

**Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	6,775	920	42,473
	140	170	59	204
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	44.48	24.79	28.61	47.97
	0.36	1.10	3.37	0.39
75 - 84 years	26.08	18.64	14.93	27.50
	0.26	0.73	1.94	0.31
85 years and older	12.74	11.75	12.88	12.89
	0.17	0.66	1.64	0.20
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	3.69	15.28	12.86	1.64
	0.08	0.56	1.47	0.07
45 - 64 years	13.01	29.54	30.72	9.99
	0.25	1.24	3.52	0.29
<b>Gender by Age</b>				
<b>Male</b>	44.98	38.32	47.13	45.98
	0.34	1.11	3.64	0.43
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	20.49	8.50	11.59*	22.59
	0.30	0.59	2.38	0.35
75 - 84 years	11.39	5.68	4.64*	12.44
	0.18	0.43	0.91	0.21
85 years and older	4.31	2.10	2.32*	4.71
	0.09	0.29	0.61	0.11
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	2.01	7.81	8.55*	0.94
	0.06	0.39	1.22	0.05
45 - 64 years	6.77	14.22	20.03*	5.30
	0.20	0.91	2.71	0.24

**Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	6,775	920	42,473
	140	170	59	204
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Female</b>	55.02	61.68	52.87	54.02
	0.34	1.11	3.64	0.43
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	23.99	16.31	17.02*	25.38
	0.33	1.07	3.28	0.38
75 - 84 years	14.68	12.89	10.29*	15.06
	0.19	0.61	1.63	0.22
85 years and older	8.43	9.66	10.56*	8.18
	0.16	0.56	1.60	0.18
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	1.69	7.48	4.30*	0.71
	0.05	0.35	0.90	0.05
45 - 64 years	6.24	15.34	10.70*	4.69
	0.18	0.81	2.75	0.19
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>				
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	76.52	58.38	49.20	79.99
	0.54	1.61	3.14	0.45
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	34.53	13.55	11.51*	38.38
	0.33	1.03	2.47	0.34
75 - 84 years	20.65	9.76	8.65*	22.64
	0.27	0.60	1.51	0.31
85 years and older	10.60	6.99	9.26*	11.21
	0.17	0.45	1.33	0.20
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	2.29	9.35	7.77*	1.04
	0.07	0.43	1.12	0.07
45 - 64 years	8.45	18.73	12.01*	6.73
	0.24	1.14	2.35	0.23

**Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	6,775	920	42,473
	<i>140</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>204</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	9.61	18.55	25.12	7.85
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>0.21</i>
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	3.70	3.62	6.07*	3.66
	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.18</i>
75 - 84 years	2.04	3.28	3.28*	1.82
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.08</i>
85 years and older	0.86	1.91	2.14*	0.66
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.05</i>
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	0.81	3.62	2.14*	0.33
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	2.21	6.12	11.50*	1.38
	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>0.10</i>
<b>Hispanic</b>	9.14	14.11	19.65	8.13
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.65</i>	<i>0.31</i>
<b>Aged</b>				
65 - 74 years	4.11	4.82	8.65*	3.91
	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>0.21</i>
75 - 84 years	2.18	3.09	2.13*	2.03
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.12</i>
85 years and older	0.80	1.63*	1.12*	0.66
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.06</i>
<b>Disabled</b>				
Under 45 years	0.44	1.84	1.67*	0.19
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.02</i>
45 - 64 years	1.62	2.74*	6.08*	1.34
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.15</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

**Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283	7,554	296
	140	213	170	59	228	203	40
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	44.48	47.19	24.79	28.61	50.65	42.34	33.69*
	0.36	0.71	1.10	3.37	0.51	1.35	6.26
75 - 84 years	26.08	28.96	18.64	14.93	28.17	22.92	30.27*
	0.26	0.61	0.73	1.94	0.55	1.00	6.53
85 years and older	12.74	10.98	11.75	12.88	14.57	11.61	10.98*
	0.17	0.41	0.66	1.64	0.37	0.53	3.11
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.69	1.85	15.28	12.86	0.72	3.84	3.36*
	0.08	0.14	0.56	1.47	0.08	0.30	1.65
45 - 64 years	13.01	11.02	29.54	30.72	5.89	19.29	21.69*
	0.25	0.60	1.24	3.52	0.37	1.08	7.30
<b>Gender by Age</b>							
<b>Male</b>							
	44.98	43.06	38.32	47.13	45.05	54.06	37.48*
	0.34	0.74	1.11	3.64	0.78	1.21	6.57
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	20.49	20.91	8.50	11.59*	23.76	22.79	8.88*
	0.30	0.63	0.59	2.38	0.68	1.02	2.77
75 - 84 years	11.39	12.76	5.68	4.64*	12.72	11.24	8.40*
	0.18	0.45	0.43	0.91	0.35	0.68	3.14
85 years and older	4.31	3.63	2.10	2.32*	5.31	4.89	4.89*
	0.09	0.24	0.29	0.61	0.20	0.39	2.60
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	2.01	0.98	7.81	8.55*	0.35*	2.44	2.76*
	0.06	0.10	0.39	1.22	0.05	0.22	1.59
45 - 64 years	6.77	4.78	14.22	20.03*	2.91	12.70	12.54*
	0.20	0.48	0.91	2.71	0.28	0.92	6.64

**Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283	7,554	296
	140	213	170	59	228	203	40
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Female</b>	55.02	56.94	61.68	52.87	54.95	45.94	62.52
	0.34	0.74	1.11	3.64	0.78	1.21	6.57
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	23.99	26.28	16.31	17.02*	26.88	19.55	25.18*
	0.33	0.76	1.07	3.28	0.65	1.02	6.34
75 - 84 years	14.68	16.21	12.89	10.29*	15.45	11.69	22.21*
	0.19	0.48	0.61	1.63	0.41	0.65	5.04
85 years and older	8.43	7.35	9.66	10.56*	9.27	6.72	5.10*
	0.16	0.34	0.56	1.60	0.32	0.47	2.06
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	1.69	0.87	7.48	4.30*	0.37	1.40	0.64*
	0.05	0.11	0.35	0.90	0.07	0.18	0.49
45 - 64 years	6.24	6.24	15.34	10.70*	2.98	6.59	9.39*
	0.18	0.46	0.81	2.75	0.27	0.67	4.79
<b>Race/Ethnicity by Age<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	76.52	69.78	58.38	49.20	87.89	76.22	67.92
	0.54	0.72	1.61	3.14	0.51	1.19	6.08
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	34.53	33.08	13.55	11.51*	44.07	32.34	21.30*
	0.33	0.66	1.03	2.47	0.55	1.19	4.59
75 - 84 years	20.65	21.23	9.76	8.65*	25.17	17.96	23.13*
	0.27	0.56	0.60	1.51	0.53	0.92	5.97
85 years and older	10.60	8.44	6.99	9.26*	13.42	9.93	8.85*
	0.17	0.37	0.45	1.33	0.34	0.51	2.99
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	2.29	0.94	9.35	7.77*	0.53	2.59	2.72*
	0.07	0.11	0.43	1.12	0.07	0.25	1.62
45 - 64 years	8.45	6.08	18.73	12.01*	4.71	13.41	11.91*
	0.24	0.50	1.14	2.35	0.32	0.98	5.39

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283	7,554	296
	140	213	170	59	228	203	40
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	9.61	10.50	18.55	25.12	5.04	10.90	12.41*
	0.19	0.48	0.91	3.08	0.32	0.71	4.84
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	3.70	4.31	3.62	6.07*	2.88	4.55	7.78*
	0.17	0.35	0.47	1.91	0.27	0.62	4.16
75 - 84 years	2.04	2.75	3.28	3.28*	1.23	1.76	3.49*
	0.07	0.19	0.25	1.01	0.11	0.24	1.75
85 years and older	0.86	0.94	1.91	2.14*	0.44*	0.81*	1.14*
	0.05	0.14	0.23	0.72	0.07	0.17	1.20
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	0.81	0.50*	3.62	2.14*	0.08*	0.75*	.*
	0.04	0.08	0.26	0.70	0.02	0.13	.
45 - 64 years	2.21	2.00	6.12	11.50*	0.42*	3.03	.*
	0.10	0.28	0.69	2.82	0.09	0.45	.
<b>Hispanic</b>	9.14	14.95	14.11	19.65	3.94	7.62	15.74*
	0.35	0.62	1.01	2.65	0.34	0.62	5.81
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	4.11	7.13	4.82	8.65*	2.13	3.24	3.98*
	0.21	0.44	0.60	2.27	0.26	0.40	2.36
75 - 84 years	2.18	3.96	3.09	2.13*	0.91	1.78*	2.46*
	0.11	0.30	0.30	0.78	0.10	0.26	1.50
85 years and older	0.80	1.12	1.63*	1.12*	0.44*	0.49*	.*
	0.06	0.18	0.26	0.69	0.10	0.10	.

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Risk HMO <sup>3</sup>	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283	7,554	296
	<i>140</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>40</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	0.44	0.33*	1.84	1.67*	0.05*	0.31*	0.68*
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.48</i>
45 - 64 years	1.62	2.42	2.74*	6.08*	0.41*	1.80*	8.63*
	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>6.32</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries in (000s)</b>	50,186	6,775	920	42,473
	140	170	59	204
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Marital Status</b>				
Married	50.86	17.16	30.21	56.69
	0.43	0.92	3.54	0.45
Widowed	24.92	27.48	26.53	24.48
	0.36	0.82	2.63	0.40
Divorced/separated	15.77	28.05	19.29*	13.73
	0.36	1.15	3.34	0.42
Never married	8.45	27.31	23.97	5.11
	0.25	1.17	3.39	0.24
<b>Living Arrangement</b>				
<b>Community</b>				
Lives alone	27.78	33.58	26.57	26.89
	0.42	1.24	3.16	0.43
With spouse	49.03	14.25	24.65	55.12
	0.43	0.77	3.43	0.44
With children	9.84	17.23	12.44*	8.61
	0.26	0.80	2.26	0.26
With others	8.94	20.50	18.39	6.89
	0.28	1.08	2.51	0.28
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>	4.42	14.44	17.95	2.50
	0.16	0.69	2.37	0.12
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>				
White non-Hispanic	76.52	58.38	49.20	79.99
	0.54	1.61	3.14	0.45
Black non-Hispanic	9.61	18.55	25.12	7.85
	0.19	0.91	3.08	0.21
Hispanic	9.14	14.11	19.65	8.13
	0.35	1.01	2.65	0.31
Other	4.73	8.96	6.03*	4.03
	0.28	0.96	1.68	0.23



**Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries in (000s)</b>	50,186	6,775	920	42,473
	140	170	59	204
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Schooling</b>				
0 - 8 years	9.50	24.61	21.57	6.89
	0.30	0.92	2.85	0.28
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.20	22.59	16.36*	11.68
	0.40	1.15	2.39	0.40
High school graduate	28.70	27.46	34.26	28.75
	0.49	1.04	3.38	0.52
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.89	5.19	7.86*	7.13
	0.25	0.58	1.82	0.27
Some college	16.72	12.22	13.88*	17.49
	0.30	0.86	2.29	0.33
Any college degree	24.99	7.93	6.06*	28.07
	0.51	0.80	1.34	0.59
<b>Income<sup>c</sup></b>				
Less than \$5,000	3.47	11.13	13.59*	2.02
	0.17	0.73	2.92	0.14
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.92	41.25	21.65	5.86
	0.26	1.30	2.86	0.22
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.76	31.76	29.53	10.54
	0.30	1.06	3.24	0.32
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.51	9.48	16.42*	9.36
	0.26	0.78	2.99	0.31
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.17	3.17	9.87*	10.12
	0.26	0.48	1.85	0.30
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.88	1.23*	2.20*	9.07
	0.25	0.23	0.92	0.29
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.18	0.96*	4.20*	15.32
	0.33	0.24	1.35	0.40
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.92	0.12*	1.18*	11.68
	0.27	0.07	0.59	0.31
\$50,000 or more	22.18	0.90*	1.35*	26.02
	0.48	0.20	0.73	0.54

**Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries in (000s)</b>	50,186	6,775	920	42,473
	<i>140</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>204</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>				
Yes	76.61	68.90	78.82	77.79
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.26</i>
No	23.39	31.10	21.18	22.21
	<i>0.25</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.26</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>1</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service	Other
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283	7,554	296
	140	213	170	59	228	203	40
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	50.86	52.46	17.16	30.21	62.84	47.83	30.34*
	0.43	0.79	0.92	3.54	0.67	1.36	6.25
Widowed	24.92	23.81	27.48	26.53	24.71	24.34	41.50*
	0.36	0.71	0.82	2.63	0.54	0.88	6.32
Divorced/separated	15.77	17.55	28.05	19.29*	8.88	20.45	18.92*
	0.36	0.81	1.15	3.34	0.42	1.24	5.29
Never married	8.45	6.18	27.31	23.97	3.58	7.38	9.23*
	0.25	0.45	1.17	3.39	0.28	0.73	3.85
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
<b>Community</b>							
Lives alone	27.78	28.19	33.58	26.57	24.95	29.47	41.54*
	0.42	0.84	1.24	3.16	0.61	1.11	6.24
With spouse	49.03	50.60	14.25	24.65	61.79	45.31	29.01*
	0.43	0.77	0.77	3.43	0.67	1.32	6.22
With children	9.84	10.72	17.23	12.44*	6.42	10.66	18.62*
	0.26	0.53	0.80	2.26	0.29	0.78	4.53
With others	8.94	8.27	20.50	18.39	4.64	10.67	9.74*
	0.28	0.48	1.08	2.51	0.30	0.88	3.24
<b>Long-Term Care Facility</b>	4.42	2.22	14.44	17.95	2.20	3.89	1.09*
	0.16	0.21	0.69	2.37	0.16	0.35	1.05
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	76.52	69.78	58.38	49.20	87.89	76.22	67.92
	0.54	0.72	1.61	3.14	0.51	1.19	6.08
Black non-Hispanic	9.61	10.50	18.55	25.12	5.04	10.90	12.41*
	0.19	0.48	0.91	3.08	0.32	0.71	4.84
Hispanic	9.14	14.95	14.11	19.65	3.94	7.62	15.74*
	0.35	0.62	1.01	2.65	0.34	0.62	5.81
Other	4.73	4.77	8.96	6.03*	3.13	5.25	3.92*
	0.28	0.40	0.96	1.68	0.23	0.68	2.08

**Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>1</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance			Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283	7,554	296
	140	213	170	59	228	203	40
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	9.50	10.37	24.61	21.57	4.04	8.73	8.22*
	0.30	0.62	0.92	2.85	0.24	0.81	3.28
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	13.20	14.67	22.59	16.36*	9.02	13.16	30.38*
	0.40	0.71	1.15	2.39	0.45	0.91	6.83
High school graduate	28.70	29.71	27.46	34.26	27.95	29.27	30.22*
	0.49	0.76	1.04	3.38	0.65	1.12	5.75
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.89	7.42	5.19	7.86*	7.36	6.21	1.65*
	0.25	0.49	0.58	1.82	0.34	0.60	1.17
Some college	16.72	15.80	12.22	13.88*	17.66	19.95	18.10*
	0.30	0.64	0.86	2.29	0.51	1.00	5.67
Any college degree	24.99	22.04	7.93	6.06*	33.97	22.68	11.43*
	0.51	0.84	0.80	1.34	0.78	1.11	5.10
Income <sup>2</sup>							
Less than \$5,000	3.47	2.84	11.13	13.59*	1.05	3.28	2.89*
	0.17	0.33	0.73	2.92	0.13	0.44	1.73
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.92	10.61	41.25	21.65	2.01	8.04	12.36*
	0.26	0.51	1.30	2.86	0.20	0.71	6.35
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.76	14.50	31.76	29.53	6.00	15.79	24.97*
	0.30	0.60	1.06	3.24	0.33	0.97	5.65
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.51	12.34	9.48	16.42*	6.90	10.61	20.55*
	0.26	0.57	0.78	2.99	0.39	0.64	4.78
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.17	10.97	3.17	9.87*	9.15	11.06	16.92*
	0.26	0.51	0.48	1.85	0.44	0.71	4.98
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.88	8.53	1.23*	2.20*	9.18	9.73	9.12*
	0.25	0.50	0.23	0.92	0.38	0.84	3.37
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.18	14.00	0.96*	4.20*	16.49	14.67	7.76*
	0.33	0.72	0.24	1.35	0.56	0.80	3.99
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.92	9.82	0.12*	1.18*	13.75	9.55	1.74*
	0.27	0.52	0.07	0.59	0.49	0.78	1.28
\$50,000 or more	22.18	16.39	0.90*	1.35*	35.48	17.27	3.69*
	0.48	0.71	0.20	0.73	0.76	1.10	1.80

**Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>1</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283	7,554	296	
	140	213	170	59	228	203	40	
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total								
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	76.61	86.82	68.90	78.82	74.46	71.10	81.11	
	0.25	0.61	1.12	2.28	0.47	0.95	3.25	
No	23.39	13.18	31.10	21.18	25.54	28.90	18.89*	
	0.25	0.61	1.12	2.28	0.47	0.95	3.25	

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	6,775	920	42,473
	140	170	59	204
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Health Status</b>				
Excellent	15.51	5.51	9.11*	17.23
	0.38	0.56	2.24	0.43
Very good	27.64	14.30	9.57*	30.15
	0.44	0.87	2.28	0.50
Good	28.99	28.70	29.65	29.04
	0.40	1.04	3.80	0.45
Fair	18.81	30.77	31.16	16.63
	0.44	1.07	3.08	0.46
Poor	9.04	20.71	20.51	6.94
	0.27	0.99	3.55	0.25
<b>Functional Limitation</b>				
None	49.33	23.37	26.64	53.93
	0.43	0.96	3.12	0.48
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.11	17.96	13.50*	13.53
	0.26	0.90	2.48	0.28
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	22.40	28.27	32.94	21.26
	0.37	1.00	4.27	0.39
Three to six ADLs	14.15	30.41	26.92	11.29
	0.31	1.17	2.99	0.30
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>				
No	57.21	41.07	47.36	59.99
	0.48	1.23	3.35	0.50
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.59	5.38	3.29*	11.57
	0.24	0.48	1.11	0.29
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.20	53.55	49.35	28.44
	0.49	1.19	3.22	0.50

**Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	6,775	920	42,473
	<i>140</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>204</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>				
No	49.45	29.13	32.05	53.05
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>0.55</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.22	7.92	8.03*	10.64
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.38</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.33	62.95	59.92	36.31
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>3.47</i>	<i>0.45</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>4</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283	7,554	296	
	140	213	170	59	228	203	40	
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Health Status</b>								
Excellent	15.51	15.41	5.51	9.11*	19.16	15.45	6.45*	
	0.38	0.58	0.56	2.24	0.61	0.86	3.14	
Very good	27.64	28.61	14.30	9.57*	33.03	25.08	22.71*	
	0.44	0.87	0.87	2.28	0.73	1.11	5.08	
Good	28.99	30.06	28.70	29.65	28.71	27.78	38.94*	
	0.40	0.78	1.04	3.80	0.69	1.04	6.83	
Fair	18.81	18.62	30.77	31.16	13.79	20.85	24.50*	
	0.44	0.92	1.07	3.08	0.52	1.13	6.64	
Poor	9.04	7.31	20.71	20.51	5.32	10.85	7.39*	
	0.27	0.49	0.99	3.55	0.31	0.74	3.44	
<b>Functional Limitation</b>								
None	49.33	53.48	23.37	26.64	57.18	45.95	43.56*	
	0.43	0.93	0.96	3.12	0.61	1.24	5.96	
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.11	12.83	17.96	13.50*	13.26	15.37	16.29*	
	0.26	0.53	0.90	2.48	0.42	0.73	3.74	
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	22.40	21.30	28.27	32.94	19.83	24.89	30.10*	
	0.37	0.64	1.00	4.27	0.54	1.09	5.85	
Three to six ADLs	14.15	12.39	30.41	26.92	9.73	13.79	10.04*	
	0.31	0.67	1.17	2.99	0.32	0.71	3.29	
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>								
No	57.21	59.96	41.07	47.36	61.93	54.56	60.15	
	0.48	0.87	1.23	3.35	0.58	1.26	6.67	
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.59	11.11	5.38	3.29*	12.15	10.69	13.69*	
	0.24	0.52	0.48	1.11	0.47	0.59	6.77	
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.20	28.94	53.55	49.35	25.93	34.75	26.16*	
	0.49	0.87	1.19	3.22	0.55	1.23	5.39	



**Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>4</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283	7,554	296	
	<i>140</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>40</i>	
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>								
No	49.45	51.43	29.13	32.05	56.62	46.46	37.33*	
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>3.04</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>6.44</i>	
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.22	11.12	7.92	8.03*	10.52	9.96	14.48*	
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>6.19</i>	
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.33	37.45	62.95	59.92	32.85	43.58	48.18*	
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>3.47</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>6.29</i>	

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	6,775	920	42,473
	140	170	59	204
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>				
None	9.69	11.50	14.06*	9.31
	0.34	0.71	2.18	0.36
One	16.94	15.19	15.87*	17.24
	0.36	0.83	2.31	0.40
Two or more	73.36	73.31	70.07	73.45
	0.48	1.04	2.70	0.54
<b>Disease/Condition</b>				
Heart Disease	37.83	37.68	32.76	37.96
	0.49	1.11	2.91	0.54
Hypertension	66.11	64.81	64.03	66.36
	0.54	1.14	3.01	0.61
Diabetes	26.68	31.91	37.26	25.62
	0.42	1.06	3.15	0.45
Arthritis	55.60	56.00	41.67	55.85
	0.57	1.06	3.42	0.61
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.85	22.56	12.94*	19.57
	0.30	1.00	1.81	0.32
Pulmonary disease	19.55	26.55	30.29	18.20
	0.39	1.07	3.39	0.40
Stroke	10.72	13.70	15.35*	10.15
	0.27	0.77	2.51	0.29
Alzheimer's disease	4.21	8.15	12.32*	3.38
	0.16	0.50	2.13	0.15
Parkinson's disease	1.56	1.92	1.91*	1.49
	0.10	0.31	0.74	0.11
Skin cancer	18.33	7.48	5.00*	20.36
	0.35	0.74	1.36	0.38
Other type of cancer	17.78	13.19	9.30*	18.70

**Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	6,775	920	42,473
	<i>140</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>204</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>				
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.36</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	15.56	21.86	18.03*	14.63
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>0.36</i>
<b>Smokers</b>				
Never smoked	42.23	48.33	39.70	41.32
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Former smoker	43.53	26.89	33.55	46.36
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Current smoker	14.25	24.78	26.75	12.31
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.98</i>	<i>0.35</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283	7,554	296	
	140	213	170	59	228	203	40	
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>								
None	9.69	7.74	11.50	14.06*	9.00	12.83	12.01*	
	0.34	0.49	0.71	2.18	0.44	1.17	4.25	
One	16.94	16.44	15.19	15.87*	17.58	17.63	18.84*	
	0.36	0.68	0.83	2.31	0.62	0.90	5.77	
Two or more	73.36	75.82	73.31	70.07	73.42	69.54	69.15	
	0.48	0.83	1.04	2.70	0.74	1.15	6.29	
<b>Disease/Condition</b>								
Heart Disease	37.83	37.80	37.68	32.76	38.91	35.81	32.24*	
	0.49	0.78	1.11	2.91	0.70	1.12	6.51	
Hypertension	66.11	69.38	64.81	64.03	65.05	64.59	69.29	
	0.54	0.86	1.14	3.01	0.74	1.35	6.30	
Diabetes	26.68	28.16	31.91	37.26	23.07	27.94	34.55*	
	0.42	0.75	1.06	3.15	0.54	1.15	6.52	
Arthritis	55.60	56.88	56.00	41.67	56.88	51.65	41.67*	
	0.57	0.98	1.06	3.42	0.78	1.17	6.09	
Osteoporosis/broken hip	19.85	20.62	22.56	12.94*	20.65	14.56	22.44*	
	0.30	0.66	1.00	1.81	0.53	0.95	4.61	
Pulmonary disease	19.55	18.86	26.55	30.29	17.24	19.88	14.68*	
	0.39	0.68	1.07	3.39	0.54	1.04	4.48	
Stroke	10.72	10.94	13.70	15.35*	9.24	11.28	10.95*	
	0.27	0.51	0.77	2.51	0.39	0.76	3.52	
Alzheimer's disease	4.21	3.61	8.15	12.32*	2.98	4.19	1.48*	
	0.16	0.31	0.50	2.13	0.21	0.35	1.06	
Parkinson's disease	1.56	1.53	1.92	1.91*	1.47	1.56*	.	
	0.10	0.23	0.31	0.74	0.16	0.25	.	
Skin cancer	18.33	16.51	7.48	5.00*	24.70	15.37	8.62*	
	0.35	0.65	0.74	1.36	0.56	0.82	3.58	
Other type of cancer	17.78	16.89	13.19	9.30*	20.81	16.10	15.10*	

**Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	50,186	13,341	6,775	920	21,283		7,554	296
	<i>140</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>228</i>		<i>203</i>	<i>40</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>0.58</i>		<i>0.91</i>	<i>4.29</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	15.56	15.84	21.86	18.03*	13.86		14.59	16.37*
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>0.51</i>		<i>1.01</i>	<i>4.37</i>
<b>Smokers</b>								
Never smoked	42.23	42.75	48.33	39.70	42.55		35.64	33.31*
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>3.93</i>	<i>0.71</i>		<i>1.15</i>	<i>6.08</i>
Former smoker	43.53	44.46	26.89	33.55	48.87		43.07	36.13*
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>0.71</i>		<i>1.11</i>	<i>6.43</i>
Current smoker	14.25	12.80	24.78	26.75	8.58		21.29	30.56*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.98</i>	<i>0.47</i>		<i>1.11</i>	<i>7.63</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.