

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2010

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	48,454	46,270	2,180
	121	141	67
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Medicare Status¹			
Aged			
65 - 74 years	44.00	45.36	15.13
	0.33	0.34	1.13
75 - 84 years	26.99	27.12	24.00
	0.25	0.26	1.31
85 years and older	12.60	11.17	43.02
	0.21	0.23	1.70
Disabled			
Under 45 years	3.66	3.68	3.28
	0.08	0.08	0.38
45 - 64 years	12.75	12.67	14.56
	0.26	0.27	1.34
Gender by Age			
Male			
	45.19	45.60	36.31
	0.30	0.33	1.51
Aged			
65 - 74 years	20.47	21.06	7.89
	0.26	0.27	1.10
75 - 84 years	11.79	12.00	7.26
	0.16	0.17	0.88
85 years and older	4.26	3.95	10.84
	0.12	0.13	0.92
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.98	1.98	1.86*
	0.06	0.07	0.26
45 - 64 years	6.69	6.60	8.46
	0.20	0.21	1.05

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	48,454	46,270	2,180
	121	141	67
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Female	54.81	54.40	63.69
	0.30	0.33	1.51
Aged			
65 - 74 years	23.54	24.30	7.28
	0.30	0.32	1.01
75 - 84 years	15.18	15.12	16.56
	0.19	0.20	1.24
85 years and older	8.34	7.22	32.29
	0.16	0.17	1.43
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.69	1.70	1.43*
	0.05	0.06	0.25
45 - 64 years	6.07	6.06	6.13*
	0.18	0.19	0.88
Race/Ethnicity by Age²			
White non-Hispanic	77.03	76.82	81.41
	0.53	0.55	1.18
Aged			
65 - 74 years	34.28	35.34	11.52
	0.36	0.38	0.94
75 - 84 years	21.53	21.59	20.11
	0.27	0.28	1.24
85 years and older	10.61	9.40	36.52
	0.20	0.21	1.55
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.31	2.29	2.58
	0.07	0.08	0.33
45 - 64 years	8.30	8.19	10.69
	0.25	0.26	1.31

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2010

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	48,454	46,270	2,180
	<i>121</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>67</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Black non-Hispanic	9.62	9.59	10.34
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.20</i>	<i>0.93</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.84	3.93	1.94*
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.39</i>
75 - 84 years	1.97	1.97	1.84*
	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.49</i>
85 years and older	0.88	0.75	3.53*
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.61</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.76	0.77	0.50*
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.13</i>
45 - 64 years	2.19	2.17	2.54*
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Hispanic	8.46	8.59	5.80
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.73</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.88	3.97	1.82*
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.50</i>
75 - 84 years	2.08	2.13	1.12*
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.32</i>
85 years and older	0.66	0.60	1.92*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.47</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.45	0.46	0.14*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.07</i>
45 - 64 years	1.40	1.43	0.81*
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.39</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2010

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	48,454	7,954	21,320	13,075	6,105	4,198	9,917	5,712	2,064	21,891	3,755	11,403	7,355	4,041	26,554
	121	122	185	115	103	99	133	74	57	157	90	154	91	78	154
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Marital Status															
Married	50.72	34.44	62.96	50.38	29.92	34.95	74.36	69.45	57.11	63.90	33.86	53.04	35.56	16.02	39.86
	0.41	1.16	0.71	0.64	0.83	1.39	1.07	1.03	1.72	0.68	1.81	0.94	0.85	0.95	0.52
Widowed	25.82	6.96	15.60	36.73	62.79	3.15*	6.41	18.14	36.99	11.73	11.21	23.61	51.18	75.99	37.44
	0.39	0.68	0.56	0.69	0.90	0.76	0.59	0.82	1.70	0.44	1.19	0.85	1.03	1.07	0.55
Divorced/separated	15.47	28.97	17.44	9.32	4.15	26.82	14.84	8.84	3.14*	14.47	31.36	19.71	9.70	4.66	16.30
	0.37	1.05	0.58	0.41	0.37	1.36	0.85	0.69	0.58	0.56	1.59	0.82	0.54	0.43	0.42
Never married	7.98	29.64	4.00	3.56	3.14	35.08	4.39	3.57	2.76*	9.91	23.56	3.65	3.56	3.33	6.40
	0.23	1.04	0.29	0.26	0.33	1.43	0.43	0.39	0.56	0.36	1.31	0.39	0.35	0.42	0.27
Living Arrangement															
Community															
Lives alone	28.60	26.86	24.30	32.32	37.91	27.33	17.25	20.68	27.57	21.05	26.34	30.43	41.38	43.19	34.83
	0.40	1.15	0.66	0.67	0.86	1.48	0.86	0.91	1.36	0.58	1.68	0.89	0.96	1.15	0.47
With spouse	48.66	32.77	61.30	48.22	26.15	33.14	72.08	67.19	49.19	61.18	32.35	51.93	33.53	14.38	38.35
	0.42	1.13	0.75	0.62	0.73	1.41	1.11	1.08	1.68	0.69	1.74	0.94	0.82	0.89	0.51
With children	9.91	11.78	6.70	11.26	15.76	6.48	2.98	5.42	8.14	4.77	17.70	9.93	15.81	19.65	14.14
	0.22	0.76	0.35	0.42	0.80	0.70	0.36	0.53	0.99	0.28	1.41	0.59	0.66	1.00	0.39
With others	8.33	23.70	6.15	4.19	4.82	27.70	5.95	3.94	3.67*	9.38	19.23	6.32	4.38	5.41	7.47
	0.26	0.83	0.34	0.30	0.47	1.18	0.51	0.43	0.74	0.35	1.40	0.48	0.38	0.57	0.35
Long-Term Care Facility															
	4.50	4.89	1.55	4.00	15.37	5.35	1.73	2.76	11.43	3.61	4.38	1.39	4.90	17.38	5.22
	0.14	0.40	0.13	0.26	0.67	0.59	0.24	0.34	0.99	0.18	0.53	0.21	0.41	0.82	0.22
Race/Ethnicity															
White non-Hispanic	77.03	64.61	77.86	79.90	84.13	64.65	78.61	80.17	84.43	76.89	64.55	77.21	79.69	83.98	77.14
	0.53	1.33	0.69	0.59	0.66	1.70	0.96	0.86	1.07	0.69	1.65	0.92	0.81	0.85	0.63
Black non-Hispanic	9.62	17.93	8.72	7.30	6.95	16.37	8.39	6.94	6.35	9.35	19.68	9.00	7.57	7.25	9.85
	0.18	0.65	0.31	0.32	0.43	0.87	0.45	0.50	0.89	0.29	0.91	0.39	0.44	0.48	0.23
Hispanic	8.46	11.23	8.81	7.74	5.21	12.42	8.60	8.06	5.13*	8.86	9.90	8.98	7.49	5.25	8.13
	0.38	0.88	0.58	0.39	0.35	1.35	0.73	0.63	0.57	0.52	1.03	0.77	0.52	0.46	0.42
Other	4.89	6.23	4.61	5.07	3.71	6.56	4.40	4.83	4.09*	4.90	5.87	4.80	5.25	3.52	4.88
	0.29	0.73	0.37	0.35	0.43	1.08	0.49	0.55	0.66	0.42	0.87	0.44	0.52	0.56	0.32

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2010

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	48,454	7,954	21,320	13,075	6,105	4,198	9,917	5,712	2,064	21,891	3,755	11,403	7,355	4,041	26,554
	121	122	185	115	103	99	133	74	57	157	90	154	91	78	154
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Schooling															
0 - 8 years	9.62	9.50	6.94	11.67	15.63	10.58	7.93	12.23	15.64	10.20	8.30	6.08	11.24	15.62	9.15
	0.29	0.61	0.44	0.45	0.79	1.08	0.59	0.71	1.50	0.42	0.89	0.62	0.62	0.97	0.38
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.85	17.50	12.26	14.14	14.07	18.32	10.83	12.38	10.61	12.67	16.59	13.49	15.49	15.79	14.81
	0.38	0.83	0.54	0.57	0.81	1.12	0.71	0.72	1.18	0.48	1.23	0.79	0.78	1.04	0.49
High school graduate	28.78	32.54	26.53	29.22	31.16	33.63	22.79	24.55	26.01	25.63	31.32	29.77	32.79	33.72	31.38
	0.44	1.15	0.77	0.67	1.05	1.67	1.03	0.91	1.68	0.62	1.80	1.03	0.97	1.26	0.63
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.02	7.03	7.14	6.54	7.65	7.71	6.68	5.47	6.78*	6.58	6.27	7.53	7.37	8.09	7.38
	0.27	0.73	0.46	0.36	0.54	1.06	0.55	0.52	0.88	0.39	0.90	0.58	0.50	0.65	0.36
Some college	16.89	21.11	17.53	14.41	13.99	19.84	17.13	14.30	14.99	16.75	22.53	17.87	14.49	13.50	17.00
	0.38	1.06	0.62	0.57	0.72	1.33	0.86	0.88	1.26	0.58	1.64	0.89	0.79	0.93	0.54
Any college degree	23.84	12.32	29.61	24.03	17.49	9.92	34.64	31.08	25.96	28.16	14.99	25.26	18.63	13.28	20.28
	0.51	0.74	0.81	0.67	0.84	1.01	1.27	1.07	1.46	0.71	1.26	1.06	0.83	0.97	0.65
Income¹															
Less than \$5,000	4.17	8.84	2.49	3.54	5.32	8.19	1.79*	2.40	2.40*	3.24	9.56	3.09	4.43	6.81	4.94
	0.21	0.71	0.25	0.31	0.45	0.76	0.28	0.31	0.59	0.21	1.13	0.38	0.45	0.59	0.32
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.94	23.56	7.68	8.91	10.22	23.16	6.16	6.07	6.22	9.40	24.01	9.00	11.13	12.26	12.21
	0.33	1.14	0.46	0.45	0.66	1.35	0.55	0.52	0.86	0.44	1.62	0.65	0.67	0.82	0.44
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.94	21.78	9.88	14.02	17.72	23.29	7.97	10.11	9.09	11.57	20.10	11.54	17.08	22.13	15.90
	0.31	0.91	0.50	0.50	0.69	1.43	0.60	0.61	0.94	0.46	1.42	0.68	0.74	0.86	0.40
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.13	11.12	7.64	11.74	14.09	10.51	6.34	8.88	11.80	8.32	11.81	8.78	13.97	15.26	11.63
	0.24	0.69	0.40	0.46	0.69	1.09	0.45	0.74	1.20	0.40	1.11	0.65	0.65	0.85	0.35
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.67	7.55	7.85	9.57	11.06	7.95	7.13	10.28	10.78	8.46	7.10	8.48	9.03	11.20	8.85
	0.23	0.72	0.35	0.47	0.63	1.14	0.58	0.60	1.14	0.39	0.96	0.55	0.64	0.81	0.30
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.02	5.01	7.64	9.55	9.97	5.07	7.23	10.07	12.69	8.07	4.94	8.00	9.16	8.58	7.97
	0.29	0.58	0.48	0.46	0.63	0.88	0.59	0.65	0.97	0.39	0.77	0.62	0.60	0.82	0.38
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.44	8.95	15.16	14.25	11.50	9.70	14.60	15.19	14.33	13.79	8.11	15.66	13.47	10.05	13.13
	0.35	0.84	0.62	0.53	0.68	1.08	0.71	0.84	1.26	0.45	1.22	0.91	0.69	0.78	0.47
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.83	4.59	12.25	10.23	7.31	4.89*	13.20	12.07	10.73	11.08	4.27*	11.41	8.82	5.57	8.79
	0.28	0.70	0.50	0.49	0.52	0.83	0.90	0.89	1.20	0.51	1.05	0.66	0.58	0.57	0.37
\$50,000 or more	20.87	8.59	29.41	18.18	12.81	7.24	35.57	24.92	21.97	26.08	10.10	24.05	12.91	8.14	16.57
	0.55	0.74	0.99	0.56	0.66	0.93	1.26	0.93	1.46	0.70	1.08	1.18	0.69	0.68	0.63

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2010

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	48,454	7,954	21,320	13,075	6,105	4,198	9,917	5,712	2,064	21,891	3,755	11,403	7,355	4,041	26,554
	<i>121</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>154</i>

Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total

Metropolitan Area Resident															
Yes	76.46	74.76	76.79	76.43	77.59	74.30	75.09	75.85	78.81	75.49	75.27	78.27	76.85	76.96	77.25
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.49</i>
No	23.54	25.24	23.21	23.57	22.41	25.70	24.91	24.15	21.19	24.51	24.73	21.73	23.15	23.04	22.75
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.49</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2010

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	48,454	5,119	16,538	10,386	5,120	37,163	1,421	1,851	948	423	4,643	890	1,870	1,006	317	4,083
	121	129	190	128	96	280	51	67	43	27	88	72	125	49	22	181
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Gender																
Male	45.19	52.76	46.96	43.80	33.91	45.08	48.11	44.77	41.55	30.89	43.87	58.32	45.44	45.45	33.28*	47.30
	0.30	1.08	0.65	0.59	0.77	0.36	1.93	1.80	2.33	3.46	1.03	3.76	2.71	2.70	3.29	1.67
Female	54.81	47.24	53.04	56.20	66.09	54.92	51.89	55.23	58.45	69.11	56.13	41.68	54.56	54.55	66.72	52.70
	0.30	1.08	0.65	0.59	0.77	0.36	1.93	1.80	2.33	3.46	1.03	3.76	2.71	2.70	3.29	1.67
Marital Status																
Married	50.72	35.66	65.82	52.20	31.41	53.12	22.74	42.79	33.76	14.66*	32.24	42.02	60.48	50.11	29.30*	51.49
	0.41	1.47	0.81	0.72	0.93	0.45	2.18	2.56	2.94	2.88	1.26	3.48	2.88	2.25	5.14	1.54
Widowed	25.82	7.05	14.56	36.18	62.14	26.12	8.42*	23.94	43.04	70.01	27.28	3.63*	16.64	31.81	59.58	20.86
	0.39	0.88	0.59	0.72	0.98	0.42	1.74	1.89	3.34	3.56	1.33	1.28	2.01	2.03	5.16	1.12
Divorced/separated	15.47	28.12	15.88	8.43	3.80	13.82	31.17	26.74	15.13	9.24*	24.13	27.70	18.41	14.06	4.26*	18.27
	0.37	1.36	0.65	0.42	0.36	0.40	2.55	2.53	2.01	2.33	1.56	3.46	1.82	1.91	1.74	1.14
Never married	7.98	29.17	3.74	3.20	2.65	6.94	37.66	6.53*	8.07*	6.09*	16.35	26.66	4.47*	4.02*	6.87*	9.38
	0.23	1.32	0.30	0.27	0.35	0.23	2.43	1.15	1.41	1.62	0.99	3.06	0.98	0.98	1.97	0.84
Living Arrangement																
Community																
Lives alone	28.60	28.47	23.75	33.39	40.31	29.38	27.78	31.73	34.34	26.48	30.58	17.01*	22.12	25.15	22.54*	21.78
	0.40	1.25	0.72	0.71	0.96	0.43	2.55	2.43	2.83	3.12	1.27	2.66	2.23	2.24	3.54	1.35
With spouse	48.66	34.48	64.34	50.21	27.68	51.23	19.84	40.91	31.71	10.55*	29.82	39.76	56.94	46.79	24.55*	48.18
	0.42	1.43	0.84	0.72	0.85	0.49	2.01	2.56	2.99	2.53	1.24	3.35	2.80	2.25	4.58	1.49
With children	9.91	9.50	4.89	8.57	12.94	7.66	19.26	13.82	20.51	31.99	18.51	12.92*	11.42	22.03	30.94*	15.88
	0.22	0.81	0.37	0.44	0.78	0.23	2.01	1.96	2.24	3.88	1.12	2.44	1.79	2.23	3.63	1.17
With others	8.33	21.95	5.52	3.64	3.67	7.00	28.51	11.28	9.23*	12.95*	16.28	28.01	7.42*	3.64*	8.93*	11.09
	0.26	1.00	0.42	0.29	0.44	0.30	2.07	1.42	1.83	2.82	0.92	2.95	1.33	0.98	2.09	1.15
Long-Term Care Facility																
	4.50	5.60	1.50	4.18	15.40	4.73	4.61*	2.26*	4.20*	18.03*	4.81	2.30*	2.10*	2.40*	13.04*	3.07
	0.14	0.58	0.14	0.28	0.69	0.16	0.88	0.49	1.12	3.12	0.47	0.84	0.59	0.71	3.09	0.41

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2010

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	48,454	5,119	16,538	10,386	5,120	37,163	1,421	1,851	948	423	4,643	890	1,870	1,006	317	4,083
	121	129	190	128	96	280	51	67	43	27	88	72	125	49	22	181
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	9.62	7.41	3.73	7.28	11.22	6.17	7.99*	9.31	19.50	36.94	13.25	23.64	28.20	42.71	44.58	31.86
	0.29	0.64	0.34	0.44	0.80	0.25	1.36	1.36	2.69	3.33	1.08	3.16	3.09	2.26	3.78	1.80
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.85	16.39	9.64	12.96	13.52	12.00	23.02	27.81	28.19	21.39*	25.88	13.59	19.50	11.72*	15.10*	16.00
	0.38	1.06	0.55	0.59	0.87	0.39	2.49	2.57	2.40	3.00	1.47	2.57	2.06	1.90	3.14	1.14
High school graduate	28.78	33.38	27.01	31.60	33.05	29.93	34.74	26.69	20.60	23.38*	27.67	29.76	25.45	21.05	15.49*	24.63
	0.44	1.64	0.87	0.70	1.10	0.49	2.26	2.16	2.49	3.69	1.25	3.91	3.43	2.26	3.70	1.79
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.02	7.69	7.46	7.03	8.36	7.48	5.43*	5.83*	4.72*	3.60*	5.30	5.77*	5.71*	3.93*	3.94*	5.17
	0.27	1.02	0.55	0.40	0.61	0.33	1.17	1.27	1.28	1.45	0.68	1.50	1.28	1.21	1.25	0.76
Some college	16.89	21.50	18.93	15.58	15.40	17.92	19.28	14.32	13.18*	5.38*	14.88	19.47*	9.92*	7.12*	10.56*	11.41
	0.38	1.34	0.82	0.66	0.84	0.48	2.72	1.94	2.24	1.97	1.29	3.31	1.29	1.39	2.51	1.11
Any college degree	23.84	13.63	33.23	25.56	18.45	26.49	9.55*	16.03	13.81*	9.31*	13.03	7.76*	11.22*	13.48*	10.32*	10.93
	0.51	0.97	0.99	0.78	0.94	0.61	1.58	1.91	1.85	2.19	1.11	1.64	1.59	1.94	2.66	0.95
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	4.17	7.34	1.60	2.44	4.75	3.06	12.70	6.15*	6.51*	7.35*	8.34	11.58*	6.63*	9.33*	12.59*	8.83
	0.21	0.82	0.21	0.25	0.46	0.19	1.48	1.20	1.37	2.07	0.73	2.69	1.38	1.53	2.71	1.05
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.94	21.89	5.00	6.03	6.67	7.84	30.95	17.51	20.76	30.26	23.45	24.92	15.23	22.64	26.94*	20.07
	0.33	1.37	0.42	0.37	0.51	0.32	3.08	1.99	2.84	3.82	1.71	2.94	1.92	2.00	4.28	1.27
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.94	20.93	7.71	12.64	16.31	12.09	22.39	14.94	18.61	26.43	19.02	22.26	19.73	20.19	26.19*	20.90
	0.31	1.06	0.42	0.54	0.75	0.28	1.94	1.90	2.32	3.23	1.18	3.65	2.02	2.35	3.83	1.44
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.13	11.54	6.74	11.38	14.11	9.71	12.91	10.53	12.02*	16.75*	12.13	5.26*	12.04	17.24	12.68*	11.90
	0.24	0.96	0.37	0.54	0.76	0.27	1.97	1.42	1.88	2.77	0.98	1.23	1.73	1.81	2.98	0.96
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.67	7.88	7.71	9.61	12.22	8.89	5.27*	9.09*	8.74*	4.61*	7.44	10.30*	7.03*	8.46*	5.10*	7.95
	0.23	0.89	0.39	0.50	0.72	0.25	1.43	1.62	1.54	1.52	0.79	2.33	1.21	1.37	1.86	0.73
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.02	4.68	8.36	10.56	10.77	8.80	4.27*	5.61*	7.51*	4.68*	5.50	4.79*	4.45*	4.29*	4.39*	4.48
	0.29	0.84	0.58	0.51	0.68	0.36	0.79	1.13	1.60	1.71	0.59	1.59	1.10	1.18	1.93	0.75
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.44	9.86	15.74	15.63	12.58	14.46	6.55*	14.60	11.04*	4.39*	10.48	9.86*	14.83	6.37*	7.83*	11.12
	0.35	1.14	0.78	0.58	0.81	0.45	1.50	1.84	1.53	1.77	0.99	2.62	1.91	1.18	2.13	1.08
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.83	5.31	13.65	11.43	8.08	11.11	3.14*	8.02*	4.65*	2.93*	5.38	3.98*	5.80*	4.79*	1.65*	4.83
	0.28	0.87	0.58	0.58	0.63	0.32	1.13	1.60	1.24	1.30	0.77	1.57	1.36	1.01	1.14	0.76
\$50,000 or more	20.87	10.58	33.49	20.29	14.52	24.03	1.83*	13.54	10.15*	2.60*	8.27	7.05*	14.28	6.68*	2.62*	9.93
	0.55	0.99	1.17	0.66	0.75	0.64	0.67	1.96	1.86	1.40	1.01	1.97	1.51	1.27	1.30	0.93

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2010

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	48,454	5,119	16,538	10,386	5,120	37,163	1,421	1,851	948	423	4,643	890	1,870	1,006	317	4,083
	<i>121</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>181</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.46	69.90	73.63	73.94	75.64	73.48	83.85	86.48	84.88	84.01	85.12	93.59	92.85	93.72	96.28	93.49
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>3.78</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>4.46</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.14</i>
No	23.54	30.10	26.37	26.06	24.36	26.52	16.15	13.52	15.12	15.99*	14.88	6.41*	7.15*	6.28*	3.72*	6.51
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>3.78</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>4.46</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.14</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2010

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,270	2,137	5,181	4,225	2,314	13,857	2,606	13,070	6,303	1,596	23,576	2,822	2,739	2,020	1,256	8,837
	141	99	149	89	71	195	98	196	107	56	214	95	100	67	53	166
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	52.36	1.66*	3.53*	3.20	1.77*	2.85	99.77	99.91	99.86	99.85	99.88	3.10*	3.69*	2.81*	3.03*	3.21
	0.42	0.58	0.62	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.17	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.05	0.55	0.75	0.73	0.77	0.36
Widowed	24.69	9.51*	41.66	70.83	88.44	53.41	.	.	.	.	.	11.77	39.85	74.50	87.33	45.55
	0.41	1.50	1.74	1.18	1.00	1.03	.	.	.	.	.	1.44	1.88	1.86	1.48	0.92
Divorced/separated	15.70	55.85	45.80	18.79	6.30	32.52	0.23*	0.09*	0.14*	0.15*	0.12*	37.77	45.33	17.54	5.60*	30.92
	0.39	2.57	1.80	1.04	0.85	1.01	0.17	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.05	1.79	1.99	1.34	1.07	1.03
Never married	7.24	32.99	9.01	7.18	3.50*	11.23	.	.	.	.	.	47.36	11.13	5.15*	4.04*	20.32
	0.23	2.24	0.92	0.71	0.59	0.57	.	.	.	.	.	1.77	1.19	0.92	0.90	0.68
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	76.82	68.73	76.24	82.45	89.65	79.22	67.85	81.69	83.13	88.80	81.02	57.11	62.99	63.19	67.92	61.85
	0.55	2.07	1.18	0.93	0.89	0.59	2.15	0.88	0.83	1.19	0.67	2.03	2.15	1.92	1.96	1.24
Black non-Hispanic	9.59	18.61	11.40	7.74	4.86	10.30	10.84	5.81	4.79	2.79*	5.89	24.07	17.00	14.05	15.17	18.33
	0.20	1.44	0.86	0.71	0.66	0.44	1.19	0.38	0.49	0.71	0.24	1.42	1.71	1.18	1.34	0.75
Hispanic	8.59	7.14*	8.03	6.01	3.11*	6.45	13.60	8.18	7.50	4.88*	8.37	12.91	12.90	12.86	10.10	12.50
	0.39	1.12	0.80	0.62	0.50	0.37	1.64	0.79	0.54	0.92	0.54	1.34	1.35	1.15	1.22	0.81
Other	5.00	5.51*	4.33	3.79	2.38*	4.02	7.72	4.32	4.58	3.53*	4.71	5.91	7.10*	9.90	6.80*	7.31
	0.30	0.99	0.64	0.55	0.52	0.38	1.25	0.41	0.43	0.68	0.33	0.99	1.13	1.36	1.20	0.70
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	9.15	7.21*	6.24	10.61	13.61	8.90	6.38*	5.70	9.01	8.70	6.84	10.92	12.39	21.68	26.14	15.80
	0.29	1.02	0.71	0.94	1.11	0.48	1.05	0.50	0.56	1.29	0.33	1.08	1.30	1.52	1.82	0.67
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.59	16.62	13.18	14.15	14.17	14.18	14.51	10.60	11.44	10.77	11.27	20.58	17.61	19.71	16.83	18.94
	0.38	1.53	1.01	0.81	1.27	0.61	1.38	0.62	0.73	1.17	0.44	1.72	1.87	1.53	1.88	0.85
High school graduate	28.75	32.12	29.71	31.68	32.50	31.13	32.46	25.48	28.13	28.63	27.16	33.93	25.62	27.36	30.03	29.29
	0.46	2.08	1.35	1.19	1.67	0.74	2.25	0.90	0.89	2.04	0.64	1.82	1.87	1.75	2.24	0.98
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.10	6.58*	7.45	6.34	8.98	7.22	7.25*	7.09	6.76	7.56*	7.05	7.57	7.12*	6.49*	6.28*	7.02
	0.28	1.39	0.81	0.51	0.92	0.44	1.65	0.57	0.58	1.14	0.45	1.24	1.11	0.84	1.06	0.54
Some college	17.10	23.33	17.06	15.36	14.47	17.12	25.50	18.20	14.96	16.40	18.05	16.56	15.92	11.45	11.09	14.49
	0.39	1.91	1.15	1.03	1.35	0.60	2.60	0.72	0.85	1.45	0.60	1.35	1.59	1.36	1.38	0.74
Any college degree	24.31	14.13	26.36	21.85	16.27	21.44	13.90	32.92	29.71	27.94	29.64	10.43	21.34	13.30	9.63*	14.45
	0.52	1.69	1.57	1.04	1.25	0.88	1.61	1.02	1.00	2.01	0.75	1.17	2.11	1.37	1.23	0.83

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2010

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,270	2,137	5,181	4,225	2,314	13,857	2,606	13,070	6,303	1,596	23,576	2,822	2,739	2,020	1,256	8,837
	<i>141</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>195</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>166</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	3.65	10.60	3.61*	3.61	5.05*	4.93	2.24*	1.04*	1.65*	0.77*	1.32	11.27	5.91*	7.05	5.92*	7.88
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.58</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.41	27.85	13.39	11.77	9.17	14.42	6.46*	2.70	3.30	2.45*	3.26	34.79	17.88	18.22	16.76	23.20
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.84</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.58	28.29	18.34	19.43	19.50	20.40	8.57	4.19	5.79	7.27*	5.31	28.31	19.68	25.58	27.71	24.93
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.90</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.05	15.49	10.91	15.25	17.60	14.06	7.36	4.85	7.28	6.94*	5.92	12.00	14.20	18.19	17.00	14.81
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.86</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.69	5.60*	9.11	9.59	12.07	9.21	12.25	7.04	9.80	12.25	8.71	5.10*	9.69	8.95	8.01*	7.81
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.64</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.20	3.42*	8.27	11.04	9.90	8.64	10.43	8.07	10.28	12.14	9.20	1.90*	5.01*	5.58*	9.92*	4.85
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.46</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.84	4.37*	13.59	11.84	10.72	11.15	19.67	16.85	18.77	18.31	17.78	3.57*	11.49	7.41	8.27*	7.57
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.53</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.16	3.00*	9.71	7.78	6.43	7.54	10.45	15.02	14.41	14.60	14.32	1.03*	4.98*	3.93*	2.73*	3.16
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.43</i>
\$50,000 or more	21.42	1.39*	13.07	9.71	9.56	9.66	22.57	40.24	28.71	25.28	34.19	2.03*	11.15	5.09*	3.70*	5.79
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.54</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.47	71.46	76.28	76.19	76.45	75.54	72.02	76.01	75.74	77.64	75.61	78.49	82.29	79.83	80.45	80.25
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.76</i>
No	23.53	28.54	23.72	23.81	23.55	24.46	27.98	23.99	24.26	22.36	24.39	21.51	17.71	20.17	19.55	19.75
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.76</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2010

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	21,101	1,147	1,711	1,181	569	4,609	1,391	7,149	3,837	1,015	13,393	1,435	886	535	244	3,100
	168	68	90	54	34	127	67	141	80	47	179	69	63	40	24	106
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	65.33	1.54*	6.80*	5.30*	6.82*	5.11	100.00	100.00	99.76	99.77	99.92	3.23*	7.63*	4.65*	11.99*	5.42
	0.71	0.66	1.26	1.10	1.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.23	0.04	0.79	1.97	1.81	3.44	0.79
Widowed	11.30	4.60*	25.42	55.42	83.61	35.12	.	.	.	.	.	5.52*	20.22*	61.94	72.55	24.73
	0.45	1.46	2.38	2.51	2.28	1.50	.	.	.	.	.	1.75	3.10	3.69	4.89	1.49
Divorced/Separated	14.48	51.86	56.43	28.68	5.42*	41.88	.	.	0.24*	0.23*	0.08*	34.60	51.80	25.23	9.90*	35.96
	0.59	3.38	2.67	2.48	1.57	1.76	.	.	0.14	0.23	0.04	2.55	3.34	3.09	3.46	1.59
Never married	8.89	42.01	11.35*	10.59*	4.15*	17.90	.	.	.	.	.	56.65	20.35*	8.18*	5.57*	33.89
	0.35	3.13	1.53	1.51	1.21	1.07	.	.	.	.	.	2.64	2.73	2.06	2.38	1.46
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	76.78	72.11	76.58	80.44	90.36	78.15	64.28	80.86	82.01	87.17	79.94	57.93	64.79	64.99	58.35	61.14
	0.70	2.68	2.23	2.15	1.90	1.27	2.81	1.06	1.07	1.44	0.77	2.81	3.42	3.76	4.97	1.99
Black non-Hispanic	9.28	17.62	11.77	9.40*	4.53*	11.73	10.43*	6.49	5.15	3.68*	6.30	21.18	16.92*	13.27*	19.71*	18.49
	0.31	2.35	1.68	1.36	1.48	0.98	1.68	0.46	0.61	1.00	0.32	1.74	2.39	2.08	4.40	1.22
Hispanic	8.91	7.05*	7.67*	6.83*	1.45*	6.54	15.89	7.81	8.11	4.73*	8.50	13.89	15.85*	11.46*	15.83*	14.18
	0.52	1.37	1.25	1.56	0.75	0.70	2.48	0.84	0.69	1.00	0.61	1.91	2.76	2.26	3.40	1.48
Other	5.03	3.21*	3.98*	3.34*	3.66*	3.59	9.40*	4.85	4.73	4.43*	5.25	7.00*	2.43*	10.28*	6.11*	6.19
	0.43	1.35	1.03	1.00	1.23	0.58	1.95	0.63	0.54	0.88	0.49	1.60	1.02	3.32	2.51	1.07
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	9.64	8.99*	9.84*	12.97	16.24*	11.16	8.65*	5.96	10.17	10.48*	7.74	9.78	15.52*	23.40*	37.56*	15.66
	0.42	1.38	1.36	1.83	2.63	0.91	1.70	0.61	0.79	1.76	0.45	1.59	2.24	3.41	5.49	1.10
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.55	16.25	14.36	12.80	13.35*	14.33	15.70	9.22	11.31	9.24*	10.49	22.34	15.65*	18.55*	10.10*	18.89
	0.47	1.86	1.90	1.30	2.37	0.96	2.06	0.80	0.95	1.33	0.54	2.16	2.28	2.75	4.42	1.28
High school graduate	25.59	35.62	25.48	27.50	23.16	28.31	31.40	22.03	23.67	25.86	23.74	36.19	23.77	22.39*	26.17*	29.57
	0.64	3.22	2.29	2.37	3.14	1.60	2.99	1.17	1.16	2.27	0.76	2.42	2.99	3.27	4.92	1.54
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.68	7.32*	7.28*	4.40*	5.82*	6.39	7.13*	6.85	6.02	7.62*	6.70	9.16*	5.09*	4.27*	7.28*	7.03
	0.40	1.46	1.46	0.95	1.51	0.71	2.11	0.66	0.70	1.39	0.52	2.06	1.49	1.54	3.06	1.17
Some college	16.91	20.48	15.63	14.29	15.36*	16.50	26.13	18.19	14.36	16.52	17.83	14.16	13.39*	14.40*	7.88*	13.52
	0.59	2.43	1.79	1.55	2.60	1.01	3.02	0.96	1.07	1.80	0.75	1.84	2.52	2.89	3.18	1.19
Any college degree	28.62	11.35*	27.41	28.04	26.08	23.31	10.98*	37.76	34.46	30.28	33.50	8.37*	26.58*	16.98*	11.02*	15.32
	0.73	2.01	2.70	2.30	2.97	1.49	1.81	1.36	1.23	2.42	0.88	1.53	3.58	3.00	3.44	1.52

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2010

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	21,101	1,147	1,711	1,181	569	4,609	1,391	7,149	3,837	1,015	13,393	1,435	886	535	244	3,100
	<i>168</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>106</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	2.88	6.28*	3.61*	3.31*	2.37*	4.04	1.75*	0.86*	1.24*	0.95*	1.07*	13.31	4.62*	6.25*	5.39*	8.99
	<i>0.20</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>0.86</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	8.83	29.23	12.18	9.86*	5.13*	14.96	6.42*	3.07	3.63	2.70*	3.55	31.95	14.90*	13.36*	15.46*	22.57
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>1.47</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	11.24	31.26	17.24	15.23	8.20*	19.10	9.26*	4.19	5.85	7.53*	5.44	30.33	17.37*	24.45*	17.14*	24.57
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>3.25</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.51</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>4.05</i>	<i>1.46</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	8.18	14.91*	9.54*	11.83	14.50*	12.08	9.13*	4.35	7.25	7.21*	5.89	9.35	14.54*	12.83*	19.51*	12.23
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>4.84</i>	<i>1.41</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.49	4.85*	10.26*	12.66	8.21*	9.27	13.56	6.52	9.79	11.64*	8.58	5.72*	6.06*	8.84*	13.40*	6.96
	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>3.62</i>	<i>1.05</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.24	1.53*	6.56*	11.89	16.02*	7.84	12.22*	7.82	10.13	12.35*	9.28	1.76*	5.17*	7.72*	8.62*	4.30*
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>0.70</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	14.17	5.82*	13.16	11.71	14.73*	11.16	21.01	15.13	17.38	17.70	16.58	3.02*	15.64*	9.61*	8.62*	8.20
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.74</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>1.05</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	11.43	5.23*	11.27*	8.51*	7.41*	8.58	8.75*	14.80	14.01	16.19	14.05	1.63*	6.42*	8.20*	4.24*	4.34*
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>0.80</i>
\$50,000 or more	26.55	0.88*	16.18	15.01	23.42	12.97	17.89	43.26	30.72	23.73	35.55	2.93*	15.29*	8.74*	7.62*	7.83
	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>3.16</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>1.13</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	75.44	71.23	71.21	78.29	78.27	73.90	71.65	75.58	74.68	78.72	75.15	77.57	80.66	80.22	78.47	78.98
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>3.43</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>1.41</i>
No	24.56	28.77	28.79	21.71	21.73	26.10	28.35	24.42	25.32	21.28	24.85	22.43	19.34*	19.78*	21.53*	21.02
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>3.43</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>3.24</i>	<i>1.41</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2010

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	25,168	989	3,470	3,043	1,745	9,248	1,215	5,921	2,466	581	10,183	1,387	1,853	1,485	1,013	5,737
	167	69	117	77	58	141	77	137	71	40	155	68	85	57	45	128
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	41.48	1.80*	1.92*	2.38*	0.12*	1.72*	99.51	99.81	100.00	100.00	99.83	2.96*	1.81*	2.15*	0.87*	2.01*
	0.53	0.95	0.58	0.55	0.12	0.31	0.36	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.88	0.55	0.68	0.43	0.32
Widowed	35.92	15.20*	49.66	76.81	90.01	62.52	.	.	.	.	.	18.24	49.24	79.02	90.89	56.80
	0.57	2.52	2.25	1.32	1.15	1.22	.	.	.	.	.	2.32	2.43	1.97	1.39	1.19
Divorced/Separated	16.73	60.47	40.57	14.95	6.59*	27.85	0.49*	0.19*	.	.	0.17*	41.05	42.24	14.77	4.57*	28.19
	0.45	3.48	2.23	1.05	0.93	1.07	0.36	0.11	.	.	0.08	2.80	2.58	1.50	0.94	1.19
Never married	5.87	22.53	7.85	5.86	3.29*	7.90	.	.	.	.	.	37.75	6.72*	4.06*	3.67*	12.99
	0.27	2.70	1.19	0.82	0.67	0.69	.	.	.	.	.	2.79	1.22	0.91	0.96	0.83
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	76.85	64.82	76.07	83.23	89.42	79.76	71.92	82.69	84.85	91.65	82.44	56.25	62.13	62.54	70.23	62.24
	0.68	3.77	1.54	1.00	0.98	0.74	3.01	1.27	1.25	1.85	1.01	2.41	2.79	2.08	1.96	1.40
Black non-Hispanic	9.85	19.77	11.22	7.10	4.97*	9.59	11.30*	5.00	4.24*	1.25*	5.36	27.06	17.04	14.33	14.08	18.25
	0.26	2.41	1.14	0.78	0.68	0.53	1.74	0.56	0.67	0.72	0.45	2.22	2.16	1.36	1.44	0.98
Hispanic	8.32	7.23*	8.21	5.70	3.64*	6.41	10.97*	8.62	6.55	5.14*	8.20	11.91	11.49	13.37	8.72*	11.59
	0.45	1.84	1.01	0.63	0.63	0.45	2.19	1.10	0.92	1.41	0.71	1.69	1.57	1.42	1.32	0.84
Other	4.98	8.18*	4.51*	3.96*	1.96*	4.24	5.81*	3.69*	4.35*	1.96*	4.00	4.78*	9.33*	9.76	6.97*	7.92
	0.33	1.91	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.45	1.42	0.56	0.69	1.11	0.41	1.08	1.53	1.33	1.36	0.77
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	8.74	5.18*	4.48*	9.72	12.78	7.79	3.79*	5.39	7.23	5.76*	5.66	12.11	10.90	21.09	23.48	15.88
	0.39	1.58	0.81	0.95	1.25	0.53	1.42	0.78	0.96	1.65	0.56	1.89	1.62	1.67	1.89	0.89
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	14.45	17.05	12.61	14.67	14.44	14.11	13.15*	12.27	11.63	13.30*	12.27	18.76	18.54	20.12	18.39	18.97
	0.51	2.44	1.11	1.02	1.40	0.69	1.76	0.89	1.16	2.35	0.71	2.48	2.37	1.97	2.10	1.15
High school graduate	31.38	28.10	31.76	33.28	35.45	32.53	33.68	29.66	34.89	33.21	31.59	31.59	26.51	29.07	30.93	29.14
	0.64	3.21	1.75	1.50	1.91	0.97	3.27	1.25	1.56	3.34	0.95	2.92	2.40	2.08	2.40	1.30
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.44	5.73*	7.53	7.08	9.98	7.63	7.39*	7.39	7.88	7.45*	7.51	5.93*	8.09*	7.26*	6.04*	7.01
	0.36	2.13	1.04	0.66	1.08	0.58	2.00	0.79	0.99	1.83	0.63	1.29	1.36	1.02	1.08	0.63
Some college	17.25	26.61	17.76	15.77	14.19	17.43	24.78	18.21	15.88	16.21*	18.33	19.06	17.12	10.44	11.84*	15.02
	0.57	2.98	1.59	1.18	1.48	0.83	4.00	1.14	1.27	2.65	0.92	2.19	2.05	1.58	1.52	1.00
Any college degree	20.72	17.34*	25.85	19.49	13.16	20.52	17.22	27.08	22.49	24.07	24.63	12.56	18.84	12.03	9.31*	13.98
	0.67	2.89	1.77	1.14	1.34	0.97	2.95	1.37	1.65	3.04	1.06	1.63	2.49	1.59	1.51	0.98

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2010

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	25,168	989	3,470	3,043	1,745	9,248	1,215	5,921	2,466	581	10,183	1,387	1,853	1,485	1,013	5,737
	<i>167</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>128</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	4.30	15.60*	3.61*	3.72*	5.92*	5.37	2.80*	1.25*	2.29*	0.46*	1.64	9.15	6.53*	7.34*	6.04*	7.29
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.64</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	11.73	26.26	13.99	12.51	10.49	14.16	6.50*	2.27*	2.78*	2.02*	2.88	37.73	19.31	19.97	17.07	23.54
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>3.37</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>1.08</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	15.54	24.86	18.88	21.06	23.18	21.05	7.78*	4.19	5.69	6.80*	5.13	26.22	20.78	25.99	30.25	25.12
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>1.19</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.63	16.16*	11.59	16.57	18.61	15.04	5.33*	5.45	7.33	6.47*	5.95	14.74	14.04	20.12	16.39	16.20
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>1.08</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.85	6.46*	8.54	8.40	13.33	9.18	10.75*	7.67	9.82	13.30*	8.88	4.45*	11.42*	8.98	6.71*	8.28
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.83</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.17	5.60*	9.11	10.70	7.91	9.03	8.37*	8.38	10.52	11.76*	9.09	2.05*	4.93*	4.81*	10.23*	5.14
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.56</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.57	2.68*	13.80	11.89	9.41	11.15	18.15	18.93	20.93	19.38*	19.35	4.14*	9.51*	6.61*	8.18*	7.23
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.63</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.09	0.41*	8.93	7.49	6.11*	7.01	12.39*	15.28	15.03	11.81*	14.68	0.41*	4.29*	2.39*	2.37*	2.52*
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.45</i>
\$50,000 or more	17.12	1.97*	11.54	7.65	5.05*	8.01	27.93	36.58	25.59	27.99	32.40	1.10*	9.18*	3.78*	2.75*	4.69
	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>3.22</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	77.34	71.71	78.78	75.38	75.86	76.36	72.43	76.53	77.41	75.75	76.21	79.45	83.06	79.69	80.92	80.94
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.90</i>
No	22.66	28.29	21.22	24.62	24.14	23.64	27.57	23.47	22.59	24.25	23.79	20.55	16.94	20.31	19.08	19.06
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.90</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2010

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,180	389	330	523	938
	67	32	28	34	40
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Marital Status					
Married	15.43	3.82*	23.01*	17.95*	16.23
	1.34	1.79	4.81	2.41	1.91
Widowed	50.14	4.61*	23.63*	58.81	73.65
	1.80	1.93	3.59	3.27	2.17
Divorced/separated	10.49	9.82*	28.56*	11.86*	3.70*
	1.02	3.00	4.91	1.74	0.87
Never married	23.94	81.75	24.81*	11.37*	6.41*
	1.52	4.65	4.07	2.20	1.36
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	81.41	74.98	75.43	84.84	84.26
	1.18	4.00	3.40	2.48	1.68
Black non-Hispanic	10.34	17.16*	12.68*	7.78*	8.14*
	0.93	3.48	2.39	1.95	1.36
Hispanic	5.80	5.35*	11.89*	4.71*	4.42*
	0.73	1.94	3.04	1.34	1.06
Other	2.45*	2.50*	.	2.67*	3.17*
	0.48	1.29	.	0.85	0.88
Schooling					
0 - 8 years	23.29	35.63	26.82*	15.56*	19.69
	1.51	5.06	6.36	2.63	2.02
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	21.25	20.57*	21.41*	29.58	16.40
	1.51	3.18	4.48	3.34	2.04
High school graduate	29.77	24.40*	25.84*	29.61	34.47
	1.70	3.16	6.40	3.53	2.71
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	4.74*	3.69*	2.86*	5.43*	5.67*
	0.81	1.62	2.00	1.82	1.44
Some college	10.87	11.21*	9.10*	9.92*	11.98*
	1.23	3.41	3.87	2.13	1.84
Any college degree	10.07	4.50*	13.98*	9.90*	11.79*
	1.14	2.27	3.73	2.03	1.78

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2010

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	2,180	389	330	523	938
	<i>67</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>40</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Income²					
Less than \$5,000	15.15	25.70*	13.81*	12.18*	12.91
	<i>1.24</i>	<i>3.78</i>	<i>3.74</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>1.62</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	22.17	33.20	30.40*	17.60*	17.26
	<i>1.40</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>4.60</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>1.67</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	21.70	27.18	21.00*	25.14	17.76
	<i>1.36</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>4.17</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>1.77</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.83	5.99*	12.59*	12.31*	13.71
	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.54</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.30	4.55*	4.96*	9.09*	10.59
	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>1.44</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	4.17*	.	2.39*	4.14*	6.54*
	<i>0.72</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.20</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	4.81*	1.26*	3.56*	5.85*	6.15*
	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.19</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.80*	.	2.65*	4.19*	3.25*
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>.</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.85</i>
\$50,000 or more	9.06	2.12*	8.63*	9.50*	11.83
	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.61</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident					
Yes	76.11	84.16	70.00	73.31	76.47
	<i>1.40</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>3.54</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.72</i>
No	23.89	15.84*	30.00*	26.69	23.53
	<i>1.40</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>3.54</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.72</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2010

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,270	11,948	6,099	7,878	11,796	1,195	7,089	265
	141	194	163	159	230	76	210	31
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Medicare Status³								
Aged								
65 - 74 years	45.36	47.35	26.37	46.29	52.33	54.25	44.47	39.67*
	0.34	0.90	1.27	0.92	0.81	2.81	1.29	5.74
75 - 84 years	27.12	29.02	18.76	33.99	26.96	32.49	22.65	31.87*
	0.26	0.73	0.85	0.77	0.70	2.52	1.00	7.33
85 years and older	11.17	10.24	8.05	16.23	11.26	11.89	9.48	11.99*
	0.23	0.41	0.55	0.77	0.45	1.61	0.58	3.99
Disabled								
Under 45 years	3.68	1.82	16.60	0.35*	1.16	0.25*	4.15	4.63*
	0.08	0.16	0.62	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.32	2.30
45 - 64 years	12.67	11.58	30.22	3.13	8.29	1.12*	19.25	11.84*
	0.27	0.75	1.14	0.44	0.53	0.69	1.04	5.98
Gender								
Male	45.60	42.91	41.34	41.19	48.11	41.63	55.32	43.02*
	0.33	0.74	1.26	1.05	1.03	3.04	1.23	8.17
Female	54.40	57.09	58.66	58.81	51.89	58.37	44.68	56.98*
	0.33	0.74	1.26	1.05	1.03	3.04	1.23	8.17
Marital Status								
Married	52.36	54.43	19.74	54.96	66.43	65.37	49.16	32.53*
	0.42	0.93	1.09	1.33	0.82	2.69	1.27	5.47
Widowed	24.69	24.13	25.89	30.61	22.21	25.33	21.66	35.69*
	0.41	0.74	1.03	1.13	0.74	2.41	0.97	5.52
Divorced/separated	15.70	16.45	28.90	10.79	8.24	6.72*	22.05	27.63*
	0.39	0.82	1.16	0.70	0.58	1.80	1.16	6.69
Never married	7.24	4.99	25.47	3.63	3.12	2.58*	7.14	4.15*
	0.23	0.38	1.10	0.46	0.34	0.95	0.67	2.43

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2010

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,270	11,948	6,099	7,878	11,796	1,195	7,089	265
	141	194	163	159	230	76	210	31
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Living Arrangement								
Lives alone	29.95	28.28	37.54	33.20	24.57	25.97	31.55	48.22*
	0.42	0.76	1.18	1.21	0.69	2.44	1.23	7.08
With spouse	50.95	52.82	18.20	53.99	65.34	64.28	47.24	29.48*
	0.43	0.92	1.06	1.34	0.80	2.74	1.28	5.27
With children	10.37	10.97	19.53	7.38	6.82	6.99*	10.96	19.18*
	0.23	0.55	1.05	0.60	0.42	1.57	0.73	5.50
With others	8.73	7.93	24.73	5.43	3.27	2.76*	10.25	3.11*
	0.27	0.44	1.06	0.55	0.36	0.80	0.86	2.05
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	76.82	69.26	54.32	91.93	85.72	90.83	74.63	84.09
	0.55	0.90	1.53	0.55	0.77	1.83	1.35	4.91
Black non-Hispanic	9.59	10.80	20.43	2.88	6.69	3.21*	11.75	5.47*
	0.20	0.57	0.95	0.36	0.41	0.94	0.70	2.86
Hispanic	8.59	15.16	14.26	2.79	4.36	1.54*	7.40	6.58*
	0.39	0.69	0.91	0.31	0.56	0.74	0.84	2.57
Other	5.00	4.78	10.99	2.40	3.23	4.42*	6.22	3.86*
	0.30	0.45	1.18	0.33	0.35	1.39	0.75	2.75
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	9.15	9.56	24.94	5.70	3.38	1.45*	9.60	10.68*
	0.29	0.60	0.97	0.41	0.39	0.98	0.87	2.84
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.59	15.19	23.53	10.47	9.84	7.71*	12.74	22.31*
	0.38	0.71	1.21	0.80	0.62	1.91	0.78	5.36
High school graduate	28.75	29.82	26.91	31.59	27.03	20.49	29.54	33.10*
	0.46	0.85	1.11	0.99	0.92	2.03	1.18	6.68
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.10	8.05	5.13	8.00	6.60	6.33*	7.10	7.91*
	0.28	0.71	0.63	0.64	0.54	1.60	0.74	4.32
Some college	17.10	17.07	11.49	18.32	17.69	15.53	19.99	14.54*
	0.39	0.79	0.90	0.89	0.82	2.13	1.05	6.10
Any college degree	24.31	20.30	7.99	25.92	35.45	48.49	21.03	11.47*
	0.52	0.79	0.70	1.04	1.07	3.12	1.06	4.36

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2010

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	46,270	11,948	6,099	7,878	11,796	1,195	7,089	265
	<i>141</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>31</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Income⁴								
Less than \$5,000	3.65	3.61	12.83	1.73*	0.92*	0.90*	2.95	4.06*
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.29</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.41	10.41	40.00	4.32	1.89	0.37*	7.73	6.95*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>2.89</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.58	14.86	31.58	10.31	4.13	2.77*	16.59	26.93*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>6.10</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.05	13.37	8.77	10.44	5.90	3.55*	12.78	19.62*
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>4.67</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.69	10.26	3.21	9.86	8.15	7.54*	10.33	13.94*
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>5.12</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.20	8.63	1.27*	10.82	9.22	7.87*	8.75	11.88*
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>3.73</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.84	14.57	1.29*	16.40	17.48	16.56	14.28	8.14*
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>2.59</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.16	8.84	0.46*	11.88	15.26	11.89*	10.32	2.10*
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>2.07</i>
\$50,000 or more	21.42	15.44	0.59*	24.24	37.05	48.54	16.27	6.38*
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.80</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	76.47	87.35	69.98	67.75	77.50	81.42	71.16	69.39
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>5.29</i>
No	23.53	12.65	30.02	32.25	22.50	18.58	28.84	30.61*
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>5.29</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 4 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.