

**Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	6,348	832	41,258
	121	164	57	205
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	44.00	25.03	25.35	47.31
	0.33	1.24	2.86	0.42
75 - 84 years	26.99	19.58	13.65*	28.40
	0.25	0.88	1.94	0.29
85 years and older	12.60	11.60	12.89*	12.75
	0.21	0.59	1.89	0.25
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	3.66	15.39	11.37	1.69
	0.08	0.53	1.54	0.08
45 - 64 years	12.75	28.39	36.75	9.85
	0.26	0.99	3.30	0.28
<b>Gender by Age</b>				
<b>Male</b>				
	45.19	39.85	48.37	45.96
	0.30	1.17	3.35	0.35
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	20.47	9.11	11.55*	22.41
	0.26	0.74	2.02	0.30
75 - 84 years	11.79	6.13	5.59*	12.78
	0.16	0.52	1.35	0.18
85 years and older	4.26	2.30	4.59*	4.56
	0.12	0.29	1.10	0.14
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	1.98	8.17	6.48*	0.94
	0.06	0.42	1.09	0.06
45 - 64 years	6.69	14.14	20.17*	5.27
	0.20	0.88	2.87	0.23

**Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	6,348	832	41,258
	121	164	57	205
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Female</b>	54.81	60.15	51.63	54.04
	0.30	1.17	3.35	0.35
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	23.54	15.94	13.80*	24.91
	0.30	1.15	2.68	0.36
75 - 84 years	15.18	13.39	8.06*	15.61
	0.19	0.67	1.42	0.22
85 years and older	8.34	9.31	8.30*	8.20
	0.16	0.51	1.46	0.19
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	1.69	7.23	4.89*	0.76
	0.05	0.32	1.04	0.06
45 - 64 years	6.07	14.28	16.58*	4.57
	0.18	0.75	3.24	0.20
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>				
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	77.03	57.84	54.58	80.45
	0.53	1.45	3.56	0.51
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	34.28	13.67	13.00*	37.88
	0.36	1.00	1.84	0.41
75 - 84 years	21.53	10.37	7.16*	23.54
	0.27	0.74	1.44	0.30
85 years and older	10.61	7.15	10.44*	11.15
	0.20	0.48	1.69	0.23
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	2.31	9.66	6.86*	1.08
	0.07	0.43	1.25	0.06
45 - 64 years	8.30	16.99	17.12*	6.79
	0.25	0.80	3.07	0.26

**Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	6,348	832	41,258
	<i>121</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>205</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	9.62	19.54	20.25	7.87
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>0.20</i>
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	3.84	3.92	3.10*	3.84
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.15</i>
75 - 84 years	1.97	3.09	1.90*	1.79
	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.09</i>
85 years and older	0.88	1.92	1.13*	0.71
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.06</i>
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	0.76	3.43	2.58*	0.31
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.03</i>
45 - 64 years	2.19	7.17	11.54*	1.22
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>0.09</i>
<b>Hispanic</b>	8.46	12.10	20.97	7.65
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>0.40</i>
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	3.88	4.23	6.82*	3.76
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>0.29</i>
75 - 84 years	2.08	2.97	4.28*	1.90
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.11</i>
85 years and older	0.66	1.36*	0.98*	0.54
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.05</i>
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	0.45	1.60	1.93*	0.24
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	1.40	1.94*	6.96*	1.20
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>0.13</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

**Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332	7,411	271
	121	196	164	57	228	211	31
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	44.00	46.50	25.03	25.35	49.24	43.34	40.33*
	0.33	0.87	1.24	2.86	0.55	1.25	5.65
75 - 84 years	26.99	29.09	19.58	13.65*	29.92	22.74	31.86*
	0.25	0.73	0.88	1.94	0.49	0.97	7.18
85 years and older	12.60	11.23	11.60	12.89*	14.23	11.04	11.71*
	0.21	0.43	0.59	1.89	0.42	0.63	3.88
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.66	1.80	15.39	11.37	0.78	4.05	4.53*
	0.08	0.15	0.53	1.54	0.09	0.31	2.24
45 - 64 years	12.75	11.38	28.39	36.75	5.82	18.83	11.57*
	0.26	0.73	0.99	3.30	0.33	1.00	5.85
<b>Gender by Age</b>							
<b>Male</b>							
	45.19	42.70	39.85	48.37	44.85	54.65	42.05*
	0.30	0.71	1.17	3.35	0.69	1.17	8.01
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	20.47	19.97	9.11	11.55*	23.20	24.18	21.11*
	0.26	0.70	0.74	2.02	0.62	1.17	6.21
75 - 84 years	11.79	12.81	6.13	5.59*	13.34	11.27	9.39*
	0.16	0.49	0.52	1.35	0.32	0.58	3.04
85 years and older	4.26	3.51	2.30	4.59*	5.13	4.62	4.84*
	0.12	0.30	0.29	1.10	0.22	0.40	2.66
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	1.98	0.94	8.17	6.48*	0.36*	2.49	3.83*
	0.06	0.10	0.42	1.09	0.06	0.22	2.15
45 - 64 years	6.69	5.46	14.14	20.17*	2.83	12.08	2.87*
	0.20	0.54	0.88	2.87	0.26	0.84	2.82

**Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332	7,411	271
	121	196	164	57	228	211	31
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Female</b>	54.81	57.30	60.15	51.63	55.15	45.35	57.95*
	0.30	0.71	1.17	3.35	0.69	1.17	8.01
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	23.54	26.55	15.94	13.80*	26.04	19.16	19.22*
	0.30	0.76	1.15	2.68	0.56	0.94	7.02
75 - 84 years	15.18	16.26	13.39	8.06*	16.58	11.47	22.46*
	0.19	0.59	0.67	1.42	0.41	0.70	5.82
85 years and older	8.34	7.72	9.31	8.30*	9.10	6.42	6.87*
	0.16	0.33	0.51	1.46	0.33	0.45	3.33
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	1.69	0.85	7.23	4.89*	0.43	1.56	0.70*
	0.05	0.10	0.32	1.04	0.07	0.19	0.56
45 - 64 years	6.07	5.92	14.28	16.58*	2.99	6.75	8.70*
	0.18	0.57	0.75	3.24	0.28	0.73	5.43
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	77.03	69.54	57.84	54.58	88.45	75.23	84.46
	0.53	0.89	1.45	3.56	0.52	1.28	4.81
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	34.28	31.74	13.67	13.00*	43.21	32.78	35.25*
	0.36	0.86	1.00	1.84	0.57	1.09	5.66
75 - 84 years	21.53	21.51	10.37	7.16*	26.77	17.48	26.34*
	0.27	0.64	0.74	1.44	0.47	0.86	7.24
85 years and older	10.61	8.57	7.15	10.44*	13.20	9.53	10.60*
	0.20	0.42	0.48	1.69	0.39	0.59	4.17
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	2.31	0.97	9.66	6.86*	0.60	2.64	0.70*
	0.07	0.12	0.43	1.25	0.08	0.23	0.56
45 - 64 years	8.30	6.75	16.99	17.12*	4.68	12.79	11.57*
	0.25	0.65	0.80	3.07	0.32	0.90	5.85

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332	7,411	271
	121	196	164	57	228	211	31
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	9.62	10.72	19.54	20.25	5.02	11.46	5.35*
	0.18	0.55	0.94	3.03	0.26	0.66	2.80
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	3.84	5.30	3.92	3.10*	2.72	4.67	3.22*
	0.14	0.37	0.54	1.13	0.20	0.55	2.24
75 - 84 years	1.97	2.38	3.09	1.90*	1.31	2.23	1.01*
	0.09	0.22	0.46	0.73	0.11	0.25	1.03
85 years and older	0.88	1.13	1.92	1.13*	0.43*	0.81*	1.11*
	0.06	0.18	0.25	0.50	0.07	0.18	1.19
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	0.76	0.36*	3.43	2.58*	0.10*	0.84*	.*
	0.03	0.07	0.24	0.71	0.03	0.14	.
45 - 64 years	2.19	1.55*	7.17	11.54*	0.46*	2.90	.*
	0.10	0.20	0.59	2.77	0.10	0.39	.
<b>Hispanic</b>	8.46	15.04	12.10	20.97	3.54	7.31	6.43*
	0.38	0.67	0.79	3.64	0.36	0.82	2.51
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	3.88	7.34	4.23	6.82*	1.90	3.38	.*
	0.26	0.51	0.50	2.39	0.27	0.56	.
75 - 84 years	2.08	3.78	2.97	4.28*	0.89	1.71*	2.60*
	0.10	0.24	0.38	0.91	0.13	0.24	1.45
85 years and older	0.66	1.08	1.36*	0.98*	0.32*	0.32*	.*
	0.05	0.14	0.19	0.49	0.06	0.09	.

**Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332	7,411	271
	<i>121</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>31</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	0.45	0.37*	1.60	1.93*	0.05*	0.41*	3.83*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>2.15</i>
45 - 64 years	1.40	2.46	1.94*	6.96*	0.38*	1.49*	.*
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>.</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries in (000s)</b>	48,454	6,348	832	41,258
	121	164	57	205
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Marital Status</b>				
Married	50.72	17.38	27.00	56.34
	0.41	1.12	3.20	0.42
Widowed	25.82	28.93	21.19	25.43
	0.39	0.99	2.44	0.44
Divorced/separated	15.47	26.11	28.48	13.57
	0.37	1.10	3.25	0.39
Never married	7.98	27.59	23.32	4.66
	0.23	1.07	3.10	0.22
<b>Living Arrangement</b>				
<b>Community</b>				
Lives alone	28.60	33.03	23.24	28.04
	0.40	1.17	2.92	0.42
With spouse	48.66	14.47	22.89	54.46
	0.42	1.07	3.22	0.44
With children	9.91	16.57	16.09*	8.75
	0.22	0.98	2.74	0.24
With others	8.33	21.06	19.79	6.13
	0.26	1.01	2.70	0.24
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>	4.50	14.87	17.99	2.63
	0.14	0.75	2.30	0.11
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White non-Hispanic	77.03	57.84	54.58	80.45
	0.53	1.45	3.56	0.51
Black non-Hispanic	9.62	19.54	20.25	7.87
	0.18	0.94	3.03	0.20
Hispanic	8.46	12.10	20.97	7.65
	0.38	0.79	3.64	0.40
Other	4.89	10.52	4.19*	4.04
	0.29	1.12	1.60	0.24



**Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries in (000s)</b>	48,454	6,348	832	41,258
	121	164	57	205
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Schooling</b>				
0 - 8 years	9.62	26.65	19.69	6.88
	0.29	0.92	3.20	0.29
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.85	23.94	21.86	12.18
	0.38	1.20	3.09	0.40
High school graduate	28.78	26.03	31.86	29.14
	0.44	1.00	3.45	0.48
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.02	4.73	6.71*	7.37
	0.27	0.58	1.70	0.31
Some college	16.89	10.76	14.91*	17.84
	0.38	0.77	3.33	0.40
Any college degree	23.84	7.89	4.98*	26.59
	0.51	0.63	1.55	0.59
<b>Income<sup>c</sup></b>				
Less than \$5,000	4.17	13.28	16.86*	2.51
	0.21	0.80	3.31	0.19
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.94	40.27	26.28	6.10
	0.33	1.31	2.94	0.26
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.94	32.21	22.76	10.94
	0.31	1.11	2.62	0.29
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.13	7.64	18.22*	10.36
	0.24	0.69	2.48	0.25
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.67	3.22	5.03*	9.58
	0.23	0.45	1.27	0.26
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.02	1.20*	2.89*	9.17
	0.29	0.26	1.00	0.33
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.44	0.88*	3.83*	15.56
	0.35	0.23	1.32	0.40
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.83	0.30*	1.02*	11.47
	0.28	0.15	0.58	0.32
\$50,000 or more	20.87	0.99*	3.12*	24.29
	0.55	0.20	1.17	0.60

**Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries in (000s)</b>	48,454	6,348	832	41,258
	<i>121</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>205</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>				
Yes	76.46	68.84	80.44	77.54
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.30</i>
No	23.54	31.16	19.56	22.46
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.30</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>1</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	Other
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332	7,411	271
	121	196	164	57	228	211	31
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	50.72	53.54	17.38	27.00	61.20	47.87	31.79*
	0.41	0.91	1.12	3.20	0.60	1.27	5.32
Widowed	25.82	24.91	28.93	21.19	26.40	23.17	34.88*
	0.39	0.75	0.99	2.44	0.64	1.01	5.40
Divorced/separated	15.47	16.31	26.11	28.48	9.05	21.47	29.27*
	0.37	0.81	1.10	3.25	0.38	1.11	6.49
Never married	7.98	5.24	27.59	23.32	3.35	7.48	4.06*
	0.23	0.39	1.07	3.10	0.25	0.67	2.37
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
<b>Community</b>							
Lives alone	28.60	27.60	33.03	23.24	27.30	30.18	47.13*
	0.40	0.74	1.17	2.92	0.57	1.18	6.97
With spouse	48.66	51.56	14.47	22.89	59.67	45.19	28.81*
	0.42	0.89	1.07	3.22	0.61	1.28	5.13
With children	9.91	10.71	16.57	16.09*	6.89	10.49	18.75*
	0.22	0.54	0.98	2.74	0.30	0.69	5.39
With others	8.33	7.74	21.06	19.79	3.97	9.80	3.04*
	0.26	0.42	1.01	2.70	0.27	0.81	2.00
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>	4.50	2.39	14.87	17.99	2.17	4.34	2.27*
	0.14	0.24	0.75	2.30	0.14	0.36	1.38
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	77.03	69.54	57.84	54.58	88.45	75.23	84.46
	0.53	0.89	1.45	3.56	0.52	1.28	4.81
Black non-Hispanic	9.62	10.72	19.54	20.25	5.02	11.46	5.35*
	0.18	0.55	0.94	3.03	0.26	0.66	2.80
Hispanic	8.46	15.04	12.10	20.97	3.54	7.31	6.43*
	0.38	0.67	0.79	3.64	0.36	0.82	2.51
Other	4.89	4.70	10.52	4.19*	2.99	6.01	3.77*
	0.29	0.44	1.12	1.60	0.24	0.72	2.69

**Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>1</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332	7,411	271	
	121	196	164	57	228	211	31	
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Schooling</b>								
0 - 8 years	9.62	9.72	26.65	19.69	4.20	9.80	10.40*	
	0.29	0.61	0.92	3.20	0.26	0.86	2.75	
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.85	15.38	23.94	21.86	9.96	12.92	21.73*	
	0.38	0.71	1.20	3.09	0.51	0.77	5.21	
High school graduate	28.78	29.82	26.03	31.86	28.57	29.52	33.05*	
	0.44	0.86	1.00	3.45	0.61	1.18	6.55	
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.02	8.02	4.73	6.71*	7.14	6.94	7.70*	
	0.27	0.70	0.58	1.70	0.41	0.72	4.23	
Some college	16.89	17.02	10.76	14.91*	17.69	19.81	14.16*	
	0.38	0.78	0.77	3.33	0.57	1.02	5.95	
Any college degree	23.84	20.04	7.89	4.98*	32.44	21.02	12.95*	
	0.51	0.77	0.63	1.55	0.78	1.03	4.40	
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>								
Less than \$5,000	4.17	3.82	13.28	16.86*	1.47	3.31	3.97*	
	0.21	0.44	0.80	3.31	0.13	0.54	2.24	
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.94	10.77	40.27	26.28	2.78	7.91	6.79*	
	0.33	0.60	1.31	2.94	0.23	0.68	2.84	
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.94	14.86	32.21	22.76	6.52	16.65	26.32*	
	0.31	0.64	1.11	2.62	0.35	0.83	5.93	
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.13	13.46	7.64	18.22*	7.61	12.81	19.17*	
	0.24	0.60	0.69	2.48	0.30	0.73	4.57	
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.67	10.20	3.22	5.03*	8.90	10.39	13.63*	
	0.23	0.51	0.45	1.27	0.32	0.86	5.02	
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.02	8.52	1.20*	2.89*	9.75	8.50	11.61*	
	0.29	0.52	0.26	1.00	0.44	0.74	3.64	
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.44	14.23	0.88*	3.83*	16.84	14.31	10.23*	
	0.35	0.72	0.23	1.32	0.46	0.72	2.84	
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.83	8.70	0.30*	1.02*	13.69	10.02	2.05*	
	0.28	0.53	0.15	0.58	0.48	0.75	2.03	
\$50,000 or more	20.87	15.44	0.99*	3.12*	32.45	16.11	6.23*	
	0.55	0.83	0.20	1.17	0.86	0.95	2.74	

**Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>1</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	Other
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332	7,411	271
	<i>121</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>31</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	76.46	87.45	68.84	80.44	74.06	71.45	70.08
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>5.21</i>
No	23.54	12.55	31.16	19.56	25.94	28.55	29.92*
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>5.21</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	6,348	832	41,258
	121	164	57	205
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Health Status</b>				
Excellent	14.78	6.33	4.10*	16.30
	0.39	0.57	1.01	0.46
Very good	28.16	14.06	15.57*	30.59
	0.41	0.86	2.91	0.43
Good	29.29	29.39	29.95	29.27
	0.43	1.06	3.08	0.45
Fair	18.69	30.67	34.94	16.50
	0.32	1.01	3.28	0.32
Poor	9.08	19.56	15.44*	7.34
	0.27	0.81	2.59	0.27
<b>Functional Limitation</b>				
None	50.69	24.45	32.68	55.06
	0.46	1.07	3.18	0.50
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.12	18.35	16.40*	13.42
	0.32	0.64	3.06	0.34
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	21.44	28.40	21.13	20.38
	0.38	1.04	3.10	0.40
Three to six ADLs	13.75	28.79	29.79	11.13
	0.32	1.04	2.89	0.31
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>				
No	59.81	44.71	44.68	62.43
	0.51	1.26	3.35	0.57
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.90	5.93	9.22*	10.52
	0.30	0.65	2.12	0.33
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.29	49.37	46.10	27.05
	0.47	1.15	3.44	0.51

**Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	6,348	832	41,258
	<i>121</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>205</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>				
No	51.27	29.85	39.15	54.79
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.76	7.85	6.75*	10.10
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.32</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.98	62.29	54.10	35.10
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>0.46</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>4</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332		7,411	271
	121	196	164	57	228		211	31
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Health Status</b>								
Excellent	14.78	14.03	6.33	4.10*	18.33		14.44	10.62*
	0.39	0.67	0.57	1.01	0.63		0.93	3.57
Very good	28.16	29.75	14.06	15.57*	32.26		27.27	27.10*
	0.41	0.80	0.86	2.91	0.57		1.14	5.63
Good	29.29	30.12	29.39	29.95	29.28		27.90	28.02*
	0.43	0.80	1.06	3.08	0.62		1.01	4.30
Fair	18.69	18.98	30.67	34.94	14.05		19.53	15.15*
	0.32	0.75	1.01	3.28	0.38		0.92	5.35
Poor	9.08	7.13	19.56	15.44*	6.09		10.86	19.10*
	0.27	0.54	0.81	2.59	0.30		0.73	6.27
<b>Functional Limitation</b>								
None	50.69	52.78	24.45	32.68	58.12		50.34	46.21*
	0.46	0.90	1.07	3.18	0.64		1.24	6.16
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.12	13.80	18.35	16.40*	12.82		14.57	12.09*
	0.32	0.61	0.64	3.06	0.44		0.76	3.13
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	21.44	21.55	28.40	21.13	18.84		22.53	30.78*
	0.38	0.69	1.04	3.10	0.51		1.05	6.69
Three to six ADLs	13.75	11.86	28.79	29.79	10.22		12.57	10.92*
	0.32	0.60	1.04	2.89	0.40		0.74	3.81
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>								
No	59.81	59.96	44.71	44.68	65.47		58.17	50.82*
	0.51	1.11	1.26	3.35	0.67		1.33	7.00
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.90	10.64	5.93	9.22*	10.29		10.92	12.48*
	0.30	0.59	0.65	2.12	0.43		0.83	4.60
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.29	29.41	49.37	46.10	24.23		30.90	36.70*
	0.47	0.89	1.15	3.44	0.59		1.17	6.58



**Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>4</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332		7,411	271
	<i>121</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>228</i>		<i>211</i>	<i>31</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>								
No	51.27	52.36	29.85	39.15	57.31		52.19	37.77*
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>0.65</i>		<i>1.08</i>	<i>7.37</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.76	10.25	7.85	6.75*	10.13		9.62	14.49*
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.43</i>		<i>0.63</i>	<i>4.45</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.98	37.39	62.29	54.10	32.56		38.19	47.74*
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>3.50</i>	<i>0.54</i>		<i>1.22</i>	<i>6.91</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	6,348	832	41,258
	121	164	57	205
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>				
None	10.07	11.57	16.94	9.70
	0.35	0.62	2.04	0.40
One	16.91	14.39	11.02*	17.41
	0.37	0.80	1.81	0.42
Two or more	73.03	74.04	72.05	72.89
	0.50	0.94	2.36	0.59
<b>Disease/Condition</b>				
Hypertension	65.42	64.57	61.89	65.62
	0.51	1.03	3.46	0.58
Diabetes	26.14	32.12	29.36	25.15
	0.39	1.05	3.43	0.43
Arthritis	54.82	54.46	41.70	55.14
	0.59	1.11	3.62	0.67
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.59	20.69	16.40*	20.65
	0.36	0.82	2.69	0.39
Pulmonary disease	18.43	25.19	24.49	17.27
	0.40	1.10	3.08	0.45
Stroke	10.95	14.38	17.54*	10.29
	0.32	0.63	2.34	0.33
Alzheimer's disease	4.06	7.36	8.85*	3.46
	0.17	0.45	1.48	0.17
Parkinson's disease	1.33	1.82*	1.86*	1.25
	0.09	0.28	0.56	0.10
Skin cancer	17.82	7.13	7.48*	19.68
	0.35	0.54	1.91	0.38
Other type of cancer	17.84	13.05	11.28*	18.70
	0.41	0.80	2.34	0.45

**Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	6,348	832	41,258
	<i>121</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>205</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	15.51	22.22	18.16*	14.45
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>0.34</i>
<b>Smokers</b>				
Never smoked	42.53	47.90	42.28	41.70
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>3.60</i>	<i>0.55</i>
Former smoker	43.60	27.67	36.78	46.17
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>4.00</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Current smoker	13.87	24.42	20.94	12.12
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>0.37</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332	7,411	271	
	121	196	164	57	228	211	31	
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>								
None	10.07	8.05	11.57	16.94	9.41	13.30	8.66*	
	0.35	0.57	0.62	2.04	0.44	1.10	4.20	
One	16.91	16.45	14.39	11.02*	17.48	18.88	15.07*	
	0.37	0.78	0.80	1.81	0.55	1.01	5.65	
Two or more	73.03	75.50	74.04	72.05	73.10	67.82	76.27	
	0.50	0.85	0.94	2.36	0.76	1.25	7.07	
<b>Disease/Condition</b>								
Hypertension	65.42	68.13	64.57	61.89	64.69	64.01	68.37	
	0.51	0.90	1.03	3.46	0.73	1.36	6.69	
Diabetes	26.14	29.03	32.12	29.36	22.52	25.77	40.22*	
	0.39	0.85	1.05	3.43	0.56	1.32	7.76	
Arthritis	54.82	56.76	54.46	41.70	55.97	50.13	53.24*	
	0.59	0.97	1.11	3.62	0.85	1.44	6.97	
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.59	22.00	20.69	16.40*	22.34	13.88	10.97*	
	0.36	0.69	0.82	2.69	0.50	0.78	5.49	
Pulmonary disease	18.43	19.20	25.19	24.49	16.13	17.47	14.78*	
	0.40	0.80	1.10	3.08	0.51	0.84	4.51	
Stroke	10.95	11.37	14.38	17.54*	9.33	11.30	9.43*	
	0.32	0.68	0.63	2.34	0.41	0.85	3.55	
Alzheimer's disease	4.06	4.06	7.36	8.85*	3.02	3.71	3.21*	
	0.17	0.30	0.45	1.48	0.23	0.40	1.70	
Parkinson's disease	1.33	1.48	1.82*	1.86*	1.11	1.29*	.	
	0.09	0.20	0.28	0.56	0.15	0.25	.	
Skin cancer	17.82	15.48	7.13	7.48*	23.54	15.79	11.98*	
	0.35	0.59	0.54	1.91	0.59	0.85	3.46	
Other type of cancer	17.84	16.96	13.05	11.28*	20.68	16.05	13.10*	
	0.41	0.85	0.80	2.34	0.61	0.92	3.59	

**Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2010**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	48,454	12,244	6,348	832	21,332		7,411	271
	<i>121</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>228</i>		<i>211</i>	<i>31</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	15.51	15.85	22.22	18.16*	14.16		12.98	14.00*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>0.52</i>		<i>0.70</i>	<i>4.14</i>
<b>Smokers</b>								
Never smoked	42.53	42.86	47.90	42.28	43.32		35.40	33.99*
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>3.60</i>	<i>0.75</i>		<i>0.98</i>	<i>6.70</i>
Former smoker	43.60	43.98	27.67	36.78	48.13		44.13	47.05*
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>4.00</i>	<i>0.80</i>		<i>1.15</i>	<i>6.33</i>
Current smoker	13.87	13.15	24.42	20.94	8.55		20.47	18.96*
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.73</i>	<i>0.44</i>		<i>1.12</i>	<i>7.15</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.