

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence			
		Full-Year Community No SNF Stay	Full-Year Facility No SNF Stay	Part-Year Community/ Facility No SNF Stay	SNF Users (Community or Facility)
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	50,009 (122)	45,787 (162)	1,493 (68)	262 (31)	2,467 (109)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Medicare Status ¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	45.5 (0.4)	47.9 (0.5)	14.5 (1.8)	19.2 (5.5)	22.9 (2.0)
75 - 84 years	25.7 (0.3)	25.2 (0.3)	23.4 (1.9)	30.5 (6.3)	36.0 (2.1)
85 years and older	12.0 (0.2)	9.9 (0.2)	42.3 (2.3)	35.5 (5.8)	30.9 (2.0)
Disabled					
Under 45 years	3.7 (0.1)	3.8 (0.1)	4.4 (0.6)	*	1.1 (0.3)
45 - 64 years	13.0 (0.3)	13.1 (0.4)	15.4 (1.7)	*	9.1 (1.3)
Gender					
Male					
45.3 (0.4)	45.3 (0.4)	45.9 (0.4)	39.5 (2.2)	45.1 (6.3)	38.3 (2.1)
Aged					
65 - 74 years	21.2 (0.4)	22.1 (0.4)	10.7 (1.7)	*	10.7 (1.4)
75 - 84 years	11.3 (0.2)	11.3 (0.2)	7.3 (1.2)	12.9 (3.5)	13.8 (1.5)
85 years and older	4.1 (0.1)	3.5 (0.1)	11.9 (1.4)	*	9.9 (1.1)
Disabled					
Under 45 years	1.9 (0.1)	1.9 (0.1)	2.6 (0.5)	*	*
45 - 64 years	6.8 (0.2)	7.0 (0.3)	7.0 (1.3)	*	3.4 (0.9)
Female					
54.7 (0.4)	54.1 (0.4)	60.5 (2.2)	54.9 (6.3)	61.7 (2.1)	
Aged					
65 - 74 years	24.3 (0.3)	25.7 (0.4)	3.7 (1.0)	*	12.3 (1.5)
75 - 84 years	14.4 (0.3)	14.0 (0.3)	16.2 (1.6)	*	22.2 (1.8)
85 years and older	8.0 (0.2)	6.4 (0.2)	30.4 (2.0)	26.7 (5.2)	21.0 (1.9)
Disabled					
Under 45 years	1.8 (0.1)	1.9 (0.1)	1.8 (0.4)	*	*
45 - 64 years	6.2 (0.2)	6.1 (0.2)	8.4 (1.4)	*	5.7 (1.1)
Race/Ethnicity by Age ²					
White non-Hispanic					
76.5 (0.6)	75.9 (0.7)	82.4 (1.9)	76.4 (5.5)	83.4 (1.6)	
Aged					
65 - 74 years	35.2 (0.4)	37.0 (0.4)	10.5 (1.4)	*	18.8 (1.9)
75 - 84 years	20.5 (0.3)	20.0 (0.4)	20.1 (1.9)	22.8 (5.7)	30.6 (2.0)
85 years and older	10.1 (0.2)	8.3 (0.2)	36.4 (2.1)	26.5 (5.6)	27.1 (1.9)
Disabled					
Under 45 years	2.3 (0.1)	2.3 (0.1)	3.6 (0.5)	*	1.0 (0.3)
45 - 64 years	8.3 (0.3)	8.3 (0.3)	11.8 (1.7)	*	5.9 (1.3)

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence			
		Full-Year Community No SNF Stay	Full-Year Facility No SNF Stay	Part-Year Community/ Facility No SNF Stay	SNF Users (Community or Facility)
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	50,009 (122)	45,787 (162)	1,493 (68)	262 (31)	2,467 (109)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Black non-Hispanic	9.5 (0.2)	9.5 (0.3)	8.2 (1.2)	*	8.5 (1.1)
Aged					
65 - 74 years	3.8 (0.2)	4.0 (0.2)	*	*	*
75 - 84 years	1.9 (0.1)	1.9 (0.1)	*	*	2.3 (0.6)
85 years and older	0.8 (0.1)	0.6 (0.1)	2.6 (0.5)	*	2.2 (0.6)
Disabled					
Under 45 years	0.8 (0.1)	0.8 (0.1)	*	*	*
45 - 64 years	2.2 (0.1)	2.2 (0.1)	2.1 (0.6)	*	*
Hispanic	9.1 (0.5)	9.3 (0.5)	7.0 (1.4)	*	5.1 (1.0)
Aged					
65 - 74 years	4.2 (0.3)	4.4 (0.3)	*	*	*
75 - 84 years	2.1 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)	*	*	1.9 (0.5)
85 years and older	0.7 (0.1)	0.6 (0.1)	*	*	*
Disabled					
Under 45 years	0.4 (0.1)	0.5 (0.1)	*	*	*
45 - 64 years	1.7 (0.2)	1.7 (0.2)	*	*	*

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

2: *Race/ethnicity* percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category other *race/ethnicity* is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male					Female				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	50,009 (122)	8,359 (161)	22,754 (230)	12,875 (164)	6,020 (115)	4,366 (114)	10,598 (181)	5,652 (113)	2,042 (60)	22,657 (182)	3,993 (107)	12,157 (173)	7,224 (128)	3,979 (104)	27,352 (212)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Marital Status															
Married	51.0 (0.5)	33.5 (1.3)	63.5 (0.8)	50.9 (0.8)	28.5 (1.0)	33.7 (1.7)	74.7 (1.1)	70.6 (1.2)	54.2 (2.2)	63.9 (0.7)	33.2 (2.0)	53.8 (1.4)	35.4 (1.1)	15.2 (1.2)	40.3 (0.7)
Widowed	25.2 (0.5)	6.7 (0.7)	15.2 (0.7)	36.7 (0.9)	64.3 (1.1)	2.7 (0.7)	6.3 (0.6)	16.8 (1.0)	38.9 (2.1)	11.2 (0.5)	11.1 (1.4)	22.9 (1.1)	52.3 (1.2)	77.3 (1.5)	36.8 (0.8)
Divorced/separated	15.7 (0.4)	30.2 (1.4)	17.4 (0.6)	8.8 (0.5)	4.2 (0.5)	28.7 (1.7)	14.7 (0.9)	8.7 (0.8)	3.4 (0.8)	14.9 (0.6)	31.8 (2.0)	19.7 (1.0)	8.9 (0.6)	4.5 (0.6)	16.4 (0.6)
Never married	8.1 (0.3)	29.6 (1.3)	4.0 (0.4)	3.7 (0.3)	3.1 (0.4)	34.8 (1.7)	4.3 (0.5)	3.9 (0.5)	3.4 (0.8)	10.0 (0.4)	23.9 (1.7)	3.6 (0.5)	3.5 (0.4)	3.0 (0.5)	6.5 (0.3)
Living Arrangement															
Community															
Alone	28.7 (0.5)	28.7 (1.4)	23.7 (0.7)	32.0 (0.8)	40.6 (1.2)	30.9 (1.9)	16.7 (1.1)	20.2 (1.1)	30.4 (1.9)	21.6 (0.8)	26.2 (2.0)	29.8 (1.2)	41.2 (1.1)	45.9 (1.4)	34.6 (0.7)
With spouse	48.5 (0.5)	31.5 (1.2)	61.4 (0.8)	47.9 (0.7)	24.4 (0.9)	32.0 (1.7)	72.5 (1.1)	67.8 (1.2)	47.6 (2.0)	61.3 (0.7)	30.9 (1.9)	51.8 (1.4)	32.4 (1.1)	12.5 (1.1)	37.9 (0.7)
With children	10.3 (0.3)	12.1 (0.8)	6.9 (0.4)	12.5 (0.6)	16.2 (0.9)	5.7 (0.8)	3.3 (0.5)	5.6 (0.6)	6.0 (0.9)	4.6 (0.4)	19.0 (1.5)	10.0 (0.7)	17.9 (0.9)	21.4 (1.2)	15.0 (0.5)
With others	8.7 (0.3)	23.8 (1.2)	6.6 (0.4)	4.3 (0.4)	5.2 (0.5)	27.7 (1.7)	5.6 (0.6)	4.1 (0.5)	5.0 (0.9)	9.5 (0.4)	19.5 (1.6)	7.5 (0.7)	4.3 (0.5)	5.3 (0.7)	8.1 (0.4)
Long-Term Care Facility	3.8 (0.1)	4.0 (0.4)	1.4 (0.1)	3.4 (0.3)	13.6 (0.7)	3.6 (0.5)	1.9 (0.3)	2.3 (0.3)	11.0 (1.1)	3.2 (0.2)	4.4 (0.6)	0.9 (0.2)	4.3 (0.4)	14.9 (0.9)	4.4 (0.2)
Race/Ethnicity															
White non-Hispanic	76.5 (0.6)	63.5 (1.4)	77.5 (0.8)	79.7 (0.7)	84.1 (0.9)	64.9 (1.9)	78.4 (1.1)	79.0 (1.1)	85.6 (1.4)	76.6 (0.8)	61.8 (1.8)	76.7 (1.0)	80.3 (0.9)	83.3 (1.2)	76.4 (0.7)
Black non-Hispanic	9.5 (0.2)	17.8 (0.8)	8.4 (0.4)	7.3 (0.4)	6.6 (0.5)	16.2 (1.2)	7.5 (0.6)	7.0 (0.6)	5.9 (0.9)	8.9 (0.3)	19.4 (1.3)	9.1 (0.5)	7.5 (0.5)	7.0 (0.6)	9.9 (0.3)
Hispanic	9.1 (0.5)	12.5 (1.1)	9.3 (0.6)	8.1 (0.6)	5.6 (0.5)	12.6 (1.5)	10.2 (0.8)	8.8 (0.9)	4.7 (0.7)	9.8 (0.7)	12.4 (1.5)	8.6 (0.8)	7.5 (0.6)	6.1 (0.7)	8.5 (0.5)
Other	5.0 (0.3)	6.3 (0.8)	4.8 (0.5)	4.9 (0.4)	3.7 (0.6)	6.2 (1.1)	4.0 (0.5)	5.2 (0.7)	3.8 (0.9)	4.7 (0.4)	6.3 (1.1)	5.6 (0.6)	4.7 (0.5)	3.6 (0.8)	5.2 (0.4)
Schooling															
Did not graduate HS	22.5 (0.6)	25.6 (1.2)	17.9 (0.7)	25.1 (0.9)	29.8 (1.4)	27.7 (1.6)	17.2 (1.1)	24.0 (1.1)	25.9 (1.9)	21.7 (0.8)	23.4 (1.8)	18.6 (1.0)	26.0 (1.2)	31.8 (1.7)	23.1 (0.7)
High school graduate	28.6 (0.6)	32.2 (1.3)	26.3 (0.9)	29.1 (0.8)	31.3 (1.2)	32.7 (1.9)	23.7 (1.2)	24.5 (1.2)	25.5 (1.9)	25.8 (0.8)	31.5 (2.2)	28.4 (1.2)	32.8 (1.2)	34.3 (1.5)	30.9 (0.8)
Some college/vocational school	28.6 (0.5)	34.0 (1.3)	30.6 (0.8)	24.3 (0.7)	22.5 (1.0)	30.6 (2.0)	28.4 (1.0)	22.7 (1.0)	22.3 (1.8)	26.9 (0.6)	37.7 (2.1)	32.6 (1.3)	25.5 (1.1)	22.5 (1.3)	30.0 (0.8)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	20.3 (0.6)	8.2 (0.8)	25.2 (1.0)	21.4 (0.8)	16.5 (1.0)	8.9 (1.3)	30.6 (1.3)	28.7 (1.2)	26.2 (1.9)	25.6 (0.9)	7.5 (1.1)	20.4 (1.1)	15.7 (0.9)	11.4 (1.1)	16.0 (0.7)
Income															
Less than \$10,000	11.9 (0.3)	24.5 (1.1)	8.5 (0.4)	9.5 (0.5)	12.2 (0.8)	24.3 (1.7)	5.8 (0.6)	6.2 (0.6)	6.1 (1.0)	9.5 (0.5)	24.8 (1.5)	10.8 (0.7)	12.2 (0.7)	15.3 (1.1)	13.9 (0.4)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.8 (0.5)	38.2 (1.4)	17.4 (0.7)	24.5 (0.8)	34.9 (1.5)	37.8 (1.8)	14.0 (0.9)	18.0 (1.0)	21.6 (1.7)	20.3 (0.7)	38.7 (1.9)	20.4 (1.0)	29.6 (1.3)	41.7 (1.7)	28.6 (0.7)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.8 (0.5)	14.0 (1.0)	16.2 (0.7)	21.9 (0.8)	20.4 (1.0)	12.5 (1.4)	15.5 (1.0)	22.0 (1.0)	22.9 (1.9)	17.2 (0.6)	15.6 (1.5)	16.9 (0.9)	21.8 (1.1)	19.1 (1.2)	18.3 (0.7)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.3 (0.5)	12.8 (1.0)	24.2 (0.7)	22.7 (0.8)	19.2 (0.8)	14.7 (1.3)	25.6 (1.3)	25.5 (1.4)	25.4 (1.7)	23.5 (0.7)	10.6 (1.5)	22.9 (1.0)	20.6 (0.9)	16.0 (1.0)	19.5 (0.6)
\$50,000 or more	24.2 (0.5)	10.5 (0.9)	33.7 (0.9)	21.4 (0.8)	13.3 (0.7)	10.6 (1.3)	39.2 (1.4)	28.4 (1.2)	24.0 (1.8)	29.6 (0.7)	10.3 (1.4)	28.9 (1.2)	15.9 (0.9)	7.8 (0.9)	19.7 (0.7)

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male					Female				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	50,009 (122)	8,359 (161)	22,754 (230)	12,875 (164)	6,020 (115)	4,366 (114)	10,598 (181)	5,652 (113)	2,042 (60)	22,657 (182)	3,993 (107)	12,157 (173)	7,224 (128)	3,979 (104)	27,352 (212)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Poverty ¹															
Under 100% FPL	16.5 (0.4)	37.8 (1.2)	11.1 (0.5)	12.6 (0.5)	15.8 (0.9)	37.3 (1.8)	8.3 (0.7)	9.2 (0.7)	9.4 (1.4)	14.2 (0.5)	38.3 (1.9)	13.6 (0.8)	15.2 (0.7)	19.1 (1.2)	18.4 (0.5)
100% - 199% FPL	30.3 (0.5)	36.0 (1.4)	23.8 (0.7)	33.0 (0.9)	40.8 (1.3)	36.3 (1.8)	20.9 (1.0)	28.6 (1.2)	31.9 (2.0)	26.8 (0.7)	35.6 (2.3)	26.4 (1.1)	36.4 (1.3)	45.4 (1.7)	33.1 (0.8)
200% - 399% FPL	32.7 (0.5)	18.9 (1.1)	36.5 (0.9)	35.8 (0.9)	30.8 (1.1)	18.8 (1.4)	36.8 (1.4)	38.2 (1.5)	37.1 (2.0)	33.7 (0.8)	19.0 (1.6)	36.2 (1.1)	33.9 (1.2)	27.5 (1.3)	31.8 (0.6)
Over 400% FPL	20.5 (0.5)	7.4 (0.9)	28.6 (0.9)	18.6 (0.8)	12.6 (0.7)	7.6 (1.3)	34.0 (1.3)	24.0 (1.1)	21.6 (1.6)	25.3 (0.8)	7.1 (1.1)	23.9 (1.1)	14.4 (0.9)	8.0 (0.9)	16.6 (0.6)
Metropolitan Area Resident															
Yes	76.6 (0.3)	74.2 (0.9)	77.4 (0.5)	76.7 (0.5)	76.5 (0.7)	73.8 (1.2)	76.3 (0.9)	76.5 (1.0)	74.9 (1.3)	75.7 (0.6)	74.6 (1.5)	78.4 (0.8)	76.9 (0.8)	77.3 (1.1)	77.3 (0.5)
No	23.4 (0.3)	25.8 (0.9)	22.6 (0.5)	23.3 (0.5)	23.5 (0.7)	26.2 (1.2)	23.7 (0.9)	23.5 (1.0)	25.1 (1.3)	24.3 (0.6)	25.4 (1.5)	21.6 (0.8)	23.1 (0.8)	22.7 (1.1)	22.7 (0.5)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	50,009 (122)	5,301 (163)	17,561 (200)	10,237 (172)	5,062 (118)	38,160 (328)	1,484 (66)	1,897 (101)	935 (52)	400 (31)	4,715 (126)	1,045 (95)	2,114 (140)	1,036 (70)	336 (30)	4,531 (238)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Gender																
Male	45.3 (0.4)	53.5 (1.2)	47.1 (0.7)	43.4 (0.9)	34.5 (1.0)	45.3 (0.5)	47.7 (2.7)	41.5 (2.3)	42.3 (2.6)	29.9 (3.6)	42.6 (1.4)	52.8 (4.2)	50.8 (2.9)	47.6 (2.9)	28.4 (4.2)	48.8 (2.0)
Female	54.7 (0.4)	46.5 (1.2)	52.9 (0.7)	56.6 (0.9)	65.5 (1.0)	54.7 (0.5)	52.3 (2.7)	58.5 (2.3)	57.7 (2.6)	70.1 (3.6)	57.4 (1.4)	47.2 (4.2)	49.2 (2.9)	52.4 (2.9)	71.6 (4.2)	51.2 (2.0)
Marital Status																
Married	51.0 (0.5)	35.1 (1.8)	66.4 (0.9)	52.3 (0.9)	30.1 (1.1)	53.4 (0.6)	23.4 (2.5)	40.6 (2.7)	32.9 (3.2)	11.3 (2.2)	31.2 (1.4)	37.8 (4.2)	63.5 (2.9)	52.0 (3.2)	22.0 (5.9)	51.9 (1.6)
Widowed	25.2 (0.5)	6.6 (0.8)	13.9 (0.7)	36.2 (0.9)	63.6 (1.2)	25.5 (0.5)	8.9 (2.1)	23.1 (2.3)	45.0 (3.4)	72.4 (4.0)	27.1 (1.5)	*	16.5 (2.2)	34.0 (2.8)	66.6 (6.3)	20.6 (1.3)
Divorced/separated	15.7 (0.4)	29.3 (1.7)	16.0 (0.7)	8.3 (0.5)	3.5 (0.4)	14.1 (0.5)	31.0 (3.4)	28.7 (3.0)	13.0 (2.8)	13.0 (3.0)	25.0 (2.0)	33.5 (4.5)	16.3 (1.8)	10.8 (2.0)	*	18.2 (1.6)
Never married	8.1 (0.3)	29.0 (1.5)	3.6 (0.4)	3.3 (0.3)	2.9 (0.4)	7.0 (0.3)	36.7 (3.0)	7.6 (1.4)	9.1 (1.8)	*	16.7 (1.1)	27.4 (4.3)	3.8 (1.0)	*	*	9.3 (1.3)
Living Arrangement																
Community																
Alone	28.7 (0.5)	28.6 (1.6)	23.2 (0.8)	33.5 (0.8)	43.6 (1.3)	29.4 (0.5)	31.7 (3.4)	33.6 (2.8)	33.8 (3.3)	25.7 (3.4)	32.4 (1.9)	25.0 (4.2)	19.5 (2.4)	22.0 (2.5)	28.3 (5.0)	22.0 (1.4)
With spouse	48.5 (0.5)	33.4 (1.8)	64.3 (0.9)	49.3 (0.8)	25.8 (1.0)	50.9 (0.5)	22.1 (2.4)	39.3 (2.7)	30.9 (3.2)	7.6 (2.0)	29.5 (1.4)	34.1 (4.1)	59.6 (3.1)	47.7 (2.9)	*	48.0 (1.7)
With children	10.3 (0.3)	9.2 (0.9)	5.1 (0.5)	9.5 (0.5)	12.8 (0.8)	7.9 (0.3)	19.3 (2.4)	15.9 (2.1)	24.4 (3.0)	36.1 (4.3)	20.4 (1.3)	16.4 (3.1)	11.5 (1.6)	24.5 (2.9)	35.3 (5.6)	17.4 (1.2)
With others	8.7 (0.3)	24.0 (1.4)	6.0 (0.5)	3.9 (0.4)	4.1 (0.5)	7.7 (0.3)	23.8 (2.8)	9.9 (1.6)	7.5 (2.0)	16.0 (3.1)	14.3 (1.2)	22.6 (3.5)	7.7 (1.6)	4.1 (1.2)	7.1 (2.0)	10.3 (1.4)
Long-Term Care Facility	3.8 (0.1)	4.8 (0.5)	1.4 (0.2)	3.7 (0.3)	13.7 (0.7)	4.1 (0.2)	3.2 (0.6)	*	*	14.6 (2.9)	3.4 (0.4)	*	*	*	*	2.4 (0.5)
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	22.5 (0.6)	22.6 (1.5)	12.1 (0.7)	19.4 (1.0)	25.0 (1.5)	17.2 (0.6)	29.9 (2.8)	33.7 (3.0)	50.7 (3.4)	57.9 (4.5)	37.9 (1.9)	33.3 (4.4)	45.9 (3.1)	52.9 (3.1)	61.4 (4.6)	45.6 (2.1)
High school graduate	28.6 (0.6)	34.1 (1.7)	26.8 (1.0)	31.2 (1.0)	33.2 (1.2)	29.8 (0.6)	32.8 (2.7)	26.2 (2.8)	20.3 (2.9)	24.2 (4.5)	26.9 (1.6)	26.6 (4.1)	26.3 (2.9)	22.0 (2.8)	15.0 (3.9)	24.6 (1.7)
Some college/vocational school	28.6 (0.5)	34.0 (1.8)	33.3 (0.9)	26.3 (0.8)	24.5 (1.1)	30.3 (0.6)	30.9 (3.8)	25.0 (2.6)	17.8 (2.8)	*	23.8 (1.9)	34.2 (4.8)	18.5 (2.1)	14.4 (1.9)	16.5 (3.0)	21.1 (1.5)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	20.3 (0.6)	9.4 (1.2)	27.8 (1.1)	23.0 (0.9)	17.3 (1.1)	22.6 (0.7)	6.4 (1.8)	15.1 (2.1)	11.2 (2.3)	12.2 (3.0)	11.4 (1.1)	5.9 (1.8)	9.3 (1.9)	10.7 (2.0)	*	8.7 (1.1)
Income																
Less than \$10,000	11.9 (0.3)	23.4 (1.4)	5.3 (0.4)	6.8 (0.5)	8.9 (0.8)	8.7 (0.3)	31.3 (3.3)	19.5 (2.2)	18.5 (2.5)	29.3 (3.3)	23.8 (1.4)	24.4 (3.8)	21.0 (2.3)	23.4 (2.3)	31.9 (4.6)	23.1 (1.5)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.8 (0.5)	36.2 (1.6)	14.2 (0.7)	21.8 (0.9)	33.2 (1.6)	21.8 (0.5)	43.7 (4.3)	26.8 (3.0)	35.9 (3.4)	49.7 (4.9)	35.9 (1.8)	39.3 (5.4)	31.2 (3.0)	36.2 (3.1)	44.0 (5.1)	35.2 (2.4)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.8 (0.5)	12.9 (1.3)	16.5 (0.8)	22.3 (0.9)	21.9 (1.2)	18.3 (0.6)	13.6 (2.2)	14.7 (1.5)	23.5 (3.2)	10.6 (2.6)	15.7 (1.1)	23.8 (3.7)	14.5 (2.2)	18.3 (2.4)	*	17.4 (1.8)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.3 (0.5)	13.4 (1.2)	25.8 (0.8)	25.1 (0.9)	21.2 (0.9)	23.3 (0.5)	8.7 (1.5)	22.4 (2.1)	14.3 (2.5)	*	15.1 (1.2)	*	14.7 (1.9)	14.3 (2.0)	*	12.8 (1.2)
\$50,000 or more	24.2 (0.5)	14.1 (1.3)	38.2 (1.0)	24.0 (1.0)	14.8 (0.8)	28.0 (0.6)	*	16.5 (2.3)	7.8 (1.9)	*	9.5 (1.1)	*	18.6 (2.4)	7.9 (1.7)	*	11.6 (1.3)

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	50,009 (122)	5,301 (163)	17,561 (200)	10,237 (172)	5,062 (118)	38,160 (328)	1,484 (66)	1,897 (101)	935 (52)	400 (31)	4,715 (126)	1,045 (95)	2,114 (140)	1,036 (70)	336 (30)	4,531 (238)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Poverty ²																
Under 100% FPL	16.5 (0.4)	34.4 (1.6)	6.9 (0.5)	9.0 (0.5)	11.8 (0.9)	11.9 (0.4)	46.6 (3.2)	24.0 (2.4)	22.3 (2.8)	37.5 (4.1)	31.9 (1.5)	45.8 (3.4)	28.5 (2.7)	31.2 (2.4)	37.3 (5.0)	33.8 (1.6)
100% - 199% FPL	30.3 (0.5)	34.9 (1.8)	21.6 (0.8)	31.0 (0.9)	40.5 (1.4)	28.4 (0.6)	39.4 (3.4)	29.2 (3.1)	44.2 (2.9)	44.4 (5.4)	36.7 (1.6)	37.5 (3.9)	33.6 (2.8)	41.3 (3.1)	44.6 (4.5)	37.1 (1.8)
200% - 399% FPL	32.7 (0.5)	20.5 (1.3)	39.1 (1.0)	38.8 (1.0)	33.8 (1.1)	35.7 (0.6)	11.0 (1.9)	30.9 (2.5)	28.4 (2.6)	13.4 (2.9)	22.6 (1.5)	15.3 (4.0)	22.7 (2.5)	21.8 (2.7)	13.4 (3.6)	20.1 (1.4)
Over 400% FPL	20.5 (0.5)	10.2 (1.3)	32.4 (1.0)	21.3 (0.9)	13.9 (0.8)	23.9 (0.7)	*	15.9 (2.3)	5.1 (1.4)	*	8.7 (1.1)	*	15.2 (2.1)	5.7 (1.6)	*	9.1 (1.0)
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.6 (0.3)	69.4 (1.5)	74.4 (0.5)	74.3 (0.7)	74.1 (0.9)	73.6 (0.4)	82.8 (3.1)	87.3 (2.4)	83.2 (4.7)	83.2 (5.1)	84.7 (2.9)	92.0 (2.0)	90.4 (2.1)	93.9 (2.8)	99.1 (1.0)	92.2 (1.4)
No	23.4 (0.3)	30.6 (1.5)	25.6 (0.5)	25.7 (0.7)	25.9 (0.9)	26.4 (0.4)	17.2 (3.1)	12.7 (2.4)	16.8 (4.7)	*	15.3 (2.9)	8.0 (2.0)	9.6 (2.1)	*	*	7.8 (1.4)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: *Total* includes persons named other *race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their *race/ethnicity*.

2: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	48,106 (127)	2,394 (138)	5,382 (183)	4,116 (106)	2,441 (89)	14,333 (235)	2,632 (111)	13,954 (217)	6,167 (134)	1,469 (64)	24,222 (232)	2,992 (120)	3,067 (149)	2,152 (80)	1,285 (64)	9,495 (226)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	52.3 (0.5)	*	4.6 (0.7)	4.3 (0.8)	3.6 (0.8)	4.1 (0.4)	98.6 (0.6)	99.7 (0.1)	99.6 (0.2)	99.3 (0.5)	99.6 (0.1)	3.3 (0.6)	5.9 (1.2)	6.2 (1.3)	*	4.6 (0.5)
Widowed	24.3 (0.5)	11.5 (1.9)	38.6 (1.8)	70.1 (1.5)	86.5 (1.3)	51.3 (1.0)	*	*	*	*	*	9.1 (1.3)	41.7 (2.3)	73.8 (2.0)	89.4 (1.8)	45.2 (1.2)
Divorced/separated	15.9 (0.4)	51.9 (3.2)	47.4 (1.7)	18.4 (1.3)	5.8 (0.8)	32.8 (1.1)	*	*	*	*	*	40.6 (2.3)	42.6 (2.2)	13.5 (1.6)	4.9 (1.1)	30.3 (1.1)
Never married	7.5 (0.3)	33.2 (2.8)	9.4 (1.0)	7.1 (0.8)	4.1 (0.8)	11.8 (0.7)	*	*	*	*	*	47.1 (2.1)	9.8 (1.5)	6.5 (1.2)	3.6 (1.0)	20.0 (0.9)
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	76.2 (0.6)	63.4 (2.6)	76.0 (1.6)	83.6 (1.2)	90.3 (1.2)	78.5 (0.8)	67.2 (2.7)	81.0 (1.0)	82.2 (1.0)	88.8 (1.7)	80.3 (0.8)	58.8 (2.4)	63.5 (2.1)	64.1 (2.1)	66.5 (2.4)	62.5 (1.3)
Black non-Hispanic	9.5 (0.3)	19.6 (1.9)	11.9 (1.2)	7.7 (0.9)	4.2 (0.7)	10.7 (0.7)	12.4 (1.5)	5.4 (0.4)	4.7 (0.6)	2.1 (0.6)	5.8 (0.3)	21.3 (1.8)	16.0 (1.6)	13.9 (1.4)	16.2 (1.6)	17.2 (0.9)
Hispanic	9.2 (0.5)	10.9 (1.9)	7.7 (0.9)	5.5 (0.7)	3.8 (0.8)	7.0 (0.5)	13.5 (2.2)	9.0 (0.8)	8.0 (0.8)	4.2 (1.2)	9.0 (0.6)	13.6 (1.6)	13.2 (1.7)	13.8 (1.4)	10.9 (1.7)	13.2 (0.9)
Other	5.1 (0.3)	6.1 (1.3)	4.4 (0.9)	3.2 (0.6)	*	3.9 (0.4)	6.8 (1.3)	4.6 (0.5)	5.1 (0.5)	4.9 (1.0)	5.0 (0.4)	6.3 (1.2)	7.3 (1.3)	8.2 (1.4)	6.3 (1.6)	7.1 (0.8)
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	21.8 (0.6)	19.1 (2.0)	18.3 (1.3)	26.4 (1.5)	28.0 (1.9)	22.4 (0.9)	21.6 (2.1)	14.5 (0.8)	18.5 (1.1)	17.6 (2.0)	16.5 (0.6)	31.3 (1.8)	29.9 (2.1)	39.0 (2.4)	45.9 (3.2)	34.5 (1.2)
High school graduate	28.5 (0.6)	32.4 (2.3)	27.1 (1.7)	30.1 (1.5)	31.8 (1.8)	29.6 (0.9)	31.5 (2.7)	25.5 (1.1)	28.2 (1.1)	29.7 (2.3)	27.1 (0.8)	33.3 (2.0)	28.1 (2.0)	30.1 (2.1)	28.7 (2.6)	30.2 (1.1)
Some college/vocational school	29.0 (0.5)	36.6 (2.4)	31.7 (1.6)	25.6 (1.4)	23.9 (1.7)	29.4 (0.8)	37.6 (2.4)	31.3 (1.0)	24.8 (1.0)	25.4 (2.5)	30.0 (0.7)	30.3 (2.2)	27.6 (2.3)	20.9 (2.0)	18.3 (2.5)	25.7 (1.3)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	20.7 (0.6)	11.9 (2.2)	22.9 (1.7)	17.9 (1.3)	16.3 (1.4)	18.5 (1.0)	9.3 (1.6)	28.6 (1.2)	28.4 (1.3)	27.3 (2.6)	26.4 (0.9)	5.2 (0.8)	14.4 (1.8)	10.1 (1.2)	7.1 (1.5)	9.5 (0.8)
Income																
Less than \$10,000	11.1 (0.3)	23.7 (2.2)	14.8 (1.4)	12.3 (1.0)	9.6 (1.2)	14.7 (0.7)	7.5 (1.5)	2.3 (0.3)	3.1 (0.5)	*	3.0 (0.3)	36.3 (2.1)	22.3 (1.9)	19.8 (1.6)	23.1 (2.5)	26.3 (1.0)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.4 (0.5)	50.7 (3.2)	30.0 (1.9)	34.4 (1.6)	41.3 (2.1)	36.6 (1.1)	17.7 (1.9)	8.6 (0.6)	11.2 (0.9)	13.9 (1.8)	10.6 (0.5)	46.6 (2.1)	33.9 (2.4)	41.2 (2.4)	44.8 (2.7)	41.0 (1.2)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.9 (0.5)	14.5 (2.3)	22.3 (1.6)	24.0 (1.3)	21.1 (1.6)	21.3 (0.9)	19.3 (2.2)	13.5 (0.7)	20.8 (1.2)	24.7 (2.2)	16.7 (0.6)	10.1 (1.3)	17.7 (1.6)	20.6 (2.1)	16.5 (2.1)	15.8 (0.9)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.8 (0.5)	8.2 (1.6)	17.1 (1.5)	16.6 (1.2)	17.7 (1.4)	15.6 (0.8)	26.1 (2.3)	29.4 (1.1)	30.9 (1.4)	32.4 (2.2)	29.6 (0.8)	5.9 (1.2)	14.7 (1.6)	14.1 (1.6)	10.6 (1.8)	11.2 (0.8)
\$50,000 or more	24.9 (0.5)	2.8 (0.8)	15.8 (1.1)	12.7 (1.0)	10.4 (1.2)	11.8 (0.5)	29.4 (2.5)	46.2 (1.3)	34.0 (1.4)	28.2 (2.4)	40.2 (0.9)	*	11.4 (1.4)	4.3 (0.8)	5.1 (1.3)	5.7 (0.6)
Poverty ²																
Under 100% FPL	15.7 (0.4)	38.7 (2.5)	17.7 (1.4)	14.9 (1.0)	13.0 (1.4)	19.6 (0.7)	16.8 (1.8)	4.5 (0.5)	6.2 (0.6)	3.9 (0.9)	6.2 (0.4)	52.2 (2.6)	26.7 (2.0)	23.4 (1.8)	27.4 (2.5)	34.1 (1.2)
100% - 199% FPL	30.0 (0.5)	44.4 (2.7)	32.7 (1.9)	39.0 (1.6)	44.3 (2.1)	38.4 (1.0)	30.4 (2.4)	17.7 (0.8)	25.0 (1.2)	31.9 (2.5)	21.8 (0.6)	34.8 (2.4)	35.4 (2.6)	42.2 (2.3)	44.9 (2.5)	38.0 (1.3)
200% - 399% FPL	33.2 (0.5)	13.9 (2.2)	30.8 (1.7)	30.9 (1.6)	31.1 (1.7)	28.1 (0.8)	33.9 (2.6)	41.6 (1.2)	42.7 (1.3)	41.8 (2.6)	41.0 (0.9)	11.4 (1.4)	24.9 (2.3)	29.0 (2.4)	21.2 (2.2)	21.1 (1.1)
Over 400% FPL	21.1 (0.6)	3.0 (0.8)	18.9 (1.3)	15.1 (1.2)	11.6 (1.3)	13.9 (0.6)	18.9 (2.5)	36.2 (1.3)	26.1 (1.3)	22.4 (2.3)	30.9 (0.9)	*	13.0 (1.5)	5.4 (0.9)	6.5 (1.4)	6.8 (0.6)

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	48,106 (127)	2,394 (138)	5,382 (183)	4,116 (106)	2,441 (89)	14,333 (235)	2,632 (111)	13,954 (217)	6,167 (134)	1,469 (64)	24,222 (232)	2,992 (120)	3,067 (149)	2,152 (80)	1,285 (64)	9,495 (226)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.6 (0.3)	72.6 (2.6)	78.0 (1.2)	75.4 (1.3)	75.2 (1.6)	75.9 (0.7)	70.6 (2.0)	77.1 (0.7)	76.1 (0.9)	74.9 (1.7)	76.0 (0.5)	77.8 (1.6)	78.7 (1.5)	81.2 (1.5)	80.7 (1.9)	79.2 (0.8)
No	23.4 (0.3)	27.4 (2.6)	22.0 (1.2)	24.6 (1.3)	24.8 (1.6)	24.1 (0.7)	29.4 (2.0)	22.9 (0.7)	23.9 (0.9)	25.1 (1.7)	24.0 (0.5)	22.2 (1.6)	21.3 (1.5)	18.8 (1.5)	19.3 (1.9)	20.8 (0.8)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	21,944 (190)	1,348 (90)	1,764 (109)	1,143 (61)	621 (40)	4,876 (173)	1,397 (84)	7,661 (191)	3,830 (113)	972 (56)	13,861 (203)	1,458 (87)	943 (94)	550 (42)	224 (29)	3,175 (141)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	65.1 (0.7)	*	6.1 (1.5)	6.8 (1.7)	*	5.3 (0.8)	98.2 (1.0)	99.7 (0.2)	99.6 (0.2)	99.6 (0.4)	99.5 (0.2)	3.1 (0.9)	10.0 (2.9)	*	*	6.7 (1.1)
Widowed	10.6 (0.5)	*	22.4 (2.7)	51.8 (2.8)	80.7 (3.0)	32.1 (1.6)	*	*	*	*	*	*	25.5 (3.1)	54.4 (4.2)	78.5 (5.0)	23.9 (1.5)
Divorced/separated	15.0 (0.7)	50.3 (3.7)	56.8 (3.1)	29.1 (3.2)	6.4 (1.9)	42.1 (2.0)	*	*	*	*	*	37.2 (3.5)	51.6 (3.9)	23.2 (3.7)	*	37.1 (2.3)
Never married	9.3 (0.4)	41.2 (3.3)	14.7 (2.0)	12.3 (1.7)	7.3 (1.9)	20.5 (1.4)	*	*	*	*	*	56.7 (3.3)	12.9 (2.8)	10.8 (3.0)	*	32.4 (1.9)
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	76.3 (0.8)	66.0 (3.1)	75.8 (2.9)	82.5 (2.5)	92.2 (1.9)	76.8 (1.7)	67.6 (3.6)	80.2 (1.1)	79.5 (1.4)	87.6 (2.2)	79.3 (0.9)	60.7 (3.0)	67.6 (4.5)	65.7 (3.9)	55.3 (6.3)	63.2 (2.2)
Black non-Hispanic	8.9 (0.4)	19.1 (2.6)	11.8 (2.1)	8.3 (1.7)	*	12.2 (1.3)	11.8 (2.1)	5.9 (0.6)	5.5 (0.7)	2.7 (0.8)	6.1 (0.4)	18.3 (2.0)	12.2 (2.2)	14.6 (2.8)	23.2 (5.3)	16.2 (1.3)
Hispanic	9.9 (0.7)	10.7 (1.9)	9.8 (1.8)	6.6 (1.6)	*	8.2 (1.0)	15.3 (3.0)	9.4 (1.0)	9.2 (1.1)	*	9.5 (0.8)	12.0 (2.0)	17.5 (3.6)	11.9 (2.3)	*	14.0 (1.7)
Other	4.8 (0.4)	*	*	*	*	2.9 (0.6)	5.3 (1.6)	4.6 (0.7)	5.8 (0.8)	5.9 (1.7)	5.1 (0.5)	9.0 (2.0)	*	*	*	6.6 (1.2)
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	21.1 (0.8)	21.4 (2.6)	20.4 (2.3)	27.9 (2.6)	30.4 (3.5)	23.7 (1.3)	24.9 (3.1)	14.0 (1.2)	20.2 (1.4)	18.4 (2.7)	17.1 (0.8)	32.1 (2.8)	29.7 (3.7)	41.9 (4.8)	54.8 (7.3)	34.6 (2.2)
High school graduate	25.7 (0.8)	32.8 (3.1)	24.6 (2.9)	26.2 (3.1)	21.3 (3.3)	26.8 (1.8)	28.6 (4.0)	23.3 (1.2)	23.7 (1.5)	25.3 (2.7)	24.1 (0.9)	38.1 (3.0)	25.6 (4.2)	24.6 (4.0)	23.4 (5.8)	31.1 (1.9)
Some college/vocational school	27.2 (0.7)	31.6 (3.2)	27.4 (2.7)	21.4 (2.7)	20.6 (3.1)	26.3 (1.2)	36.8 (3.9)	29.8 (1.1)	23.6 (1.2)	25.9 (3.0)	28.5 (0.9)	25.4 (3.1)	22.9 (3.7)	18.8 (3.2)	*	22.8 (2.1)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	25.9 (0.9)	14.2 (2.9)	27.6 (2.7)	24.4 (2.7)	27.7 (3.0)	23.2 (1.6)	9.7 (2.2)	32.8 (1.6)	32.5 (1.6)	30.4 (3.3)	30.2 (1.1)	4.4 (1.2)	21.8 (4.1)	14.6 (3.1)	*	11.5 (1.6)
Income																
Less than \$10,000	8.7 (0.5)	25.7 (3.3)	11.8 (2.1)	8.4 (1.6)	*	14.0 (1.2)	7.3 (1.9)	2.1 (0.4)	3.0 (0.6)	*	2.8 (0.4)	34.5 (2.8)	18.1 (3.5)	21.0 (3.8)	21.9 (5.0)	26.4 (1.9)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	20.0 (0.7)	49.5 (4.1)	32.6 (3.3)	27.4 (2.5)	30.0 (3.5)	35.7 (1.8)	16.2 (2.1)	7.5 (0.8)	12.3 (1.2)	13.4 (2.2)	10.1 (0.7)	49.3 (2.7)	27.8 (4.3)	33.5 (4.2)	34.7 (6.2)	39.2 (2.3)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.1 (0.6)	10.4 (2.4)	21.8 (2.5)	27.7 (2.5)	18.7 (2.9)	19.6 (1.3)	21.7 (3.1)	13.3 (1.2)	20.2 (1.5)	26.5 (2.6)	17.0 (0.8)	6.7 (1.6)	19.9 (3.3)	20.5 (4.1)	21.0 (5.6)	14.0 (1.5)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	23.9 (0.8)	10.0 (2.1)	16.0 (2.6)	17.7 (2.5)	23.6 (3.1)	15.7 (1.3)	27.6 (3.1)	29.1 (1.7)	29.6 (1.7)	30.6 (2.8)	29.2 (1.0)	7.7 (2.1)	18.9 (3.3)	16.9 (3.1)	*	13.1 (1.6)
\$50,000 or more	30.3 (0.8)	4.4 (1.3)	17.7 (2.2)	18.8 (2.5)	22.7 (3.1)	14.9 (1.2)	27.1 (3.4)	48.0 (1.7)	34.9 (1.6)	28.8 (3.5)	40.9 (1.0)	*	15.3 (3.0)	*	*	7.3 (1.2)
Poverty ²																
Under 100% FPL	13.5 (0.5)	38.8 (3.6)	14.2 (2.2)	10.6 (1.7)	8.8 (2.4)	19.5 (1.3)	16.3 (2.9)	4.2 (0.6)	6.5 (0.8)	4.2 (1.2)	6.0 (0.5)	51.9 (3.5)	23.5 (3.8)	23.7 (4.1)	21.9 (5.0)	36.5 (2.2)
100% - 199% FPL	26.6 (0.7)	42.8 (3.3)	34.6 (3.3)	33.3 (3.3)	28.8 (3.5)	35.8 (1.7)	31.4 (3.5)	16.3 (1.1)	25.1 (1.5)	33.0 (3.0)	21.4 (0.8)	36.9 (2.8)	30.3 (4.1)	38.1 (3.9)	39.3 (6.3)	35.3 (2.1)
200% - 399% FPL	34.1 (0.8)	13.6 (2.5)	30.1 (3.0)	33.4 (2.9)	38.5 (3.4)	27.4 (1.6)	35.5 (3.6)	39.8 (1.7)	41.4 (1.6)	39.0 (3.0)	39.8 (1.0)	9.0 (2.2)	28.6 (3.8)	28.5 (4.3)	30.5 (5.8)	19.7 (1.9)
Over 400% FPL	25.8 (0.8)	4.8 (1.4)	21.1 (2.6)	22.8 (2.7)	23.9 (3.2)	17.3 (1.4)	16.8 (3.4)	39.7 (1.7)	27.0 (1.4)	23.9 (3.2)	32.7 (1.0)	*	17.6 (3.2)	9.7 (2.7)	*	8.5 (1.2)

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	21,944 (190)	1,348 (90)	1,764 (109)	1,143 (61)	621 (40)	4,876 (173)	1,397 (84)	7,661 (191)	3,830 (113)	972 (56)	13,861 (203)	1,458 (87)	943 (94)	550 (42)	224 (29)	3,175 (141)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	75.6 (0.6)	70.6 (3.2)	76.9 (2.4)	80.5 (2.1)	73.8 (2.7)	75.6 (1.7)	72.6 (2.3)	76.9 (1.2)	75.3 (1.4)	74.3 (2.0)	75.9 (0.8)	76.3 (2.5)	71.4 (4.6)	75.6 (3.1)	76.9 (6.0)	74.8 (1.8)
No	24.4 (0.6)	29.4 (3.2)	23.1 (2.4)	19.5 (2.1)	26.2 (2.7)	24.4 (1.7)	27.4 (2.3)	23.1 (1.2)	24.7 (1.4)	25.7 (2.0)	24.1 (0.8)	23.7 (2.5)	28.6 (4.6)	24.4 (3.1)	23.1 (6.0)	25.2 (1.8)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	26,162 (209)	1,047 (90)	3,619 (156)	2,972 (93)	1,820 (75)	9,457 (183)	1,235 (81)	6,292 (179)	2,338 (92)	496 (48)	10,361 (207)	1,533 (85)	2,124 (122)	1,602 (68)	1,060 (52)	6,320 (192)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	41.7 (0.7)	*	3.9 (0.8)	3.3 (0.7)	2.9 (0.8)	3.5 (0.4)	99.2 (0.5)	99.8 (0.1)	99.7 (0.2)	98.7 (0.9)	99.7 (0.1)	3.4 (1.0)	4.0 (1.2)	4.3 (1.2)	*	3.6 (0.6)
Widowed	35.7 (0.8)	19.1 (3.5)	46.5 (2.3)	77.2 (1.6)	88.4 (1.5)	61.2 (1.5)	*	*	*	*	*	14.9 (2.3)	48.9 (3.0)	80.4 (2.2)	91.7 (1.9)	55.8 (1.6)
Divorced/separated	16.7 (0.6)	53.9 (4.7)	42.8 (2.1)	14.4 (1.3)	5.6 (0.9)	27.9 (1.2)	*	*	*	*	*	43.8 (3.0)	38.7 (2.8)	10.2 (1.6)	3.9 (1.0)	26.9 (1.3)
Never married	6.0 (0.3)	23.0 (3.9)	6.8 (1.2)	5.1 (0.9)	3.1 (0.9)	7.4 (0.7)	*	*	*	*	*	37.9 (2.8)	8.4 (1.6)	5.0 (1.1)	*	13.7 (0.9)
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	76.1 (0.7)	60.1 (4.4)	76.0 (2.1)	84.1 (1.3)	89.6 (1.5)	79.4 (1.0)	66.8 (3.7)	82.1 (1.4)	86.5 (1.4)	91.3 (2.7)	81.7 (1.2)	57.0 (3.0)	61.6 (2.7)	63.5 (2.4)	68.9 (2.5)	62.2 (1.4)
Black non-Hispanic	10.0 (0.3)	20.2 (3.2)	12.0 (1.5)	7.5 (0.9)	3.9 (0.7)	9.9 (0.7)	13.1 (2.3)	4.7 (0.6)	3.4 (0.7)	*	5.2 (0.5)	24.2 (2.7)	17.7 (2.1)	13.7 (1.5)	14.8 (1.6)	17.8 (1.2)
Hispanic	8.6 (0.6)	11.2 (3.2)	6.7 (1.1)	5.1 (0.7)	4.6 (1.0)	6.3 (0.5)	11.5 (3.2)	8.6 (1.1)	6.1 (1.0)	*	8.2 (0.8)	15.2 (2.3)	11.4 (2.0)	14.4 (1.8)	9.5 (1.6)	12.8 (1.1)
Other	5.3 (0.4)	*	5.3 (1.2)	3.4 (0.8)	*	4.4 (0.6)	8.6 (2.3)	4.6 (0.8)	3.9 (0.8)	*	4.8 (0.6)	3.6 (0.9)	9.3 (1.8)	8.4 (1.5)	6.8 (1.9)	7.3 (0.8)
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	22.4 (0.7)	16.1 (3.0)	17.3 (1.8)	25.8 (1.7)	27.2 (2.1)	21.7 (1.2)	18.0 (3.2)	15.1 (1.2)	15.8 (1.8)	15.9 (3.1)	15.7 (1.0)	30.5 (2.4)	30.0 (2.3)	38.0 (2.6)	44.0 (3.2)	34.5 (1.4)
High school graduate	30.8 (0.8)	31.9 (4.0)	28.3 (2.2)	31.5 (1.9)	35.4 (2.0)	31.1 (1.2)	34.7 (3.8)	28.1 (1.7)	35.6 (2.0)	38.4 (4.5)	31.1 (1.3)	28.7 (2.5)	29.1 (2.6)	31.9 (2.6)	29.8 (2.8)	29.8 (1.4)
Some college/vocational school	30.5 (0.8)	43.1 (3.7)	33.8 (2.3)	27.3 (1.6)	25.0 (1.9)	31.1 (1.1)	38.4 (4.4)	33.2 (1.6)	26.9 (2.0)	24.5 (4.5)	32.0 (1.3)	34.9 (3.1)	29.7 (2.9)	21.6 (2.5)	19.0 (2.6)	27.1 (1.7)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	16.3 (0.7)	*	20.7 (2.0)	15.4 (1.5)	12.4 (1.6)	16.1 (1.1)	8.9 (2.4)	23.5 (1.6)	21.8 (1.8)	21.2 (3.8)	21.3 (1.2)	5.9 (1.2)	11.1 (1.8)	8.5 (1.3)	7.2 (1.6)	8.5 (0.8)
Income																
Less than \$10,000	13.1 (0.5)	21.2 (2.8)	16.3 (1.9)	13.8 (1.2)	11.1 (1.5)	15.1 (0.9)	7.8 (2.3)	2.6 (0.6)	3.1 (0.7)	*	3.3 (0.5)	38.0 (2.8)	24.2 (2.3)	19.4 (1.9)	23.4 (2.6)	26.2 (1.2)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	28.0 (0.7)	52.3 (4.0)	28.7 (2.1)	37.1 (1.9)	45.1 (2.4)	37.1 (1.3)	19.4 (3.3)	10.1 (1.1)	9.4 (1.3)	14.8 (3.2)	11.3 (0.7)	44.0 (3.1)	36.6 (2.9)	43.8 (2.9)	46.9 (3.0)	42.0 (1.5)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	18.5 (0.7)	19.9 (3.5)	22.6 (2.0)	22.5 (1.6)	21.9 (1.9)	22.1 (1.2)	16.5 (3.2)	13.7 (1.2)	21.9 (2.0)	21.1 (3.9)	16.3 (1.0)	13.4 (2.1)	16.8 (2.0)	20.7 (2.5)	15.5 (2.3)	16.7 (1.1)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.0 (0.6)	*	17.6 (1.8)	16.2 (1.5)	15.6 (1.5)	15.5 (1.1)	24.3 (3.6)	29.7 (1.6)	32.9 (1.9)	35.8 (3.8)	30.0 (1.1)	*	12.8 (1.8)	13.1 (1.9)	9.9 (1.7)	10.3 (0.9)
\$50,000 or more	20.4 (0.7)	*	14.9 (1.3)	10.4 (1.1)	6.2 (1.2)	10.2 (0.6)	32.0 (3.9)	44.0 (1.8)	32.6 (2.1)	27.1 (4.0)	39.2 (1.4)	*	9.7 (1.6)	3.0 (0.9)	*	4.9 (0.7)
Poverty ²																
Under 100% FPL	17.6 (0.5)	38.4 (4.0)	19.4 (1.9)	16.6 (1.3)	14.4 (1.7)	19.7 (0.9)	17.4 (2.7)	4.8 (0.8)	5.8 (0.9)	*	6.4 (0.6)	52.5 (3.3)	28.1 (2.4)	23.3 (2.2)	28.5 (2.8)	32.9 (1.4)
100% - 199% FPL	32.8 (0.8)	46.6 (4.5)	31.7 (2.3)	41.2 (2.0)	49.7 (2.5)	39.8 (1.3)	29.2 (3.8)	19.4 (1.3)	24.9 (1.8)	30.0 (4.2)	22.3 (1.1)	32.9 (3.5)	37.6 (2.9)	43.6 (2.9)	46.1 (2.9)	39.4 (1.6)
200% - 399% FPL	32.5 (0.6)	14.3 (3.2)	31.1 (2.1)	30.0 (1.9)	28.5 (2.1)	28.4 (1.2)	32.1 (4.0)	43.7 (1.9)	44.7 (2.0)	47.3 (4.4)	42.7 (1.3)	13.8 (2.1)	23.3 (2.8)	29.2 (2.8)	19.2 (2.3)	21.8 (1.3)
Over 400% FPL	17.1 (0.7)	*	17.8 (1.6)	12.2 (1.2)	7.4 (1.3)	12.1 (0.8)	21.3 (3.2)	32.1 (1.9)	24.7 (2.0)	19.4 (3.7)	28.5 (1.5)	*	11.0 (1.8)	3.9 (1.0)	6.1 (1.5)	5.9 (0.7)

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2011

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	26,162 (209)	1,047 (90)	3,619 (156)	2,972 (93)	1,820 (75)	9,457 (183)	1,235 (81)	6,292 (179)	2,338 (92)	496 (48)	10,361 (207)	1,533 (85)	2,124 (122)	1,602 (68)	1,060 (52)	6,320 (192)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	77.4 (0.5)	75.2 (3.6)	78.5 (2.0)	73.4 (1.7)	75.7 (2.1)	76.0 (1.1)	68.3 (3.1)	77.3 (1.3)	77.3 (1.5)	76.1 (3.7)	76.2 (0.9)	79.3 (2.0)	81.9 (1.6)	83.1 (1.7)	81.5 (1.6)	81.5 (0.9)
No	22.6 (0.5)	24.8 (3.6)	21.5 (2.0)	26.6 (1.7)	24.3 (2.1)	24.0 (1.1)	31.7 (3.1)	22.7 (1.3)	22.7 (1.5)	23.9 (3.7)	23.8 (0.9)	20.7 (2.0)	18.1 (1.6)	16.9 (1.7)	18.5 (1.6)	18.5 (0.9)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2011

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,903 (72)	334 (30)	316 (33)	438 (35)	815 (42)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Marital Status					
Married	16.6 (1.5)	*	20.4 (5.3)	20.8 (3.4)	17.1 (2.4)
Widowed	49.2 (1.9)	*	26.1 (5.1)	54.5 (3.4)	73.3 (2.8)
Divorced/separated	11.1 (1.2)	*	21.7 (4.5)	16.1 (2.7)	4.6 (1.3)
Never married	23.1 (1.5)	79.0 (5.3)	31.7 (5.4)	8.6 (1.9)	5.0 (1.3)
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	83.3 (1.6)	76.1 (3.7)	81.3 (4.1)	86.7 (3.1)	85.1 (2.1)
Black non-Hispanic	8.5 (1.0)	14.1 (2.8)	*	*	7.1 (1.3)
Hispanic	5.6 (1.1)	*	*	*	*
Other	2.6 (0.7)	*	*	*	*
Schooling					
Did not graduate HS	41.7 (2.1)	57.1 (5.7)	50.8 (7.1)	41.5 (4.2)	31.6 (2.8)
High school graduate	31.9 (2.0)	25.3 (4.2)	28.2 (6.5)	28.5 (4.0)	38.1 (3.3)
Some college/vocational school	17.1 (1.6)	17.0 (4.8)	*	20.5 (3.8)	19.0 (2.7)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	9.2 (1.2)	*	*	9.6 (2.8)	11.4 (1.9)
Income					
Less than \$10,000	31.8 (1.9)	58.0 (4.9)	38.6 (6.0)	24.0 (3.1)	22.7 (1.9)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	36.5 (2.0)	35.2 (5.1)	32.3 (5.5)	36.4 (3.7)	38.6 (2.7)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	16.3 (1.6)	*	*	22.5 (3.5)	17.3 (2.3)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	9.2 (1.1)	*	*	8.3 (1.8)	13.1 (1.8)
\$50,000 or more	6.2 (0.9)	*	*	*	8.3 (1.5)
Poverty ²					
Under 100% FPL	37.4 (1.9)	67.0 (5.0)	45.7 (6.3)	27.5 (3.6)	27.5 (2.1)
100% - 199% FPL	37.7 (1.8)	29.5 (5.1)	31.8 (5.6)	43.7 (3.8)	40.0 (2.5)
200% - 399% FPL	18.2 (1.5)	*	18.2 (4.4)	17.5 (2.9)	24.6 (2.1)
Over 400% FPL	6.8 (0.9)	*	*	11.3 (2.7)	7.9 (1.4)

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2011

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,903 (72)	334 (30)	316 (33)	438 (35)	815 (42)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Metropolitan Area Resident					
Yes	76.0 (1.6)	81.6 (3.5)	69.6 (4.0)	75.5 (3.3)	76.4 (1.7)
No	24.0 (1.6)	18.4 (3.5)	30.4 (4.0)	24.5 (3.3)	23.6 (1.7)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *long-term care facility-only* residents includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	48,106 (127)	4,319 (179)	9,509 (226)	6,373 (168)	12,861 (295)	1,325 (88)	13,717 (275)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Medicare Status ²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	46.6 (0.4)	46.9 (2.0)	30.5 (1.2)	48.3 (1.3)	52.4 (0.8)	45.6 (3.2)	51.7 (1.0)
75 - 84 years	25.9 (0.3)	14.1 (1.3)	19.2 (0.7)	33.1 (1.0)	27.9 (0.8)	34.7 (2.8)	28.0 (0.8)
85 years and older	10.8 (0.2)	5.7 (0.7)	8.8 (0.5)	16.7 (1.0)	11.1 (0.6)	16.1 (2.2)	10.3 (0.5)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.7 (0.1)	5.2 (0.5)	13.8 (0.5)	*	1.0 (0.1)	*	0.8 (0.1)
45 - 64 years	13.0 (0.3)	28.2 (1.8)	27.7 (1.4)	1.5 (0.4)	7.6 (0.7)	*	9.3 (0.7)
Gender							
Male	45.6 (0.4)	58.7 (2.0)	39.7 (1.3)	41.0 (1.5)	49.4 (1.1)	47.1 (2.7)	44.1 (0.8)
Female	54.4 (0.4)	41.3 (2.0)	60.3 (1.3)	59.0 (1.5)	50.6 (1.1)	52.9 (2.7)	55.9 (0.8)
Marital Status							
Married	52.3 (0.5)	44.6 (2.1)	23.6 (1.0)	55.3 (1.7)	66.5 (1.0)	65.2 (3.0)	58.8 (1.0)
Widowed	24.3 (0.5)	16.9 (1.2)	27.4 (1.1)	31.2 (1.5)	22.5 (0.8)	26.0 (2.7)	22.8 (0.8)
Divorced/separated	15.9 (0.4)	28.3 (1.9)	28.1 (1.1)	9.6 (0.9)	8.1 (0.6)	5.6 (1.5)	14.7 (0.9)
Never married	7.5 (0.3)	10.2 (1.4)	20.9 (1.0)	3.9 (0.6)	2.9 (0.4)	*	3.7 (0.5)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	29.8 (0.5)	33.8 (2.0)	37.6 (1.3)	33.5 (1.4)	24.0 (0.8)	28.5 (2.5)	27.1 (0.9)
With spouse	50.4 (0.5)	42.8 (2.0)	21.0 (1.0)	53.4 (1.6)	65.0 (1.0)	62.1 (2.9)	56.9 (1.0)
With children	10.7 (0.3)	10.7 (1.1)	20.2 (0.9)	8.5 (0.7)	7.0 (0.5)	4.2 (1.0)	9.2 (0.6)
With others	9.1 (0.3)	12.7 (1.4)	21.1 (1.0)	4.6 (0.5)	4.0 (0.4)	5.3 (1.4)	6.8 (0.6)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	76.2 (0.6)	70.4 (2.2)	50.2 (1.4)	93.4 (0.7)	85.4 (0.8)	88.4 (1.7)	78.4 (0.9)
Black non-Hispanic	9.5 (0.3)	13.7 (1.4)	20.4 (0.9)	2.3 (0.4)	6.6 (0.5)	*	7.3 (0.5)
Hispanic	9.2 (0.5)	9.8 (1.3)	19.7 (1.1)	2.3 (0.5)	4.3 (0.6)	*	10.3 (0.7)
Other	5.1 (0.3)	6.1 (1.2)	9.8 (0.8)	2.0 (0.4)	3.7 (0.4)	6.4 (1.6)	4.0 (0.5)

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	48,106 (127)	4,319 (179)	9,509 (226)	6,373 (168)	12,861 (295)	1,325 (88)	13,717 (275)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Schooling							
Did not graduate HS	21.8 (0.6)	22.0 (1.6)	46.1 (1.3)	15.9 (1.0)	12.3 (0.7)	10.7 (2.2)	17.8 (0.8)
High school graduate	28.5 (0.6)	31.1 (2.0)	27.9 (1.1)	32.1 (1.3)	27.6 (1.0)	18.5 (2.1)	28.2 (1.0)
Some college/vocational school	29.0 (0.5)	31.2 (2.3)	20.1 (1.0)	28.9 (1.2)	31.0 (0.9)	32.6 (4.2)	32.2 (0.9)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	20.7 (0.6)	15.8 (1.6)	5.9 (0.5)	23.1 (1.1)	29.1 (1.2)	38.1 (3.9)	21.8 (1.2)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	11.1 (0.3)	8.6 (1.2)	40.1 (1.2)	4.7 (0.6)	1.9 (0.3)	*	4.3 (0.4)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.4 (0.5)	41.9 (2.1)	49.2 (1.2)	20.7 (1.4)	9.9 (0.6)	7.2 (1.7)	18.6 (0.8)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.9 (0.5)	21.2 (1.9)	7.3 (0.7)	20.8 (1.1)	16.7 (0.7)	15.3 (2.3)	24.2 (0.9)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.8 (0.5)	17.6 (1.8)	2.6 (0.4)	26.1 (1.3)	26.8 (1.0)	29.3 (3.2)	28.9 (1.0)
\$50,000 or more	24.9 (0.5)	10.7 (1.2)	0.7 (0.2)	27.7 (1.3)	44.8 (1.1)	47.1 (3.4)	24.0 (1.0)
Poverty ³							
Under 100% FPL	15.7 (0.4)	15.4 (1.4)	56.0 (1.3)	6.3 (0.7)	2.8 (0.4)	*	5.6 (0.5)
100% - 199% FPL	30.0 (0.5)	49.1 (1.9)	38.9 (1.2)	29.9 (1.5)	16.8 (0.7)	12.4 (1.9)	31.9 (1.0)
200% - 399% FPL	33.2 (0.5)	27.1 (1.9)	4.4 (0.5)	40.6 (1.5)	42.0 (1.4)	40.8 (3.4)	42.8 (0.9)
Over 400% FPL	21.1 (0.6)	8.4 (1.0)	0.7 (0.1)	23.3 (1.3)	38.4 (1.3)	43.4 (3.3)	19.8 (0.9)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.6 (0.3)	70.1 (2.0)	74.9 (1.3)	66.3 (1.3)	77.7 (1.0)	73.7 (3.2)	83.9 (0.8)
No	23.4 (0.3)	29.9 (2.0)	25.1 (1.3)	33.7 (1.3)	22.3 (1.0)	26.3 (3.2)	16.1 (0.8)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. FPL stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.