89	0.55	0.45	0.52	1.06	0.73	0.74	1.02	0.50	1.21	0.73	0.64	0.60	0.45
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.58	51.69	17.19	30.41	49.79	47.13	13.70	25.74	44.18	26.19	56.80	20.24	33.97	52.74	34.19
	0.53	1.54	0.65	0.78	1.01	1.80	0.80	0.93	1.80	0.61	2.26	0.86	1.07	1.21	0.69

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,371	7,710	20,652	12,941	6,068	4,077	9,614	5,603	2,075	21,369	3,633	11,031	7,333	3,983	25,981
	144	107	184	114	98	86	157	76	49	178	87	160	107	77	168
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>															
No	49.87	32.71	65.28	47.09	25.02	36.84	69.69	51.89	30.61	54.98	28.08	61.43	43.42	22.11	45.66
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.62</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.42	8.76	11.47	13.42	10.36	9.96	10.83	13.61	11.37	11.44	7.42	12.03	13.27	9.84	11.40
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.44</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.71	58.53	23.25	39.49	64.62	53.21	19.48	34.50	58.02	33.57	64.49	26.55	43.31	68.05	42.94
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.66</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,371	7,710	20,652	12,941	6,068	4,077	9,614	5,603	2,075	21,369	3,633	11,031	7,333	3,983	25,981
	144	107	184	114	98	86	157	76	49	178	87	160	107	77	168
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>															
None	10.51	15.09	12.60	6.50	6.14	18.93	14.56	7.71	6.91	12.86	10.78	10.83	5.52	5.51	8.51
	0.30	0.92	0.54	0.37	0.46	1.32	0.88	0.57	0.85	0.49	0.99	0.64	0.50	0.50	0.33
One	17.12	16.48	20.20	14.34	13.36	19.36	23.19	18.10	15.02	20.33	13.25	17.61	11.48	12.53	14.49
	0.46	1.05	0.85	0.52	0.64	1.41	1.21	0.78	1.25	0.66	1.28	0.95	0.63	0.80	0.52
Two or more	72.37	68.43	67.20	79.16	80.49	61.71	62.24	74.19	78.07	66.81	75.96	71.57	83.00	81.96	77.00
	0.54	1.26	0.93	0.58	0.74	1.75	1.27	0.87	1.34	0.77	1.55	1.06	0.78	0.90	0.58
<b>Disease/Condition</b>															
Hypertension	64.54	56.73	62.57	70.16	69.21	56.09	63.23	66.41	67.00	63.07	57.43	62.00	73.04	70.36	65.75
	0.50	1.10	0.78	0.69	0.94	1.92	1.10	1.09	1.64	0.68	1.48	1.03	0.77	0.99	0.58
Diabetes	25.02	27.52	26.33	24.33	18.86	26.49	29.16	25.98	22.03	27.12	28.68	23.87	23.07	17.20	23.29
	0.46	1.24	0.73	0.63	0.78	1.54	1.04	1.05	1.51	0.70	1.95	1.02	0.76	0.93	0.60
Arthritis	54.45	52.40	51.52	58.74	57.87	43.81	44.80	50.69	50.71	46.73	62.04	57.39	64.88	61.58	60.80
	0.57	1.34	0.89	0.72	0.81	1.83	1.04	1.02	1.52	0.72	1.77	1.18	1.01	0.91	0.67
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.28	16.04	17.88	25.86	29.75	8.07	4.67	9.16	13.24	7.32	25.01	29.40	38.62	38.35	32.76
	0.38	0.94	0.60	0.59	0.88	0.86	0.38	0.69	1.14	0.35	1.55	1.08	0.94	1.10	0.60
Pulmonary disease	18.27	26.47	16.85	17.58	14.18	23.44	14.50	18.42	16.38	17.41	29.86	18.89	16.94	13.04	18.98
	0.40	1.32	0.55	0.59	0.68	1.49	0.84	1.02	1.33	0.61	2.15	0.72	0.67	0.83	0.51
Stroke	10.89	11.16	8.14	13.16	15.05	12.37	9.35	13.74	16.17	11.74	9.80	7.09	12.71	14.46	10.18
	0.27	0.82	0.41	0.45	0.73	1.24	0.67	0.71	1.35	0.41	1.10	0.53	0.58	0.82	0.34
Alzheimer's disease	3.96	0.93*	1.24	5.42	13.97	1.09*	1.10*	4.74	11.17	3.03	0.76*	1.37*	5.94	15.44	4.73
	0.14	0.22	0.13	0.34	0.69	0.33	0.18	0.49	1.16	0.20	0.31	0.19	0.44	0.85	0.18
Parkinson's disease	1.50	0.93*	0.93	2.32	2.40	0.77*	1.24*	2.76	3.72*	1.79	1.11*	0.66*	1.98	1.71*	1.26
	0.10	0.24	0.13	0.24	0.33	0.28	0.24	0.36	0.77	0.17	0.39	0.15	0.23	0.33	0.11
Skin cancer	17.54	5.87	16.05	24.06	23.54	5.69	19.33	30.08	32.23	20.79	6.07*	13.19	19.47	19.02	14.86
	0.37	0.59	0.69	0.58	0.87	0.64	1.07	1.00	1.67	0.59	0.91	0.67	0.65	0.99	0.40
Other type of cancer	17.28	10.41	16.58	21.19	20.05	6.13	15.85	24.09	24.46	16.99	15.23	17.21	18.97	17.75	17.51
	0.34	0.77	0.59	0.73	0.80	0.84	0.78	0.97	1.46	0.46	1.25	0.85	0.92	0.95	0.50

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,371	7,710	20,652	12,941	6,068	4,077	9,614	5,603	2,075	21,369	3,633	11,031	7,333	3,983	25,981
	<i>144</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>168</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	22.45	58.66	15.65	13.98	17.55	54.53	11.49	10.41	13.25	19.59	63.30	19.28	16.70	19.79	24.79
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.56</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	15.32	12.72	11.05	18.37	26.79	6.45	5.12	12.31	17.58	8.45	19.69	16.20	22.98	31.47	20.94
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.54</i>
<b>Smokers</b>															
Never smoked	42.81	37.46	40.34	42.86	58.05	30.55	27.47	25.16	31.93	27.88	45.20	51.53	56.42	71.66	55.08
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.66</i>
Former smoker	43.33	27.58	46.04	50.46	38.85	29.13	56.07	66.89	63.93	54.53	25.84	37.33	37.88	25.79	34.12
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Current smoker	13.87	34.96	13.61	6.68	3.09	40.32	16.45	7.94	4.14*	17.59	28.96	11.14	5.71	2.55*	10.80
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.43</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	70.48	56.46	67.33	78.23	82.59	54.84	65.87	78.44	84.87	68.92	58.27	68.60	78.07	81.39	71.77
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.52</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	68.39	49.63	64.06	80.00	82.13	49.96	61.48	80.11	84.10	66.43	49.26	66.27	79.91	81.10	69.97
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.58</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,371	4,970	16,040	10,515	5,113	36,637	1,431	1,692	982	410	4,515	897	1,845	871	314	3,927
	144	132	212	112	89	257	53	68	41	24	105	64	106	39	27	141
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	15.03	4.41	23.23	14.65	11.72	16.62	5.47*	12.26	9.01*	9.69	9.15	3.10*	13.06	9.25*	6.19*	9.38
	0.40	0.61	0.92	0.66	0.71	0.49	1.54	1.64	1.74	2.43	0.86	1.17	1.87	1.83	1.80	1.00
Very good	26.58	10.35	33.15	31.45	27.60	28.80	10.93	23.93	20.69	15.54	18.32	10.87*	21.34	19.41	15.87*	18.07
	0.36	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.98	0.48	1.74	2.17	2.26	2.96	1.07	2.66	2.24	2.15	2.74	1.21
Good	30.53	23.96	28.07	31.93	32.86	29.29	29.05	37.80	35.55	35.38	34.30	27.64	34.68	42.40	42.68	35.42
	0.44	1.46	0.87	0.84	1.02	0.51	2.58	2.37	2.33	3.70	1.25	3.88	2.44	2.34	3.98	1.66
Fair	18.97	34.12	11.17	16.35	20.29	17.03	32.93	20.24	26.40	28.77	26.41	37.02	24.41	24.41	22.66*	27.16
	0.33	1.64	0.63	0.55	0.81	0.37	2.29	2.00	2.27	3.61	1.22	3.57	2.28	2.43	3.96	1.27
Poor	8.90	27.16	4.38	5.62	7.54	8.26	21.62	5.77*	8.35*	10.62	11.83	21.37	6.51*	4.52*	12.59*	9.97
	0.24	1.38	0.31	0.41	0.58	0.29	2.66	1.12	1.67	2.19	1.15	2.86	1.56	0.84	2.69	0.97
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	51.61	23.60	71.52	53.14	27.53	53.65	27.14	66.50	42.16	21.14	44.55	19.86	59.50	49.30	18.95*	44.87
	0.52	1.35	0.75	0.94	0.98	0.55	2.82	2.30	2.73	3.22	1.66	2.87	2.37	2.39	2.94	1.43
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	14.34	25.82	10.14	13.63	15.66	14.03	24.97	6.11*	16.54	14.19	15.13	22.65	15.50	15.06	12.85*	16.83
	0.33	1.32	0.49	0.56	0.84	0.33	2.56	0.98	1.86	2.52	0.98	2.65	1.53	1.67	2.51	1.01
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	20.39	29.32	12.62	21.60	28.72	19.69	28.34	17.26	22.57	28.84	22.99	29.98	13.74	20.13	22.40*	19.58
	0.44	1.72	0.64	0.79	0.89	0.49	2.44	1.73	2.23	3.71	1.18	4.55	1.79	2.49	3.50	1.36
Three to six ADLs	13.66	21.25	5.72	11.64	28.08	12.63	19.55	10.14	18.74	35.84	17.33	27.51	11.26*	15.51	45.80	18.72
	0.37	1.64	0.39	0.53	0.91	0.35	2.42	1.26	2.19	3.85	1.24	4.56	2.05	1.66	4.51	1.59
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	58.14	38.56	71.50	58.85	42.20	59.34	47.35	65.10	54.28	40.03	54.82	39.04	62.13	60.38	41.58	54.78
	0.51	1.86	0.89	0.87	1.18	0.61	3.25	2.24	2.75	4.18	1.73	3.39	2.81	2.82	4.02	1.61
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.28	9.16	13.62	11.92	8.67	11.84	5.55*	10.64*	8.99*	6.92	8.32	6.07*	11.92	8.59*	4.52*	9.24
	0.38	1.17	0.67	0.52	0.57	0.44	1.40	1.73	1.74	1.85	1.04	1.90	1.87	1.53	1.75	0.96
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.58	52.28	14.88	29.23	49.12	28.82	47.10	24.26	36.73	53.05	36.86	54.89	25.94	31.03	53.90	35.97
	0.53	1.79	0.62	0.91	1.11	0.56	3.53	2.02	2.59	4.03	1.72	3.73	2.53	2.70	4.01	1.59

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,371	4,970	16,040	10,515	5,113	36,637	1,431	1,692	982	410	4,515	897	1,845	871	314	3,927
	<i>144</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>141</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	49.87	31.68	67.14	48.23	25.73	51.16	38.01	55.07	36.16	17.13	42.12	32.48	62.60	49.75	18.45*	49.26
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>3.51</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>3.57</i>	<i>1.50</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.42	9.45	11.31	13.71	10.63	11.65	8.12*	15.74	13.97	11.37	12.53	4.98*	10.04	11.27*	9.88*	9.13
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.89</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.71	58.88	21.55	38.07	63.64	37.19	53.87	29.18	49.87	71.50	45.35	62.54	27.37	38.98	71.67	41.61
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>3.71</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>4.28</i>	<i>1.50</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,371	4,970	16,040	10,515	5,113	36,637	1,431	1,692	982	410	4,515	897	1,845	871	314	3,927
	144	132	212	112	89	257	53	68	41	24	105	64	106	39	27	141
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	10.51	15.27	13.51	6.67	6.05	10.75	16.18	8.17*	4.68*	5.72*	9.73	12.63	11.21*	6.46*	5.21*	10.00
	0.30	1.13	0.68	0.40	0.55	0.37	2.08	1.50	1.09	1.81	1.06	2.22	1.95	1.73	2.38	1.22
One	17.12	16.35	20.70	14.59	13.83	17.40	14.89	17.66	13.06*	13.31*	15.39	20.05	18.66	16.64	9.54*	17.80
	0.46	1.21	0.93	0.58	0.73	0.53	2.34	1.99	1.85	2.71	1.09	3.40	2.43	1.87	2.88	1.35
Two or more	72.37	68.38	65.79	78.74	80.12	71.86	68.93	74.17	82.27	80.97	74.89	67.32	70.13	76.91	85.25	72.20
	0.54	1.49	1.09	0.67	0.83	0.65	2.77	2.09	2.13	3.14	1.36	4.40	2.59	2.17	3.26	1.60
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Hypertension	64.54	52.45	59.85	68.52	67.79	62.44	68.75	78.64	81.76	79.09	76.22	60.27	65.77	70.33	72.92	66.11
	0.50	1.32	0.94	0.78	1.07	0.62	2.56	2.19	2.08	3.06	1.38	3.84	2.65	2.94	3.49	1.84
Diabetes	25.02	25.81	23.34	22.20	17.18	22.49	29.65	35.53	33.95	27.11	32.55	34.19	40.97	31.51	30.81*	36.49
	0.46	1.46	0.79	0.75	0.85	0.50	2.58	2.49	2.31	3.07	1.28	4.68	2.33	3.44	4.25	1.60
Arthritis	54.45	53.43	50.95	57.96	56.85	54.12	50.39	56.44	65.88	63.67	57.23	47.61	50.17	57.84	69.37	52.82
	0.57	1.70	1.06	0.81	0.88	0.67	2.58	2.22	2.55	3.83	1.39	4.48	3.01	2.93	3.85	1.83
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.28	17.17	17.67	26.17	29.94	21.76	12.08	10.55	14.69	18.57*	12.66	14.38*	23.23	32.19	34.51*	24.10
	0.38	1.18	0.69	0.66	0.96	0.44	1.80	1.22	1.69	2.75	0.89	3.53	2.27	2.89	5.10	1.32
Pulmonary disease	18.27	28.02	17.17	17.72	14.36	18.40	22.13	15.60	15.86	10.46*	17.26	21.78	15.21	17.44	13.41*	17.05
	0.40	1.68	0.64	0.69	0.72	0.47	2.39	1.57	2.12	2.27	1.15	3.20	1.84	1.88	2.67	1.09
Stroke	10.89	9.81	7.29	12.66	14.68	10.20	13.31	13.13	16.42	11.11*	13.72	13.89*	8.55*	14.35*	19.58*	11.92
	0.27	1.00	0.46	0.54	0.79	0.33	1.66	1.75	2.09	2.22	0.90	2.77	1.37	1.94	3.45	0.96
Alzheimer's disease	3.96	0.91*	1.10	5.37	12.93	3.95	0.75*	2.04*	5.99*	17.16*	3.86	1.77*	1.62*	5.93*	23.82*	4.38
	0.14	0.28	0.14	0.36	0.74	0.16	0.39	0.51	1.09	3.03	0.46	1.12	0.60	1.49	3.67	0.63
Parkinson's disease	1.50	0.81*	0.98*	2.33	2.54	1.56	0.08*	0.34*	2.10*	1.88*	0.78*	2.05*	1.24*	2.40*	1.86*	1.73*
	0.10	0.26	0.15	0.27	0.37	0.11	0.09	0.24	0.67	1.07	0.21	1.09	0.65	0.82	1.13	0.45
Skin cancer	17.54	7.95	19.53	28.27	26.96	21.50	1.14*	0.52*	1.10*	0.76*	0.86*	1.63*	4.91*	8.21*	5.08*	4.91
	0.37	0.87	0.87	0.69	1.00	0.47	0.57	0.37	0.57	0.53	0.28	0.83	1.01	1.46	1.88	0.62
Other type of cancer	17.28	10.36	16.97	22.30	20.14	18.05	7.06*	12.75	18.68	16.98*	12.62	17.47*	16.45	14.21	20.97*	16.55
	0.34	0.89	0.72	0.79	0.79	0.42	1.35	1.43	2.35	3.64	0.85	3.24	1.85	1.64	3.55	1.27
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	22.45	60.82	15.76	14.11	17.63	21.67	49.48	10.25*	10.72*	14.37*	23.17	60.39	19.57	16.47	20.68*	28.30
	0.43	1.47	0.72	0.49	0.74	0.48	3.13	1.51	1.84	2.49	1.52	4.33	2.35	1.83	3.44	1.67

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2009**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	47,371	4,970	16,040	10,515	5,113	36,637	1,431	1,692	982	410	4,515	897	1,845	871	314	3,927
	<i>144</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>141</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	15.32	13.11	10.55	18.40	25.91	15.28	14.20	10.53	18.15	32.47	15.32	8.80*	17.50	17.33	31.86*	16.64
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>4.47</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>3.82</i>	<i>1.32</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	42.81	36.09	39.26	41.18	56.98	41.83	38.56	36.75	45.69	61.30	41.46	45.06	51.81	54.49	64.87	51.89
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>4.08</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>3.98</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>4.69</i>	<i>1.64</i>
Former smoker	43.33	28.39	47.11	52.16	39.68	44.98	24.00	47.03	46.63	36.46	38.70	30.32	36.16	38.80	33.63*	35.20
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>3.98</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>4.46</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>4.52</i>	<i>1.73</i>
Current smoker	13.87	35.52	13.64	6.66	3.35	13.18	37.43	16.22	7.68*	2.25*	19.84	24.62	12.03*	6.72*	1.50*	12.91
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.17</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	70.48	58.94	70.75	80.06	84.50	73.74	53.57	55.65	65.32	65.57	57.98	50.62	51.84	68.93	73.26	57.08
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>2.59</i>	<i>3.61</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>4.17</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>1.81</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	68.39	53.24	67.09	82.80	83.86	72.08	45.08	56.58	68.00	69.68	56.62	37.52	47.30	61.62	69.49	49.93
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>3.89</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>4.38</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>1.72</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.



**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	2,023	5,067	4,199	2,371	13,660	2,638	12,862	6,153	1,534	23,188	2,637	2,387	2,015	1,164	8,203
	154	99	158	96	72	233	92	189	113	58	229	91	110	62	51	153
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	15.68	5.10*	22.21	14.29	14.37	15.88	2.92*	21.96	15.43	13.39	17.49	5.33	15.73	10.22	9.81*	10.20
	0.42	1.24	1.50	1.00	1.05	0.77	0.74	1.04	0.87	1.20	0.66	0.85	1.87	1.19	1.42	0.81
Very Good	27.34	10.85	30.76	32.07	31.89	28.41	7.77	33.01	31.21	29.01	29.39	11.41	22.49	25.86	22.45	19.75
	0.38	1.37	1.54	1.16	1.18	0.69	1.20	0.93	1.10	1.83	0.61	1.20	1.93	1.79	1.74	0.90
Good	30.89	27.68	29.29	32.92	34.44	31.06	23.90	29.53	32.27	33.47	29.88	27.09	35.24	35.91	40.28	33.50
	0.46	2.35	1.51	1.32	1.46	0.83	2.09	0.93	1.16	1.88	0.62	1.65	2.18	1.69	2.24	1.04
Fair	17.94	32.29	13.41	16.20	15.58	17.44	37.09	11.72	16.55	15.99	16.17	32.18	18.57	20.42	21.27	23.78
	0.35	2.66	1.14	0.76	1.12	0.67	2.36	0.76	0.83	1.42	0.52	1.72	1.93	1.58	1.77	1.02
Poor	8.15	24.08	4.33	4.52	3.73*	7.21	28.32	3.78	4.55	8.14*	7.07	23.99	7.98*	7.58	6.19*	12.77
	0.25	2.31	0.65	0.48	0.64	0.54	1.84	0.34	0.44	1.06	0.34	1.85	1.30	0.99	1.15	0.76
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	54.16	30.55	69.92	55.14	34.59	53.39	22.87	73.46	57.07	38.29	61.02	22.94	56.14	40.35	17.13	36.06
	0.55	2.47	1.56	1.32	1.68	1.04	2.06	0.89	1.13	2.12	0.64	1.58	2.24	1.95	1.84	1.03
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.70	21.09	9.40	14.01	19.13	14.24	21.65	9.82	13.54	16.10	12.57	32.29	14.44	18.68	16.39	21.50
	0.35	1.86	0.85	0.93	1.20	0.52	2.02	0.61	0.73	1.42	0.50	1.69	1.60	1.42	1.72	0.89
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	20.57	32.69	15.12	22.33	33.03	23.06	32.27	11.85	21.02	28.07	17.68	25.29	19.08	25.04	33.55	24.59
	0.46	2.07	1.30	1.09	1.33	0.82	2.55	0.65	0.89	1.85	0.58	2.00	1.91	1.56	2.60	1.03
Three to six ADLs	10.56	15.67	5.56	8.53	13.25	9.31	23.22	4.87	8.37	17.53	8.73	19.48	10.34	15.93	32.92	17.85
	0.37	1.94	0.74	0.75	0.89	0.55	2.45	0.37	0.54	1.58	0.44	1.80	1.80	1.39	2.39	0.95
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	59.76	40.06	68.94	60.15	50.03	58.67	32.21	72.45	62.02	48.87	63.54	46.34	62.68	50.61	37.40	50.88
	0.52	2.70	1.56	1.24	1.59	0.89	2.05	0.97	0.92	2.26	0.72	2.15	2.11	2.26	2.12	1.20
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.84	9.87	13.85	11.63	10.51	11.99	9.43	13.62	12.87	11.62	12.81	7.17	10.93	10.11	6.07*	8.83
	0.40	1.55	1.28	0.77	1.09	0.71	1.59	0.71	0.62	1.06	0.49	1.13	1.49	1.17	1.12	0.69
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.40	50.07	17.22	28.22	39.47	29.34	58.36	13.92	25.11	39.52	23.65	46.48	26.38	39.29	56.53	40.29
	0.54	2.78	1.07	1.25	1.43	0.86	2.23	0.74	0.91	2.36	0.63	2.14	2.17	2.00	2.40	1.17

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	2,023	5,067	4,199	2,371	13,660	2,638	12,862	6,153	1,534	23,188	2,637	2,387	2,015	1,164	8,203
	<i>154</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>153</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	51.72	33.91	65.48	47.69	31.40	49.40	24.27	69.17	54.03	33.67	57.69	39.46	51.48	35.39	16.05	38.66
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.99	11.86	11.87	15.75	12.99	13.25	9.53	11.24	12.93	14.04	11.68	6.94	13.42	13.76	8.77*	10.76
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.75</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.29	54.24	22.65	36.56	55.61	37.35	66.20	19.59	33.04	52.29	30.63	53.60	35.10	50.86	75.18	50.58
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>1.10</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>																
No	65.13	34.29	76.21	68.24	60.47	64.80	28.72	80.51	69.70	55.75	70.12	37.27	66.84	56.61	44.01	51.58
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.18</i>
Yes	34.87	65.71	23.79	31.76	39.53	35.20	71.28	19.49	30.30	44.25	29.88	62.73	33.16	43.39	55.99	48.42
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.18</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,318	412	337	573	996
	72	38	32	36	40
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	2.16*	4.27*	1.45*	0.80*	2.31*
	0.45	1.49	1.07	0.56	0.67
Very Good	11.44	19.12*	6.77*	8.51*	11.51
	0.92	3.15	2.55	1.94	1.49
Good	23.23	20.90*	15.95*	25.47	25.35
	1.21	3.68	4.16	2.36	2.13
Fair	39.43	29.25*	43.56	42.66	40.39
	1.59	3.87	4.89	3.18	2.38
Poor	23.74	26.46*	32.28*	22.56	20.43
	1.25	3.94	4.91	2.89	1.91
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*
	.	.	.	.	.
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	7.08	19.53*	8.94*	4.04*	3.28*
	0.88	3.98	2.53	1.35	0.84
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	16.65	25.04*	16.60*	17.75*	12.76
	1.40	4.15	3.89	2.38	1.61
Three to six ADLs	76.27	55.43	74.47	78.21	83.96
	1.45	4.25	4.57	2.69	1.75
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	25.49	49.78	20.95*	26.48	16.19
	1.46	4.05	4.46	2.99	1.61
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	74.51	50.22	79.05	73.52	83.81
	1.46	4.05	4.46	2.99	1.61

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,318	412	337	573	996
	72	38	32	36	40
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	12.86	37.97	9.40*	8.07*	6.38*
	1.27	4.49	3.09	1.79	1.01
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	87.14	62.03	90.60	91.93	93.62
	1.27	4.49	3.09	1.79	1.01

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	2,023	5,067	4,199	2,371	13,660	2,638	12,862	6,153	1,534	23,188	2,637	2,387	2,015	1,164	8,203
	154	99	158	96	72	233	92	189	113	58	229	91	110	62	51	153
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	10.12	12.97	13.23	6.46	6.10	9.87	8.53	12.57	6.47	4.49*	9.96	19.01	10.75	5.32*	3.03*	10.98
	0.32	1.64	1.37	0.70	0.89	0.60	1.45	0.68	0.49	0.82	0.44	1.47	1.48	0.90	0.54	0.67
One	17.06	16.42	20.21	13.06	12.97	16.19	15.55	21.11	15.98	14.01	18.65	16.85	15.88	11.68	7.70*	14.00
	0.47	1.86	1.35	0.86	1.14	0.72	1.82	1.02	0.70	1.43	0.65	1.34	1.71	1.31	1.14	0.75
Two or more	72.82	70.61	66.56	80.48	80.92	73.93	75.92	66.32	77.54	81.50	71.39	64.14	73.37	82.99	89.27	75.02
	0.56	2.13	1.92	1.08	1.43	0.90	2.19	1.08	0.81	1.58	0.75	1.90	1.95	1.43	1.36	0.85
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	38.83	33.84	32.24	43.95	48.42	38.80	39.40	32.95	47.93	56.06	39.11	31.27	33.00	45.46	51.88	38.05
	0.51	2.54	1.47	1.13	1.68	0.72	2.17	0.97	1.18	2.14	0.71	1.82	2.06	1.76	2.40	1.09
Hypertension	65.39	62.18	63.01	72.54	71.99	67.37	61.84	62.19	68.30	70.24	64.31	51.84	66.23	75.74	75.02	65.17
	0.49	2.13	1.76	1.16	1.49	0.93	2.28	0.94	1.18	1.73	0.63	1.67	1.93	1.46	2.00	0.90
Diabetes	24.98	28.01	24.58	23.99	16.45	23.50	30.78	26.13	23.27	18.86	25.42	25.53	29.26	25.87	22.06	26.21
	0.48	2.13	1.45	0.98	1.17	0.69	2.45	0.86	0.93	1.48	0.64	1.96	2.25	1.55	1.97	1.02
Arthritis	56.20	60.82	49.45	62.47	65.18	57.87	60.93	51.79	58.11	59.39	55.01	44.59	59.26	63.66	67.74	56.82
	0.61	2.37	1.88	1.41	1.44	1.01	2.36	1.05	0.95	1.93	0.72	2.00	2.23	2.17	1.87	1.12
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.46	13.98	21.72	30.97	33.20	25.41	19.20	15.72	21.53	23.62	18.18	15.40	21.79	30.61	37.89	24.17
	0.40	1.85	1.49	1.23	1.27	0.77	1.93	0.70	0.86	1.64	0.55	1.37	1.61	1.84	2.21	0.82
Pulmonary disease	18.56	29.72	19.36	18.10	14.16	19.60	27.37	14.70	16.52	14.29	16.59	25.33	22.88	20.86	17.35	22.39
	0.42	2.31	1.19	0.89	1.07	0.68	2.04	0.67	0.90	1.22	0.51	2.20	1.91	1.50	1.73	1.00
Stroke	10.72	10.30	8.13	11.79	12.85	10.40	11.70	7.41	12.45	16.61	9.84	12.13	9.97	16.53	20.23	13.73
	0.28	1.51	0.83	0.80	0.96	0.50	1.41	0.54	0.61	1.74	0.38	1.46	1.20	1.39	1.83	0.72
Alzheimer's disease	2.07	0.72*	0.44*	1.20*	2.24*	1.02	0.48*	0.74*	3.68	7.55*	1.94	0.83*	1.60*	6.39	13.32	4.18
	0.12	0.41	0.21	0.26	0.48	0.15	0.34	0.13	0.46	1.08	0.17	0.34	0.69	0.74	1.34	0.34
Parkinson's disease	1.33	1.06*	0.87*	1.25*	1.53*	1.13	1.38*	0.77*	2.42	2.98*	1.43	0.52*	0.72*	3.02*	1.82*	1.37*
	0.10	0.51	0.27	0.29	0.41	0.17	0.48	0.17	0.35	0.85	0.16	0.28	0.36	0.66	0.62	0.20
Skin cancer	18.41	7.52*	13.96	24.36	28.06	18.65	6.90*	18.14	28.51	35.30	20.75	4.33*	11.45	16.42	18.52	11.38
	0.40	1.14	1.07	1.06	1.51	0.60	1.12	0.81	0.89	1.94	0.56	1.16	1.33	1.41	1.71	0.73
Other type of cancer	17.98	12.83	16.98	21.99	21.68	18.72	9.61	16.90	22.72	25.22	18.16	10.63	16.22	19.87	22.66	16.23
	0.35	1.63	1.20	1.17	1.45	0.63	1.54	0.80	0.93	1.83	0.54	1.32	1.41	1.60	1.82	0.71

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	2,023	5,067	4,199	2,371	13,660	2,638	12,862	6,153	1,534	23,188	2,637	2,387	2,015	1,164	8,203
	<i>154</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>189</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>153</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	20.56	62.74	17.10	12.34	9.49	21.08	45.69	13.18	10.56	10.62	16.01	63.93	19.09	16.34	16.96	32.53
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>1.04</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	14.42	11.77	11.83	18.59	23.18	15.86	9.61	9.22	14.20	19.14	11.23	15.67	15.31	25.65	37.54	21.11
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>0.84</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	41.17	31.44	38.87	44.11	56.02	42.36	32.89	41.05	38.37	41.21	39.42	41.44	36.64	46.91	60.91	44.15
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.37</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.13</i>
Former smoker	44.69	26.52	43.14	47.48	39.67	41.41	38.10	48.53	56.80	57.33	50.12	20.62	42.85	44.26	34.25	34.83
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.06</i>
Current smoker	14.14	42.04	18.00	8.41	4.31*	16.24	29.01	10.43	4.83	1.46*	10.46	37.94	20.51	8.83	4.84*	21.02
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.04</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	69.53	54.04	64.95	75.71	80.62	69.38	56.69	69.73	80.77	86.39	72.28	53.59	56.20	72.44	74.30	61.94
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.09</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	67.81	50.83	64.56	78.72	80.66	69.69	51.80	64.54	82.24	86.93	69.28	44.46	57.33	75.19	76.84	60.39
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.11</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,318	412	337	573	996
	72	38	32	36	40
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>					
None	18.07	42.50	17.40*	11.14*	12.18
	1.40	4.44	4.18	2.28	1.65
One	18.32	20.36*	15.81*	15.48*	19.95
	1.31	4.01	3.43	2.25	1.73
Two or more	63.61	37.14	66.78	73.38	67.87
	1.72	4.61	4.95	2.72	2.18
<b>Disease/Condition</b>					
Heart disease	33.43	13.64*	30.01*	34.34	42.29
	1.62	3.33	4.36	3.33	2.21
Hypertension	47.91	28.64*	44.20	53.07	54.19
	1.76	3.88	5.72	3.31	2.51
Diabetes	25.81	17.05*	39.57*	32.81	20.85
	1.71	4.19	5.11	3.06	1.98
Arthritis	20.12	6.63*	16.79*	20.72	26.51
	1.33	2.44	3.89	2.49	1.75
Osteoporosis/broken hip	17.60	9.91*	14.66*	18.06*	21.52
	1.20	2.22	3.50	2.31	2.03
Pulmonary disease	12.61	11.92*	18.59*	13.54*	10.37
	1.11	3.24	3.58	2.09	1.38
Stroke	14.13	5.87*	23.18*	18.91*	11.80
	1.06	2.28	3.60	2.46	1.57
Alzheimer's disease	40.97	5.55*	30.91*	51.94	52.77
	1.59	1.90	4.43	3.48	2.15
Parkinson's disease	4.81	.	9.41*	6.58*	4.26*
	0.59	.	2.72	1.22	0.82
Skin cancer	0.46*	0.97*	.	0.83*	0.18*
	0.24	0.97	.	0.58	0.18
Other type of cancer	3.44*	2.20*	0.52*	3.23*	5.06*
	0.60	1.56	0.54	1.13	0.97

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2009**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,318	412	337	573	996
	72	38	32	36	40
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	59.57	88.08	65.64	54.65	48.46
	1.78	2.56	5.05	2.84	2.48
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	32.86	18.71*	39.53*	36.09	34.57
	1.43	3.85	4.69	3.09	2.02
<b>Smokers</b>					
Never smoked	77.98	72.96	64.66	71.32	88.22
	1.28	4.03	5.36	3.04	1.61
Former smoker	13.97	8.85*	14.27*	22.51	11.34*
	1.11	2.96	4.21	2.53	1.56
Current smoker	8.05	18.19*	21.07*	6.17*	0.44*
	1.06	3.68	4.36	2.08	0.31
<b>Flu Shot</b>	90.83	87.44	91.88	90.99	91.80
	1.00	3.72	2.68	1.61	1.22
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	80.58	63.43	87.26	82.01	84.43
	1.33	5.23	3.72	2.69	1.88

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.



**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	11,273	5,784	7,937	11,727	1,359	6,667	306
	154	207	142	161	233	81	211	32
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Health Status</b>								
Excellent	15.68	13.91	6.93	18.07	19.52	21.71	15.63	9.13*
	0.42	0.69	0.73	1.13	0.87	2.61	1.08	3.31
Very good	27.34	27.93	13.14	32.67	31.24	34.20	24.43	16.92*
	0.38	0.75	0.82	1.08	1.22	2.72	0.95	3.74
Good	30.89	33.16	30.58	31.35	29.26	30.25	29.63	34.37*
	0.46	0.76	0.91	1.00	1.06	2.81	1.19	4.91
Fair	17.94	19.01	29.90	13.11	14.03	10.55*	19.35	31.85*
	0.35	0.74	1.15	0.79	0.57	1.78	1.24	5.63
Poor	8.15	5.98	19.45	4.79	5.95	3.28*	10.97	7.73*
	0.25	0.45	1.17	0.44	0.48	1.04	0.97	2.72
<b>Functional Limitation</b>								
None	54.16	55.26	30.12	59.01	61.54	61.79	53.38	40.95*
	0.55	0.96	1.34	0.98	0.90	2.51	1.59	5.46
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	14.70	14.31	22.75	13.01	12.14	12.47	15.18	18.97*
	0.35	0.66	1.12	0.74	0.57	1.85	0.83	4.04
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	20.57	21.30	27.00	19.48	17.18	19.47	21.07	25.43*
	0.46	0.85	1.12	0.85	0.80	2.07	1.21	4.87
Three to six ADLs	10.56	9.13	20.13	8.50	9.14	6.27*	10.37	14.65*
	0.37	0.67	1.26	0.55	0.49	1.21	0.90	3.93
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>								
No	59.76	59.26	47.11	64.28	64.53	67.42	56.72	47.77*
	0.52	0.98	1.67	1.05	0.90	2.69	1.41	6.42
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.84	13.51	7.43	12.24	11.69	12.90	12.29	14.51*
	0.40	0.69	0.70	0.77	0.69	1.74	0.92	4.92
Yes, ADL/IADL present	28.40	27.23	45.46	23.48	23.78	19.68	30.99	37.72*
	0.54	0.92	1.62	0.93	0.82	2.32	1.44	5.17

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	11,273	5,784	7,937	11,727	1,359	6,667	306
	<i>154</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>32</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>								
No	51.72	51.00	35.68	55.44	58.02	62.39	49.89	34.18*
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>6.21</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.99	13.03	9.19	12.49	11.68	9.46*	12.88	16.98*
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>4.64</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.29	35.97	55.13	32.07	30.30	28.16	37.23	48.84*
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>6.37</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>								
No	65.13	67.23	43.17	71.69	70.93	74.21	61.12	56.27*
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>5.61</i>
Yes	34.87	32.77	56.83	28.31	29.07	25.79	38.88	43.73*
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>5.61</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	11,273	5,784	7,937	11,727	1,359	6,667	306
	154	207	142	161	233	81	211	32
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>								
None	10.12	8.19	11.60	9.54	9.65	9.23*	13.91	8.10*
	0.32	0.53	0.78	0.69	0.69	1.62	1.11	3.11
One	17.06	17.29	14.85	15.25	18.84	14.12	18.36	13.69*
	0.47	0.64	1.05	0.86	0.90	2.02	1.04	4.17
Two or more	72.82	74.52	73.55	75.22	71.51	76.65	67.73	78.20
	0.56	0.85	1.13	1.05	1.10	2.48	1.31	5.28
<b>Disease/Condition</b>								
Heart disease	38.83	37.31	38.76	41.72	39.15	40.22	36.93	43.67*
	0.51	0.92	1.29	1.15	1.06	3.00	1.41	6.79
Hypertension	65.39	66.92	66.03	66.23	64.69	63.33	62.38	76.61
	0.49	0.79	0.97	1.11	1.02	2.62	1.21	4.44
Diabetes	24.98	28.02	29.13	21.14	24.01	20.87	23.18	29.41*
	0.48	0.79	1.11	0.94	0.95	2.36	1.18	6.92
Arthritis	56.20	57.97	57.25	57.33	54.52	59.49	53.19	57.81
	0.61	0.87	1.29	1.26	1.17	2.80	1.51	4.96
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.46	22.84	21.99	25.36	19.68	24.20	16.66	20.33*
	0.40	0.80	1.19	0.83	0.80	2.65	0.86	4.99
Pulmonary disease	18.56	18.19	28.01	15.59	16.46	17.27	18.60	15.87*
	0.42	0.78	1.56	0.83	0.80	2.21	1.07	4.27
Stroke	10.72	10.95	15.15	9.24	9.48	7.43*	10.82	17.12*
	0.28	0.49	0.98	0.50	0.65	1.28	0.85	4.74
Alzheimer's disease	2.07	2.44	2.69	2.31	1.65	1.43*	1.51*	1.65*
	0.12	0.27	0.36	0.30	0.19	0.53	0.34	1.21
Parkinson's disease	1.33	1.35	1.35*	1.43*	1.11*	1.90*	1.35*	3.17*
	0.10	0.18	0.31	0.27	0.18	0.60	0.26	1.89
Skin cancer	18.41	16.01	7.44	24.79	22.33	32.74	14.83	12.10*
	0.40	0.66	0.73	0.90	0.88	2.58	0.85	2.88
Other type of cancer	17.98	17.67	13.98	21.00	18.80	29.18	15.04	9.53*
	0.35	0.69	0.81	0.97	0.66	2.85	0.92	2.72

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	11,273	5,784	7,937	11,727	1,359	6,667	306
	<i>154</i>	<i>207</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>32</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	20.56	19.31	40.36	13.08	15.40	13.15*	25.08	18.65*
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>5.11</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	14.42	15.32	19.59	13.89	12.97	13.01	11.90	16.90*
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>3.52</i>
<b>Smokers</b>								
Never smoked	41.17	41.50	41.71	45.46	41.59	39.89	34.96	32.61*
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>6.03</i>
Former smoker	44.69	46.01	30.06	45.86	48.44	54.70	44.88	50.51*
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>7.08</i>
Current smoker	14.14	12.49	28.22	8.69	9.98	5.41*	20.16	16.88*
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>6.39</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	69.53	68.88	59.53	76.09	73.58	83.67	61.46	67.38
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>5.43</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	67.81	68.30	54.39	75.59	70.90	79.99	60.93	72.24
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>4.13</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	13,177	8,240	20,578	7,218	12,771	24,473
	154	187	180	181	168	188	179
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	45.09	50.44	51.54	45.99	52.75	51.06	44.34
	0.32	0.84	1.09	0.53	0.98	0.72	0.51
75 - 84 years	27.45	29.61	30.46	26.31	21.36	28.27	28.42
	0.26	0.57	0.72	0.36	0.90	0.68	0.44
85 years and older	11.26	8.42	8.21	8.98	4.93	7.57	13.16
	0.22	0.32	0.46	0.24	0.40	0.32	0.30
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.79	0.74	0.74*	4.51	5.33	1.73	3.18
	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.17	0.33	0.13	0.12
45 - 64 years	12.41	10.79	9.06	14.22	15.64	11.37	10.90
	0.26	0.56	0.73	0.40	0.85	0.59	0.37
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	53.01	72.33	73.63	66.34	49.12	48.22	41.81
	0.48	0.77	1.03	0.62	1.08	0.89	0.60
Widowed	25.49	11.57	11.37	11.68	27.54	32.18	37.10
	0.44	0.50	0.70	0.41	1.09	0.80	0.61
Divorced/Separated	14.72	12.00	11.17	13.83	16.84	14.93	15.47
	0.33	0.54	0.79	0.46	0.84	0.62	0.46
Never married	6.77	4.10	3.82	8.15	6.50	4.67	5.62
	0.24	0.34	0.43	0.33	0.55	0.43	0.30
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
<b>Community</b>							
Lives alone	30.32	19.50	19.10	21.66	33.18	35.68	37.60
	0.50	0.74	0.98	0.61	1.09	0.94	0.66
With spouse	51.47	70.53	71.97	64.24	47.82	47.10	40.73
	0.49	0.81	1.00	0.63	1.04	0.90	0.59
With children	10.08	4.25	3.85	5.01	11.52	11.14	14.35
	0.25	0.40	0.46	0.34	0.76	0.58	0.37
With others	8.13	5.72	5.08	9.09	7.48	6.09	7.32
	0.26	0.39	0.53	0.36	0.60	0.44	0.33

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	13,177	8,240	20,578	7,218	12,771	24,473
	154	187	180	181	168	188	179
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	77.43	80.40	80.45	77.54	73.09	77.48	77.34
	0.51	0.81	1.03	0.68	1.13	0.74	0.59
Black non-Hispanic	9.53	7.95	8.74	9.59	12.21	9.72	9.48
	0.23	0.48	0.59	0.35	0.66	0.38	0.23
Hispanic	8.48	7.84	6.96	8.64	10.26	8.69	8.35
	0.32	0.48	0.52	0.40	0.96	0.57	0.46
Other	1.84	1.67	1.84*	1.83	2.04*	1.69	1.86
	0.17	0.33	0.44	0.23	0.32	0.24	0.19
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>							
Less than \$5,000	3.43	2.67	3.02	3.16	3.51	2.80	3.66
	0.19	0.32	0.44	0.27	0.45	0.26	0.23
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.88	5.01	4.76	8.49	11.02	9.86	12.88
	0.31	0.33	0.42	0.37	0.80	0.54	0.39
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.53	8.94	8.02	11.14	12.57	12.70	15.53
	0.33	0.46	0.56	0.39	0.74	0.61	0.45
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.96	6.75	6.72	8.35	9.55	10.20	11.31
	0.27	0.43	0.62	0.39	0.74	0.53	0.40
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.19	8.03	7.20	8.33	8.18	9.30	9.91
	0.28	0.47	0.57	0.40	0.64	0.52	0.39
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.07	9.61	9.70	9.37	9.48	10.22	8.81
	0.34	0.58	0.66	0.48	0.78	0.59	0.42
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.73	15.60	14.28	14.66	15.24	15.38	12.96
	0.32	0.65	0.88	0.53	0.96	0.72	0.38
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.02	13.18	13.21	10.99	10.66	9.67	9.20
	0.36	0.61	0.82	0.48	0.85	0.57	0.43
\$50,000 or more	20.20	30.22	33.10	25.51	19.80	19.86	15.74
	0.50	1.00	1.27	0.75	1.07	0.74	0.48

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2009**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	45,053	13,177	8,240	20,578	7,218	12,771	24,473
	<i>154</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>179</i>
<b>Schooling</b>							
0 - 8 years	9.33	7.41	6.46	9.29	7.15	7.55	9.37
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.40</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.93	10.61	9.82	13.43	12.17	12.26	14.36
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.47</i>
High school graduate	29.94	24.70	23.50	26.38	30.13	32.18	32.90
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.58</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.09	6.53	6.22	6.45	7.45	7.69	7.62
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.36</i>
Some college	16.34	17.79	16.73	16.80	17.24	16.58	15.96
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.54</i>
Any college degree	23.37	32.95	37.27	27.66	25.85	23.73	19.80
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.64</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	76.43	76.19	78.70	75.34	79.69	78.80	77.35
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.40</i>
No	23.57	23.81	21.30	24.66	20.31	21.20	22.65
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.40</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- <sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- <sup>2</sup> Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- <sup>3</sup> Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2009**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	11,416	2,095	1,184	1,729	1,601
	146	104	59	68	92
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	36.78	33.28	29.11	19.25	49.36
	0.82	2.26	3.19	1.68	2.52
75 - 84 years	28.77	31.31	31.35	27.85	27.54
	0.66	1.59	2.31	1.80	2.21
85 years and older	19.25	23.36	27.95	36.19	10.52
	0.52	1.54	2.30	1.77	1.20
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	4.81	6.36	6.24*	9.81	2.72*
	0.21	0.64	0.98	0.92	0.61
45 - 64 years	10.40	5.69*	5.35*	6.89*	9.87*
	0.63	1.16	1.52	1.71	1.67
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	34.83	30.88	33.22	29.32	36.77
	0.85	1.89	2.84	2.06	2.63
Widowed	42.38	47.92	47.49	52.07	37.68
	0.85	1.96	2.87	2.01	2.48
Divorced/separated	16.16	12.03	15.71	10.13	20.69
	0.75	1.63	1.89	1.12	2.15
Never married	6.63	9.16	3.58*	8.48	4.86*
	0.37	0.89	0.70	0.98	1.00
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	39.79	39.36	41.94	37.42	39.71
	0.92	1.93	2.54	2.24	2.64
With spouse	33.82	29.43	32.20	28.57	35.61
	0.84	1.83	2.74	2.07	2.66
With children	17.75	21.86	18.94	23.49	17.59
	0.67	1.79	1.92	1.86	2.12
With others	8.65	9.36	6.92*	10.51	7.09*
	0.58	1.16	1.36	1.36	0.97



**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2009**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	11,416	2,095	1,184	1,729	1,601
	146	104	59	68	92
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	77.59	76.06	81.29	77.60	77.84
	0.87	1.71	2.49	1.78	2.25
Black non-Hispanic	9.06	9.71	7.31*	10.87	11.06
	0.39	1.18	1.26	1.19	2.05
Hispanic	7.93	6.10*	6.09*	7.79	5.74*
	0.59	0.98	1.37	1.45	1.22
Other	5.42	8.12	5.32*	3.75*	5.37*
	0.58	1.29	1.37	0.86	1.38
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	12.53	17.74	14.54	10.16	13.89
	0.59	1.73	1.90	1.28	1.98
Very good	26.08	26.46	29.09	20.95	26.56
	0.75	1.74	2.83	1.74	2.44
Good	31.20	29.42	30.66	34.96	31.39
	0.94	2.32	2.68	2.03	2.11
Fair	20.20	19.76	19.62	21.62	18.90
	0.75	1.47	2.33	1.67	2.16
Poor	9.99	6.62*	6.09*	12.31	9.26*
	0.55	1.18	1.26	1.47	1.54
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	42.21	45.72	39.20	31.21	47.77
	0.90	2.09	2.58	2.20	2.62
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	18.07	16.08	20.33	20.31	16.39
	0.63	1.54	2.01	1.72	1.82
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	24.97	25.20	26.28	28.12	24.15
	0.89	1.85	2.56	1.88	2.43
Three to six ADLs	14.75	13.00	14.19	20.36	11.69
	0.62	1.54	1.82	1.55	1.76

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2009**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	11,416	2,095	1,184	1,729	1,601
	<i>146</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>92</i>
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	53.05	59.36	55.89	45.16	55.76
	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>2.58</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.67	9.31	8.30*	8.89	11.24*
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.79</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.28	31.34	35.81	45.95	33.00
	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.49</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	40.23	43.56	40.04	28.74	43.27
	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.41</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.86	12.03	10.82*	12.55	11.88
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.57</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	47.90	44.40	49.14	58.71	44.85
	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.38</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2009**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	16,848	3,026	2,272	3,251	1,309
	152	111	93	120	81
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	40.90	35.35	42.11	31.57	51.57
	0.73	2.12	2.37	1.83	3.03
75 - 84 years	31.54	33.61	31.38	37.06	26.23
	0.59	1.60	2.07	1.49	2.23
85 years and older	16.37	22.68	17.27	25.56	8.43*
	0.43	1.24	1.19	1.28	1.42
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	2.21	2.72	1.54*	1.58*	2.47*
	0.15	0.36	0.40	0.30	0.55
45 - 64 years	8.98	5.64*	7.70*	4.24*	11.30*
	0.52	1.00	1.35	0.98	1.98
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	38.97	30.65	42.54	35.74	41.66
	0.73	1.55	2.22	1.76	3.08
Widowed	40.94	48.95	38.40	47.34	38.38
	0.68	1.81	2.19	1.65	2.83
Divorced/separated	14.92	13.73	15.46	12.14	14.75*
	0.61	1.40	1.46	1.12	2.62
Never married	5.17	6.67	3.60*	4.79	5.21*
	0.35	0.77	0.67	0.70	1.27
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	39.49	43.36	39.12	42.40	38.57
	0.76	1.53	1.92	1.72	2.83
With spouse	38.03	29.32	41.74	35.04	41.19
	0.73	1.52	2.13	1.80	3.06
With children	15.32	19.12	13.05	16.26	16.19
	0.42	1.27	1.26	1.13	1.70
With others	7.15	8.20	6.09*	6.30	4.05*
	0.44	0.96	1.15	0.83	0.98

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2009**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	16,848	3,026	2,272	3,251	1,309
	152	111	93	120	81
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	79.52	77.35	84.06	79.34	77.21
	0.68	1.33	1.46	1.56	2.88
Black non-Hispanic	8.20	10.55	5.27*	8.51	10.20*
	0.32	0.90	0.85	1.09	2.17
Hispanic	7.45	6.36	7.12*	6.99	8.76*
	0.42	0.85	1.11	0.93	1.79
Other	4.82	5.73	3.55*	5.16	3.83*
	0.47	0.79	0.86	0.95	1.15
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	14.26	15.30	18.92	11.33	11.35*
	0.56	1.25	1.79	1.01	1.91
Very good	28.60	28.89	32.57	31.00	31.00
	0.70	1.71	2.25	1.49	2.62
Good	31.94	32.86	27.82	31.36	33.23
	0.75	1.66	1.99	1.60	2.29
Fair	17.66	17.66	15.31	19.23	19.60
	0.59	1.36	1.59	1.13	2.38
Poor	7.54	5.29	5.38*	7.09	4.82*
	0.39	0.80	0.91	0.97	1.06
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	47.01	47.54	51.50	41.95	49.55
	0.88	1.65	2.00	1.97	2.97
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	17.25	16.76	16.72	17.46	18.59
	0.50	1.39	1.65	1.35	2.01
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	23.34	24.11	22.10	25.32	20.47
	0.73	1.46	1.72	1.38	2.34
Three to six ADLs	12.40	11.58	9.68	15.27	11.39*
	0.51	0.87	0.93	1.30	2.06

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2009**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	16,848	3,026	2,272	3,251	1,309
	<i>152</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>81</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	55.30	57.43	58.10	50.78	57.23
	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>3.04</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.21	11.24	11.36	10.50	10.49*
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>2.01</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.49	31.33	30.54	38.72	32.28
	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>2.89</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	44.35	44.02	48.43	37.44	50.16
	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.52</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.37	14.28	11.97	14.53	10.05*
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.37</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	43.28	41.69	39.59	48.03	39.79
	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>2.49</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2009**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	4,604	2,002	500	1,331	420
	129	99	43	71	48
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	36.39	38.61	37.00*	29.48	47.51
	1.42	2.12	4.03	2.51	5.20
75 - 84 years	17.22	14.29	17.16*	18.11	19.29*
	1.05	1.32	3.03	1.64	3.70
85 years and older	7.89	6.99	12.58*	9.07	2.12*
	0.47	0.86	2.13	1.05	1.10
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	15.75	15.60	10.11*	23.82	2.81*
	0.83	1.19	1.72	1.95	1.06
45 - 64 years	22.75	24.50	23.15*	19.51	28.27*
	1.35	2.04	3.91	2.55	5.91
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	52.12	51.17	58.70	53.50	44.62*
	1.61	2.18	4.26	2.77	5.28
Widowed	9.94	9.25	10.15*	9.39*	11.78*
	0.85	1.17	2.35	1.27	3.60
Divorced/separated	19.02	22.48	11.93*	15.00	27.01*
	1.16	1.69	2.89	2.20	3.87
Never married	18.91	17.10	19.22*	22.11	16.60*
	0.99	1.27	3.70	1.77	3.68
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	25.99	29.71	24.86*	20.70	34.49*
	1.37	1.78	3.78	1.91	6.36
With spouse	50.08	48.41	57.03	51.08	41.59*
	1.60	2.16	4.24	2.58	5.62
With children	6.00	7.00	4.01*	5.92*	6.24*
	0.72	1.21	1.42	1.27	2.13
With others	17.94	14.88	14.10*	22.30	17.69*
	1.06	1.50	2.95	1.94	4.10

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2009**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	4,604	2,002	500	1,331	420
	129	99	43	71	48
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	71.28	70.31	83.25	71.95	65.28
	1.30	1.92	3.09	2.62	4.96
Black non-Hispanic	13.33	12.75	8.02*	13.09	16.67*
	0.82	1.13	2.05	1.40	4.23
Hispanic	11.14	11.61	4.86*	11.57	16.36*
	1.00	1.47	1.90	2.27	3.50
Other	4.25	5.33*	3.87*	3.38*	1.68*
	0.63	1.12	1.53	1.20	1.20
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	16.58	18.63	18.35*	13.55	26.40*
	1.23	1.88	3.94	2.14	5.70
Very good	22.68	21.51	29.45	21.91	21.56*
	1.20	1.78	4.01	2.20	4.52
Good	29.79	31.43	26.49*	27.57	21.42*
	1.44	2.23	3.58	2.31	5.18
Fair	18.82	16.00	14.87*	21.60	18.69*
	1.04	1.40	3.34	1.87	4.60
Poor	12.13	12.42	10.84*	15.37	11.94*
	0.95	1.67	2.52	2.29	5.46
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	52.92	56.62	51.84	42.38	63.61
	1.46	2.29	4.14	2.80	5.36
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	15.36	14.72	12.68*	17.73	12.47*
	1.06	1.81	2.81	1.95	3.07
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	21.17	20.02	22.96*	25.32	20.52*
	1.24	2.02	3.67	2.11	5.32
Three to six ADLs	10.55	8.64	12.51*	14.56	3.40*
	0.97	1.13	2.80	2.34	1.68

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2009**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	4,604	2,002	500	1,331	420
	<i>129</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>48</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	58.35	60.93	53.68	49.98	62.13
	<i>1.44</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>4.92</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>5.37</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.46	12.55	14.42*	12.34	15.86*
	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>3.68</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.19	26.53	31.90	37.67	22.01*
	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>4.40</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>5.18</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	53.57	54.62	49.94	46.44	64.21
	<i>1.46</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>4.72</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>5.46</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.05	12.99	11.90*	12.03	8.12*
	<i>1.22</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.83</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	34.39	32.39	38.16	41.53	27.67*
	<i>1.42</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>4.29</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>5.13</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.