

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2012**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	51,723	8,765	23,843	13,125	5,990	4,572	11,184	5,601	2,033	23,390	4,193	12,660	7,524	3,957	28,333
	83	22	48	41	43	17	41	29	25	57	21	28	27	40	58
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Health Status</b>															
Excellent	17.15	4.69	22.08	17.79	14.31	5.09	21.20	19.54	18.52	17.42	4.26	22.85	16.49	12.16	16.93
	0.39	0.51	0.71	0.58	0.67	0.58	0.90	0.85	1.35	0.52	0.90	1.04	0.71	0.81	0.54
Very good	28.11	9.67	32.72	30.56	31.32	9.91	32.69	29.05	28.23	26.98	9.40	32.76	31.68	32.89	29.04
	0.50	0.73	0.92	0.68	1.12	1.01	1.17	1.08	1.92	0.64	1.12	1.22	0.87	1.16	0.67
Good	27.99	26.29	27.43	29.02	30.48	27.27	27.69	29.89	30.53	28.38	25.22	27.21	28.38	30.46	27.68
	0.54	1.37	0.82	0.70	1.02	2.01	1.06	0.93	1.79	0.68	1.89	1.14	0.83	1.25	0.74
Fair	17.93	33.03	12.57	17.47	18.24	30.90	13.20	16.80	17.03	17.85	35.35	12.03	17.97	18.85	18.00
	0.30	1.34	0.51	0.61	0.70	1.97	0.77	0.94	1.24	0.57	1.67	0.60	0.79	0.97	0.37
Poor	8.81	26.33	5.19	5.15	5.65	26.83	5.23	4.73	5.70	9.37	25.77	5.16	5.47	5.63	8.35
	0.27	1.24	0.37	0.35	0.58	1.60	0.54	0.51	0.93	0.43	2.00	0.45	0.40	0.72	0.35
<b>Functional Limitation</b>															
None	47.77	17.86	64.38	48.72	23.17	20.26	69.53	57.04	28.97	53.40	15.26	59.84	42.53	20.16	43.14
	0.47	0.93	0.85	0.78	0.88	1.38	1.17	1.18	1.59	0.70	1.23	1.20	0.93	1.11	0.61
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	13.26	20.46	9.94	13.76	14.91	18.82	7.32	10.68	16.42	11.16	22.23	12.24	16.05	14.13	14.99
	0.33	0.98	0.50	0.55	0.79	1.49	0.67	0.77	1.43	0.54	1.40	0.72	0.76	0.88	0.39
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	24.31	34.60	18.61	24.54	31.47	34.56	16.79	22.59	30.67	22.85	34.66	20.20	26.00	31.89	25.50
	0.40	1.37	0.67	0.69	0.96	1.87	0.92	1.08	1.50	0.57	1.93	1.00	0.75	1.15	0.55
Three to six ADLs	14.66	27.08	7.08	12.98	30.45	26.36	6.36	9.69	23.94	12.59	27.85	7.71	15.42	33.81	16.37
	0.31	1.28	0.37	0.43	0.90	1.72	0.54	0.64	1.59	0.49	1.81	0.53	0.64	1.08	0.37
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>															
No	56.80	37.92	66.27	58.52	42.87	41.36	70.31	63.02	47.14	60.90	34.18	62.71	55.17	40.67	53.42
	0.51	1.48	0.81	0.75	1.02	1.99	1.19	1.08	1.85	0.68	2.13	0.99	1.07	1.30	0.67
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.03	5.45	12.52	10.56	5.64	6.30	12.07	11.69	7.56	10.46	4.53	12.92	9.72	4.64	9.68
	0.38	0.64	0.65	0.52	0.46	1.04	0.90	0.81	0.88	0.53	0.75	0.89	0.66	0.56	0.51
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.16	56.63	21.21	30.91	51.49	52.34	17.62	25.29	45.30	28.64	61.29	24.37	35.11	54.69	36.89
	0.44	1.40	0.64	0.64	0.96	1.88	1.04	1.04	1.87	0.61	2.12	0.91	0.98	1.22	0.61

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2012**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	51,723	8,765	23,843	13,125	5,990	4,572	11,184	5,601	2,033	23,390	4,193	12,660	7,524	3,957	28,333
	83	22	48	41	43	17	41	29	25	57	21	28	27	40	58
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>															
No	51.59	31.46	65.90	50.23	26.83	37.32	69.10	56.55	34.01	56.84	25.10	63.08	45.51	23.13	47.26
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.09	5.09	8.46	9.78	7.29	5.21	8.87	10.23	6.66	8.29	4.96	8.10	9.45	7.62	7.93
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.42</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.32	63.45	25.64	39.99	65.88	57.47	22.02	33.22	59.34	34.87	69.94	28.82	45.04	69.25	44.82
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.63</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2012**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	51,723	8,765	23,843	13,125	5,990	4,572	11,184	5,601	2,033	23,390	4,193	12,660	7,524	3,957	28,333
	83	22	48	41	43	17	41	29	25	57	21	28	27	40	58
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>															
None	8.90	12.98	10.43	5.19	4.95	15.80	11.64	6.53	5.97*	10.74	9.91	9.37	4.19	4.43	7.39
	0.29	0.73	0.51	0.32	0.56	1.05	0.71	0.54	0.96	0.42	0.99	0.72	0.38	0.61	0.38
One	16.05	16.28	18.53	13.81	10.70	17.86	20.59	16.92	14.74	18.67	14.56	16.72	11.50	8.62	13.88
	0.36	0.97	0.68	0.47	0.73	1.44	0.95	0.86	1.32	0.56	1.46	0.84	0.55	0.76	0.47
Two or more	75.05	70.73	71.03	81.00	84.35	66.34	67.78	76.55	79.29	70.60	75.53	73.91	84.31	86.95	78.73
	0.41	1.05	0.77	0.55	0.86	1.76	1.11	1.02	1.65	0.68	1.71	0.99	0.59	0.87	0.50
<b>Disease/Condition</b>															
Heart Disease	38.70	33.56	34.71	44.47	49.47	33.42	39.27	50.64	56.85	42.36	33.71	30.68	39.86	45.72	35.67
	0.48	1.40	0.63	0.56	1.01	2.05	1.01	1.06	1.80	0.79	1.96	0.82	0.78	1.18	0.56
Hypertension	66.39	57.02	65.24	72.24	71.79	61.86	66.91	70.69	65.82	66.74	51.73	63.76	73.40	74.86	66.10
	0.48	1.06	0.81	0.69	0.98	1.58	1.17	0.99	1.80	0.74	1.90	1.00	0.89	1.14	0.60
Diabetes	28.64	32.53	29.02	29.12	20.39	33.86	31.15	31.12	24.35	31.08	31.08	27.14	27.64	18.35	26.63
	0.48	1.17	0.79	0.70	0.81	1.60	1.12	1.04	1.67	0.65	1.71	1.12	1.00	0.90	0.62
Arthritis	56.28	53.14	54.61	59.44	60.61	45.77	46.96	50.98	56.04	48.48	61.22	61.38	65.75	62.96	62.74
	0.41	1.10	0.73	0.61	0.95	1.73	1.21	1.16	1.82	0.72	1.95	1.03	0.83	1.16	0.62
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.91	17.66	16.97	25.44	31.43	9.88	5.03	7.75	13.28	7.34	26.14	27.51	38.60	40.76	32.10
	0.33	1.01	0.54	0.55	0.96	1.16	0.47	0.58	1.15	0.34	1.70	0.97	0.86	1.34	0.51
Pulmonary disease	19.28	27.90	17.90	17.97	14.99	24.05	16.69	18.89	16.16	18.61	32.09	18.98	17.28	14.39	19.83
	0.44	1.24	0.66	0.57	0.71	1.57	0.88	0.87	1.21	0.58	1.78	0.99	0.68	0.90	0.59
Stroke	10.43	12.14	7.57	11.60	16.73	12.59	7.61	11.81	16.56	10.36	11.66	7.55	11.44	16.82	10.49
	0.30	0.95	0.41	0.43	0.81	1.30	0.59	0.78	1.35	0.44	1.37	0.59	0.54	1.02	0.42
Alzheimer's disease	3.96	1.49*	1.50	5.05	15.01	1.17*	1.58*	4.30	10.84	2.96	1.84*	1.43	5.61	17.15	4.80
	0.16	0.34	0.17	0.34	0.69	0.34	0.29	0.41	1.01	0.19	0.62	0.20	0.46	0.96	0.23
Parkinson's disease	1.45	0.83*	1.19	1.90	2.43	1.31*	1.56*	2.66	3.64*	1.96	0.30*	0.86*	1.34*	1.81*	1.04
	0.10	0.29	0.16	0.20	0.29	0.54	0.25	0.38	0.64	0.18	0.15	0.21	0.21	0.32	0.13
Skin cancer	18.97	7.17	18.15	24.70	26.99	6.23	20.41	30.87	35.52	21.44	8.20	16.15	20.12	22.63	16.93
	0.39	0.67	0.66	0.61	1.00	0.80	1.14	0.99	1.72	0.68	0.98	0.73	0.68	1.13	0.42
Other type of cancer	18.02	12.59	17.05	22.10	20.91	9.02	15.36	23.18	25.44	16.86	16.49	18.55	21.31	18.58	18.98
	0.35	1.00	0.65	0.57	0.83	1.16	0.88	0.84	1.39	0.53	1.54	0.88	0.78	0.96	0.45

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2012**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	51,723	8,765	23,843	13,125	5,990	4,572	11,184	5,601	2,033	23,390	4,193	12,660	7,524	3,957	28,333
	<i>83</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>58</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	30.63	68.74	22.75	21.96	25.21	64.43	17.17	16.14	18.76	26.30	73.44	27.69	26.29	28.53	34.20
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.66</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	18.12	15.60	13.65	21.81	31.67	6.89	7.42	12.77	21.90	9.84	25.05	19.12	28.49	36.61	24.90
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.55</i>
<b>Smokers</b>															
Never smoked	41.21	33.69	39.82	42.96	54.17	28.35	28.35	24.77	30.33	27.66	39.50	49.95	56.54	66.58	52.42
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Former smoker	44.39	30.01	46.70	50.29	43.34	33.22	56.13	66.40	66.07	54.96	26.51	38.38	38.26	31.51	35.65
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.71</i>
Current smoker	14.40	36.31	13.47	6.75	2.49	38.43	15.52	8.83	3.59*	17.37	34.00	11.67	5.20	1.91*	11.94
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.52</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	69.46	54.94	68.23	76.36	80.56	53.75	66.29	77.05	82.40	67.83	56.23	69.93	75.85	79.61	70.81
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.71</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	67.99	48.31	65.02	80.00	82.26	46.24	62.83	79.90	82.96	65.44	50.59	66.93	80.08	81.89	70.10
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.69</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2012**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	51,723	5,376	18,190	10,235	4,948	38,749	1,561	1,982	984	365	4,892	1,154	2,281	1,195	411	5,040
	83	109	231	91	55	353	39	39	17	14	56	103	165	68	36	267
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	17.15	4.29	24.28	19.18	14.93	18.98	6.92*	11.08*	13.99	10.21	10.27	4.38*	15.58	11.78	8.89*	11.58
	0.39	0.57	0.81	0.67	0.77	0.46	1.29	1.90	1.76	2.50	0.97	2.37	2.44	1.71	2.23	1.27
Very good	28.11	10.41	34.55	33.59	32.42	30.68	10.88	27.82	18.24	20.45	19.93	6.75*	23.58	18.38	27.71*	18.84
	0.50	0.96	1.03	0.71	1.15	0.51	1.76	2.36	1.86	3.70	1.23	1.25	2.57	1.97	3.94	1.52
Good	27.99	27.27	26.43	27.56	30.62	27.37	22.77	32.95	35.86	34.18	30.37	26.12	29.83	32.57	31.18	29.74
	0.54	1.75	0.88	0.75	1.00	0.57	2.47	3.14	2.63	3.70	1.59	4.66	2.47	2.91	3.61	1.61
Fair	17.93	30.57	10.43	15.24	16.66	15.28	39.54	19.02	24.66	26.72	27.29	36.79	23.85	29.01	25.17*	28.14
	0.30	1.50	0.52	0.65	0.68	0.32	3.31	2.04	2.37	4.04	1.22	4.49	2.11	2.65	3.30	1.36
Poor	8.81	27.46	4.32	4.43	5.37	7.69	19.89	9.13*	7.24*	8.44	12.14	25.96	7.16*	8.26*	7.06*	11.70
	0.27	1.73	0.36	0.36	0.62	0.29	2.26	1.86	1.47	2.54	1.10	4.22	1.47	1.30	2.30	1.14
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	47.77	17.14	66.24	50.25	23.98	49.84	23.33	56.63	45.90	16.92	40.88	15.29	62.65	41.03	17.39*	42.99
	0.47	1.15	0.97	0.87	1.05	0.55	2.63	2.27	2.37	3.44	1.50	3.25	2.68	2.58	3.09	2.00
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	13.26	21.05	9.74	14.25	15.29	13.21	23.44	11.04	7.22*	11.01	14.23	19.10	10.84	15.00	12.33*	13.84
	0.33	1.29	0.59	0.62	0.90	0.40	2.47	1.72	1.23	2.63	1.08	2.72	1.65	1.77	2.67	1.14
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	24.31	34.12	17.61	23.68	32.78	23.43	32.76	22.57	29.75	29.54	27.78	34.99	16.65	24.76	25.41*	23.48
	0.40	1.73	0.75	0.72	1.11	0.41	3.32	2.02	2.31	4.14	1.39	5.05	1.96	2.53	3.62	1.72
Three to six ADLs	14.66	27.69	6.42	11.81	27.94	13.53	20.47	9.76	17.12	42.53	17.11	30.63	9.85	19.22	44.87	19.68
	0.31	1.98	0.45	0.47	0.97	0.36	2.27	1.27	1.91	4.19	1.07	3.39	1.20	1.75	4.53	1.13
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	56.80	35.63	67.18	59.61	43.31	57.78	51.65	62.09	52.39	30.95	54.48	33.87	65.82	57.10	44.70	54.72
	0.51	1.73	0.94	0.87	1.16	0.58	3.34	2.47	2.81	3.64	1.47	4.63	2.29	2.35	4.21	1.96
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.03	5.83	13.22	10.98	5.88	10.67	5.68*	10.70	10.73*	6.55	8.79	3.99*	11.69	7.73*	2.43*	8.23
	0.38	0.79	0.84	0.59	0.53	0.46	1.35	1.65	1.76	2.28	0.83	1.39	1.65	1.34	1.13	0.86
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.16	58.55	19.60	29.42	50.81	31.55	42.66	27.21	36.87	62.50	36.73	62.15	22.49	35.17	52.87	37.05
	0.44	1.74	0.71	0.72	1.12	0.49	3.08	2.09	2.38	4.01	1.42	5.05	2.05	2.34	3.90	1.81

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2012**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	51,723	5,376	18,190	10,235	4,948	38,749	1,561	1,982	984	365	4,892	1,154	2,281	1,195	411	5,040
	<i>83</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>353</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>267</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	51.59	31.77	67.07	51.92	27.04	53.10	32.04	56.42	39.69	15.82	42.29	33.79	67.00	43.67	25.51*	50.43
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>5.27</i>	<i>2.72</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>2.25</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.09	4.63	8.75	9.74	7.77	8.31	8.35*	9.10*	13.51	9.23	9.76	2.86*	7.94*	9.51*	3.88*	6.81
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.76</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>0.70</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.32	63.60	24.18	38.34	65.19	38.58	59.61	34.47	46.80	74.94	47.95	63.35	25.06	46.82	70.61	42.77
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.92</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>4.16</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>5.35</i>	<i>2.40</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>2.34</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2012**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	51,723	5,376	18,190	10,235	4,948	38,749	1,561	1,982	984	365	4,892	1,154	2,281	1,195	411	5,040
	83	109	231	91	55	353	39	39	17	14	56	103	165	68	36	267
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	8.90	11.99	10.77	5.23	4.69	8.70	16.39	6.39*	3.43*	4.60*	8.85	15.36	9.76*	6.61*	8.06*	10.16
	0.29	0.82	0.64	0.35	0.61	0.34	2.03	1.36	0.96	1.63	0.99	2.47	1.48	1.67	2.36	0.89
One	16.05	16.59	19.10	14.27	11.31	16.48	14.09	14.00	10.99*	6.33*	12.85	17.94	17.39	13.06	8.92*	15.80
	0.36	1.19	0.78	0.50	0.84	0.40	2.45	2.08	1.54	1.80	1.26	2.90	2.53	1.64	2.53	1.49
Two or more	75.05	71.42	70.12	80.50	83.99	74.81	69.52	79.61	85.59	89.08	78.30	66.70	72.85	80.33	83.02	74.04
	0.41	1.29	0.89	0.60	0.98	0.46	2.66	2.53	1.68	2.34	1.50	3.37	2.32	2.45	3.32	1.40
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart Disease	38.70	31.69	36.05	45.97	51.21	40.00	33.23	30.27	37.82	41.58	33.57	37.08	28.53	33.85	38.81	32.57
	0.48	1.86	0.76	0.67	1.21	0.59	3.54	1.96	2.37	4.27	1.51	4.26	2.34	2.13	3.81	1.59
Hypertension	66.39	54.61	62.25	70.30	71.02	64.45	67.93	81.40	87.04	81.51	78.24	48.87	72.36	74.32	71.33	67.37
	0.48	1.54	0.91	0.79	1.11	0.56	2.32	2.08	1.49	3.45	1.25	3.55	2.26	2.54	3.28	1.36
Diabetes	28.64	30.52	26.18	25.81	19.07	25.78	36.21	40.54	40.38	31.90	38.48	39.54	36.46	39.51	21.49*	36.66
	0.48	1.58	0.84	0.75	0.89	0.49	2.75	2.87	2.58	4.05	1.58	3.92	2.10	2.51	3.32	1.57
Arthritis	56.28	56.32	54.92	59.41	60.33	56.99	47.14	58.91	62.05	60.97	55.95	43.48	49.56	57.08	64.70	51.21
	0.41	1.40	0.96	0.69	0.98	0.50	3.17	2.87	2.35	4.54	1.80	4.69	2.93	2.51	4.12	1.84
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.91	18.49	17.30	25.70	32.45	21.62	16.32	10.19	15.89	21.90*	14.16	14.76*	20.37	30.58	28.47*	22.17
	0.33	1.33	0.69	0.70	1.06	0.45	2.50	1.38	2.00	3.83	1.27	2.38	1.97	2.05	3.51	1.32
Pulmonary disease	19.28	28.16	18.86	18.01	14.63	19.39	25.77	14.57	17.45	13.75*	18.66	25.20	13.09	17.58	19.02*	17.41
	0.44	1.62	0.81	0.64	0.82	0.52	2.84	1.91	1.97	2.92	1.18	3.64	1.89	2.20	2.78	1.26
Stroke	10.43	11.39	7.49	11.68	16.47	10.28	12.71	7.46*	13.69	15.33*	10.97	14.91*	6.98*	9.12*	20.74*	10.41
	0.30	1.16	0.52	0.49	0.89	0.35	2.37	1.10	1.62	2.79	0.94	3.08	1.18	1.46	3.48	0.98
Alzheimer's disease	3.96	1.07*	1.36	4.58	14.14	3.80	1.22*	2.50*	6.29*	22.21*	4.32	1.72*	2.38*	8.23*	21.47*	5.17
	0.16	0.31	0.18	0.33	0.74	0.17	0.48	0.70	1.02	3.38	0.48	0.87	0.82	1.39	3.51	0.60
Parkinson's disease	1.45	0.70*	1.28	2.00	2.34*	1.52	1.16*	1.37*	0.89*	2.96*	1.33*	0.89*	0.85*	1.78*	1.99*	1.17*
	0.10	0.36	0.18	0.23	0.34	0.11	0.91	0.86	0.46	1.38	0.46	0.51	0.24	0.74	1.03	0.24
Skin cancer	18.97	9.02	22.07	29.31	31.06	23.31	1.22*	1.89*	1.13*	.	1.39*	3.41*	8.41*	10.26*	7.57*	7.63
	0.39	0.78	0.73	0.75	1.18	0.45	0.65	0.94	0.37	.	0.43	1.25	1.68	2.03	2.46	1.06
Other type of cancer	18.02	12.41	18.36	23.42	21.13	19.22	10.96*	13.70	17.20	22.92*	14.22	17.69*	11.61	16.73	16.44*	14.61
	0.35	1.30	0.72	0.68	0.88	0.41	2.30	2.00	1.79	4.03	1.19	2.97	1.88	1.53	2.95	1.25
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	30.63	71.36	23.69	22.03	25.22	30.06	58.40	17.38	17.12	20.86*	30.66	71.31	23.35	25.94	29.93	35.48
	0.46	1.55	0.77	0.69	1.00	0.56	3.44	1.59	2.17	3.09	1.56	4.42	2.26	2.07	3.73	1.65

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2012**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	51,723	5,376	18,190	10,235	4,948	38,749	1,561	1,982	984	365	4,892	1,154	2,281	1,195	411	5,040
	<i>83</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>353</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>267</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	18.12	17.08	13.26	22.37	31.51	18.50	13.37	15.81	17.76	36.60	16.99	11.72*	14.70	23.27	34.32	17.69
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>4.11</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>1.21</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	41.21	28.75	37.92	41.25	53.90	39.52	39.72	40.91	44.88	50.19	42.00	48.17	48.16	51.54	59.91	49.91
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>2.93</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>3.58</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>4.21</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>4.32</i>	<i>1.88</i>
Former smoker	44.39	28.53	48.59	51.89	43.45	46.03	33.46	42.00	47.86	46.93	40.81	33.41	41.57	41.79	38.71	39.52
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>3.70</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>4.91</i>	<i>3.13</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>4.49</i>	<i>1.90</i>
Current smoker	14.40	42.73	13.49	6.85	2.66*	14.45	26.82	17.09	7.26*	2.89*	17.19	18.42	10.27*	6.68*	1.37*	10.57
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.37</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.02</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	69.46	55.63	70.48	78.60	82.31	72.07	48.06	56.82	62.13	72.81	56.28	57.44	60.39	68.68	71.25	62.54
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>3.49</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>4.07</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>4.14</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>3.63</i>	<i>1.68</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	67.99	49.41	67.45	82.41	85.05	71.15	44.64	55.68	69.64	73.03	56.21	45.78	56.41	67.09	64.66	57.20
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>3.41</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>4.22</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>4.27</i>	<i>3.12</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>3.71</i>	<i>1.87</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.

Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.



**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	2,236	5,561	3,903	2,318	14,019	3,049	14,638	6,576	1,508	25,770	3,163	3,324	2,196	1,344	10,027
	116	124	170	100	59	247	132	179	105	55	249	102	143	80	55	215
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	17.71	2.83*	22.79	18.27	16.40	17.29	2.88*	23.42	19.28	15.65	19.49	7.86	17.00	15.59	16.30	13.72
	0.41	0.69	1.64	1.13	1.12	0.69	1.09	0.83	0.82	1.63	0.58	0.89	1.73	1.45	1.78	0.87
Very Good	28.72	11.07	30.32	32.17	35.11	28.54	8.15	35.49	32.77	34.76	31.53	9.93	26.95	25.57	30.41	21.73
	0.52	1.47	1.92	1.20	1.81	0.98	1.32	1.25	0.95	2.35	0.78	1.01	2.36	1.75	2.02	0.90
Good	28.01	25.54	29.24	29.20	31.73	29.05	25.21	26.62	28.91	29.35	27.20	27.49	28.66	30.09	28.95	28.64
	0.55	2.68	1.57	1.16	1.78	0.85	2.40	1.10	1.03	2.02	0.81	1.88	1.89	1.63	2.25	1.08
Fair	17.14	32.40	13.13	15.54	13.37	16.92	37.36	10.53	14.99	15.13	15.09	29.67	17.20	23.28	18.91	22.70
	0.32	2.84	1.13	0.98	1.10	0.59	2.75	0.61	0.78	1.45	0.53	1.56	1.80	1.88	1.94	0.89
Poor	8.42	28.16	4.52	4.81	3.39*	8.19	26.40	3.94	4.05	5.11*	6.68	25.05	10.19	5.47*	5.43*	13.21
	0.28	2.79	0.61	0.61	0.64	0.62	2.58	0.41	0.44	1.00	0.42	1.84	1.34	0.89	1.06	0.73
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	49.50	22.35	61.16	49.54	29.63	46.51	17.15	69.51	54.71	30.90	57.28	17.01	52.81	38.93	16.89	33.67
	0.49	1.93	1.82	1.46	1.52	0.97	1.94	1.04	1.16	1.86	0.74	1.20	2.00	1.85	1.82	1.04
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	13.52	17.32	10.21	14.25	15.86	13.40	17.05	9.71	13.95	18.00	12.14	26.80	10.94	13.89	15.68	17.22
	0.33	2.12	0.95	0.96	1.08	0.58	1.76	0.62	0.80	1.84	0.46	1.65	1.62	1.44	1.80	0.82
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	24.65	39.84	22.43	27.09	35.58	28.69	35.20	15.49	22.77	30.84	20.58	31.13	26.68	27.81	35.42	29.50
	0.41	2.80	1.38	1.26	1.57	0.87	2.68	0.87	0.92	1.98	0.61	1.83	1.76	1.49	2.06	0.90
Three to six ADLs	12.33	20.49	6.20	9.13	18.93	11.40	30.61	5.30	8.57	20.26	10.00	25.06	9.57	19.37	32.01	19.61
	0.30	2.19	0.76	0.74	1.46	0.56	2.69	0.42	0.59	1.63	0.49	1.71	1.13	1.33	2.06	0.79
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	57.97	38.58	63.14	59.53	47.61	55.64	29.46	70.15	61.73	50.45	62.03	44.47	58.23	55.54	39.37	50.78
	0.55	3.03	1.52	1.42	1.80	1.01	2.52	1.08	1.03	2.37	0.83	2.13	1.94	1.83	2.24	1.17
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.40	7.99*	12.71	11.28	7.31	10.66	6.39*	12.88	11.93	7.12*	11.53	3.27*	11.78	7.29	4.38*	7.13
	0.39	1.73	1.37	0.90	0.79	0.66	1.16	0.77	0.75	1.00	0.54	0.62	1.49	0.87	0.81	0.60
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.63	53.43	24.15	29.19	45.08	33.69	64.15	16.97	26.34	42.44	26.43	52.25	30.00	37.17	56.25	42.09
	0.47	2.63	1.41	1.23	1.71	0.92	2.61	0.84	0.99	2.30	0.69	2.10	1.82	1.84	2.31	1.16

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Total	Lives with Spouse					Total	Lives with Children/Others					Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +			< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +			< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	2,236	5,561	3,903	2,318	14,019	3,049	14,638	6,576	1,508	25,770	3,163	3,324	2,196	1,344	10,027			
	<i>116</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>215</i>			
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																			
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																			
No	53.01	31.69	62.84	49.57	32.44	49.14	26.06	70.80	56.93	36.09	59.94	35.62	54.35	39.72	19.14	40.55			
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>1.18</i>			
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.39	5.02*	7.87	11.62	9.37	8.70	6.38*	8.53	9.32	8.37	8.47	4.39	9.90	9.86	6.80*	7.74			
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.25</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.52</i>			
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.60	63.29	29.29	38.81	58.19	42.16	67.56	20.66	33.76	55.54	31.59	59.99	35.75	50.42	74.06	51.71			
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.14</i>			
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>																			
No	63.94	27.35	73.26	66.45	59.83	61.84	23.35	78.72	72.60	57.82	69.39	35.61	65.99	60.74	47.86	52.85			
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.07</i>			
Yes	36.06	72.65	26.74	33.55	40.17	38.16	76.65	21.28	27.40	42.18	30.61	64.39	34.01	39.26	52.14	47.15			
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>2.44</i>	<i>1.07</i>			

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2012**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	1,907	317	321	450	820
	78	30	37	33	36
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	2.53*	3.51*	0.80*	2.76*	2.70*
	0.48	1.67	0.59	1.12	0.74
Very Good	12.10	11.80*	7.90*	8.71*	15.73
	1.17	2.47	3.05	2.06	1.77
Good	27.62	29.86	20.61*	23.91	31.56
	1.67	4.33	4.71	3.14	2.19
Fair	38.72	29.43*	48.54	41.99	36.62
	1.64	4.27	5.63	3.82	2.37
Poor	19.03	25.40*	22.15*	22.63	13.39
	1.25	4.20	4.53	3.16	1.71
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	6.09	11.52*	4.69*	5.64*	4.85*
	0.79	3.14	2.12	1.74	1.10
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	14.66	25.80*	10.05*	11.80*	13.80
	1.35	4.14	2.91	2.56	1.81
Three to six ADLs	79.25	62.68	85.25	82.57	81.35
	1.59	4.94	3.64	2.91	2.00
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	24.82	49.81	23.80*	15.86*	20.34
	1.66	5.43	4.91	2.75	2.13
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	75.18	50.19	76.20	84.14	79.66
	1.66	5.43	4.91	2.75	2.13

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2012**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	1,907	317	321	450	820
	78	30	37	33	36
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	12.86	40.83	10.16*	7.73*	5.84*
	1.58	5.10	2.69	2.52	1.26
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	.	.	.	.	.
	.	.	.	.	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	87.14	59.17	89.84	92.27	94.16
	1.58	5.10	2.69	2.52	1.26

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.
- 2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	2,236	5,561	3,903	2,318	14,019	3,049	14,638	6,576	1,508	25,770	3,163	3,324	2,196	1,344	10,027
	116	124	170	100	59	247	132	179	105	55	249	102	143	80	55	215
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	8.74	10.82	9.27	5.79	4.64*	7.78	7.34	10.94	5.32	4.68*	8.71	17.54	10.05	3.71*	3.47*	10.14
	0.30	1.31	1.14	0.65	0.86	0.57	1.10	0.59	0.46	0.88	0.42	1.55	1.48	0.71	0.99	0.73
One	15.99	17.85	18.86	13.23	9.22	15.54	12.56	19.39	14.81	12.09	16.98	18.45	14.57	11.37	6.98*	14.08
	0.37	2.56	1.54	0.88	1.13	0.74	1.82	0.84	0.74	1.47	0.53	1.42	1.62	1.34	0.99	0.79
Two or more	75.27	71.32	71.87	80.98	86.14	76.68	80.11	69.67	79.86	83.23	74.30	64.01	75.38	84.92	89.55	75.78
	0.42	2.53	1.86	1.01	1.20	0.88	2.07	0.98	0.87	1.75	0.67	1.78	1.82	1.39	1.35	0.91
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	39.10	36.22	33.27	44.50	48.46	39.37	39.06	35.35	45.14	54.09	39.38	28.99	35.65	44.93	53.89	38.02
	0.48	3.05	1.62	1.21	1.74	0.94	2.71	0.79	0.95	2.20	0.67	1.78	2.11	2.07	2.22	1.04
Hypertension	66.67	58.00	67.12	72.88	72.25	68.12	66.57	63.82	70.11	69.38	66.07	49.08	69.82	78.02	78.21	66.20
	0.50	2.61	1.84	1.22	1.54	0.99	1.99	1.03	0.96	1.86	0.69	1.95	1.63	1.62	2.05	1.02
Diabetes	28.76	35.10	27.75	26.26	19.06	27.08	37.21	27.81	28.57	21.02	28.72	27.51	35.71	35.01	22.54	31.20
	0.50	3.09	1.47	1.20	1.40	0.88	2.67	1.05	1.04	1.53	0.70	1.69	2.08	1.76	1.82	0.98
Arthritis	57.81	55.62	57.63	63.29	69.16	60.80	61.36	53.19	58.56	61.81	56.02	48.26	59.76	63.95	68.78	58.26
	0.43	2.61	1.72	1.20	1.50	0.89	2.38	0.95	0.99	2.02	0.67	1.84	1.81	1.65	2.43	1.03
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.24	18.72	22.77	28.97	37.35	26.26	21.72	13.83	21.66	24.34	17.38	14.38	22.02	33.22	37.75	24.17
	0.33	2.32	1.40	1.22	1.76	0.86	2.15	0.64	0.74	1.92	0.50	1.49	1.85	1.45	2.18	0.90
Pulmonary disease	19.48	30.10	20.78	18.81	14.81	20.73	29.57	16.24	16.35	15.49	17.80	26.45	20.38	21.40	16.92	22.06
	0.45	2.48	1.26	1.04	1.09	0.84	2.37	0.72	0.85	1.40	0.53	1.54	1.75	1.48	1.69	0.91
Stroke	10.28	11.64	7.66	11.06	14.99	10.45	13.51	6.74	10.67	17.63	9.18	11.67	9.96	13.89	21.21	12.87
	0.30	1.75	0.90	0.64	1.23	0.51	2.00	0.56	0.66	1.64	0.41	1.23	1.20	1.26	1.68	0.67
Alzheimer's disease	2.29	1.42*	0.49*	1.40*	3.24*	1.35	1.75*	1.04*	2.98	8.28*	2.04	1.01*	1.72*	7.21	13.29	4.25
	0.14	0.58	0.21	0.33	0.66	0.19	0.78	0.23	0.34	1.03	0.18	0.32	0.45	0.92	1.51	0.37
Parkinson's disease	1.34	1.26*	0.64*	1.01*	1.50*	0.98*	0.81*	1.32*	2.21*	3.06*	1.59	0.41*	1.05*	1.82*	2.36*	1.19*
	0.10	0.86	0.26	0.23	0.44	0.20	0.50	0.21	0.32	0.64	0.16	0.19	0.45	0.46	0.63	0.22
Skin cancer	19.66	8.11*	14.45	23.15	31.42	18.66	10.41	20.27	30.04	36.46	22.54	4.10*	16.70	16.17	24.52	13.66
	0.41	1.23	1.13	1.10	1.60	0.60	1.39	0.86	0.94	2.06	0.58	0.82	1.49	1.30	2.07	0.80
Other type of cancer	18.58	15.00	16.15	22.96	23.64	19.11	15.98	18.67	24.00	24.81	20.07	8.83	12.93	18.24	22.00	14.02
	0.36	2.46	1.34	1.17	1.58	0.75	1.89	0.82	0.79	1.84	0.54	1.06	1.15	1.41	2.01	0.64

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	2,236	5,561	3,903	2,318	14,019	3,049	14,638	6,576	1,508	25,770	3,163	3,324	2,196	1,344	10,027
	<i>116</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>215</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	29.47	70.94	28.57	24.54	21.96	33.11	59.02	18.19	16.80	18.03	22.66	74.68	28.69	25.23	24.66	41.89
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.01</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	16.99	15.99	13.88	23.17	29.18	19.34	13.00	11.36	17.10	24.21	13.75	16.71	19.97	26.84	32.33	22.10
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.74</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	40.52	28.03	36.56	45.41	55.73	40.83	28.13	40.37	39.37	40.32	38.66	40.79	41.89	46.79	58.62	44.86
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>1.52</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>2.03</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>2.20</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>1.26</i>
Former smoker	44.89	30.81	43.93	46.42	41.20	42.08	38.55	49.94	55.26	57.64	50.40	22.17	38.34	44.55	38.55	34.64
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.16</i>
Current smoker	14.59	41.15	19.51	8.18	3.07*	17.09	33.32	9.69	5.37	2.04*	10.94	37.04	19.76	8.66	2.82*	20.51
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.01</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	68.72	52.09	64.88	74.42	80.24	68.05	56.42	69.47	78.95	81.97	71.07	52.33	66.32	69.72	73.00	63.56
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>3.34</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.99</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.16</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>1.16</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	67.38	48.66	63.13	79.57	82.93	68.71	52.35	65.83	81.67	82.95	69.29	42.35	62.90	73.78	75.84	60.55
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.23</i>	<i>1.12</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	1,907	317	321	450	820
	78	30	37	33	36
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>					
None	13.11	37.09	11.50*	5.29*	8.76*
	1.18	4.51	3.38	1.45	1.37
One	17.45	19.41*	14.94*	16.13*	18.40
	1.50	3.78	4.00	2.67	1.92
Two or more	69.44	43.49	73.56	78.58	72.83
	1.84	4.82	4.74	2.68	2.31
<b>Disease/Condition</b>					
Heart disease	28.09	8.05*	20.45*	32.06	36.65
	1.74	2.55	3.47	3.70	2.39
Hypertension	58.90	38.35	49.84	69.67	64.36
	1.66	4.43	6.30	3.13	2.21
Diabetes	25.63	19.16*	37.49*	33.23	19.41
	1.57	4.13	4.96	2.93	1.97
Arthritis	16.18	4.86*	13.93*	16.95*	20.88
	1.47	2.33	3.64	2.65	1.98
Osteoporosis/broken hip	12.11	3.53*	7.07*	12.14*	17.33
	1.05	1.39	2.43	1.95	1.73
Pulmonary disease	13.91	10.81*	18.32*	17.51*	11.41*
	1.16	2.67	3.94	2.56	1.72
Stroke	14.36	7.03*	19.65*	18.66*	12.67
	1.23	2.60	4.44	2.78	1.74
Alzheimer's disease	47.62	4.35*	37.75*	56.34	63.42
	1.74	2.07	5.03	2.96	2.29
Parkinson's disease	4.45*	2.03*	6.21*	5.62*	4.05*
	0.75	1.56	2.45	1.59	0.82
Skin cancer	0.18*	.	0.39*	0.49*	.
	0.13	.	0.41	0.50	.
Other type of cancer	3.34*	0.23*	1.00*	5.73*	4.12*
	0.62	0.22	0.99	1.75	0.95

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	1,907	317	321	450	820
	78	30	37	33	36
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	60.95	87.46	69.15	58.89	48.61
	1.38	3.94	4.68	3.09	2.04
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	47.33	26.56*	48.59	54.41	50.89
	1.94	4.56	5.52	3.22	2.34
<b>Smokers</b>					
Never smoked	61.99	57.66	50.98	57.90	70.94
	1.88	5.55	5.50	3.46	2.49
Former smoker	29.46	19.51*	32.33*	37.28	28.23
	1.83	3.91	5.22	3.35	2.46
Current smoker	8.54	22.83*	16.69*	4.82*	0.83*
	1.20	4.69	3.91	1.24	0.48
<b>Flu Shot</b>	90.12	87.07	90.58	88.77	91.88
	0.98	2.97	2.41	2.28	1.43
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	86.16	70.13	83.61	91.30	90.23
	1.39	4.34	4.67	1.63	1.30

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.



**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2012**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	14,848	6,471	7,981	11,691	1,098	7,726
	116	263	170	194	274	76	194
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Health Status</b>							
Excellent	17.71	16.98	8.34	22.42	20.60	28.15	16.25
	0.41	0.73	0.71	1.17	1.09	2.75	1.08
Very good	28.72	29.55	13.46	31.80	34.89	34.33	26.60
	0.52	0.89	0.92	1.15	1.18	2.78	1.33
Good	28.01	28.73	28.81	29.35	27.44	24.95	25.84
	0.55	1.04	1.29	1.09	1.09	2.77	1.13
Fair	17.14	18.23	29.02	11.32	12.47	8.78*	19.34
	0.32	0.72	1.06	0.73	0.65	1.88	1.13
Poor	8.42	6.51	20.38	5.10	4.60	3.79*	11.96
	0.28	0.45	1.25	0.53	0.49	1.58	0.94
<b>Functional Limitation</b>							
None	49.50	51.61	24.71	56.47	57.64	62.76	44.74
	0.49	1.15	1.28	1.27	1.05	2.74	1.38
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	13.52	12.69	18.35	12.49	12.94	10.10*	13.51
	0.33	0.67	1.06	0.84	0.73	1.40	0.84
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	24.65	24.32	31.91	22.07	20.78	18.45	28.65
	0.41	0.87	1.23	0.96	0.88	2.65	1.29
Three to six ADLs	12.33	11.38	25.04	8.97	8.65	8.69*	13.10
	0.30	0.64	1.09	0.50	0.57	2.13	0.82
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>							
No	57.97	59.23	43.32	62.17	62.53	63.20	55.80
	0.55	1.03	1.45	1.17	1.09	2.83	1.31
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.40	10.07	6.28	13.02	11.78	12.91*	9.34
	0.39	0.56	0.80	0.90	0.74	1.99	0.77
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.63	30.70	50.40	24.80	25.69	23.88	34.86
	0.47	1.08	1.49	1.00	0.92	2.80	1.25

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2012**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	14,848	6,471	7,981	11,691	1,098	7,726
	<i>116</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>194</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>							
No	53.01	53.83	33.97	57.54	61.01	64.49	48.92
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.23</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.77</i>	<i>1.32</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.39	8.85	5.90	9.73	8.02	8.87*	8.68
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.60	37.32	60.13	32.72	30.96	26.65	42.40
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>1.23</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>							
No	63.94	66.23	40.83	72.92	69.57	74.14	59.56
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.26</i>
Yes	36.06	33.77	59.17	27.08	30.43	25.86	40.44
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>1.26</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

<sup>2</sup> HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

<sup>3</sup> IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

<sup>4</sup> ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2012**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	14,848	6,471	7,981	11,691	1,098	7,726
	116	263	170	194	274	76	194
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>							
None	8.74	6.85	10.37	8.21	8.65	10.73*	11.40
	0.30	0.51	0.77	0.68	0.68	2.10	0.98
One	15.99	16.33	13.49	15.63	16.67	17.27*	16.60
	0.37	0.68	1.01	1.00	0.86	2.75	1.10
Two or more	75.27	76.82	76.14	76.15	74.68	72.00	72.00
	0.42	0.81	1.10	1.29	1.02	3.16	1.25
<b>Disease/Condition</b>							
Heart disease	39.10	37.61	38.81	41.66	39.45	42.63	38.56
	0.48	0.76	1.15	1.01	1.00	3.31	1.32
Hypertension	66.67	69.25	66.25	65.11	65.98	63.67	65.16
	0.50	0.85	1.18	1.15	1.14	3.64	1.40
Diabetes	28.76	30.85	34.63	24.73	26.17	19.92	29.16
	0.50	0.91	1.37	1.09	1.02	2.62	1.22
Arthritis	57.81	60.02	60.17	59.22	56.42	58.45	52.12
	0.43	0.87	1.16	1.31	1.17	3.02	1.29
Osteoporosis/broken hip	21.24	22.95	23.65	22.72	19.00	22.73	17.62
	0.33	0.73	1.22	0.92	0.83	3.08	1.02
Pulmonary disease	19.48	18.55	28.93	17.07	17.82	13.72*	19.20
	0.45	0.70	1.06	1.00	0.81	2.14	1.23
Stroke	10.28	10.69	13.36	9.93	8.31	8.93*	10.45
	0.30	0.51	0.94	0.74	0.61	1.78	0.91
Alzheimer's disease	2.29	2.53	4.02	1.97	1.65	1.64*	1.78
	0.14	0.29	0.53	0.23	0.21	0.66	0.26
Parkinson's disease	1.34	1.30	0.89*	1.39*	1.33*	1.60*	1.70*
	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.63	0.28
Skin cancer	19.66	17.66	8.65	27.92	24.29	27.88	16.03
	0.41	0.71	0.81	1.22	0.86	2.43	0.86
Other type of cancer	18.58	17.68	15.33	20.85	20.44	21.02	17.53
	0.36	0.56	1.10	0.95	0.89	2.39	1.25

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2012**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	14,848	6,471	7,981	11,691	1,098	7,726
	<i>116</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>194</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	29.47	28.35	54.34	21.09	21.22	24.63	32.62
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>1.39</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	16.99	16.98	20.68	16.75	15.71	13.65*	16.64
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.92</i>
<b>Smokers</b>							
Never smoked	40.52	42.01	41.91	43.46	39.21	49.20	34.19
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>3.08</i>	<i>1.35</i>
Former smoker	44.89	44.86	31.34	49.02	50.32	46.05	43.62
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>1.09</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>1.29</i>
Current smoker	14.59	13.12	26.75	7.51	10.47	4.74*	22.19
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>1.19</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	68.72	70.09	59.30	75.60	71.82	82.87	60.06
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>1.37</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	67.38	69.24	55.89	75.61	69.43	79.48	59.77
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>1.62</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	13,281	7,141	22,707	6,638	13,673	27,109
	116	170	175	72	159	186	79
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	47.22	55.33	55.02	48.52	54.53	54.22	46.13
	0.10	0.65	1.18	0.15	1.14	0.68	0.12
75 - 84 years	25.44	25.90	26.30	24.00	18.07	26.40	26.65
	0.09	0.50	0.88	0.15	0.79	0.50	0.11
85 years and older	10.38	6.84	7.59	8.20	4.16	6.34	12.20
	0.09	0.25	0.49	0.10	0.40	0.35	0.14
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.88	0.72	0.67*	4.50	7.16	1.40	3.36
	0.02	0.12	0.13	0.05	0.35	0.15	0.04
45 - 64 years	13.07	11.22	10.42	14.77	16.08	11.64	11.65
	0.07	0.59	0.89	0.11	1.11	0.51	0.08
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	53.63	72.53	73.05	65.54	48.47	50.77	43.66
	0.47	0.88	1.40	0.65	1.49	1.02	0.69
Widowed	21.67	9.05	9.04	9.64	20.30	26.33	31.74
	0.34	0.53	0.75	0.42	1.01	0.84	0.51
Divorced/Separated	16.68	13.34	12.36	15.26	21.80	17.24	17.86
	0.40	0.84	1.21	0.63	1.56	0.76	0.55
Never married	8.02	5.08	5.54	9.56	9.43	5.66	6.74
	0.27	0.49	0.67	0.42	0.76	0.45	0.35
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
<b>Community</b>							
Lives alone	28.14	18.50	18.63	20.70	28.86	32.26	34.38
	0.48	0.87	1.31	0.67	1.33	1.02	0.69
With spouse	51.73	70.99	71.50	63.92	46.51	48.95	41.52
	0.50	0.87	1.43	0.68	1.52	1.05	0.71
With children	10.18	3.70	3.61	5.07	13.30	10.19	14.47
	0.26	0.35	0.37	0.30	0.89	0.52	0.42
With others	9.95	6.82	6.26	10.32	11.33	8.59	9.63
	0.33	0.53	0.67	0.50	1.05	0.64	0.48

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	13,281	7,141	22,707	6,638	13,673	27,109
	116	170	175	72	159	186	79
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	75.06	77.83	78.16	74.97	70.97	75.67	75.14
	0.66	1.03	1.16	0.83	1.37	0.87	0.72
Black non-Hispanic	9.50	7.89	8.00	8.95	13.07	10.31	9.96
	0.12	0.43	0.71	0.15	0.78	0.38	0.17
Hispanic	9.91	9.19	8.07	10.37	12.44	9.75	9.53
	0.54	0.72	0.76	0.68	1.21	0.71	0.62
Other	5.52	5.09	5.78	5.70	3.52	4.28	5.37
	0.28	0.46	0.64	0.39	0.43	0.37	0.34
<b>Income<sup>2</sup></b>							
Less than \$5,000	2.64	1.52	1.23*	2.07	2.36	1.81	3.11
	0.18	0.23	0.27	0.22	0.37	0.22	0.23
\$5,000 - \$9,999	9.03	4.15	4.29	7.43	10.66	9.04	10.37
	0.26	0.37	0.62	0.34	0.81	0.54	0.39
\$10,000 - \$14,999	12.99	7.25	7.03	10.71	13.52	11.96	14.91
	0.38	0.63	0.77	0.52	0.95	0.67	0.50
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.31	6.61	6.33	8.15	8.42	8.26	10.28
	0.27	0.47	0.69	0.38	0.88	0.39	0.36
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.90	9.03	8.74	9.64	7.85	9.52	10.13
	0.32	0.56	0.82	0.45	0.87	0.54	0.42
\$25,000 - \$29,999	8.11	7.43	6.58	7.26	8.32	8.71	8.83
	0.31	0.50	0.59	0.37	0.78	0.54	0.42
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.72	14.29	13.32	13.78	11.06	13.36	11.83
	0.39	0.78	1.08	0.56	1.04	0.71	0.46
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.82	12.30	13.17	10.90	9.31	10.18	8.92
	0.30	0.62	0.77	0.44	0.96	0.50	0.40
\$50,000 or more	25.48	37.42	39.30	30.07	28.50	27.16	21.63
	0.52	1.03	1.46	0.67	1.56	1.14	0.70

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Ser**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	49,816	13,281	7,141	22,707	6,638	13,673	27,109
	<i>116</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>79</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Schooling</b>							
0 - 8 years	8.42	6.71	6.39	8.91	6.24	6.20	8.01
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.42</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.03	8.53	7.64	11.28	10.17	9.99	12.65
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>0.47</i>
High school graduate	27.89	21.97	20.18	24.79	28.39	30.22	30.50
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>1.32</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.69</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.29	7.20	5.52	6.80	6.95	8.69	7.70
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.45</i>
Some college	17.41	18.02	18.35	17.06	18.07	17.03	17.71
	<i>0.35</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.22</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.52</i>
Any college degree	26.96	37.56	41.92	31.16	30.18	27.87	23.43
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>0.62</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	77.17	77.74	81.90	76.52	79.57	78.40	77.72
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.58</i>
No	22.83	22.26	18.10	23.48	20.43	21.60	22.28
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.58</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

3 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2012**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	13,089	2,615	1,615	2,306	2,705
	189	103	83	101	113
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	37.92	31.90	35.47	16.52	46.50
	0.81	1.94	2.45	1.55	2.27
75 - 84 years	26.78	29.46	26.52	31.55	24.51
	0.56	1.68	1.87	1.51	1.53
85 years and older	18.24	26.40	21.48	35.16	8.52
	0.46	1.43	1.88	1.76	0.86
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	5.43	6.29	5.25	10.00	3.76
	0.19	0.76	0.82	0.92	0.46
45 - 64 years	11.62	5.95*	11.28*	6.77*	16.71
	0.56	1.38	2.54	1.82	1.79
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	36.55	28.57	38.52	26.73	39.80
	1.10	1.99	2.87	1.79	2.42
Widowed	37.36	44.51	38.03	50.83	30.61
	0.89	2.08	2.52	1.90	1.79
Divorced/separated	18.10	18.22	15.20	11.56	25.34
	0.79	1.90	1.98	1.33	2.19
Never married	7.99	8.70	8.25	10.88	4.24*
	0.58	1.38	1.54	1.21	0.89
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	36.69	43.08	38.23	36.92	34.35
	0.98	2.03	2.57	2.06	1.96
With spouse	34.07	25.28	36.21	24.47	36.82
	1.09	1.94	2.88	1.84	2.51
With children	18.58	20.90	17.09	24.06	16.98
	0.63	1.36	1.78	1.47	1.70
With others	10.67	10.74	8.48	14.55	11.85
	0.58	1.35	1.37	1.48	1.37



**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2012**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	13,089	2,615	1,615	2,306	2,705
	189	103	83	101	113
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	74.64	76.90	77.51	69.11	74.66
	0.98	1.89	2.30	1.78	2.07
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	7.86	8.85	12.48	10.41
	0.37	1.00	1.39	1.15	1.35
Hispanic	9.31	8.51	7.42*	12.19	8.37
	0.73	1.15	1.65	1.14	1.57
Other	6.53	6.73*	6.22*	6.22*	6.56*
	0.59	1.45	1.49	1.00	1.32
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	15.29	21.21	17.79	11.85	13.92
	0.71	1.90	1.93	1.20	1.78
Very good	27.18	27.38	28.35	26.70	28.56
	0.96	1.73	2.16	1.60	2.46
Good	27.43	25.45	27.48	28.71	28.96
	0.98	1.81	2.53	1.72	1.92
Fair	19.48	18.89	15.77	23.40	19.00
	0.64	1.39	2.16	1.61	1.74
Poor	10.61	7.07	10.61*	9.34	9.56
	0.60	1.01	2.35	1.31	1.43
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	37.37	41.47	42.04	29.21	43.06
	0.94	1.90	2.90	1.68	2.59
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	15.90	14.85	16.58	18.00	15.30
	0.62	1.51	2.07	1.33	1.71
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	29.51	29.72	27.59	30.40	27.75
	0.94	1.75	2.79	1.71	2.50
Three to six ADLs	17.22	13.97	13.80	22.40	13.89
	0.63	1.15	1.93	1.41	1.65

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2012**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	13,089	2,615	1,615	2,306	2,705
	<i>189</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>113</i>
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	50.84	54.66	54.52	47.91	51.46
	<i>1.00</i>	<i>2.04</i>	<i>3.23</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>2.51</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.19	8.52	10.09*	6.04	11.87
	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.55</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.97	36.82	35.39	46.05	36.67
	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.39</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	41.17	43.35	47.26	31.27	45.76
	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.09</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>2.55</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.08	8.37	9.40	8.76	9.13
	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.16</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	50.75	48.27	43.33	59.97	45.11
	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.87</i>	<i>1.82</i>	<i>2.53</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2012**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	20,029	3,612	3,048	5,414	2,144
	164	129	136	157	118
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	43.57	34.51	50.18	35.36	51.87
	0.44	1.84	2.12	1.42	2.64
75 - 84 years	29.37	33.28	30.01	34.46	22.15
	0.33	1.53	1.73	1.01	1.69
85 years and older	14.74	22.13	11.92	21.32	9.40
	0.23	1.10	0.93	0.92	1.19
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	2.10	1.73	1.68*	1.42	3.64
	0.12	0.26	0.34	0.23	0.64
45 - 64 years	10.22	8.36*	6.20*	7.44	12.94
	0.39	1.46	1.42	0.93	1.97
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	42.02	34.48	48.97	40.31	41.14
	0.83	1.88	2.01	1.66	2.49
Widowed	35.41	41.80	30.75	42.02	28.48
	0.65	1.78	1.51	1.41	2.24
Divorced/separated	16.74	16.48	13.86	12.82	23.62
	0.58	1.69	1.65	0.99	2.30
Never married	5.83	7.24	6.42	4.85	6.75*
	0.39	1.20	1.17	0.57	1.52
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	36.34	40.62	34.72	38.00	33.44
	0.79	2.04	1.88	1.54	2.58
With spouse	39.78	32.05	46.44	38.12	38.79
	0.83	1.91	2.10	1.55	2.60
With children	14.75	17.68	11.72	16.31	15.54
	0.48	1.18	1.19	0.94	1.81
With others	9.13	9.65	7.12	7.57	12.24
	0.48	1.10	0.89	0.78	1.54

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2012**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	20,029	3,612	3,048	5,414	2,144
	164	129	136	157	118
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	76.52	75.80	81.36	75.47	73.70
	0.81	1.72	1.65	1.30	2.37
Black non-Hispanic	8.96	8.05	8.12	9.40	13.05
	0.24	0.78	0.94	0.71	1.85
Hispanic	8.62	8.95	6.23	8.56	7.88
	0.60	1.02	1.14	0.88	1.37
Other	5.90	7.21	4.30*	6.57	5.38*
	0.44	1.49	0.99	0.82	1.36
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	16.42	18.81	19.93	14.97	12.59
	0.58	1.35	1.58	1.01	1.85
Very good	30.16	29.43	32.84	34.51	27.98
	0.73	1.51	1.70	1.53	2.53
Good	28.23	27.79	29.43	27.21	32.95
	0.89	1.57	2.12	1.41	2.63
Fair	17.15	16.40	11.80	16.48	17.11
	0.51	1.09	1.25	1.11	1.85
Poor	8.05	7.57	6.01*	6.82	9.37
	0.46	1.29	1.16	1.06	1.59
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	43.59	42.06	54.15	42.16	44.02
	0.65	1.76	1.83	1.25	2.89
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	15.19	13.97	13.61	14.90	16.51
	0.46	1.13	1.23	0.80	2.07
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	27.14	29.80	22.11	27.30	25.80
	0.65	1.82	1.59	1.11	2.19
Three to six ADLs	14.07	14.17	10.14	15.64	13.67
	0.45	1.19	0.95	1.00	1.90

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2012**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	20,029	3,612	3,048	5,414	2,144
	<i>164</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>118</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	54.85	54.41	60.08	54.73	56.04
	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>2.51</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.23	8.62	11.56	9.45	8.55*
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.52</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.91	36.97	28.35	35.82	35.42
	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.50</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	46.22	44.17	57.88	44.79	43.68
	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>2.64</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.84	8.13	8.54	8.27	10.14
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>1.10</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	44.94	47.70	33.59	46.94	46.18
	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>2.65</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2012**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	7,530	2,559	985	2,437	680
	162	110	101	105	75
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	38.63	39.77	41.66	29.56	48.88
	1.08	2.28	3.17	2.42	4.73
75 - 84 years	21.28	17.73	22.71	21.29	14.00*
	0.75	1.30	2.32	1.47	3.04
85 years and older	10.01	8.58	11.36*	12.20	6.52*
	0.47	0.88	1.81	0.96	1.67
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	11.42	12.98	7.56*	16.29	8.20*
	0.35	0.86	1.32	1.08	1.92
45 - 64 years	18.67	20.95	16.71*	20.67	22.40*
	1.02	1.86	3.28	2.22	3.92
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	55.45	50.88	62.34	52.34	59.91
	1.33	2.31	4.57	2.56	4.79
Widowed	10.15	9.45	11.86*	10.59	7.38*
	0.73	1.29	2.17	1.21	1.86
Divorced/separated	17.99	21.21	13.80*	16.83	18.34*
	1.13	2.22	2.47	1.90	3.63
Never married	16.41	18.46	12.00*	20.25	14.37*
	0.83	1.62	2.98	1.57	3.53
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	23.57	23.19	21.60	24.81	22.27*
	1.07	1.84	3.39	1.78	4.07
With spouse	53.71	48.61	59.98	51.18	59.91
	1.35	2.36	4.61	2.58	4.79
With children	6.99	8.23	5.86*	6.32	5.83*
	0.54	0.89	1.80	0.70	1.83
With others	15.73	19.97	12.56*	17.70	12.00*
	1.04	2.16	2.40	1.43	3.37

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2012**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	7,530	2,559	985	2,437	680
	162	110	101	105	75
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	70.43	63.33	76.14	68.89	79.33
	1.42	2.41	4.44	2.26	3.36
Black non-Hispanic	10.39	12.71	5.26*	11.73	6.65*
	0.69	1.42	1.40	1.15	1.77
Hispanic	12.62	17.37	10.10*	12.49	8.40*
	1.14	2.17	2.64	1.89	1.62
Other	6.57	6.59*	8.50*	6.89	5.62*
	0.72	1.29	3.35	1.28	2.10
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	17.19	17.06	15.61*	14.38	22.04*
	1.04	1.70	2.42	1.36	3.39
Very good	26.10	22.75	30.81	23.13	24.70*
	1.11	1.99	3.28	1.96	4.49
Good	27.07	29.29	29.23	26.64	27.90
	1.22	2.23	4.03	2.16	4.10
Fair	18.91	20.97	17.25	20.87	14.45*
	0.95	1.83	2.48	1.71	3.06
Poor	10.73	9.92	7.10*	14.98	10.91*
	0.81	1.67	1.56	1.56	3.48
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	49.03	47.90	54.95	41.90	56.89
	1.25	2.38	3.85	1.63	5.27
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	13.09	13.95	11.01*	14.71	11.18*
	0.87	1.67	1.80	1.32	2.02
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	25.91	27.45	22.87	28.65	19.79*
	1.11	2.08	2.73	2.12	4.30
Three to six ADLs	11.97	10.70	11.16*	14.74	12.15*
	0.76	1.41	2.78	1.49	3.01

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2012**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	7,530	2,559	985	2,437	680
	<i>162</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>75</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	58.54	61.82	62.10	53.85	58.56
	<i>1.33</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>3.77</i>	<i>1.90</i>	<i>4.00</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.37	7.90	10.95*	9.54	12.85*
	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>2.79</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>3.39</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.09	30.27	26.95	36.61	28.59
	<i>1.21</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>3.28</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>4.11</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	52.24	51.86	58.75	45.03	59.88
	<i>1.38</i>	<i>2.32</i>	<i>3.79</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>4.56</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.04	9.84	8.82*	8.98	6.34*
	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>2.55</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	38.72	38.30	32.43	45.99	33.79
	<i>1.29</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>3.64</i>	<i>1.99</i>	<i>4.74</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An \* indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.