

**Table 3.1 Inpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011**  
Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay							
All Beneficiaries	16.5 (0.4)	11.8 (1.2)	20.8 (1.0)	21.2 (1.3)	16.9 (0.9)	15.8 (2.1)	12.7 (0.7)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	11.9 (0.6)	6.1 (1.5)	15.7 (1.7)	15.9 (1.8)	13.3 (1.2)	*	9.5 (0.8)
75 - 84 years	20.9 (0.7)	18.6 (3.1)	28.9 (2.3)	26.1 (2.2)	20.0 (1.5)	20.1 (3.4)	15.9 (1.3)
85 years and older	23.4 (1.1)	25.9 (4.9)	18.3 (2.6)	27.4 (2.7)	25.1 (2.1)	29.5 (6.9)	20.2 (2.0)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	15.0 (1.2)	*	15.6 (1.5)	*	20.1 (5.4)	*	*
45 - 64 years	19.3 (1.4)	15.8 (3.1)	24.2 (2.4)	*	18.5 (3.6)	*	13.5 (2.8)
Gender							
Male	18.0 (0.7)	13.0 (1.7)	20.3 (1.6)	24.9 (2.0)	18.9 (1.4)	20.3 (3.8)	14.6 (1.1)
Female	15.3 (0.5)	10.0 (1.7)	21.1 (1.4)	18.6 (1.4)	14.9 (1.0)	11.8 (2.3)	11.2 (0.9)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	17.1 (0.8)	13.9 (2.4)	20.7 (1.6)	18.7 (2.0)	16.8 (1.5)	16.9 (3.9)	14.2 (1.4)
With spouse	15.3 (0.5)	8.7 (1.7)	22.2 (2.8)	21.6 (1.6)	16.4 (1.1)	13.4 (2.5)	11.4 (0.8)
With children	19.8 (1.2)	19.1 (3.7)	19.9 (2.0)	29.7 (3.8)	20.3 (2.8)	*	15.8 (2.2)
With others	17.9 (1.2)	*	20.7 (2.0)	18.6 (4.8)	19.5 (4.8)	*	13.5 (2.6)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	16.6 (0.5)	13.2 (1.5)	22.0 (1.3)	21.1 (1.4)	16.8 (0.9)	17.5 (2.4)	12.5 (0.8)
Black non-Hispanic	18.5 (1.3)	*	23.8 (2.2)	*	15.1 (2.7)	*	16.5 (2.2)
Hispanic	14.9 (1.3)	*	17.5 (2.2)	*	17.2 (4.6)	*	12.2 (2.2)
Other	14.2 (1.9)	*	15.3 (2.7)	*	21.8 (5.0)	*	*
Income							
Less than \$10,000	17.7 (1.4)	*	20.0 (1.7)	*	*	*	12.8 (3.0)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	18.8 (0.9)	17.0 (2.4)	20.5 (1.3)	26.0 (2.5)	15.6 (2.4)	*	14.6 (1.5)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	18.7 (0.9)	9.8 (2.3)	26.6 (4.2)	24.6 (2.2)	20.9 (2.1)	*	15.7 (1.7)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	14.8 (0.9)	*	23.4 (6.2)	21.2 (2.5)	18.5 (1.5)	18.9 (4.7)	9.8 (1.1)
\$50,000 or more	13.7 (0.8)	*	*	16.3 (1.9)	15.0 (1.2)	11.4 (2.9)	11.7 (1.4)

**Table 3.1 Inpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011**  
Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay							
All Beneficiaries	16.5 (0.4)	11.8 (1.2)	20.8 (1.0)	21.2 (1.3)	16.9 (0.9)	15.8 (2.1)	12.7 (0.7)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	17.7 (1.1)	*	19.8 (1.4)	14.3 (4.1)	*	*	15.2 (2.9)
100% - 199% FPL	19.2 (0.8)	16.3 (2.1)	22.4 (1.7)	27.6 (1.9)	18.8 (1.9)	*	14.5 (1.3)
200% - 399% FPL	15.3 (0.7)	5.0 (1.2)	20.8 (4.5)	19.6 (2.0)	18.5 (1.1)	19.8 (3.6)	11.7 (1.0)
Over 400% FPL	13.8 (0.9)	*	*	17.7 (2.5)	14.7 (1.4)	11.2 (3.0)	11.2 (1.5)
Health Status							
Excellent	7.0 (0.7)	*	*	11.4 (2.2)	7.3 (1.3)	*	6.3 (1.3)
Very good	10.6 (0.6)	*	12.2 (1.9)	15.1 (1.8)	12.0 (1.3)	11.5 (3.0)	7.8 (0.8)
Good	18.3 (0.8)	12.8 (2.4)	18.8 (1.9)	25.2 (2.1)	20.3 (1.5)	24.8 (4.8)	13.8 (1.1)
Fair	26.2 (1.1)	22.4 (3.8)	26.3 (2.1)	31.6 (3.8)	29.6 (2.7)	*	23.5 (2.2)
Poor	28.9 (1.8)	13.4 (3.5)	28.5 (2.6)	52.4 (7.0)	35.1 (4.8)	*	26.3 (3.7)
Functional Limitation							
None	10.6 (0.5)	4.8 (1.0)	12.5 (1.5)	14.4 (1.4)	11.6 (0.9)	11.0 (2.6)	9.0 (0.8)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	17.2 (1.0)	17.5 (3.6)	19.4 (2.6)	22.8 (2.7)	18.0 (2.3)	*	11.1 (1.8)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	23.1 (0.8)	15.8 (3.2)	25.6 (2.0)	27.2 (2.6)	25.8 (2.0)	22.8 (5.1)	18.8 (1.9)
Three or more ADLs	31.2 (1.6)	30.0 (5.8)	27.3 (2.6)	46.9 (4.5)	34.8 (3.7)	*	27.8 (3.0)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	16.1 (0.5)	11.2 (1.5)	20.6 (1.3)	21.6 (1.6)	16.4 (1.0)	14.4 (2.3)	12.5 (0.7)
No	18.0 (0.8)	13.1 (2.0)	21.4 (1.3)	20.6 (2.1)	18.6 (1.6)	19.7 (4.9)	13.6 (2.2)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

**Table 3.2 Outpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011**  
Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit							
All Beneficiaries	71.0 (0.6)	62.2 (2.3)	75.8 (1.2)	79.7 (1.2)	71.6 (1.2)	74.7 (3.8)	65.7 (1.1)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	66.4 (1.0)	54.2 (3.5)	71.3 (2.6)	77.0 (2.0)	66.6 (1.8)	64.7 (6.7)	63.2 (1.4)
75 - 84 years	74.9 (0.8)	67.6 (4.8)	77.1 (2.1)	83.9 (1.7)	76.5 (1.4)	84.7 (3.8)	67.4 (1.6)
85 years and older	73.7 (1.3)	74.8 (5.5)	69.7 (3.5)	79.3 (2.6)	78.2 (2.3)	82.0 (5.2)	65.7 (2.7)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	72.2 (1.6)	54.7 (6.3)	75.0 (2.1)	*	62.9 (7.6)	*	*
45 - 64 years	77.7 (1.6)	71.8 (4.1)	81.9 (2.1)	*	80.4 (4.3)	*	73.0 (3.7)
Gender							
Male	67.7 (0.9)	60.4 (2.4)	73.4 (1.7)	75.3 (2.3)	66.9 (1.7)	69.7 (5.9)	64.5 (1.6)
Female	73.9 (0.8)	64.8 (3.9)	77.3 (1.7)	82.7 (1.4)	76.1 (1.5)	79.3 (3.9)	66.7 (1.4)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	73.4 (0.9)	70.9 (3.3)	77.1 (1.9)	78.8 (2.0)	75.5 (1.8)	76.0 (5.7)	66.0 (1.9)
With spouse	69.3 (0.9)	56.9 (3.3)	71.7 (2.5)	79.6 (1.5)	70.5 (1.4)	73.5 (4.5)	65.5 (1.4)
With children	74.2 (1.5)	70.5 (5.3)	79.1 (2.3)	82.9 (4.3)	70.9 (3.9)	*	66.2 (3.4)
With others	69.9 (1.6)	50.9 (6.5)	75.1 (2.1)	83.3 (5.4)	68.5 (4.7)	*	66.2 (3.7)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	71.9 (0.7)	64.5 (2.5)	78.0 (1.6)	79.5 (1.3)	72.3 (1.4)	76.1 (3.9)	66.2 (1.1)
Black non-Hispanic	70.6 (1.7)	65.4 (4.9)	76.3 (2.2)	*	65.0 (4.8)	*	65.2 (3.8)
Hispanic	66.2 (2.0)	50.3 (6.5)	68.5 (3.3)	*	71.2 (4.8)	*	65.6 (3.1)
Other	67.6 (2.5)	*	77.5 (4.2)	*	69.4 (5.1)	*	55.2 (6.3)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	75.6 (1.3)	64.9 (6.1)	77.9 (1.5)	78.5 (6.9)	*	*	65.9 (4.8)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	71.1 (1.2)	63.0 (3.4)	74.3 (1.6)	81.3 (2.8)	70.1 (2.9)	*	66.1 (2.3)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	70.6 (1.2)	64.8 (4.5)	73.9 (3.8)	79.9 (2.1)	73.2 (2.6)	*	65.1 (2.1)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	71.4 (1.3)	60.6 (5.1)	77.8 (6.1)	80.9 (2.3)	73.5 (2.3)	74.4 (5.4)	66.8 (2.0)
\$50,000 or more	69.0 (1.3)	54.6 (7.1)	*	77.4 (2.1)	70.0 (1.7)	69.9 (5.0)	64.6 (2.2)

**Table 3.2 Outpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011**  
Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit							
All Beneficiaries	71.0 (0.6)	62.2 (2.3)	75.8 (1.2)	79.7 (1.2)	71.6 (1.2)	74.7 (3.8)	65.7 (1.1)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	74.5 (1.1)	61.0 (5.2)	77.1 (1.4)	79.5 (5.6)	74.8 (5.6)	*	67.6 (4.0)
100% - 199% FPL	70.7 (1.1)	65.0 (3.2)	74.5 (1.9)	80.8 (2.7)	71.9 (2.4)	*	64.5 (1.9)
200% - 399% FPL	70.9 (1.0)	60.0 (3.7)	71.5 (5.5)	80.2 (1.8)	72.7 (1.8)	78.6 (4.3)	66.5 (1.7)
Over 400% FPL	69.5 (1.5)	57.5 (7.5)	*	77.7 (2.3)	70.1 (2.0)	68.3 (5.5)	65.6 (2.4)
Health Status							
Excellent	60.4 (1.5)	45.1 (5.0)	66.0 (3.9)	74.0 (2.7)	61.7 (2.5)	*	56.4 (2.9)
Very good	68.1 (1.1)	56.1 (5.3)	65.3 (3.7)	78.1 (2.3)	71.4 (2.1)	71.0 (5.7)	63.6 (1.9)
Good	72.9 (1.0)	66.9 (3.9)	74.0 (1.6)	82.2 (2.3)	72.9 (1.7)	90.9 (3.3)	67.7 (1.9)
Fair	78.5 (1.1)	70.1 (4.1)	80.4 (2.0)	84.5 (3.2)	83.1 (2.0)	*	72.9 (2.6)
Poor	80.3 (2.2)	75.6 (6.3)	83.8 (2.6)	90.1 (4.0)	74.5 (5.0)	*	76.6 (5.1)
Functional Limitation							
None	66.2 (0.8)	54.7 (3.1)	69.4 (2.0)	78.1 (1.6)	68.1 (1.6)	65.1 (6.2)	61.4 (1.4)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	75.0 (1.4)	66.9 (4.5)	76.2 (2.1)	80.2 (3.6)	75.9 (3.2)	*	73.1 (2.5)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	76.1 (1.2)	71.4 (4.0)	77.9 (2.3)	83.3 (2.7)	77.3 (2.4)	91.3 (3.6)	69.6 (2.2)
Three or more ADLs	79.6 (1.7)	73.1 (6.6)	82.2 (2.6)	82.4 (4.0)	78.1 (3.8)	*	76.5 (3.0)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	68.4 (0.7)	60.5 (2.9)	73.1 (1.4)	77.5 (1.6)	68.8 (1.5)	72.9 (4.4)	63.6 (1.2)
No	79.6 (1.1)	66.3 (3.3)	83.8 (2.0)	83.9 (1.8)	81.3 (1.6)	79.8 (4.8)	76.7 (2.2)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

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Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.  
Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

**Table 3.3 Physician/Supplier Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011**  
Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service							
All Beneficiaries	96.3 (0.2)	85.8 (1.8)	96.8 (0.4)	98.3 (0.4)	98.0 (0.4)	99.4 (0.5)	96.5 (0.5)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	95.5 (0.4)	82.6 (2.6)	97.5 (0.6)	97.2 (0.8)	97.1 (0.7)	100.0 (0.0)	95.7 (0.8)
75 - 84 years	98.1 (0.3)	89.2 (2.8)	97.4 (0.7)	99.2 (0.4)	99.1 (0.3)	99.2 (0.8)	98.1 (0.5)
85 years and older	97.9 (0.4)	95.3 (2.8)	96.9 (1.2)	99.7 (0.3)	99.0 (0.6)	97.8 (2.3)	96.7 (1.0)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	92.6 (1.0)	81.8 (4.3)	93.9 (1.0)	*	95.0 (2.9)	*	*
45 - 64 years	95.4 (0.9)	88.3 (3.4)	96.9 (0.9)	*	99.5 (0.5)	*	95.6 (1.8)
Gender							
Male	95.3 (0.4)	84.1 (2.1)	95.6 (0.6)	98.3 (0.6)	97.7 (0.6)	100.0 (0.0)	95.5 (0.8)
Female	97.1 (0.3)	88.2 (2.6)	97.5 (0.5)	98.2 (0.6)	98.3 (0.4)	98.8 (0.9)	97.3 (0.6)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	96.2 (0.5)	87.8 (2.8)	96.8 (0.7)	97.4 (0.9)	97.9 (0.7)	97.8 (1.6)	96.6 (0.7)
With spouse	96.4 (0.3)	82.5 (2.6)	96.6 (0.8)	98.5 (0.5)	98.1 (0.5)	100.0 (0.0)	96.7 (0.6)
With children	96.7 (0.6)	90.3 (3.2)	98.1 (0.6)	99.2 (0.8)	97.4 (1.4)	*	95.1 (1.9)
With others	95.7 (0.8)	88.7 (3.5)	96.0 (0.8)	100.0 (0.0)	98.6 (1.1)	*	96.2 (1.6)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	96.8 (0.3)	87.8 (1.9)	97.3 (0.5)	98.3 (0.5)	98.3 (0.3)	99.3 (0.5)	96.4 (0.6)
Black non-Hispanic	95.5 (0.7)	87.4 (3.8)	95.4 (0.8)	*	98.2 (1.1)	*	98.1 (0.7)
Hispanic	94.1 (0.9)	73.3 (7.0)	96.2 (1.0)	*	95.9 (2.3)	*	96.5 (1.7)
Other	94.6 (1.5)	*	98.3 (0.8)	*	92.2 (4.1)	*	95.9 (2.2)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	95.5 (0.7)	84.4 (4.9)	96.1 (0.8)	100.0 (0.0)	*	*	94.8 (2.6)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.4 (0.6)	85.3 (2.5)	97.4 (0.4)	97.1 (1.1)	97.7 (1.3)	*	96.8 (1.0)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.0 (0.5)	84.3 (3.6)	96.5 (2.2)	98.2 (1.1)	98.6 (0.6)	*	96.5 (0.8)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	96.2 (0.6)	87.3 (4.0)	95.0 (3.0)	99.3 (0.4)	96.3 (1.0)	97.9 (1.5)	96.5 (0.9)
\$50,000 or more	97.8 (0.4)	89.2 (4.3)	*	98.0 (0.9)	98.8 (0.4)	100.0 (0.0)	96.6 (1.0)

**Table 3.3 Physician/Supplier Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011**  
Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service							
All Beneficiaries	96.3 (0.2)	85.8 (1.8)	96.8 (0.4)	98.3 (0.4)	98.0 (0.4)	99.4 (0.5)	96.5 (0.5)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	95.4 (0.6)	83.9 (4.4)	96.5 (0.5)	98.3 (1.3)	96.8 (1.9)	*	96.0 (2.0)
100% - 199% FPL	95.6 (0.5)	84.7 (2.3)	97.4 (0.7)	98.4 (0.7)	98.4 (0.8)	*	96.6 (0.8)
200% - 399% FPL	96.6 (0.4)	87.0 (3.2)	97.0 (1.8)	98.6 (0.6)	97.3 (0.7)	98.5 (1.1)	96.7 (0.7)
Over 400% FPL	97.6 (0.5)	92.7 (3.6)	*	97.6 (1.1)	98.6 (0.5)	100.0 (0.0)	96.0 (1.2)
Health Status							
Excellent	93.5 (0.8)	75.6 (5.3)	91.2 (2.3)	96.0 (1.5)	96.6 (1.1)	*	94.5 (1.4)
Very good	96.4 (0.4)	83.7 (3.2)	96.2 (1.1)	99.0 (0.6)	97.9 (0.8)	100.0 (0.0)	96.4 (0.8)
Good	96.8 (0.4)	86.6 (3.3)	96.6 (0.6)	98.4 (0.8)	98.6 (0.5)	100.0 (0.0)	97.2 (0.7)
Fair	97.5 (0.5)	93.2 (2.4)	98.1 (0.5)	99.4 (0.6)	98.2 (0.8)	*	97.1 (1.0)
Poor	97.2 (0.9)	89.4 (5.4)	97.9 (1.1)	98.9 (1.1)	100.0 (0.0)	*	98.0 (1.0)
Functional Limitation							
None	95.3 (0.4)	80.9 (2.7)	95.5 (0.7)	98.0 (0.6)	97.6 (0.6)	98.9 (0.8)	95.5 (0.7)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	97.5 (0.5)	91.9 (3.0)	96.6 (0.9)	99.2 (0.6)	99.6 (0.3)	*	97.4 (1.1)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	97.1 (0.4)	89.3 (3.2)	97.4 (0.8)	97.6 (1.1)	97.9 (0.8)	100.0 (0.0)	98.4 (0.5)
Three or more ADLs	98.2 (0.5)	94.7 (3.3)	98.3 (0.7)	100.0 (0.0)	98.5 (1.1)	*	97.9 (0.9)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	96.4 (0.3)	86.2 (2.1)	97.2 (0.4)	98.3 (0.5)	97.8 (0.4)	99.2 (0.6)	96.6 (0.5)
No	95.8 (0.6)	84.8 (3.4)	95.5 (0.9)	98.2 (0.8)	98.7 (0.6)	100.0 (0.0)	95.9 (1.3)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

**Table 3.4 Dental Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011**  
Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Dental Service							
All Beneficiaries	44.9 (0.5)	23.1 (1.6)	23.5 (1.0)	49.4 (1.5)	59.0 (1.1)	73.0 (4.0)	48.4 (1.1)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	49.1 (0.9)	23.1 (2.8)	21.1 (2.1)	52.1 (2.3)	62.2 (1.6)	76.7 (7.3)	51.4 (1.7)
75 - 84 years	47.6 (1.0)	24.5 (3.8)	20.4 (2.2)	49.3 (1.9)	57.8 (1.9)	72.7 (3.9)	50.0 (1.7)
85 years and older	41.9 (1.5)	33.4 (5.8)	20.5 (2.9)	40.4 (3.4)	52.0 (2.4)	70.9 (5.6)	41.7 (3.0)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	34.3 (1.9)	28.5 (4.5)	31.1 (2.3)	*	58.4 (6.8)	*	*
45 - 64 years	30.3 (1.5)	19.4 (3.3)	25.1 (2.3)	*	51.5 (4.9)	*	32.7 (3.6)
Gender							
Male	42.8 (0.9)	23.0 (2.3)	23.3 (1.8)	46.0 (2.5)	54.5 (1.8)	70.7 (5.4)	46.3 (1.9)
Female	46.8 (0.6)	23.3 (2.4)	23.6 (1.1)	51.7 (1.9)	63.4 (1.3)	75.0 (4.1)	50.1 (1.4)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	42.3 (1.0)	24.7 (2.8)	24.9 (1.5)	51.0 (2.5)	56.5 (2.1)	76.4 (6.0)	45.6 (1.8)
With spouse	51.9 (0.8)	25.7 (3.1)	21.8 (2.9)	50.4 (2.2)	62.4 (1.2)	76.6 (4.5)	52.3 (1.5)
With children	28.6 (1.3)	16.1 (3.4)	20.9 (2.0)	27.7 (3.5)	43.4 (4.4)	*	34.3 (3.5)
With others	33.9 (1.6)	15.3 (3.6)	25.3 (2.1)	65.3 (6.3)	46.4 (5.1)	*	45.7 (4.1)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	49.3 (0.6)	25.5 (2.2)	23.3 (1.3)	50.8 (1.6)	61.1 (1.1)	74.9 (3.9)	51.7 (1.3)
Black non-Hispanic	27.7 (1.4)	20.6 (3.9)	24.0 (2.4)	*	38.7 (3.5)	*	30.8 (3.1)
Hispanic	32.9 (1.9)	*	25.0 (2.8)	*	50.7 (6.5)	*	40.2 (3.4)
Other	31.7 (2.6)	*	19.9 (3.0)	*	54.8 (5.5)	*	34.4 (4.4)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	25.7 (1.4)	22.7 (5.2)	22.0 (1.4)	40.3 (6.3)	*	*	32.8 (5.7)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	26.6 (1.1)	17.7 (2.3)	22.3 (1.5)	31.4 (2.9)	36.0 (3.4)	*	33.4 (2.6)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	40.3 (1.1)	20.4 (3.6)	39.5 (4.8)	42.3 (3.5)	47.1 (2.4)	*	39.3 (2.1)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	49.5 (1.2)	26.2 (4.7)	23.4 (7.0)	49.1 (2.9)	53.6 (2.0)	71.1 (5.4)	49.9 (2.0)
\$50,000 or more	70.3 (1.1)	44.6 (6.7)	*	69.5 (2.5)	71.9 (1.6)	81.8 (5.1)	70.0 (2.0)

**Table 3.4 Dental Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011**  
Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Dental Service							
All Beneficiaries	44.9 (0.5)	23.1 (1.6)	23.5 (1.0)	49.4 (1.5)	59.0 (1.1)	73.0 (4.0)	48.4 (1.1)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	24.6 (1.1)	20.3 (4.3)	21.3 (1.2)	39.6 (5.3)	46.7 (6.7)	*	32.8 (4.6)
100% - 199% FPL	31.3 (1.0)	19.2 (2.1)	26.0 (1.9)	32.9 (2.4)	40.8 (2.6)	*	35.0 (1.8)
200% - 399% FPL	50.5 (0.9)	25.2 (3.7)	28.4 (5.4)	49.9 (2.2)	55.5 (1.5)	70.6 (4.4)	50.7 (1.6)
Over 400% FPL	70.4 (1.1)	44.1 (6.5)	*	72.1 (2.6)	71.7 (1.6)	80.2 (5.7)	69.4 (2.2)
Health Status							
Excellent	55.9 (1.4)	20.3 (4.0)	28.0 (4.5)	60.9 (3.7)	67.7 (2.9)	*	56.7 (2.7)
Very good	54.0 (1.1)	24.9 (4.1)	30.8 (2.8)	51.0 (2.2)	65.1 (1.7)	76.4 (5.5)	55.8 (2.3)
Good	42.3 (1.1)	25.1 (3.4)	24.3 (2.0)	48.5 (2.6)	53.3 (2.0)	65.6 (5.9)	44.4 (2.0)
Fair	31.8 (1.2)	23.0 (3.7)	18.6 (1.4)	32.4 (4.1)	48.8 (3.2)	*	36.0 (2.7)
Poor	28.0 (2.0)	19.1 (5.3)	21.8 (2.4)	33.4 (6.6)	42.7 (5.6)	*	32.0 (4.2)
Functional Limitation							
None	52.2 (0.7)	25.4 (2.7)	26.0 (2.0)	56.4 (2.1)	63.2 (1.4)	73.0 (6.1)	54.6 (1.5)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	41.4 (1.5)	21.1 (3.2)	28.5 (2.3)	38.2 (4.0)	55.8 (2.7)	*	45.6 (2.7)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	37.4 (1.2)	21.4 (3.0)	20.8 (2.1)	45.5 (2.7)	55.0 (2.4)	72.1 (5.9)	36.1 (2.3)
Three or more ADLs	29.0 (1.8)	*	19.1 (2.3)	28.5 (4.6)	41.2 (5.1)	*	36.9 (4.0)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	47.7 (0.6)	23.8 (1.9)	25.9 (1.2)	51.8 (1.8)	63.4 (1.2)	76.8 (4.0)	49.5 (1.2)
No	35.9 (1.0)	21.6 (2.9)	16.2 (1.5)	44.5 (2.9)	43.8 (2.0)	62.3 (7.3)	42.5 (2.7)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.



**Table 3.5 Prescription Medicine User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011**  
Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Prescribed Medicine							
All Beneficiaries	94.7 (0.3)	83.9 (1.8)	95.2 (0.5)	95.1 (0.8)	96.0 (0.4)	96.5 (1.5)	96.3 (0.5)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	93.2 (0.5)	79.0 (2.4)	95.2 (1.1)	92.8 (1.3)	94.7 (0.8)	95.2 (2.5)	95.1 (0.8)
75 - 84 years	96.7 (0.3)	87.5 (3.0)	97.7 (0.8)	96.9 (0.8)	96.8 (0.6)	98.2 (1.4)	97.3 (0.6)
85 years and older	97.4 (0.4)	94.4 (2.9)	96.4 (1.3)	97.8 (1.1)	98.3 (0.7)	95.9 (2.9)	97.4 (0.9)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	90.7 (1.1)	79.5 (4.6)	91.7 (1.2)	*	91.3 (3.5)	*	*
45 - 64 years	95.3 (0.9)	89.1 (3.3)	94.8 (1.2)	*	99.0 (1.0)	*	98.9 (0.9)
Gender							
Male	93.3 (0.4)	83.5 (2.0)	93.5 (1.0)	93.4 (1.4)	95.0 (0.7)	96.6 (1.8)	95.1 (0.8)
Female	95.9 (0.3)	84.5 (2.8)	96.3 (0.6)	96.3 (0.9)	97.0 (0.5)	96.4 (2.0)	97.3 (0.5)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	95.3 (0.4)	87.3 (2.3)	95.6 (1.0)	95.3 (1.3)	97.0 (0.7)	91.2 (3.8)	97.4 (0.6)
With spouse	94.7 (0.4)	81.5 (2.6)	96.4 (1.0)	94.3 (1.1)	95.9 (0.5)	98.4 (1.2)	95.8 (0.7)
With children	95.5 (0.6)	85.7 (3.8)	96.4 (0.8)	97.6 (1.4)	95.0 (1.8)	*	97.0 (1.2)
With others	92.2 (1.1)	81.2 (4.9)	92.1 (1.4)	97.6 (2.5)	94.2 (2.4)	*	95.6 (1.9)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	95.0 (0.3)	85.9 (1.8)	94.7 (0.9)	95.3 (0.8)	95.9 (0.5)	97.1 (1.5)	96.3 (0.5)
Black non-Hispanic	94.4 (0.8)	83.3 (5.0)	96.0 (0.9)	*	96.9 (1.3)	*	96.2 (1.6)
Hispanic	93.5 (1.1)	73.3 (6.9)	95.5 (1.1)	*	95.1 (2.6)	*	96.5 (1.6)
Other	94.1 (1.3)	*	94.9 (1.7)	*	97.1 (2.1)	*	97.1 (2.3)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	92.4 (0.9)	77.2 (6.2)	93.0 (1.1)	97.0 (2.2)	*	*	93.0 (2.1)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.2 (0.6)	88.1 (2.4)	96.5 (0.6)	96.1 (1.4)	96.7 (1.2)	*	96.5 (1.0)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.9 (0.6)	81.0 (3.8)	97.8 (1.1)	96.4 (0.8)	95.8 (0.9)	*	97.0 (0.9)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	95.5 (0.6)	83.5 (3.7)	96.5 (2.5)	95.2 (1.3)	96.4 (0.6)	94.6 (3.6)	97.1 (0.6)
\$50,000 or more	94.5 (0.5)	79.4 (5.2)	*	92.9 (2.0)	95.6 (0.7)	97.5 (1.6)	95.1 (1.1)

**Table 3.5 Prescription Medicine User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011**  
Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Prescribed Medicine							
All Beneficiaries	94.7 (0.3)	83.9 (1.8)	95.2 (0.5)	95.1 (0.8)	96.0 (0.4)	96.5 (1.5)	96.3 (0.5)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	93.5 (0.7)	82.9 (3.9)	94.3 (0.8)	96.9 (1.9)	95.8 (2.0)	*	94.1 (1.7)
100% - 199% FPL	94.6 (0.5)	85.9 (2.5)	96.3 (0.8)	96.4 (1.1)	95.3 (1.2)	*	96.2 (0.9)
200% - 399% FPL	95.7 (0.5)	79.4 (3.5)	96.3 (2.0)	95.8 (0.8)	97.1 (0.6)	96.9 (2.6)	97.3 (0.5)
Over 400% FPL	94.5 (0.6)	89.6 (4.2)	*	91.7 (2.4)	95.2 (0.8)	96.6 (1.8)	95.0 (1.2)
Health Status							
Excellent	88.8 (0.9)	67.1 (6.3)	83.9 (3.4)	86.5 (2.5)	92.4 (1.2)	*	93.4 (1.4)
Very good	94.2 (0.5)	82.9 (3.0)	94.0 (1.3)	95.2 (1.1)	96.0 (0.8)	93.5 (3.0)	94.7 (0.9)
Good	96.7 (0.4)	85.5 (3.2)	96.6 (0.6)	98.6 (0.6)	97.5 (0.6)	99.1 (1.0)	98.1 (0.6)
Fair	96.4 (0.5)	88.8 (3.4)	95.8 (1.0)	98.9 (0.8)	97.6 (0.9)	*	98.6 (0.5)
Poor	97.6 (0.6)	95.7 (2.5)	96.8 (1.1)	100.0 (0.0)	98.0 (1.2)	*	99.5 (0.5)
Functional Limitation							
None	92.8 (0.5)	79.5 (2.3)	93.2 (1.0)	92.3 (1.2)	94.5 (0.7)	95.5 (2.5)	94.6 (0.8)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	96.8 (0.5)	86.0 (4.0)	96.5 (0.7)	99.4 (0.6)	98.1 (0.7)	*	98.2 (0.8)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	96.8 (0.5)	88.7 (3.3)	95.2 (1.1)	98.4 (0.7)	98.4 (0.6)	97.2 (2.0)	99.1 (0.4)
Three or more ADLs	97.5 (0.6)	91.4 (4.7)	96.8 (1.2)	99.2 (0.7)	98.5 (0.8)	*	99.4 (0.5)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	94.8 (0.3)	82.3 (2.0)	95.8 (0.6)	95.1 (0.9)	95.9 (0.5)	96.0 (1.9)	96.3 (0.6)
No	94.5 (0.4)	87.6 (2.9)	93.3 (1.4)	95.0 (1.2)	96.1 (0.8)	97.9 (2.4)	96.7 (0.4)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.6 Skilled Nursing Facility User Rates<sup>1</sup> for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	Medicare Advantage
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Skilled Nursing Facility Use							
All Beneficiaries	5.0 (0.2)	2.2 (0.6)	6.1 (0.5)	5.8 (0.7)	3.9 (0.4)	4.2 (1.1)	3.5 (0.3)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	2.6 (0.3)	*	4.2 (0.9)	2.7 (0.7)	1.5 (0.4)	*	1.9 (0.3)
75 - 84 years	6.9 (0.5)	*	11.3 (1.7)	6.1 (1.2)	6.0 (0.8)	*	5.2 (0.7)
85 years and older	12.8 (0.9)	*	11.8 (1.9)	14.1 (2.0)	11.0 (1.6)	*	9.4 (1.2)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.5 (0.4)	*	1.6 (0.4)	*	*	*	*
45 - 64 years	3.4 (0.6)	*	5.1 (1.0)	*	*	*	*
Gender							
Male	4.2 (0.3)	*	5.3 (0.7)	5.6 (0.9)	3.3 (0.6)	*	3.0 (0.4)
Female	5.6 (0.3)	*	6.7 (0.7)	5.8 (0.9)	4.5 (0.5)	*	3.8 (0.4)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	5.9 (0.5)	*	7.4 (0.9)	8.1 (1.6)	6.9 (0.9)	*	3.8 (0.6)
With spouse	2.8 (0.2)	*	5.8 (1.3)	3.4 (0.6)	2.3 (0.4)	*	2.7 (0.4)
With children	6.9 (0.7)	*	6.0 (1.1)	11.3 (2.5)	6.2 (1.4)	*	7.0 (1.6)
With others	4.3 (0.7)	*	4.4 (0.9)	*	*	*	*
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	5.4 (0.3)	2.9 (0.8)	8.2 (0.9)	5.8 (0.7)	4.1 (0.4)	4.0 (1.1)	3.8 (0.3)
Black non-Hispanic	4.4 (0.5)	*	5.5 (1.0)	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	2.8 (0.6)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	3.0 (0.8)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Income							
Less than \$10,000	7.1 (0.8)	*	6.6 (0.8)	*	*	*	*
\$10,000 - \$19,999	6.1 (0.5)	*	5.0 (0.6)	6.2 (1.1)	7.4 (1.6)	*	5.5 (0.9)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	6.5 (0.6)	*	10.5 (2.9)	9.0 (1.3)	6.0 (1.1)	*	3.9 (0.8)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	3.9 (0.3)	*	*	5.9 (1.4)	3.2 (0.7)	*	3.1 (0.6)
\$50,000 or more	2.6 (0.3)	*	*	*	2.5 (0.5)	*	2.3 (0.5)

Table 3.6 Skilled Nursing Facility User Rates<sup>1</sup> for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	Medicare Advantage
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Skilled Nursing Facility Use							
All Beneficiaries	5.0 (0.2)	2.2 (0.6)	6.1 (0.5)	5.8 (0.7)	3.9 (0.4)	4.2 (1.1)	3.5 (0.3)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	6.0 (0.6)	*	5.7 (0.6)	*	*	*	*
100% - 199% FPL	6.1 (0.4)	*	6.4 (0.8)	6.4 (0.9)	5.9 (1.2)	*	5.1 (0.7)
200% - 399% FPL	4.6 (0.3)	*	10.8 (3.1)	6.3 (0.9)	3.9 (0.5)	5.8 (1.7)	3.2 (0.5)
Over 400% FPL	2.9 (0.4)	*	*	*	2.7 (0.5)	*	2.1 (0.5)
Health Status							
Excellent	1.9 (0.4)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Very good	2.2 (0.2)	*	*	3.4 (0.8)	2.3 (0.5)	*	1.8 (0.4)
Good	4.7 (0.4)	*	5.1 (0.9)	5.3 (1.3)	3.3 (0.6)	*	3.8 (0.5)
Fair	8.5 (0.6)	*	7.9 (1.1)	9.7 (2.4)	8.6 (1.4)	*	5.9 (1.0)
Poor	12.3 (1.1)	*	10.6 (1.6)	18.4 (4.4)	11.2 (2.8)	*	11.1 (2.5)
Functional Limitation							
None	1.5 (0.2)	*	*	2.3 (0.7)	1.0 (0.3)	*	1.9 (0.3)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	3.4 (0.5)	*	3.7 (1.0)	*	4.1 (1.0)	*	*
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	6.8 (0.5)	*	6.8 (1.3)	10.4 (2.1)	6.2 (1.0)	*	5.7 (0.7)
Three or more ADLs	16.5 (0.9)	*	14.1 (1.8)	18.5 (2.9)	19.3 (2.6)	*	11.0 (1.6)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	4.7 (0.2)	*	5.6 (0.6)	5.6 (0.9)	3.7 (0.4)	*	3.4 (0.3)
No	6.0 (0.6)	*	7.7 (1.1)	6.1 (0.9)	4.3 (1.0)	*	3.6 (0.9)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: Skilled nursing facility (SNF) user rates are added to Section 3 in CY2009 data tables. See Appendix B for the definition of user rates.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.7 Long-Term Nursing Home User Rates<sup>1</sup> for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance <sup>2</sup>	
			Medicaid	Private Insurance
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Long-Term Nursing Home Stay				
All Beneficiaries	5.2 (0.2)	4.1 (0.5)	15.1 (0.6)	2.8 (0.2)
Medicare Status <sup>3</sup>				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	1.9 (0.2)	*	10.3 (1.1)	*
75 - 84 years	4.9 (0.3)	6.0 (1.7)	18.4 (1.4)	2.6 (0.4)
85 years and older	18.7 (0.9)	30.1 (4.3)	42.4 (2.6)	12.3 (1.1)
Disabled				
Under 45 years	4.2 (0.6)	*	5.3 (0.7)	*
45 - 64 years	5.0 (0.5)	*	10.4 (1.0)	*
Gender				
Male	4.4 (0.3)	3.2 (0.6)	13.8 (1.0)	2.4 (0.3)
Female	5.9 (0.3)	5.4 (0.9)	15.9 (0.9)	3.1 (0.3)
Marital Status				
Married	1.8 (0.2)	*	9.2 (1.2)	1.1 (0.2)
Widowed	10.3 (0.5)	14.6 (2.2)	22.1 (1.4)	6.8 (0.7)
Divorced/separated	3.8 (0.4)	*	8.4 (1.0)	*
Never married	13.0 (0.9)	*	19.1 (1.4)	*
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	5.6 (0.2)	5.3 (0.7)	21.7 (1.0)	3.0 (0.3)
Black non-Hispanic	4.6 (0.6)	*	9.3 (1.1)	*
Hispanic	3.8 (0.6)	*	6.9 (1.2)	*
Other	2.1 (0.5)	*	3.9 (1.1)	*
Income				
Less than \$10,000	12.9 (0.9)	*	15.8 (1.1)	*
\$10,000 - \$19,999	7.6 (0.4)	3.1 (0.6)	12.7 (0.8)	6.3 (0.8)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.9 (0.5)	3.9 (1.0)	22.2 (3.5)	4.0 (0.7)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	2.6 (0.3)	5.2 (1.4)	22.3 (5.2)	2.3 (0.4)
\$50,000 or more	1.4 (0.2)	*	*	1.1 (0.2)

Table 3.7 Long-Term Nursing Home User Rates<sup>1</sup> for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2011

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance <sup>2</sup>	
			Medicaid	Private Insurance
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Long-Term Nursing Home Stay				
All Beneficiaries	5.2 (0.2)	4.1 (0.5)	15.1 (0.6)	2.8 (0.2)
Poverty <sup>4</sup>				
Under 100% FPL	10.7 (0.6)	4.8 (1.4)	13.3 (0.8)	*
100% - 199% FPL	6.6 (0.4)	2.7 (0.5)	15.2 (1.0)	5.1 (0.6)
200% - 399% FPL	3.2 (0.2)	5.6 (1.3)	29.4 (4.3)	2.4 (0.3)
Over 400% FPL	1.8 (0.2)	*	*	1.4 (0.3)
Health Status				
Excellent	1.5 (0.2)	*	7.2 (1.7)	1.3 (0.3)
Very good	2.1 (0.2)	*	10.9 (1.6)	1.2 (0.3)
Good	4.3 (0.3)	4.8 (1.1)	11.8 (1.2)	2.2 (0.3)
Fair	10.4 (0.6)	6.2 (1.4)	18.6 (1.3)	7.8 (0.9)
Poor	12.9 (1.0)	7.6 (2.0)	19.2 (1.7)	9.0 (2.0)
Functional Limitation				
None	0.5 (0.1)	*	2.0 (0.5)	*
IADL only <sup>5</sup>	2.6 (0.4)	*	6.2 (1.2)	*
One to two ADLs <sup>6</sup>	4.2 (0.4)	4.0 (1.0)	7.4 (1.1)	3.9 (0.6)
Three or more ADLs	26.9 (1.2)	20.0 (3.6)	40.8 (2.2)	18.4 (2.0)
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	5.1 (0.2)	4.2 (0.6)	14.6 (0.7)	3.0 (0.3)
No	5.6 (0.4)	4.0 (1.0)	16.5 (1.3)	2.3 (0.5)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: Beginning in CY2009, user rates in this table include Medicare beneficiaries who ever used long-term nursing home services and exclude skilled nursing facility users.

2: Beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare Advantage plans are not included in individual categories in the table, but are included in the total.

3: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

4: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

5: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

6: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2011 Cost and Use, 2010-2012 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.