

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	6,475	820	44,415
	83	176	74	179
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	46.10	25.18	31.72	49.41
	0.08	1.17	4.50	0.21
75 - 84 years	25.38	18.31	14.54*	26.61
	0.07	0.78	2.82	0.16
85 years and older	11.58	10.43	7.93*	11.81
	0.07	0.57	1.58	0.11
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.86	16.95	13.51	1.76
	0.01	0.64	2.02	0.09
45 - 64 years	13.09	29.13	32.30*	10.40
	0.04	1.10	4.65	0.21
Gender by Age				
Male	45.22	38.84	48.36	46.09
	0.08	1.13	4.33	0.19
Aged				
65 - 74 years	21.62	8.25	15.21*	23.70
	0.07	0.85	3.58	0.16
75 - 84 years	10.83	5.91	5.97*	11.64
	0.05	0.48	2.00	0.10
85 years and older	3.93	1.32*	1.35*	4.35
	0.05	0.22	0.58	0.05
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.04	8.81	8.74*	0.93
	0.02	0.44	1.58	0.06
45 - 64 years	6.80	14.55	17.09*	5.48
	0.03	0.91	3.67	0.15

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	6,475	820	44,415
	83	176	74	179
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Female	54.78	61.16	51.64	53.91
	0.08	1.13	4.33	0.19
Aged				
65 - 74 years	24.48	16.92	16.52*	25.71
	0.06	1.14	3.74	0.18
75 - 84 years	14.55	12.40	8.57*	14.97
	0.05	0.56	1.61	0.11
85 years and older	7.65	9.11	6.58*	7.46
	0.07	0.58	1.44	0.11
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.81	8.14	4.78*	0.84
	0.02	0.34	1.28	0.05
45 - 64 years	6.29	14.58	15.20*	4.92
	0.03	0.81	3.38	0.14
Race/Ethnicity by Age^z				
White non-Hispanic	75.30	55.30	42.20	78.84
	0.64	1.48	3.91	0.61
Aged				
65 - 74 years	35.35	13.39	8.42*	39.06
	0.43	0.91	2.41	0.46
75 - 84 years	19.89	8.60	6.78*	21.78
	0.17	0.55	1.40	0.20
85 years and older	9.62	6.07	5.84*	10.21
	0.10	0.49	1.29	0.13
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.21	9.97	6.54*	1.00
	0.06	0.51	1.33	0.06
45 - 64 years	8.24	17.28	14.62*	6.80
	0.19	1.07	2.96	0.20

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	6,475	820	44,415
	<i>83</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>179</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	18.67	23.71	7.89
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>3.39</i>	<i>0.17</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.85	3.56	10.31*	3.76
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>3.00</i>	<i>0.11</i>
75 - 84 years	1.91	3.11	1.63*	1.74
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.05</i>
85 years and older	0.71	1.73*	1.62*	0.54
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.04</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.83	3.67	2.80*	0.37
	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	2.21	6.59	7.34*	1.47
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>0.10</i>
Hispanic	9.79	15.45	26.21	8.67
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>4.22</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	4.43	4.90	9.33*	4.27
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>0.34</i>
75 - 84 years	2.32	4.04	5.22*	2.02
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.13</i>
85 years and older	0.80	1.56*	0.47*	0.69
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.07</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.53	1.98	2.50*	0.28
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.06</i>
45 - 64 years	1.71	2.98*	8.70*	1.40
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>3.76</i>	<i>0.17</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	83	261	176	74	269	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Medicare Status¹						
Aged						
65 - 74 years	46.10	48.31	25.18	31.72	52.42	43.60
	0.08	0.76	1.17	4.50	0.58	1.05
75 - 84 years	25.38	27.50	18.31	14.54*	27.76	21.94
	0.07	0.56	0.78	2.82	0.38	0.73
85 years and older	11.58	10.65	10.43	7.93*	13.13	10.54
	0.07	0.39	0.57	1.58	0.32	0.57
Disabled						
Under 45 years	3.86	1.86	16.95	13.51	0.76	4.20
	0.01	0.21	0.64	2.02	0.09	0.29
45 - 64 years	13.09	11.67	29.13	32.30*	5.93	19.72
	0.04	0.63	1.10	4.65	0.40	0.96
Gender by Age						
Male						
	45.22	44.19	38.84	48.36	44.51	53.80
	0.08	0.74	1.13	4.33	0.57	1.20
Aged						
65 - 74 years	21.62	22.26	8.25	15.21*	24.25	24.93
	0.07	0.69	0.85	3.58	0.55	1.07
75 - 84 years	10.83	11.53	5.91	5.97*	12.12	10.57
	0.05	0.32	0.48	2.00	0.27	0.52
85 years and older	3.93	3.91	1.32*	1.35*	4.73	4.22
	0.05	0.21	0.22	0.58	0.18	0.35
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2.04	1.06	8.81	8.74*	0.31*	2.28
	0.02	0.15	0.44	1.58	0.06	0.20
45 - 64 years	6.80	5.43	14.55	17.09*	3.10	11.80
	0.03	0.44	0.91	3.67	0.29	0.80

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	83	261	176	74	269	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Female	54.78	55.81	61.16	51.64	55.49	46.20
	0.08	0.74	1.13	4.33	0.57	1.20
Aged						
65 - 74 years	24.48	26.05	16.92	16.52*	28.16	18.67
	0.06	0.66	1.14	3.74	0.61	1.10
75 - 84 years	14.55	15.97	12.40	8.57*	15.64	11.37
	0.05	0.47	0.56	1.61	0.32	0.56
85 years and older	7.65	6.75	9.11	6.58*	8.41	6.31
	0.07	0.30	0.58	1.44	0.26	0.44
Disabled						
Under 45 years	1.81	0.79	8.14	4.78*	0.45	1.92
	0.02	0.11	0.34	1.28	0.07	0.21
45 - 64 years	6.29	6.24	14.58	15.20*	2.83	7.93
	0.03	0.47	0.81	3.38	0.31	0.68
Race/Ethnicity by Age²						
White non-Hispanic	75.30	70.45	55.30	42.20	86.94	73.39
	0.64	1.00	1.48	3.91	0.67	1.47
Aged						
65 - 74 years	35.35	34.57	13.39	8.42*	45.21	31.38
	0.43	0.93	0.91	2.41	0.73	1.28
75 - 84 years	19.89	20.31	8.60	6.78*	24.70	16.92
	0.17	0.59	0.55	1.40	0.39	0.72
85 years and older	9.62	8.38	6.07	5.84*	11.98	8.98
	0.10	0.36	0.49	1.29	0.29	0.53
Disabled						
Under 45 years	2.21	0.84	9.97	6.54*	0.51	2.56
	0.06	0.10	0.51	1.33	0.07	0.24
45 - 64 years	8.24	6.35	17.28	14.62*	4.54	13.54
	0.19	0.56	1.07	2.96	0.33	0.91

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	83	261	176	74	269	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	9.59	18.67	23.71	5.65	10.54
	0.11	0.50	0.89	3.39	0.31	0.74
Aged						
65 - 74 years	3.85	3.97	3.56	10.31*	3.34	4.46
	0.08	0.32	0.41	3.00	0.26	0.56
75 - 84 years	1.91	2.29	3.11	1.63*	1.25	2.02
	0.03	0.16	0.28	0.53	0.10	0.24
85 years and older	0.71	0.66*	1.73*	1.62*	0.45*	0.57*
	0.03	0.09	0.21	0.76	0.07	0.13
Disabled						
Under 45 years	0.83	0.38*	3.67	2.80*	0.11*	1.06
	0.02	0.07	0.32	0.79	0.03	0.14
45 - 64 years	2.21	2.30	6.59	7.34*	0.51*	2.44*
	0.07	0.26	0.66	2.11	0.16	0.41
Hispanic	9.79	14.73	15.45	26.21	4.14	9.14
	0.52	0.85	1.03	4.22	0.47	1.12
Aged						
65 - 74 years	4.43	6.89	4.90	9.33*	2.24	4.67
	0.32	0.59	0.68	2.91	0.36	0.74
75 - 84 years	2.32	3.80	4.04	5.22*	0.97	1.44*
	0.13	0.31	0.44	2.19	0.15	0.26
85 years and older	0.80	1.22	1.56*	0.47*	0.32*	0.68*
	0.07	0.19	0.27	0.35	0.06	0.16

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service
		Medicare Risk HMO ³	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	<i>83</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>193</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Disabled						
Under 45 years	0.53	0.54*	1.98	2.50*	0.06*	0.37*
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.12</i>
45 - 64 years	1.71	2.28	2.98*	8.70*	0.55*	1.97*
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>3.76</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.48</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.
See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

3 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	51,723	6,475	820	44,415
	83	176	74	179
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Marital Status				
Married	52.18	18.66	31.34	57.46
	0.46	1.15	4.30	0.48
Widowed	22.68	25.16	22.17	22.33
	0.34	1.09	3.10	0.36
Divorced/separated	16.55	28.74	25.09	14.60
	0.38	1.20	3.93	0.43
Never married	8.59	27.44	21.40	5.60
	0.27	1.02	3.47	0.27
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	27.10	31.55	36.02	26.28
	0.48	1.45	4.37	0.51
With spouse	49.82	15.80	25.85	55.24
	0.47	1.08	4.39	0.50
With children	9.81	18.23	16.07*	8.46
	0.25	0.80	2.56	0.26
With others	9.58	22.27	16.19	7.61
	0.32	1.28	2.55	0.30
Long-Term Care Facility	3.69	12.14	5.87*	2.41
	0.15	0.75	1.12	0.14
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	75.30	55.30	42.20	78.84
	0.64	1.48	3.91	0.61
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	18.67	23.71	7.89
	0.11	0.89	3.39	0.17
Hispanic	9.79	15.45	26.21	8.67
	0.52	1.03	4.22	0.52
Other	5.40	10.57	7.87*	4.60
	0.27	0.91	2.91	0.25

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	51,723	6,475	820	44,415
	83	176	74	179
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	8.73	24.06	18.84	6.36
	0.32	1.15	2.47	0.29
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.20	21.16	18.12*	10.80
	0.36	1.17	3.67	0.36
High school graduate	28.10	28.67	32.61	27.94
	0.53	1.26	4.56	0.54
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.25	5.21	5.80*	7.57
	0.32	0.56	1.25	0.35
Some college	17.20	12.49	11.52*	17.98
	0.34	0.93	1.85	0.37
Any college degree	26.52	8.41	13.11*	29.35
	0.48	0.91	3.20	0.56
Income^c				
Less than \$5,000	3.14	9.55	7.45*	2.11
	0.18	0.76	2.58	0.15
\$5,000 - \$9,999	9.44	39.73	16.78*	4.89
	0.26	1.41	2.74	0.22
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.33	32.90	31.66	10.14
	0.37	1.32	4.44	0.34
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.48	11.40	15.57*	9.09
	0.26	0.79	2.80	0.27
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.84	3.55	14.68*	10.67
	0.31	0.44	4.02	0.35
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.95	1.07*	6.19*	8.99
	0.31	0.21	2.06	0.34
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.46	1.04*	1.66*	14.32
	0.38	0.23	0.84	0.44
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.55	0.21*	1.40*	11.06
	0.29	0.10	0.73	0.33
\$50,000 or more	24.81	0.54*	4.62*	28.72
	0.50	0.17	2.65	0.56

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	51,723	6,475	820	44,415
	<i>83</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>179</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	77.14	70.41	80.52	78.06
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>0.37</i>
No	22.86	29.59	19.48	21.94
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>0.37</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance			Fee-For- Service
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	83	261	176	74	269	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Marital Status						
Married	52.18	52.77	18.66	31.34	63.99	49.17
	0.46	0.92	1.15	4.30	0.66	1.40
Widowed	22.68	22.85	25.16	22.17	22.40	21.19
	0.34	0.72	1.09	3.10	0.49	0.84
Divorced/separated	16.55	17.80	28.74	25.09	9.90	20.90
	0.38	0.81	1.20	3.93	0.55	1.39
Never married	8.59	6.58	27.44	21.40	3.70	8.75
	0.27	0.50	1.02	3.47	0.26	0.69
Living Arrangement						
Community						
Lives alone	27.10	27.18	31.55	36.02	25.09	27.71
	0.48	0.95	1.45	4.37	0.57	1.25
With spouse	49.82	50.56	15.80	25.85	61.78	46.90
	0.47	0.91	1.08	4.39	0.65	1.43
With children	9.81	10.63	18.23	16.07*	6.17	10.38
	0.25	0.49	0.80	2.56	0.32	0.87
With others	9.58	9.51	22.27	16.19	5.11	10.57
	0.32	0.55	1.28	2.55	0.36	0.94
Long-Term Care Facility	3.69	2.12	12.14	5.87*	1.85	4.44
	0.15	0.19	0.75	1.12	0.15	0.41
Race/Ethnicity						
White non-Hispanic	75.30	70.45	55.30	42.20	86.94	73.39
	0.64	1.00	1.48	3.91	0.67	1.47
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	9.59	18.67	23.71	5.65	10.54
	0.11	0.50	0.89	3.39	0.31	0.74
Hispanic	9.79	14.73	15.45	26.21	4.14	9.14
	0.52	0.85	1.03	4.22	0.47	1.12
Other	5.40	5.22	10.57	7.87*	3.27	6.94
	0.27	0.43	0.91	2.91	0.32	0.75

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	83	261	176	74	269	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Schooling						
0 - 8 years	8.73	10.03	24.06	18.84	3.19	7.80
	0.32	0.66	1.15	2.47	0.21	0.84
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.20	13.56	21.16	18.12*	8.08	12.78
	0.36	0.63	1.17	3.67	0.40	0.80
High school graduate	28.10	28.18	28.67	32.61	26.92	30.20
	0.53	0.77	1.26	4.56	0.71	1.34
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.25	7.95	5.21	5.80*	7.14	7.99
	0.32	0.54	0.56	1.25	0.39	0.81
Some college	17.20	16.70	12.49	11.52*	18.69	18.48
	0.34	0.63	0.93	1.85	0.63	1.16
Any college degree	26.52	23.58	8.41	13.11*	35.98	22.75
	0.48	0.89	0.91	3.20	0.83	1.14
Income²						
Less than \$5,000	3.14	2.48	9.55	7.45*	1.41	3.25
	0.18	0.27	0.76	2.58	0.16	0.50
\$5,000 - \$9,999	9.44	8.94	39.73	16.78*	1.52	6.08
	0.26	0.48	1.41	2.74	0.18	0.54
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.33	14.90	32.90	31.66	4.75	15.34
	0.37	0.71	1.32	4.44	0.27	0.99
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.48	11.18	11.40	15.57*	6.58	11.74
	0.26	0.59	0.79	2.80	0.33	0.83
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.84	11.94	3.55	14.68*	8.49	13.99
	0.31	0.59	0.44	4.02	0.39	1.09
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.95	9.47	1.07*	6.19*	8.46	9.47
	0.31	0.52	0.21	2.06	0.42	0.82
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.46	13.22	1.04*	1.66*	15.63	12.97
	0.38	0.67	0.23	0.84	0.68	0.91
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.55	9.55	0.21*	1.40*	13.28	8.09
	0.29	0.52	0.10	0.73	0.49	0.80
\$50,000 or more	24.81	18.31	0.54*	4.62*	39.88	19.06
	0.50	0.87	0.17	2.65	0.82	1.00

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance			
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-For- Service
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	<i>83</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>193</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Metropolitan Area Resident						
Yes	77.14	86.04	70.41	80.52	74.96	71.20
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.04</i>
No	22.86	13.96	29.59	19.48	25.04	28.80
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>3.46</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.04</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51723	6475	820	44415
	83	176	74	179
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Health Status				
Excellent	17.15	7.64	7.60*	18.72
	0.39	0.69	1.59	0.46
Very good	28.11	13.25	13.09*	30.56
	0.50	0.86	3.15	0.58
Good	27.99	28.13	30.67	27.93
	0.54	1.13	3.96	0.56
Fair	17.93	31.03	25.64	15.88
	0.30	0.98	3.50	0.34
Poor	8.81	19.96	22.99*	6.91
	0.27	1.18	3.89	0.30
Functional Limitation				
None	47.77	21.72	24.42	51.99
	0.47	1.21	3.88	0.54
IADL only ²	13.26	17.26	14.74*	12.65
	0.33	1.06	3.00	0.36
One to two ADLs ³	24.31	29.62	31.79	23.39
	0.40	1.14	4.26	0.41
Three to six ADLs	14.66	31.39	29.05	11.97
	0.31	1.24	2.74	0.35
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	56.80	41.48	41.88	59.31
	0.51	1.36	4.30	0.61
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.03	5.65	5.05*	10.76
	0.38	0.75	1.84	0.42
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.16	52.87	53.07	29.93
	0.44	1.44	4.21	0.52

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51723	6475	820	44415
	<i>83</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>179</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Mobility Limitation				
No	51.59	31.27	38.59	54.79
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>4.38</i>	<i>0.56</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.09	5.27	4.97*	8.56
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.36</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.32	63.46	56.45	36.65
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>0.47</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance			Fee-for-Service
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	83	261	176	74	269	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Health Status						
Excellent	17.15	16.69	7.64	7.60*	21.38	15.57
	0.39	0.71	0.69	1.59	0.81	1.03
Very good	28.11	29.11	13.25	13.09*	33.39	25.86
	0.50	0.88	0.86	3.15	0.93	1.26
Good	27.99	28.74	28.13	30.67	28.03	26.11
	0.54	1.04	1.13	3.96	0.72	1.07
Fair	17.93	18.64	31.03	25.64	12.25	20.22
	0.30	0.72	0.98	3.50	0.46	1.11
Poor	8.81	6.82	19.96	22.99*	4.95	12.23
	0.27	0.45	1.18	3.89	0.35	0.91
Functional Limitation						
None	47.77	50.58	21.72	24.42	56.49	42.87
	0.47	1.13	1.21	3.88	0.72	1.36
IADL only ²	13.26	12.57	17.26	14.74*	12.51	13.19
	0.33	0.66	1.06	3.00	0.49	0.80
One to two ADLs ³	24.31	24.13	29.62	31.79	21.09	28.02
	0.40	0.87	1.14	4.26	0.66	1.23
Three to six ADLs	14.66	12.73	31.39	29.05	9.92	15.92
	0.31	0.62	1.24	2.74	0.42	0.88
Upper Extremity Limitation						
No	56.80	58.44	41.48	41.88	61.85	54.27
	0.51	1.02	1.36	4.30	0.79	1.30
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.03	9.86	5.65	5.05*	12.10	8.95
	0.38	0.55	0.75	1.84	0.56	0.74
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.16	31.69	52.87	53.07	26.05	36.78
	0.44	1.08	1.44	4.21	0.65	1.27

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ⁴	Supplemental Health Insurance			Fee-for-Service
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	83	261	176	74	269	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Mobility Limitation						
No	51.59	52.94	31.27	38.59	58.98	47.29
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>4.38</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.31</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.09	8.67	5.27	4.97*	8.57	8.32
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.82</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.32	38.38	63.46	56.45	32.45	44.39
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>4.19</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.21</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	6,475	820	44,415
	83	176	74	179
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Chronic Conditions				
None	8.90	10.87	11.42*	8.56
	0.29	0.72	2.79	0.33
One	16.05	14.46	10.16*	16.39
	0.36	0.98	2.25	0.38
Two or more	75.05	74.66	78.43	75.05
	0.41	1.10	3.32	0.47
Disease/Condition				
Heart Disease	38.70	37.84	30.61	38.96
	0.48	1.06	2.89	0.50
Hypertension	66.39	64.01	72.10	66.62
	0.48	1.18	3.41	0.52
Diabetes	28.64	33.97	32.63	27.79
	0.48	1.27	4.14	0.49
Arthritis	56.28	55.38	49.65	56.54
	0.41	1.20	4.15	0.46
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.91	22.66	15.19*	20.75
	0.33	1.17	2.59	0.37
Pulmonary disease	19.28	27.55	28.01	17.92
	0.44	1.04	3.78	0.48
Stroke	10.43	13.69	14.89*	9.87
	0.30	0.88	2.87	0.31
Alzheimer's disease	3.96	7.52	10.46*	3.33
	0.16	0.62	1.81	0.16
Parkinson's disease	1.45	1.25*	2.49*	1.46
	0.10	0.24	0.98	0.11
Skin cancer	18.97	8.07	4.99*	20.82
	0.39	0.80	1.64	0.41
Other type of cancer	18.02	12.93	20.44*	18.72
	0.35	0.89	4.30	0.39

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	6,475	820	44,415
	<i>83</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>179</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Urinary Incontinence	18.12	24.31	18.81	17.23
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>0.40</i>
Smokers				
Never smoked	41.21	44.06	41.66	40.80
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>4.59</i>	<i>0.55</i>
Former smoker	44.39	30.79	29.88	46.61
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>0.61</i>
Current smoker	14.40	25.15	28.46	12.59
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>4.45</i>	<i>0.38</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Fee-For-Service
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	83	261	176	74	269	193
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Chronic Conditions						
None	8.90	6.80	10.87	11.42*	8.69	11.54
	0.29	0.51	0.72	2.79	0.49	0.97
One	16.05	16.32	14.46	10.16*	16.34	16.65
	0.36	0.67	0.98	2.25	0.64	1.08
Two or more	75.05	76.88	74.66	78.43	74.97	71.81
	0.41	0.80	1.10	3.32	0.80	1.25
Disease/Condition						
Heart Disease	38.70	37.44	37.84	30.61	40.40	38.02
	0.48	0.74	1.06	2.89	0.72	1.27
Hypertension	66.39	69.16	64.01	72.10	65.46	64.92
	0.48	0.82	1.18	3.41	0.79	1.38
Diabetes	28.64	30.81	33.97	32.63	25.14	29.04
	0.48	0.90	1.27	4.14	0.76	1.18
Arthritis	56.28	59.05	55.38	49.65	56.93	50.72
	0.41	0.85	1.20	4.15	0.75	1.27
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.91	22.74	22.66	15.19*	20.59	17.44
	0.33	0.72	1.17	2.59	0.59	0.98
Pulmonary disease	19.28	18.36	27.55	28.01	17.20	18.95
	0.44	0.70	1.04	3.78	0.60	1.18
Stroke	10.43	10.71	13.69	14.89*	9.07	10.41
	0.30	0.49	0.88	2.87	0.42	0.87
Alzheimer's disease	3.96	3.57	7.52	10.46*	2.79	4.29
	0.16	0.32	0.62	1.81	0.20	0.38
Parkinson's disease	1.45	1.39	1.25*	2.49*	1.40	1.75*
	0.10	0.20	0.24	0.98	0.14	0.27
Skin cancer	18.97	17.30	8.07	4.99*	25.42	15.36
	0.39	0.69	0.80	1.64	0.66	0.80
Other type of cancer	18.02	17.35	12.93	20.44*	20.35	17.05
	0.35	0.55	0.89	4.30	0.61	1.17

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance			Fee-For-Service
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	15,169	6,475	820	21,161	8,085
	<i>83</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>269</i>	<i>193</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total						
Urinary Incontinence	18.12	17.74	24.31	18.81	16.47	18.22
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>3.03</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.89</i>
Smokers						
Never smoked	41.21	42.44	44.06	41.66	41.79	35.09
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>4.59</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.29</i>
Former smoker	44.39	44.60	30.79	29.88	49.28	43.39
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.23</i>
Current smoker	14.40	12.96	25.15	28.46	8.93	21.52
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>4.45</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.16</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.