

Table 6.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total	
		Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	36,554	15,169
	83	260	261
Medicare Status¹			
Aged			
65 - 74 years	46.10	45.18	48.31
	0.08	0.34	0.76
75 - 84 years	25.38	24.49	27.50
	0.07	0.23	0.56
85 years and older	11.58	11.96	10.65
	0.07	0.17	0.39
Disabled			
Under 45 years	3.86	4.68	1.86
	0.01	0.09	0.21
45 - 64 years	13.09	13.68	11.67
	0.04	0.27	0.63
Gender by Age			
Male			
	45.22	45.65	44.19
	0.08	0.30	0.74
Aged			
65 - 74 years	21.62	21.36	22.26
	0.07	0.30	0.69
75 - 84 years	10.83	10.54	11.53
	0.05	0.15	0.32
85 years and older	3.93	3.94	3.91
	0.05	0.11	0.21
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.04	2.45	1.06
	0.02	0.06	0.15
45 - 64 years	6.80	7.36	5.43
	0.03	0.19	0.44

Table 6.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service	Risk HMO
		Member	Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	36,554	15,169
	83	260	261
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Female	54.78	54.35	55.81
	0.08	0.30	0.74
Aged			
65 - 74 years	24.48	23.82	26.05
	0.06	0.27	0.66
75 - 84 years	14.55	13.96	15.97
	0.05	0.19	0.47
85 years and older	7.65	8.02	6.75
	0.07	0.14	0.30
Disabled			
Under 45 years	1.81	2.24	0.79
	0.02	0.05	0.11
45 - 64 years	6.29	6.31	6.24
	0.03	0.20	0.47
Race/Ethnicity by Age ²			
White non-Hispanic	75.30	77.31	70.45
	0.64	0.73	1.00
Aged			
65 - 74 years	35.35	35.67	34.57
	0.43	0.54	0.93
75 - 84 years	19.89	19.71	20.31
	0.17	0.27	0.59
85 years and older	9.62	10.13	8.38
	0.10	0.18	0.36
Disabled			
Under 45 years	2.21	2.78	0.84
	0.06	0.09	0.10
45 - 64 years	8.24	9.02	6.35
	0.19	0.25	0.56

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	<i>83</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>261</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total			
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	9.47	9.59
	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.50</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	3.85	3.80	3.97
	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.15</i>	<i>0.32</i>
75 - 84 years	1.91	1.76	2.29
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>0.16</i>
85 years and older	0.71	0.73	0.66*
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.09</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.83	1.01	0.38*
	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.07</i>
45 - 64 years	2.21	2.17	2.30
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.26</i>
Hispanic	9.79	7.75	14.73
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.85</i>
Aged			
65 - 74 years	4.43	3.41	6.89
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.59</i>
75 - 84 years	2.32	1.71	3.80
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.14</i>	<i>0.31</i>
85 years and older	0.80	0.62	1.22
	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.19</i>
Disabled			
Under 45 years	0.53	0.52	0.54*
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.17</i>
45 - 64 years	1.71	1.48	2.28
	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.41</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 6.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	HMO Status	
		Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	36,554	15,169
	83	260	261
Marital Status			
Married	52.18	51.93	52.77
	0.46	0.57	0.92
Widowed	22.68	22.61	22.85
	0.34	0.41	0.72
Divorced/separated	16.55	16.03	17.80
	0.38	0.48	0.81
Never married	8.59	9.42	6.58
	0.27	0.30	0.50
Living Arrangement			
Community			
Lives alone	27.10	27.07	27.18
	0.48	0.53	0.95
With spouse	49.82	49.52	50.56
	0.47	0.57	0.91
With children	9.81	9.46	10.63
	0.25	0.33	0.49
With others	9.58	9.61	9.51
	0.32	0.36	0.55
Long-Term Care			
Facility	3.69	4.34	2.12
	0.15	0.19	0.19
Race/Ethnicity			
White non-Hispanic	75.30	77.31	70.45
	0.64	0.73	1.00
Black non-Hispanic	9.51	9.47	9.59
	0.11	0.22	0.50
Hispanic	9.79	7.75	14.73
	0.52	0.56	0.85
Other	5.40	5.48	5.22
	0.27	0.32	0.43

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	36,554	15,169
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Schooling			
0 - 8 years	8.73	8.19	10.03
	0.32	0.35	0.66
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	12.20	11.64	13.56
	0.36	0.42	0.63
High school graduate	28.10	28.07	28.18
	0.53	0.63	0.77
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.25	6.96	7.95
	0.32	0.33	0.54
Some college	17.20	17.40	16.70
	0.34	0.43	0.63
Any college degree	26.52	27.74	23.58
	0.48	0.56	0.89
Income¹			
Less than \$5,000	3.14	3.42	2.48
	0.18	0.22	0.27
\$5,000 - \$9,999	9.44	9.64	8.94
	0.26	0.31	0.48
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.33	12.68	14.90
	0.37	0.43	0.71
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.48	8.78	11.18
	0.26	0.32	0.59
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.84	8.97	11.94
	0.31	0.37	0.59
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.95	7.32	9.47
	0.31	0.35	0.52
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.46	12.14	13.22
	0.38	0.50	0.67
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.55	9.55	9.55
	0.29	0.34	0.52
\$50,000 or more	24.81	27.51	18.31
	0.50	0.56	0.87

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Metropolitan Area Resident			
Yes	77.14	73.45	86.04
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.63</i>
No	22.86	26.55	13.96
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Propensity to Seek Care			
Worry About Health More Than Others In Age Group			
Yes	24.82	24.82	24.82
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.86</i>
No	75.18	75.18	75.18
	<i>0.46</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.86</i>
Avoid Going to Doctor			
Yes	29.08	29.35	28.45
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.96</i>
No	70.92	70.65	71.55
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.96</i>
Keep Illnesses to Self			
Yes	38.26	38.92	36.71
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.97</i>
No	61.74	61.08	63.29
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.97</i>
Go to Doctor as soon as Feel Bad			
Yes	38.09	37.38	39.77
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.88</i>
No	61.91	62.62	60.23
	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.88</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 6.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	36,554	15,169
	83	260	261
Health Status¹			
Excellent	17.15	17.35	16.69
	0.39	0.45	0.71
Very good	28.11	27.69	29.11
	0.50	0.61	0.88
Good	27.99	27.68	28.74
	0.54	0.54	1.04
Fair	17.93	17.64	18.64
	0.30	0.38	0.72
Poor	8.81	9.64	6.82
	0.27	0.34	0.45
Functional Limitation			
None	47.77	46.61	50.58
	0.47	0.60	1.13
IADL only ²	13.26	13.55	12.57
	0.33	0.39	0.66
One to two ADLs ³	24.31	24.38	24.13
	0.40	0.56	0.87
Three to six ADLs	14.66	15.46	12.73
	0.31	0.38	0.62
Upper Extremity Limitation			
No	56.80	56.12	58.44
	0.51	0.60	1.02
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.03	10.10	9.86
	0.38	0.41	0.55
Yes, ADL/IADL present	33.16	33.77	31.69
	0.44	0.55	1.08

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	36,554	15,169
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Mobility Limitation			
No	51.59	51.03	52.94
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.05</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	8.09	7.85	8.67
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	40.32	41.12	38.38
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.05</i>
Social Activity Limitation			
No	63.94	62.96	66.23
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.93</i>
Yes	36.06	37.04	33.77
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.93</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 6.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 20

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service Member	Risk HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	36,554	15,169
	83	260	261
Chronic Conditions			
None	8.90	9.77	6.80
	0.29	0.35	0.51
One	16.05	15.93	16.32
	0.36	0.46	0.67
Two or more	75.05	74.29	76.88
	0.41	0.53	0.80
Disease/Condition			
Hypertension	66.39	65.24	69.16
	0.48	0.56	0.82
Diabetes	28.64	27.74	30.81
	0.48	0.59	0.90
Arthritis	56.28	55.13	59.05
	0.41	0.54	0.85
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.91	20.15	22.74
	0.33	0.40	0.72
Pulmonary disease	19.28	19.66	18.36
	0.44	0.53	0.70
Stroke	10.43	10.31	10.71
	0.30	0.38	0.49
Alzheimer's disease	3.96	4.13	3.57
	0.16	0.19	0.32
Parkinson's disease	1.45	1.48	1.39
	0.10	0.11	0.20
Skin cancer	18.97	19.66	17.30
	0.39	0.44	0.69
Other type of Cancer	18.02	18.30	17.35
	0.35	0.47	0.55

Table 6.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 20

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Risk	
		Fee-For-Service Member	HMO Member
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	51,723	36,554	15,169
	83	260	261
Urinary Incontinence	18.12	18.28	17.74
	0.35	0.44	0.71
Smokers			
Never smoked	41.21	40.69	42.44
	0.49	0.58	1.05
Former smoker	44.39	44.31	44.60
	0.54	0.60	1.06
Current smoker	14.40	15.00	12.96
	0.38	0.45	0.74

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.