

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	49,816	1,907
	83	116	78
Medicare Status¹			
Aged			
65 - 74 years	46.10	47.22	16.81
	0.08	0.10	1.64
75 - 84 years	25.38	25.44	23.61
	0.07	0.09	1.48
85 years and older	11.58	10.38	42.97
	0.07	0.09	1.61
Disabled			
Under 45 years	3.86	3.88	3.11
	0.01	0.02	0.44
45 - 64 years	13.09	13.07	13.50
	0.04	0.07	1.27
Gender by Age			
Male	45.22	45.58	35.81
	0.08	0.10	1.63
Aged			
65 - 74 years	21.62	22.12	8.70
	0.07	0.09	1.32
75 - 84 years	10.83	10.94	7.96
	0.05	0.07	0.89
85 years and older	3.93	3.74	8.91
	0.05	0.05	0.82
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.04	2.05	1.73*
	0.02	0.02	0.31
45 - 64 years	6.80	6.73	8.50
	0.03	0.05	1.12

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	49,816	1,907
	83	116	78
Female	54.78	54.42	64.19
	0.08	0.10	1.63
Aged			
65 - 74 years	24.48	25.10	8.11
	0.06	0.06	1.09
75 - 84 years	14.55	14.50	15.65
	0.05	0.06	1.09
85 years and older	7.65	6.64	34.06
	0.07	0.08	1.52
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.81	1.83	1.38*
	0.02	0.02	0.32
45 - 64 years	6.29	6.34	5.00*
	0.03	0.05	0.82
Race/Ethnicity by Age²			
White non-Hispanic	75.30	75.06	81.47
	0.64	0.66	1.63
Aged			
65 - 74 years	35.35	36.20	13.15
	0.43	0.45	1.52
75 - 84 years	19.89	19.91	19.35
	0.17	0.18	1.40
85 years and older	9.62	8.56	37.16
	0.10	0.12	1.45
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.21	2.21	2.18
	0.06	0.07	0.33
45 - 64 years	8.24	8.18	9.63
	0.19	0.19	1.16

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence	
		Community Only	Long-Term Care Facility Only
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	49,816	1,907
	83	116	78
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	9.50	9.65
	0.11	0.12	1.22
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.85	3.93	1.87*
	0.08	0.08	0.57
75 - 84 years	1.91	1.92	1.84*
	0.03	0.04	0.40
85 years and older	0.71	0.63	2.78*
	0.03	0.03	0.54
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.83	0.83	0.71*
	0.02	0.02	0.26
45 - 64 years	2.21	2.20	2.46*
	0.07	0.08	0.65
Hispanic	9.79	9.91	6.67
	0.52	0.54	1.04
Aged			
65 - 74 years	4.43	4.53	1.85*
	0.32	0.34	0.68
75 - 84 years	2.32	2.34	1.88*
	0.13	0.13	0.48
85 years and older	0.80	0.76	1.76*
	0.07	0.07	0.48
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.53	0.54	0.21*
	0.06	0.06	0.11
45 - 64 years	1.71	1.74	0.96*
	0.18	0.18	0.29

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	8,765	23,843	13,125	5,990	4,572	11,184	5,601	2,033	23,390	4,193	12,660	7,524	3,957	28,333
	83	22	48	41	43	17	41	29	25	57	21	28	27	40	58
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Marital Status															
Married	52.18	35.97	63.43	53.10	29.13	38.08	73.29	70.85	55.63	64.28	33.67	54.74	39.87	15.54	42.20
	0.46	1.54	0.74	0.76	0.96	2.02	1.06	1.12	1.92	0.65	2.17	1.20	1.04	0.92	0.67
Widowed	22.68	5.14	13.59	32.91	62.15	2.27*	5.74	15.14	36.42	9.98	8.27	20.52	46.15	75.35	33.16
	0.34	0.71	0.47	0.63	1.07	0.70	0.60	0.78	1.90	0.43	1.25	0.77	0.99	1.09	0.50
Divorced/separated	16.55	28.76	18.38	10.15	5.38	24.82	16.00	10.27	5.44*	15.44	33.06	20.48	10.06	5.35	17.47
	0.38	1.22	0.67	0.53	0.48	1.83	0.94	0.81	0.77	0.62	1.77	0.99	0.62	0.61	0.53
Never married	8.59	30.13	4.59	3.84	3.33	34.83	4.97	3.74	2.51*	10.31	25.00	4.26	3.91	3.76	7.17
	0.27	1.13	0.39	0.31	0.42	1.65	0.59	0.37	0.58	0.42	1.54	0.47	0.44	0.59	0.34
Living Arrangement															
Community															
Lives alone	27.10	25.51	23.32	29.74	38.70	25.27	17.10	19.55	26.41	20.09	25.77	28.83	37.32	45.02	32.89
	0.48	1.41	0.71	0.76	0.94	1.72	0.98	1.03	1.54	0.66	2.03	1.09	1.05	1.33	0.67
With spouse	49.82	34.79	61.39	50.10	25.18	36.64	71.66	67.93	50.20	62.05	32.77	52.32	36.83	12.33	39.73
	0.47	1.50	0.75	0.77	0.88	1.98	1.05	1.11	1.92	0.65	2.12	1.19	1.09	0.87	0.67
With children	9.81	11.63	6.32	11.71	16.83	6.59	3.12	5.10	10.56	4.92	17.14	9.16	16.63	20.05	13.84
	0.25	0.70	0.38	0.54	0.85	0.56	0.44	0.53	1.26	0.30	1.35	0.66	0.79	1.08	0.40
With others	9.58	24.45	7.62	5.02	5.61	27.23	6.65	4.71	4.48*	10.02	21.43	8.47	5.26	6.19	9.22
	0.32	1.03	0.51	0.38	0.56	1.51	0.67	0.50	0.80	0.49	1.50	0.79	0.45	0.72	0.46
Long-Term Care Facility															
	3.69	3.61	1.34	3.43	13.68	4.27	1.48	2.71	8.36	2.92	2.90	1.22	3.97	16.42	4.32
	0.15	0.34	0.16	0.25	0.59	0.52	0.24	0.34	0.82	0.20	0.43	0.19	0.29	0.76	0.19
Race/Ethnicity															
White non-Hispanic	75.30	61.43	76.73	78.50	82.96	61.86	76.89	79.43	82.74	75.05	60.96	76.59	77.81	83.08	75.50
	0.64	1.26	0.93	0.61	0.70	1.63	1.04	0.91	1.30	0.80	1.54	1.16	0.77	0.85	0.70
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	17.84	8.36	7.55	6.12	17.18	7.66	6.53	5.34	9.06	18.56	8.98	8.30	6.52	9.88
	0.11	0.45	0.16	0.13	0.23	0.52	0.19	0.20	0.36	0.15	0.83	0.23	0.18	0.32	0.16
Hispanic	9.79	13.18	9.62	9.16	6.89	13.25	10.49	8.83	6.70	10.31	13.11	8.85	9.41	6.98	9.37
	0.52	1.17	0.70	0.53	0.59	1.48	0.82	0.82	0.92	0.66	1.46	0.92	0.62	0.67	0.60
Other	5.40	7.55	5.29	4.79	4.04	7.71	4.96	5.21	5.22*	5.59	7.36	5.58	4.47	3.43*	5.25
	0.27	0.71	0.43	0.29	0.39	1.02	0.57	0.48	1.04	0.38	1.17	0.53	0.44	0.52	0.33

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	8,765	23,843	13,125	5,990	4,572	11,184	5,601	2,033	23,390	4,193	12,660	7,524	3,957	28,333
	83	22	48	41	43	17	41	29	25	57	21	28	27	40	58
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total															
Schooling															
0 - 8 years	8.73	8.21	6.30	10.78	14.93	9.03	6.85	11.90	15.31	9.21	7.32	5.82	9.94	14.73	8.34
	0.32	0.69	0.41	0.49	0.80	0.81	0.56	0.71	1.32	0.40	1.12	0.57	0.62	0.95	0.42
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.20	15.12	9.83	13.44	14.78	17.14	8.98	11.51	11.46	11.39	12.91	10.59	14.89	16.52	12.88
	0.36	0.93	0.45	0.50	0.72	1.34	0.72	0.76	1.22	0.51	1.20	0.65	0.68	0.96	0.46
High school graduate	28.10	33.32	24.92	29.61	29.95	34.21	22.35	23.62	23.76	25.09	32.33	27.19	34.11	33.22	30.61
	0.53	1.29	0.75	0.77	0.96	1.91	1.17	0.99	1.77	0.78	1.86	1.03	1.06	1.22	0.66
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.25	7.38	7.56	6.53	7.40	7.47	6.61	6.36	6.59	6.72	7.29	8.41	6.65	7.83	7.70
	0.32	0.73	0.49	0.45	0.51	1.02	0.56	0.54	0.80	0.39	0.93	0.70	0.56	0.62	0.43
Some college	17.20	20.41	18.49	14.31	13.49	19.40	17.59	14.09	14.49	16.84	21.52	19.29	14.49	12.96	17.49
	0.34	1.10	0.77	0.54	0.75	1.71	0.97	0.71	1.39	0.54	1.55	1.05	0.80	0.85	0.51
Any college degree	26.52	15.56	32.90	25.33	19.46	12.75	37.62	32.52	28.40	30.75	18.64	28.71	19.92	14.74	22.99
	0.48	0.92	0.84	0.70	0.86	1.43	1.27	1.13	1.66	0.71	1.49	1.02	0.92	0.95	0.61
Income¹															
Less than \$5,000	3.14	5.46	2.10	2.76	4.75	5.25	1.55*	2.30	2.13*	2.50	5.69	2.59	3.10	6.10	3.67
	0.18	0.58	0.25	0.25	0.42	0.67	0.31	0.33	0.44	0.22	0.87	0.37	0.34	0.57	0.24
\$5,000 - \$9,999	9.44	20.89	6.51	7.03	9.62	19.61	5.32	4.14	5.07*	7.81	22.28	7.56	9.18	11.96	10.78
	0.26	0.98	0.32	0.34	0.62	1.27	0.49	0.39	0.84	0.35	1.59	0.51	0.57	0.87	0.39
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.33	25.11	8.53	12.94	16.07	25.86	6.44	8.93	9.16	11.07	24.29	10.38	15.92	19.62	15.20
	0.37	1.37	0.51	0.51	0.78	1.85	0.59	0.65	0.92	0.51	1.85	0.77	0.76	1.01	0.48
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.48	11.62	6.89	10.17	15.16	12.70	6.24	7.49	11.10	8.22	10.44	7.47	12.17	17.25	10.52
	0.26	0.92	0.37	0.41	0.86	1.24	0.50	0.52	1.27	0.36	1.35	0.54	0.62	1.05	0.36
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.84	9.50	8.20	11.44	13.34	9.05	8.14	10.76	15.91	9.62	9.99	8.26	11.95	12.02	10.02
	0.31	0.92	0.50	0.49	0.85	1.15	0.65	0.58	1.50	0.44	1.47	0.67	0.65	0.95	0.40
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.95	6.32	7.36	9.52	9.22	5.00	6.28	9.09	11.11	7.12	7.77	8.31	9.85	8.25	8.63
	0.31	0.74	0.43	0.51	0.60	0.93	0.54	0.70	1.18	0.36	1.05	0.63	0.63	0.67	0.41
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.46	6.83	13.95	13.71	12.00	8.35	14.45	15.74	13.94	13.52	5.17	13.50	12.20	11.00	11.57
	0.38	0.87	0.60	0.52	0.67	1.25	0.77	0.86	1.20	0.54	0.90	0.86	0.56	0.79	0.44
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.55	3.94	11.47	11.21	6.47	4.84	11.94	13.35	9.21	10.65	2.96*	11.05	9.61	5.07	8.64
	0.29	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.52	0.88	0.75	0.87	1.15	0.43	0.56	0.79	0.60	0.54	0.38
\$50,000 or more	24.81	10.33	34.99	21.22	13.35	9.34	39.65	28.20	22.36	29.48	11.42	30.87	16.02	8.73	20.96
	0.50	0.69	0.84	0.69	0.70	0.97	1.24	1.05	1.44	0.64	1.27	1.26	0.76	0.73	0.67

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	8,765	23,843	13,125	5,990	4,572	11,184	5,601	2,033	23,390	4,193	12,660	7,524	3,957	28,333
	<i>83</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>58</i>

Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total

Metropolitan Area Resident															
Yes	77.14	75.78	77.69	76.88	77.57	75.18	76.94	76.31	77.86	76.53	76.43	78.35	77.30	77.41	77.66
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.57</i>
No	22.86	24.22	22.31	23.12	22.43	24.82	23.06	23.69	22.14	23.47	23.57	21.65	22.70	22.59	22.34
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.57</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.
See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	5,376	18,190	10,235	4,948	38,749	1,561	1,982	984	365	4,892	1,154	2,281	1,195	411	5,040
	83	109	231	91	55	353	39	39	17	14	56	103	165	68	36	267
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Gender																
Male	45.22	52.51	46.89	43.09	33.80	45.00	50.21	42.87	36.85	29.56	43.01	52.40	51.05	41.02	33.00	47.51
	0.08	0.81	0.41	0.42	0.56	0.28	1.50	0.77	0.91	1.94	0.61	3.43	2.80	2.61	3.52	1.79
Female	54.78	47.49	53.11	56.91	66.20	55.00	49.79	57.13	63.15	70.44	56.99	47.60	48.95	58.98	67.00	52.49
	0.08	0.81	0.41	0.42	0.56	0.28	1.50	0.77	0.91	1.94	0.61	3.43	2.80	2.61	3.52	1.79
Marital Status																
Married	52.18	38.65	66.66	55.21	29.59	55.01	24.34	38.67	35.09	14.52*	31.55	36.72	59.72	50.47	30.91	49.92
	0.46	1.81	0.84	0.89	1.07	0.51	2.82	2.34	2.38	3.12	1.32	4.92	2.99	2.17	4.09	1.63
Widowed	22.68	5.63	12.66	32.41	62.05	23.20	5.61*	19.61	41.29	75.89	23.71	1.76*	14.78	30.67	54.87	18.82
	0.34	0.91	0.50	0.76	1.24	0.41	1.80	1.73	2.57	3.22	0.99	0.87	1.85	2.00	4.87	1.23
Divorced/separated	16.55	27.58	16.56	8.87	4.96	14.58	31.33	31.87	17.96	7.18*	27.05	30.72	20.64	13.92	10.29*	20.52
	0.38	1.40	0.72	0.55	0.52	0.41	2.55	2.58	2.18	2.15	1.44	4.62	2.12	1.88	2.43	1.54
Never married	8.59	28.14	4.12	3.51	3.40	7.21	38.71	9.85*	5.66*	2.41*	17.69	30.79	4.85*	4.94*	3.92*	10.74
	0.27	1.03	0.41	0.34	0.47	0.24	2.93	1.78	1.23	1.50	1.13	4.31	1.04	1.03	1.73	1.20
Living Arrangement																
Community																
Lives alone	27.10	24.83	22.62	30.57	41.37	27.42	32.32	34.38	33.03	30.03*	33.12	20.55*	21.16	22.76	25.21*	21.73
	0.48	1.40	0.79	0.88	1.00	0.52	3.70	2.83	2.30	4.01	1.74	4.68	2.36	2.09	4.00	1.46
With spouse	49.82	37.63	64.70	52.19	25.50	52.63	23.42	37.01	32.52	11.16*	29.84	35.13	56.65	46.64	28.14*	47.03
	0.47	1.80	0.87	0.89	0.97	0.53	2.72	2.35	2.33	2.84	1.30	5.01	2.91	2.07	4.25	1.54
With children	9.81	9.89	4.59	8.92	14.09	7.68	14.65	14.22	24.05	33.15*	17.75	16.43	11.17	22.74	29.64*	16.62
	0.25	0.82	0.39	0.53	0.80	0.23	2.06	1.96	2.47	4.32	1.20	2.58	1.31	2.02	5.14	0.93
With others	9.58	23.48	6.71	4.73	4.78	8.27	25.77	12.61	6.84*	11.20*	15.54	25.95	9.48*	4.86*	8.86*	12.10
	0.32	1.41	0.54	0.40	0.53	0.33	2.59	1.91	1.30	2.36	1.12	3.18	1.80	1.04	2.37	1.15
Long-Term Care Facility																
	3.69	4.17	1.37	3.59	14.27	3.99	3.85*	1.80*	3.56*	14.46*	3.75	1.94*	1.54*	3.00*	8.15*	2.52
	0.15	0.44	0.18	0.29	0.64	0.17	0.93	0.56	0.75	2.76	0.51	0.52	0.60	0.74	2.13	0.43

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	5,376	18,190	10,235	4,948	38,749	1,561	1,982	984	365	4,892	1,154	2,281	1,195	411	5,040
	83	109	231	91	55	353	39	39	17	14	56	103	165	68	36	267
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	8.73	6.72	2.67	6.14	10.26	5.09	6.20*	8.76	18.67	38.14	12.02	19.44	27.88	40.04	45.61	30.21
	0.32	0.79	0.30	0.45	0.73	0.25	1.55	1.37	1.74	4.71	0.94	2.91	2.76	2.21	5.30	1.76
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.20	13.61	7.70	11.73	14.23	10.40	18.53	20.10	28.14	23.48*	21.45	15.73	15.69	15.42	16.76*	15.72
	0.36	1.17	0.45	0.53	0.76	0.38	2.20	2.19	1.96	3.64	1.37	2.81	1.95	2.06	3.75	1.21
High school graduate	28.10	36.03	25.93	32.34	32.36	29.83	33.90	27.90	22.80	21.16*	28.32	25.35	18.87	16.43	14.44*	19.44
	0.53	1.57	0.91	0.95	1.03	0.65	2.89	2.44	2.39	4.17	1.50	3.62	2.55	1.78	2.89	1.63
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.25	9.05	7.92	6.74	8.16	7.80	5.77*	6.03*	6.63*	3.09*	5.86	2.82*	7.19*	4.26*	3.95*	5.24
	0.32	1.07	0.56	0.51	0.62	0.38	1.32	1.43	1.17	1.58	0.67	1.01	1.42	0.91	1.34	0.66
Some college	17.20	19.05	19.58	15.42	14.83	17.82	22.44	14.51	8.98*	5.02*	15.27	18.37*	14.30	11.32*	7.84*	14.02
	0.34	1.17	0.92	0.64	0.83	0.46	2.91	2.08	1.48	1.73	1.23	3.58	2.34	1.48	2.52	1.47
Any college degree	26.52	15.54	36.20	27.63	20.16	29.07	13.16	22.70	14.78	9.11*	17.09	18.29*	16.08	12.53	11.41*	15.38
	0.48	1.06	1.00	0.78	0.98	0.59	2.50	2.52	2.08	2.65	1.47	4.22	2.15	1.85	2.86	1.45
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	3.14	4.98	1.31	2.43	4.19	2.48	4.96*	5.41*	3.61*	5.62*	4.92	8.61*	4.13*	4.91*	8.02*	5.66
	0.18	0.72	0.21	0.26	0.45	0.17	1.08	1.33	1.07	2.02	0.67	1.90	1.19	1.31	2.18	0.87
\$5,000 - \$9,999	9.44	18.95	4.05	4.00	6.52	6.42	26.37	13.19	18.26	26.80*	19.43	22.49	16.75	19.59	25.80*	19.48
	0.26	1.03	0.26	0.33	0.54	0.23	2.76	1.39	1.56	4.38	1.25	3.62	1.80	2.13	3.82	1.20
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.33	23.72	6.02	10.50	14.72	10.77	25.99	15.27	22.14	24.51*	20.76	32.26	17.81	22.81	25.08*	22.90
	0.37	1.50	0.44	0.50	0.72	0.35	3.07	1.61	2.23	4.37	1.28	4.98	2.43	2.42	3.68	1.81
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.48	10.30	6.16	9.81	15.76	8.93	16.15	7.90*	11.81	12.92*	11.69	10.95*	10.39	13.31	13.74*	11.48
	0.26	0.90	0.39	0.49	0.95	0.31	2.28	1.23	1.48	3.19	0.83	3.24	1.26	1.55	2.92	1.04
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.84	9.09	7.74	11.51	14.07	9.73	9.19*	7.89*	13.11	8.03*	9.36	9.25*	12.95	9.75*	10.44*	11.14
	0.31	0.98	0.55	0.57	0.95	0.36	2.02	1.45	1.81	2.05	0.96	2.25	2.13	1.55	2.78	1.19
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.95	6.74	7.57	10.14	9.90	8.43	6.70*	9.79*	8.67*	8.20*	8.46	4.54*	6.59*	6.85*	2.29*	5.83
	0.31	0.93	0.46	0.60	0.70	0.33	1.82	1.81	1.54	2.44	1.02	1.32	1.08	1.11	1.24	0.67
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.46	8.44	15.13	15.21	13.30	13.99	3.93*	13.71	8.36*	5.20*	8.88	4.00*	7.26*	8.17*	6.69*	6.68
	0.38	1.25	0.77	0.62	0.76	0.47	1.02	2.19	1.52	2.03	0.98	1.63	1.37	1.34	2.10	0.93
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.55	4.75	12.67	12.90	6.61	10.86	2.41*	8.11*	3.98*	6.35*	5.33	2.91*	5.96*	4.43*	2.62*	4.63
	0.29	0.70	0.63	0.63	0.59	0.32	0.80	1.52	0.83	2.00	0.71	1.92	1.35	1.03	1.35	0.83
\$50,000 or more	24.81	13.04	39.34	23.51	14.92	28.39	4.32*	18.73	10.07*	2.35*	11.16	4.99*	18.16	10.18*	5.32*	12.20
	0.50	0.87	1.04	0.79	0.80	0.61	1.25	2.41	1.48	1.25	1.00	2.47	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.34

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	5,376	18,190	10,235	4,948	38,749	1,561	1,982	984	365	4,892	1,154	2,281	1,195	411	5,040
	<i>83</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>353</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>267</i>

Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total

Metropolitan Area

Resident																
Yes	77.14	71.46	74.75	74.19	75.48	74.24	82.41	86.16	81.91	84.00	83.95	93.03	91.06	92.97	93.92	92.20
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>1.32</i>
No	22.86	28.54	25.25	25.81	24.52	25.76	17.59	13.84	18.09	16.00*	16.05	6.97*	8.94*	7.03*	6.08*	7.80
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>2.91</i>	<i>1.32</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	49,816	2,236	5,561	3,903	2,318	14,019	3,049	14,638	6,576	1,508	25,770	3,163	3,324	2,196	1,344	10,027
	116	124	170	100	59	247	132	179	105	55	249	102	143	80	55	215
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	53.63	2.49*	4.97	4.73	3.95*	4.34	98.94	99.78	99.92	99.60	99.70	2.32*	4.53*	5.31*	3.38*	3.85
	0.47	0.69	0.85	0.56	0.72	0.37	0.48	0.11	0.06	0.40	0.09	0.49	0.85	0.93	0.81	0.36
Widowed	21.67	9.58*	35.11	66.01	82.99	47.55	.	.	.	.	.	7.21*	36.94	68.69	87.48	41.30
	0.34	1.91	1.52	1.39	1.32	0.99	.	.	.	.	.	1.34	2.09	1.69	1.69	0.93
Divorced/separated	16.68	50.94	48.80	21.67	8.29	34.89	1.06*	0.22*	0.08*	0.40*	0.30*	41.10	46.50	19.35	6.25*	33.42
	0.40	2.88	1.87	1.31	0.92	0.99	0.48	0.11	0.06	0.40	0.09	2.19	2.49	1.46	1.11	1.17
Never married	8.02	37.00	11.12	7.58	4.78*	13.22	.	.	.	.	.	49.37	12.03	6.65	2.89*	21.43
	0.27	2.89	1.13	0.79	0.84	0.65	.	.	.	.	.	2.22	1.50	0.93	0.86	0.85
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	75.06	59.83	74.64	80.88	88.65	76.33	66.44	80.88	81.73	83.99	79.56	56.80	61.90	63.90	69.73	61.77
	0.66	2.78	1.56	1.08	1.06	0.86	2.46	1.17	0.75	1.70	0.88	2.05	2.36	1.62	2.39	1.20
Black non-Hispanic	9.50	22.61	12.36	8.41	4.75*	11.64	12.01	5.04	4.90	2.71*	5.69	19.97	16.00	13.90	12.09	16.27
	0.12	2.58	0.97	0.59	0.61	0.61	1.36	0.33	0.34	0.68	0.24	1.35	1.44	1.05	1.36	0.66
Hispanic	9.91	10.63*	8.75	7.03	4.48*	7.87	13.31	8.88	8.53	7.69*	9.25	15.48	14.18	15.08	11.81	14.47
	0.54	2.45	1.11	0.78	0.73	0.68	2.28	0.81	0.57	1.12	0.61	1.33	1.71	1.34	1.91	0.86
Other	5.52	6.93*	4.24	3.69	2.12*	4.17	8.25	5.21	4.84	5.61*	5.50	7.75	7.92	7.12	6.37*	7.48
	0.28	1.93	0.68	0.51	0.58	0.45	1.21	0.58	0.39	1.17	0.38	1.20	1.41	1.05	1.27	0.75
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	8.42	5.57*	6.29	9.93	10.89	7.95	6.55*	5.18	7.90	11.75	6.42	9.88	10.27	20.58	24.27	14.27
	0.32	1.40	0.89	0.82	1.11	0.51	0.92	0.49	0.57	1.31	0.37	1.07	0.98	1.58	2.02	0.67
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.03	13.75	9.96	14.72	14.65	12.66	13.17	7.83	10.46	11.97	9.37	17.40	17.49	18.87	19.15	17.99
	0.36	1.64	0.98	1.00	1.27	0.59	1.76	0.47	0.64	1.32	0.39	1.52	1.71	1.61	1.66	0.83
High school graduate	27.89	33.93	25.58	29.54	31.92	29.06	30.48	23.93	29.77	27.07	26.38	35.15	27.54	28.65	27.53	30.18
	0.52	2.57	1.66	1.20	1.66	0.92	2.66	1.01	1.07	1.69	0.78	1.75	1.81	1.62	2.07	0.98
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.29	9.18	8.02	6.77	8.21	7.89	8.78	7.74	7.14	6.79*	7.65	5.29	6.03*	4.94*	5.73*	5.52
	0.33	1.44	1.00	0.76	1.04	0.58	1.60	0.60	0.66	0.98	0.44	0.73	1.20	0.71	0.88	0.52
Some college	17.41	20.06	18.97	14.85	13.97	17.17	23.05	19.04	15.30	15.93	18.38	19.20	16.40	10.42	10.89	15.24
	0.35	1.95	1.58	0.99	1.14	0.76	2.50	0.92	0.75	1.60	0.54	1.76	1.83	1.33	1.55	0.88
Any college degree	26.96	17.51	31.20	24.20	20.36	25.27	17.97	36.28	29.44	26.50	31.80	13.07	22.27	16.55	12.44	16.81
	0.50	2.41	1.98	1.10	1.41	0.94	1.97	1.11	1.07	1.68	0.77	1.38	1.82	1.55	1.67	0.87

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	49,816	2,236	5,561	3,903	2,318	14,019	3,049	14,638	6,576	1,508	25,770	3,163	3,324	2,196	1,344	10,027
	<i>116</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>215</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	2.64	6.75*	3.58*	3.21*	2.80*	3.85	1.28*	0.57*	1.26*	1.00*	0.85	7.22	4.46*	3.44*	7.48*	5.51
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.45</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	9.03	22.33	12.55	9.78	9.16	12.78	2.67*	1.32*	1.41*	1.32*	1.50	35.92	17.13	17.35	17.27	23.13
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.17</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>0.90</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	12.99	36.35	16.74	19.23	18.65	20.88	11.12	3.03	4.60	4.67*	4.48	29.92	18.11	24.46	22.75	23.85
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>0.89</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.31	13.28	9.65	14.31	17.37	12.80	11.38	4.20	6.11	8.88	5.81	10.83	13.58	14.56	17.21	13.41
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.68</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.90	9.98*	10.44	12.62	14.46	11.64	11.00	6.66	10.13	15.95	8.60	8.59	11.28	13.60	10.43	10.82
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.78</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.11	3.75*	8.52	8.72	9.76	8.02	11.47	6.66	10.65	12.86	8.61	3.71*	8.99	8.36	7.37*	6.97
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.61</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.72	2.84*	13.92	12.46	10.98	11.26	14.73	15.32	16.71	18.16	15.77	2.69*	9.10	8.85	8.31*	6.92
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.54</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.82	1.35*	8.44	7.78	5.16*	6.58	9.84	14.28	16.17	11.05	14.05	0.41*	5.24*	4.28*	5.12*	3.49
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.40</i>
\$50,000 or more	25.48	3.35*	16.17	11.89	11.65	12.19	26.49	47.97	32.96	26.10	40.32	0.71*	12.11	5.10*	4.06*	5.90
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	77.17	76.54	78.42	76.17	77.20	77.29	71.29	76.38	76.41	75.31	75.73	78.88	82.30	80.57	81.46	80.73
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.90</i>
No	22.83	23.46	21.58	23.83	22.80	22.71	28.71	23.62	23.59	24.69	24.27	21.12	17.70	19.43	18.54	19.27
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>2.30</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.90</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	22,707	1,156	1,912	1,095	537	4,699	1,675	8,014	3,805	1,020	14,514	1,546	1,092	550	306	3,493
	72	79	110	58	31	155	90	119	67	43	148	77	86	38	29	132
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	65.54	2.48*	4.83*	6.83*	6.41*	4.90	98.97	99.65	99.91	99.69	99.64	3.06*	5.75*	7.65*	6.57*	4.92
	0.65	0.92	0.98	1.18	1.78	0.63	0.70	0.19	0.09	0.32	0.14	0.82	1.82	1.90	2.30	0.73
Widowed	9.64	4.33*	21.11	47.05	75.63	29.25	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*	3.47*	20.44	53.45	81.06	23.43
	0.42	2.05	2.42	2.20	2.62	1.56	.	.	.	.	.	1.44	2.74	4.17	4.07	1.26
Divorced/Separated	15.26	48.25	55.59	34.17	11.79*	43.79	1.03*	0.35*	0.09*	0.31*	0.36*	34.22	58.68	29.59	11.49*	39.00
	0.63	4.19	3.19	2.34	1.98	1.94	0.70	0.19	0.09	0.32	0.14	3.20	3.83	3.67	2.97	2.11
Never married	9.56	44.94	18.48	11.96	6.17*	22.06	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*	59.24	15.13*	9.31*	0.88*	32.64
	0.42	3.90	2.64	1.46	1.69	1.46	.	.	.	.	.	3.37	2.62	2.27	0.91	1.72
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	74.97	61.52	74.15	80.43	90.32	74.34	64.85	79.24	80.72	82.71	78.21	58.08	63.53	69.22	68.64	62.45
	0.83	3.35	2.45	2.25	2.24	1.64	3.03	1.41	1.04	2.01	1.01	2.70	3.47	3.26	4.95	1.80
Black non-Hispanic	8.95	21.84	12.14	8.96*	3.88*	12.86	13.35	5.55	4.92	2.98*	6.11	17.69	14.95*	11.12*	13.92*	15.48
	0.15	2.67	1.45	1.34	1.04	0.98	2.04	0.46	0.45	0.83	0.34	1.65	2.63	1.86	2.66	1.16
Hispanic	10.37	11.43*	10.17*	7.50*	3.36*	9.08	14.11*	10.22	8.54	7.37*	10.03	13.96	13.47*	12.99*	12.26*	13.51
	0.68	2.75	2.01	1.69	1.41	1.41	2.88	1.02	0.73	1.27	0.73	1.62	2.64	2.38	3.68	1.45
Other	5.70	5.22*	3.54*	3.11*	2.44*	3.73	7.69*	4.98	5.81	6.94*	5.65	10.26*	8.05*	6.67*	5.18*	8.56
	0.39	1.38	1.07	0.87	1.64	0.65	1.54	0.75	0.58	1.59	0.50	2.14	2.42	2.45	2.64	1.34
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	8.91	5.49*	6.54*	13.40	13.41*	8.67	8.14*	5.92	9.77	13.88	7.74	10.99	11.77*	22.77	22.94*	14.12
	0.40	1.54	1.26	1.53	2.41	0.80	1.41	0.63	0.74	1.68	0.47	1.50	2.19	3.23	4.21	1.28
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	11.28	18.29	10.67	11.93	10.82*	12.85	12.64	7.40	10.35	10.68*	9.01	20.69	16.46*	17.39*	18.07*	18.62
	0.51	2.96	1.69	1.41	2.24	1.07	2.30	0.70	0.87	1.39	0.54	2.19	3.24	2.99	3.67	1.28
High school graduate	24.79	36.11	21.82	22.77	22.35*	25.61	29.59	22.29	24.01	23.38	23.66	36.60	22.08*	21.41*	22.02*	28.39
	0.77	4.05	2.54	2.24	3.23	1.56	3.45	1.28	1.23	2.12	0.96	2.66	3.43	2.93	3.99	1.68
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.80	5.75*	8.35*	6.90*	7.67*	7.30	9.93*	6.35	6.69	6.76*	6.88	6.68*	5.53*	4.03*	5.74*	5.82
	0.40	1.31	1.73	1.36	1.93	0.91	2.16	0.60	0.67	1.25	0.45	1.34	1.93	1.44	2.30	0.99
Some college	17.06	19.89	18.29	13.15	14.86*	17.09	24.07	18.25	15.14	15.86	17.94	15.42	13.28*	9.26*	10.20*	13.33
	0.56	3.37	2.47	1.61	2.83	1.20	3.26	1.22	0.98	1.95	0.77	2.28	3.33	2.25	3.02	1.45
Any college degree	31.16	14.47*	34.32	31.86	30.89	28.48	15.64	39.80	34.04	29.44	34.77	9.60*	30.88	25.14*	21.02*	19.72
	0.72	3.39	3.02	2.22	2.95	1.64	2.49	1.46	1.35	2.12	0.89	1.54	3.78	3.41	4.10	1.63

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Male Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	22,707	1,156	1,912	1,095	537	4,699	1,675	8,014	3,805	1,020	14,514	1,546	1,092	550	306	3,493
	72	79	110	58	31	155	90	119	67	43	148	77	86	38	29	132
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	2.07	4.44*	3.84*	3.12*	0.47*	3.43*	1.61*	0.48*	1.36*	0.44*	0.84*	7.79	3.79*	2.86*	2.99*	5.34
	0.22	1.34	1.35	0.93	0.48	0.69	0.65	0.16	0.35	0.32	0.16	1.24	1.32	1.07	1.55	0.71
\$5,000 - \$9,999	7.43	22.21	10.46*	6.30*	5.99*	11.87	2.92*	1.62*	1.61*	1.19*	1.74	33.96	20.46*	15.68*	13.81*	25.10
	0.34	2.94	1.93	1.04	1.60	1.04	0.73	0.38	0.33	0.60	0.23	2.61	2.66	2.28	3.45	1.54
\$10,000 - \$14,999	10.71	39.77	17.30	16.71	15.32*	22.46	10.52*	2.50*	4.74	4.54*	4.16	31.13	14.10*	17.62*	13.02*	22.10
	0.52	4.15	2.11	1.95	2.66	1.57	2.35	0.45	0.59	0.86	0.46	2.43	2.77	3.02	3.23	1.47
\$15,000 - \$19,999	8.15	12.77*	10.85*	11.61*	13.93*	11.85	13.79	4.22	5.82	7.65*	5.98	11.85	11.47*	10.63*	19.54*	12.21
	0.38	3.08	1.73	1.53	2.75	1.02	2.57	0.53	0.62	1.31	0.49	2.00	2.08	1.89	4.19	1.16
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.64	9.60*	11.86	12.08	12.93*	11.48	9.43*	6.87	9.73	18.55	8.73	9.39*	10.26*	15.30*	13.31*	10.93
	0.45	2.26	1.84	1.74	2.86	1.21	2.07	0.77	0.69	1.87	0.56	2.09	2.33	2.70	3.34	1.31
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.26	0.48*	6.59*	7.02*	10.28*	5.61	11.65*	6.27	9.86	12.94	8.30	1.76*	6.48*	8.79*	10.63*	5.11
	0.37	0.40	1.60	1.26	2.00	0.76	2.34	0.57	0.84	1.68	0.46	0.72	1.63	2.05	2.96	0.81
\$30,000 - \$39,999	13.78	4.23*	15.63	13.57	10.05*	11.71	17.00	14.86	17.64	17.46	16.02	3.08*	10.93*	9.31*	11.97*	7.29
	0.56	1.60	2.17	1.59	2.13	1.27	2.82	1.01	1.15	1.93	0.73	1.03	2.36	2.06	2.94	1.01
\$40,000 - \$49,999	10.90	1.96*	7.37*	8.40*	5.79*	6.10	11.22*	14.19	15.91	11.68*	14.12	0.56*	5.24*	8.69*	7.89*	3.94*
	0.44	0.97	1.26	1.49	1.70	0.75	2.12	0.96	1.05	1.67	0.60	0.26	1.49	2.53	2.89	0.68
\$50,000 or more	30.07	4.53*	16.11	21.17	25.23	15.48	21.87	48.99	33.33	25.55	40.11	0.49*	17.27*	11.12*	6.84*	7.97
	0.67	1.87	1.91	1.94	3.19	1.01	2.57	1.70	1.40	2.06	1.06	0.29	3.46	2.18	2.32	1.12
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.52	71.30	79.66	78.07	83.05	77.62	74.73	76.20	76.14	73.61	75.84	77.22	78.24	75.96	83.56	77.90
	0.55	3.77	2.46	1.96	2.79	1.55	2.39	0.82	0.96	2.21	0.62	2.34	2.69	2.41	4.10	1.53
No	23.48	28.70	20.34	21.93	16.95*	22.38	25.27	23.80	23.86	26.39	24.16	22.78	21.76	24.04	16.44*	22.10
	0.55	3.77	2.46	1.96	2.79	1.55	2.39	0.82	0.96	2.21	0.62	2.34	2.69	2.41	4.10	1.53

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	27,109	1,081	3,649	2,808	1,781	9,320	1,374	6,624	2,771	488	11,256	1,617	2,232	1,647	1,038	6,533
	79	86	139	80	55	193	89	150	82	34	192	68	123	66	47	175
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	43.66	2.49*	5.04*	3.91*	3.20*	4.05	98.90	99.94	99.92	99.42	99.78	1.61*	3.95*	4.53*	2.44*	3.28
	0.69	1.03	1.09	0.60	0.71	0.45	0.66	0.06	0.08	0.59	0.09	0.56	0.89	1.07	0.79	0.50
Widowed	31.74	15.18*	42.48	73.43	85.20	56.81	.	.	.	.	.	10.80*	44.81	73.75	89.37	50.77
	0.51	3.19	1.94	1.47	1.51	1.27	.	.	.	.	.	2.01	2.71	1.83	1.81	1.18
Divorced/Separated	17.86	53.82	45.23	16.79	7.23*	30.39	1.10*	0.06*	0.08*	0.58*	0.22*	47.67	40.69	15.95	4.71*	30.46
	0.55	4.59	2.07	1.36	1.09	1.13	0.66	0.06	0.08	0.59	0.09	2.88	2.95	1.45	1.07	1.26
Never married	6.74	28.51	7.25	5.87	4.36*	8.75	.	.	.	.	.	39.92	10.55	5.76*	3.48*	15.49
	0.35	4.42	1.14	0.91	0.93	0.76	.	.	.	.	.	2.69	1.78	0.98	1.00	0.87
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	75.14	58.03	74.90	81.05	88.15	77.32	68.37	82.85	83.12	86.65	81.31	55.57	61.10	62.13	70.06	61.41
	0.72	4.11	2.08	1.18	1.25	1.08	3.71	1.57	1.16	2.43	1.12	2.72	3.00	2.00	2.49	1.47
Black non-Hispanic	9.96	23.44	12.47	8.19	5.01*	11.03	10.37*	4.42	4.87*	2.15*	5.16	22.16	16.52	14.82	11.54*	16.70
	0.17	3.67	1.27	0.69	0.78	0.71	2.01	0.55	0.66	1.11	0.42	2.01	2.01	1.28	1.46	0.93
Hispanic	9.53	9.77*	8.02	6.85	4.82*	7.26	12.34*	7.26	8.51	8.35*	8.23	16.93	14.53	15.78	11.68*	14.98
	0.62	3.12	1.33	0.80	0.86	0.72	3.27	1.08	0.93	1.79	0.79	2.09	2.44	1.55	1.79	1.20
Other	5.37	8.75*	4.61*	3.91*	2.02*	4.39	8.92*	5.48	3.50*	2.84*	5.30	5.34*	7.86*	7.27*	6.72*	6.91
	0.34	3.28	0.91	0.63	0.57	0.56	2.46	0.82	0.63	1.16	0.61	1.06	1.69	1.33	1.43	0.79
Schooling																
0 - 8 years	8.01	5.65*	6.15*	8.56	10.13	7.58	4.60*	4.29	5.33	7.28*	4.71	8.80*	9.53	19.85	24.67	14.35
	0.42	2.47	1.10	0.85	1.18	0.64	1.49	0.73	0.83	1.65	0.55	1.43	1.04	1.72	2.12	0.79
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.65	8.92*	9.59	15.81	15.81	12.57	13.83*	8.35	10.62	14.66*	9.85	14.21	18.00	19.36	19.46	17.64
	0.47	2.21	1.21	1.28	1.51	0.70	2.25	0.80	1.02	3.00	0.60	2.03	1.97	1.74	2.02	1.03
High school graduate	30.50	31.60	27.55	32.19	34.81	30.81	31.58	25.92	37.67	34.80	29.88	33.75	30.22	31.07	29.14	31.14
	0.69	3.46	2.08	1.40	1.87	1.15	3.89	1.43	1.76	3.40	1.12	2.41	2.25	1.97	2.32	1.16
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.70	12.84*	7.84	6.72	8.37	8.19	7.37*	9.43	7.76	6.83*	8.65	3.95*	6.28*	5.24*	5.72*	5.36
	0.45	2.52	1.17	0.86	1.11	0.69	1.98	1.03	1.12	1.89	0.75	0.80	1.30	0.80	1.03	0.58
Some college	17.71	20.23	19.32	15.52	13.70	17.21	21.79	20.01	15.51	16.10*	18.95	22.86	17.94	10.80	11.09*	16.26
	0.52	3.17	1.81	1.23	1.25	0.91	3.50	1.31	1.25	2.88	0.76	2.46	2.29	1.55	1.83	1.12
Any college degree	23.43	20.75*	29.55	21.20	17.17	23.65	20.83	32.01	23.11	20.34*	27.96	16.42	18.02	13.67	9.92*	15.25
	0.62	4.43	2.30	1.37	1.55	1.35	2.89	1.44	1.58	3.16	1.01	2.24	2.04	1.72	1.53	0.90

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Female Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	27,109	1,081	3,649	2,808	1,781	9,320	1,374	6,624	2,771	488	11,256	1,617	2,232	1,647	1,038	6,533
	79	86	139	80	55	193	89	150	82	34	192	68	123	66	47	175
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total																
Income²																
Less than \$5,000	3.11	9.21*	3.45*	3.25*	3.50*	4.07	0.89*	0.67*	1.11*	2.16*	0.87*	6.68*	4.78*	3.63*	8.81*	5.60
	0.23	2.71	0.88	0.51	0.72	0.50	0.47	0.23	0.36	1.04	0.16	1.21	1.17	0.74	1.43	0.58
\$5,000 - \$9,999	10.37	22.46	13.64	11.13	10.11	13.24	2.37*	0.95*	1.14*	1.61*	1.20*	37.80	15.50	17.91	18.28	22.07
	0.39	3.07	1.59	0.95	1.22	0.84	0.92	0.29	0.30	0.95	0.20	2.97	1.81	1.66	2.09	1.18
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14.91	32.70	16.45	20.21	19.66	20.08	11.86*	3.66	4.40*	4.95*	4.90	28.77	20.08	26.74	25.61	24.79
	0.50	4.52	1.50	1.24	1.71	0.84	3.46	0.65	0.64	1.53	0.59	2.35	1.99	1.94	2.45	1.04
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10.28	13.83*	9.02	15.37	18.40	13.28	8.45*	4.19	6.52	11.46*	5.60	9.85	14.62	15.87	16.53	14.06
	0.36	3.08	1.28	1.10	1.63	0.71	1.37	0.60	0.79	2.08	0.46	1.73	1.80	1.59	2.10	0.85
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.13	10.39*	9.69	12.83	14.93	11.72	12.92*	6.41	10.70	10.51*	8.44	7.82*	11.77	13.04	9.58*	10.77
	0.42	3.30	1.24	0.94	1.61	0.69	2.80	0.83	1.11	2.18	0.64	1.86	2.01	1.66	1.38	0.96
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.83	7.25*	9.53	9.38	9.61	9.23	11.25*	7.12	11.73	12.72*	9.00	5.58*	10.21*	8.22*	6.41*	7.96
	0.42	2.46	1.19	1.00	1.23	0.65	2.18	0.90	0.97	2.49	0.65	1.19	1.74	1.19	1.27	0.86
\$30,000 - \$39,999	11.83	1.36*	13.02	12.03	11.26	11.03	11.96*	15.87	15.44	19.61*	15.45	2.33*	8.21*	8.70*	7.23*	6.72
	0.46	0.73	1.59	1.04	1.13	0.70	2.49	1.25	1.21	2.83	0.92	0.76	1.43	1.10	1.49	0.64
\$40,000 - \$49,999	8.92	0.70*	9.00	7.53	4.98*	6.83	8.17*	14.40	16.52	9.73*	13.96	0.26*	5.24*	2.81*	4.30*	3.24
	0.40	0.51	1.49	0.81	0.87	0.62	1.72	1.11	1.25	2.14	0.73	0.13	1.46	0.72	1.09	0.47
\$50,000 or more	21.63	2.09*	16.21	8.27	7.56*	10.53	32.13	46.74	32.45	27.25*	40.59	0.92*	9.58*	3.09*	3.25*	4.80
	0.70	1.75	1.87	0.84	1.02	0.80	3.57	1.67	1.50	3.24	1.23	0.49	1.44	0.67	0.91	0.56
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	77.72	82.13	77.77	75.42	75.43	77.12	67.09	76.60	76.78	78.88	75.58	80.47	84.28	82.11	80.84	82.24
	0.58	2.33	1.54	1.24	1.45	0.88	3.53	1.02	1.64	3.33	0.95	1.57	1.71	1.91	2.10	1.02
No	22.28	17.87	22.23	24.58	24.57	22.88	32.91	23.40	23.22	21.12*	24.42	19.53	15.72	17.89	19.16	17.76
	0.58	2.33	1.54	1.24	1.45	0.88	3.53	1.02	1.64	3.33	0.95	1.57	1.71	1.91	2.10	1.02

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2012

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	1,907	317	321	450	820
	78	30	37	33	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Marital Status					
Married	13.96	2.18*	20.65*	20.03*	12.64
	1.47	1.54	4.42	2.98	1.74
Widowed	49.41	2.60*	21.86*	53.40	76.28
	1.73	1.32	4.38	3.44	2.15
Divorced/separated	13.14	15.64*	32.27*	12.69*	4.94*
	1.42	3.91	5.92	2.32	1.09
Never married	23.49	79.58	25.22*	13.88*	6.13*
	1.50	4.05	4.39	2.37	0.97
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	81.47	70.81	77.93	82.07	86.69
	1.63	4.20	4.43	2.65	1.78
Black non-Hispanic	9.65	18.96*	11.10*	7.82*	6.48*
	1.22	3.87	3.22	1.69	1.20
Hispanic	6.67	7.05*	10.98*	7.99*	4.11*
	1.04	1.88	3.88	1.95	1.07
Other	2.20*	3.18*	.	2.13*	2.72*
	0.53	1.95	.	0.96	0.80
Schooling					
0 - 8 years	18.85	28.15*	18.41*	13.16*	17.77
	1.52	4.11	4.21	2.63	2.72
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.94	21.46*	21.39*	21.80*	12.74*
	1.58	3.97	4.40	2.88	1.82
High school graduate	34.88	38.49	32.75*	33.76	34.74
	2.33	4.75	5.81	3.75	2.93
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	5.92*	1.39*	7.32*	2.07*	9.42*
	1.02	1.11	2.69	1.06	1.99
Some college	10.23	8.52*	4.76*	14.30*	11.29*
	1.11	2.94	1.81	3.04	1.92
Any college degree	12.19	1.99*	15.37*	14.92*	14.04*
	1.43	1.28	4.32	2.78	2.26

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2012

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	1,907	317	321	450	820
	78	30	37	33	36
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total					
Income²					
Less than \$5,000	16.40	18.92*	21.95*	17.39*	12.71
	1.34	3.95	4.46	2.46	1.72
\$5,000 - \$9,999	20.19	35.84	28.98*	14.82*	13.66
	1.31	4.51	4.48	2.18	1.56
\$10,000 - \$14,999	22.17	32.32	18.26*	23.99	18.78
	1.57	4.40	4.13	3.14	1.87
\$15,000 - \$19,999	13.99	10.10*	12.33*	12.19*	17.14
	1.22	2.97	4.29	2.22	1.79
\$20,000 - \$24,999	8.19	0.84*	8.20*	9.82*	10.14*
	0.86	0.82	2.66	2.20	1.55
\$25,000 - \$29,999	3.68*	0.97*	2.49*	5.79*	4.03*
	0.60	0.80	1.35	1.48	1.01
\$30,000 - \$39,999	5.58	0.17*	2.18*	4.47*	9.62*
	0.70	0.17	1.47	1.51	1.49
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2.36*	0.70*	.	2.27*	3.98*
	0.58	0.69	.	1.05	1.10
\$50,000 or more	7.43	0.15*	5.62*	9.26*	9.94*
	0.89	0.16	2.27	2.24	1.36
Metropolitan Area Resident					
Yes	76.41	82.63	76.67	71.92	76.36
	1.27	3.03	5.31	3.14	1.38
No	23.59	17.37*	23.33*	28.08	23.64
	1.27	3.03	5.31	3.14	1.38

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	49,816	14,848	6,471	7,981	11,691	1,098	7,726
	116	263	170	194	274	76	194
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Medicare Status³							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	47.22	48.97	26.52	51.18	54.35	56.95	44.93
	0.10	0.77	1.22	1.16	0.88	3.55	1.10
75 - 84 years	25.44	27.42	17.57	31.52	25.29	28.11	21.81
	0.09	0.56	0.88	1.04	0.74	2.87	0.76
85 years and older	10.38	9.92	7.85	14.56	10.51	11.08*	8.77
	0.09	0.39	0.49	0.62	0.49	1.52	0.51
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.88	1.88	17.94	0.40*	1.07	0.27*	4.32
	0.02	0.21	0.70	0.15	0.14	0.19	0.31
45 - 64 years	13.07	11.81	30.13	2.34*	8.77	3.59*	20.16
	0.07	0.63	1.23	0.43	0.70	1.14	0.98
Gender							
Male	45.58	44.40	39.88	40.83	47.50	47.21	54.38
	0.10	0.74	1.22	1.10	0.85	3.70	1.21
Female	54.42	55.60	60.12	59.17	52.50	52.79	45.62
	0.10	0.74	1.22	1.10	0.85	3.70	1.21
Marital Status							
Married	53.63	53.40	21.49	59.74	68.22	67.23	50.72
	0.47	0.93	1.27	1.21	0.88	3.19	1.49
Widowed	21.67	22.38	23.64	25.77	18.46	20.34	19.45
	0.34	0.73	1.03	0.92	0.69	2.28	0.91
Divorced/separated	16.68	17.80	29.78	10.61	9.64	10.49*	21.32
	0.40	0.83	1.21	0.95	0.75	2.54	1.44
Never married	8.02	6.43	25.08	3.88	3.68	1.94*	8.51
	0.27	0.48	1.10	0.44	0.43	0.75	0.70

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	49,816	14,848	6,471	7,981	11,691	1,098	7,726
	116	263	170	194	274	76	194
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Living Arrangement							
Lives alone	28.14	27.77	36.25	29.67	22.85	24.61	29.00
	0.48	0.96	1.53	0.96	0.77	2.56	1.29
With spouse	51.73	51.65	19.11	57.51	66.28	66.89	49.08
	0.50	0.93	1.18	1.14	0.91	3.07	1.51
With children	10.18	10.86	20.30	7.24	5.88	3.66*	10.87
	0.26	0.50	0.81	0.56	0.42	0.94	0.91
With others	9.95	9.72	24.34	5.58	4.99	4.84*	11.06
	0.33	0.57	1.33	0.58	0.51	1.73	0.98
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	75.06	70.16	51.26	91.37	83.56	88.12	72.86
	0.66	1.02	1.53	0.77	0.99	1.75	1.53
Black non-Hispanic	9.50	9.64	19.85	2.36	8.25	3.44*	10.70
	0.12	0.51	0.95	0.34	0.57	1.00	0.78
Hispanic	9.91	14.91	17.67	3.27	4.87	3.55*	9.21
	0.54	0.87	1.22	0.46	0.73	1.27	1.17
Other	5.52	5.29	11.22	3.00	3.31	4.89*	7.24
	0.28	0.43	1.00	0.48	0.43	1.33	0.78
Schooling							
0 - 8 years	8.42	9.96	23.07	4.46	2.41	1.38*	7.46
	0.32	0.66	1.11	0.39	0.23	0.65	0.87
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.03	13.55	20.52	9.79	7.41	2.37*	12.70
	0.36	0.64	1.18	0.75	0.51	0.78	0.80
High school graduate	27.89	27.96	28.92	28.01	26.57	18.65	30.12
	0.52	0.76	1.21	1.03	1.03	2.16	1.37
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.29	8.00	5.18	7.81	6.81	5.68*	8.12
	0.33	0.55	0.52	0.61	0.60	1.25	0.84
Some college	17.41	16.79	12.88	18.90	19.31	12.78*	18.61
	0.35	0.64	0.94	1.02	0.96	1.75	1.20
Any college degree	26.96	23.74	9.44	31.04	37.49	59.14	22.99
	0.50	0.89	0.88	1.32	1.14	2.53	1.17

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2011
Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Risk HMO ²	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually-Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	49,816	14,848	6,471	7,981	11,691	1,098	7,726
	<i>116</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>194</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total							
Income⁴							
Less than \$5,000	2.64	2.21	8.62	1.20*	1.10*	1.27*	2.45
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.25</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.48</i>
\$5,000 - \$9,999	9.03	8.67	37.87	2.18	1.03*	0.65*	5.92
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.56</i>
\$10,000 - \$14,999	12.99	14.89	32.70	7.31	3.14	1.62*	15.25
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.01</i>
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.31	11.04	11.92	9.48	4.74	2.82*	11.45
	<i>0.27</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.85</i>
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.90	11.99	4.90	10.96	6.97	4.86*	14.14
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.13</i>
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.11	9.62	1.59*	9.39	8.11	5.51*	9.72
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.84</i>
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.72	13.35	1.05*	14.89	16.55	12.55*	13.26
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.94</i>
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.82	9.69	0.31*	13.26	13.39	14.99*	8.35
	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>0.83</i>
\$50,000 or more	25.48	18.54	1.03*	31.33	44.96	55.72	19.46
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>3.55</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	77.17	86.01	71.30	67.53	79.42	80.97	71.12
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.09</i>
No	22.83	13.99	28.70	32.47	20.58	19.03	28.88
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>1.09</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.
- 2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.
- 3 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 4 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.