

Table 3.1 Inpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay							
All Beneficiaries	14.9 (0.4)	11.4 (1.3)	20.5 (1.0)	17.9 (1.2)	16.1 (0.7)	11.4 (2.3)	10.6 (0.5)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	11.3 (0.6)	9.5 (1.7)	15.0 (1.6)	12.7 (1.5)	12.5 (1.0)	9.9 (2.9)	9.0 (0.9)
75 - 84 years	17.7 (0.6)	15.4 (3.0)	21.4 (2.0)	22.1 (1.8)	20.5 (1.4)	14.7 (3.3)	12.4 (1.0)
85 years and older	23.1 (1.3)	21.0 (4.6)	28.9 (3.2)	26.5 (3.0)	25.0 (2.1)	*	16.9 (2.2)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	14.4 (1.2)	*	16.8 (1.5)	*	*	*	*
45 - 64 years	16.9 (1.4)	11.7 (2.9)	25.3 (2.4)	*	12.7 (2.9)	*	8.4 (2.0)
Gender							
Male	15.2 (0.6)	12.0 (1.9)	19.6 (1.6)	21.4 (2.2)	17.6 (1.3)	13.2 (3.6)	9.8 (0.8)
Female	14.7 (0.5)	10.5 (1.8)	21.1 (1.2)	15.4 (1.3)	14.6 (1.0)	9.6 (2.5)	11.2 (0.7)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	15.7 (0.6)	12.0 (2.6)	20.8 (1.6)	19.3 (1.9)	17.3 (1.5)	*	9.5 (1.2)
With spouse	13.5 (0.5)	11.1 (1.9)	20.3 (2.5)	16.4 (1.5)	15.3 (0.8)	11.6 (2.4)	9.7 (0.7)
With children	19.6 (1.3)	12.9 (3.4)	22.9 (2.2)	22.3 (3.3)	18.0 (3.0)	*	17.7 (2.6)
With others	14.9 (1.2)	*	18.2 (2.0)	17.8 (5.1)	17.0 (4.0)	*	10.9 (2.0)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	14.8 (0.4)	11.5 (1.5)	21.3 (1.5)	17.7 (1.3)	16.5 (0.8)	11.4 (2.5)	10.6 (0.6)
Black non-Hispanic	15.9 (1.2)	*	20.2 (2.2)	*	15.3 (2.6)	*	10.3 (2.0)
Hispanic	14.1 (1.3)	*	18.5 (2.5)	*	14.0 (3.3)	*	9.8 (1.8)
Other	15.9 (2.1)	*	21.6 (3.7)	*	11.7 (3.4)	*	12.2 (3.5)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	17.2 (1.2)	*	19.0 (1.5)	*	*	*	13.3 (3.3)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	17.8 (1.0)	14.7 (2.3)	20.5 (1.7)	22.6 (2.6)	19.0 (2.5)	*	12.5 (1.4)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	16.4 (1.0)	11.0 (2.4)	27.6 (5.0)	21.4 (2.4)	19.4 (2.3)	*	11.7 (1.2)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	13.1 (0.7)	9.1 (2.7)	*	15.1 (2.0)	16.8 (1.6)	*	10.2 (1.1)
\$50,000 or more	12.0 (0.6)	*	*	15.5 (1.7)	13.9 (1.0)	10.4 (2.6)	8.4 (1.0)

Table 3.1 Inpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Inpatient Hospital Stay							
All Beneficiaries	14.9 (0.4)	11.4 (1.3)	20.5 (1.0)	17.9 (1.2)	16.1 (0.7)	11.4 (2.3)	10.6 (0.5)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	18.5 (1.0)	14.1 (3.9)	20.0 (1.3)	17.4 (4.6)	21.5 (6.2)	*	13.6 (2.5)
100% - 199% FPL	17.0 (0.8)	13.0 (2.3)	22.1 (1.8)	21.5 (2.4)	17.9 (1.9)	*	12.5 (1.1)
200% - 399% FPL	13.3 (0.6)	7.5 (1.8)	15.5 (4.1)	17.1 (1.6)	17.2 (1.3)	13.5 (3.1)	9.8 (0.8)
Over 400% FPL	12.0 (0.7)	*	*	15.0 (2.0)	13.7 (1.1)	*	8.6 (1.2)
Health Status							
Excellent	8.5 (0.7)	*	12.9 (2.6)	10.7 (1.9)	9.9 (1.5)	*	6.1 (0.9)
Very good	10.7 (0.7)	*	15.3 (2.2)	14.3 (2.1)	10.6 (1.1)	10.3 (2.6)	9.5 (0.8)
Good	15.1 (0.8)	13.7 (2.7)	17.4 (1.6)	16.5 (2.0)	17.5 (1.7)	*	11.1 (1.2)
Fair	22.1 (1.2)	12.5 (2.8)	23.3 (2.5)	31.7 (3.7)	30.1 (3.0)	*	15.1 (2.0)
Poor	28.1 (1.9)	21.1 (5.2)	29.7 (2.7)	44.8 (6.5)	30.9 (4.6)	*	20.4 (3.8)
Functional Limitation							
None	8.8 (0.5)	7.1 (1.4)	10.7 (1.4)	12.0 (1.5)	10.0 (0.8)	7.6 (2.0)	6.5 (0.7)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	18.1 (1.1)	12.9 (3.7)	19.4 (2.5)	21.6 (3.7)	19.0 (2.3)	*	15.9 (1.9)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	19.6 (1.0)	14.2 (3.0)	23.2 (2.1)	24.1 (2.5)	23.5 (1.8)	*	13.6 (1.3)
Three or more ADLs	27.7 (1.4)	18.4 (3.2)	29.9 (2.5)	35.2 (4.3)	31.9 (3.3)	*	22.1 (2.7)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	14.2 (0.4)	11.8 (1.7)	20.4 (1.2)	16.3 (1.5)	15.6 (0.8)	10.5 (2.5)	9.9 (0.5)
No	17.3 (1.0)	10.4 (1.8)	20.8 (2.1)	20.8 (1.8)	17.7 (1.9)	*	13.8 (1.9)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.2 Outpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit							
All Beneficiaries	66.5 (0.7)	56.7 (2.0)	73.2 (1.2)	75.3 (1.4)	70.1 (1.2)	71.0 (3.1)	58.2 (1.3)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	62.6 (1.0)	52.1 (3.0)	68.6 (2.3)	73.2 (2.1)	66.2 (1.6)	69.3 (4.1)	55.6 (1.6)
75 - 84 years	69.8 (1.0)	62.6 (4.1)	72.0 (2.8)	79.4 (1.8)	76.2 (1.5)	70.3 (4.8)	60.3 (1.7)
85 years and older	69.2 (1.6)	65.2 (6.9)	70.3 (3.2)	72.4 (2.7)	75.1 (2.4)	*	59.1 (2.6)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	71.4 (1.5)	64.4 (5.6)	75.7 (1.6)	*	54.1 (6.3)	*	56.9 (9.3)
45 - 64 years	71.3 (1.8)	59.5 (5.1)	78.9 (2.3)	*	70.6 (5.3)	*	65.8 (4.3)
Gender							
Male	64.2 (0.8)	56.9 (2.4)	70.7 (1.9)	74.4 (1.9)	68.8 (1.5)	67.1 (4.3)	55.4 (1.7)
Female	68.5 (1.0)	56.3 (3.3)	74.9 (1.5)	76.0 (1.9)	71.3 (1.6)	75.0 (4.1)	60.5 (1.6)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	68.9 (1.1)	61.1 (3.8)	74.4 (1.9)	76.0 (2.4)	72.2 (2.0)	76.6 (5.6)	59.5 (2.1)
With spouse	65.5 (0.9)	56.0 (3.0)	72.8 (2.8)	75.0 (1.8)	69.2 (1.5)	69.5 (3.9)	58.5 (1.5)
With children	67.5 (1.8)	56.2 (6.4)	74.2 (2.5)	78.7 (4.1)	74.3 (3.9)	*	55.1 (3.1)
With others	64.0 (1.9)	49.4 (5.4)	71.2 (2.2)	70.5 (5.6)	66.0 (5.6)	*	55.6 (4.2)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	68.1 (0.8)	61.0 (2.2)	76.5 (1.6)	75.9 (1.5)	71.0 (1.3)	70.4 (3.2)	60.2 (1.4)
Black non-Hispanic	67.5 (1.5)	50.6 (6.2)	77.1 (2.1)	*	64.7 (4.0)	*	60.1 (3.6)
Hispanic	57.0 (1.9)	42.9 (6.0)	65.2 (2.5)	*	66.5 (6.5)	*	45.0 (3.3)
Other	59.6 (3.0)	43.1 (8.6)	67.3 (3.9)	*	64.9 (6.9)	*	48.6 (5.5)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	69.4 (1.7)	35.4 (5.9)	73.8 (1.9)	66.7 (7.1)	*	*	61.3 (4.8)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	67.0 (1.3)	59.2 (3.4)	71.2 (1.9)	77.9 (2.7)	70.5 (3.7)	*	58.9 (2.4)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	66.3 (1.4)	55.8 (4.6)	78.0 (4.3)	77.1 (2.4)	76.6 (2.9)	*	55.2 (2.3)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	66.0 (1.2)	60.3 (5.0)	80.8 (6.7)	74.2 (2.5)	70.8 (2.2)	75.3 (5.6)	58.5 (1.9)
\$50,000 or more	65.6 (1.1)	57.6 (5.6)	*	74.9 (2.6)	67.6 (1.9)	65.5 (4.2)	59.1 (2.1)

Table 3.2 Outpatient Hospital User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Outpatient Hospital Visit							
All Beneficiaries	66.5 (0.7)	56.7 (2.0)	73.2 (1.2)	75.3 (1.4)	70.1 (1.2)	71.0 (3.1)	58.2 (1.3)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	69.0 (1.2)	45.7 (5.0)	73.6 (1.4)	68.2 (5.8)	76.9 (6.9)	*	58.4 (4.1)
100% - 199% FPL	66.2 (1.2)	59.5 (3.1)	72.5 (2.1)	78.8 (2.2)	72.3 (2.6)	*	56.2 (1.8)
200% - 399% FPL	66.6 (1.0)	58.2 (3.7)	76.6 (5.5)	75.3 (2.1)	71.7 (1.7)	77.2 (4.5)	59.4 (1.8)
Over 400% FPL	65.3 (1.3)	58.3 (7.0)	*	73.5 (2.9)	67.3 (1.9)	65.5 (4.6)	58.4 (2.4)
Health Status							
Excellent	57.3 (1.6)	45.3 (4.5)	59.4 (4.0)	66.7 (3.2)	61.4 (2.8)	61.7 (6.7)	51.5 (2.5)
Very good	63.6 (1.2)	51.8 (4.1)	62.6 (3.2)	75.8 (2.3)	67.4 (2.1)	75.3 (5.1)	57.4 (2.0)
Good	68.0 (1.0)	54.1 (3.9)	71.4 (2.2)	76.3 (2.4)	74.7 (1.7)	75.5 (5.2)	59.7 (1.9)
Fair	73.6 (1.5)	67.2 (5.6)	79.3 (1.9)	81.0 (3.0)	77.3 (3.5)	*	63.6 (2.4)
Poor	78.1 (1.6)	69.8 (5.9)	83.9 (2.3)	86.1 (4.5)	77.7 (5.2)	*	67.2 (4.5)
Functional Limitation							
None	60.1 (1.0)	48.5 (2.8)	64.5 (2.5)	72.3 (2.0)	63.1 (1.5)	70.1 (4.3)	52.9 (1.6)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	71.0 (1.4)	61.8 (5.2)	72.1 (2.8)	75.7 (3.0)	76.1 (3.0)	*	65.6 (2.4)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	73.5 (1.2)	62.1 (4.3)	77.8 (2.1)	82.3 (2.5)	81.3 (2.2)	71.0 (6.1)	64.4 (2.2)
Three or more ADLs	75.4 (1.4)	71.4 (5.8)	78.9 (2.1)	77.4 (4.0)	78.8 (2.8)	*	68.2 (3.0)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	63.5 (0.9)	54.6 (2.7)	69.9 (1.6)	69.2 (1.9)	67.0 (1.5)	70.8 (3.4)	56.9 (1.4)
No	76.6 (0.9)	61.5 (2.3)	83.2 (1.6)	86.5 (1.6)	81.0 (1.9)	72.2 (8.7)	64.7 (2.5)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

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Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.3 Physician/Supplier Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service							
All Beneficiaries	96.1 (0.2)	88.0 (1.7)	95.2 (0.5)	98.3 (0.4)	97.3 (0.4)	98.5 (0.9)	97.0 (0.4)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	95.1 (0.4)	85.5 (2.3)	93.1 (1.3)	98.2 (0.7)	96.1 (0.7)	97.8 (1.5)	96.2 (0.5)
75 - 84 years	97.9 (0.3)	89.8 (2.4)	97.4 (0.8)	99.3 (0.4)	99.0 (0.4)	99.3 (0.7)	97.5 (0.5)
85 years and older	97.6 (0.5)	93.4 (3.3)	95.8 (1.5)	97.6 (1.0)	98.8 (0.6)	*	98.1 (0.9)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	93.2 (0.8)	93.5 (2.4)	92.7 (1.0)	*	91.0 (3.7)	*	100.0 (0.0)
45 - 64 years	96.1 (0.8)	89.8 (3.0)	96.9 (1.2)	*	97.7 (1.4)	*	98.9 (0.7)
Gender							
Male	95.2 (0.4)	85.9 (2.4)	94.5 (0.9)	98.7 (0.5)	96.9 (0.6)	100.0 (0.0)	96.2 (0.6)
Female	96.8 (0.3)	91.3 (2.1)	95.6 (0.8)	98.1 (0.6)	97.6 (0.6)	96.9 (1.8)	97.7 (0.4)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	95.8 (0.6)	89.4 (2.6)	95.0 (1.2)	98.7 (0.8)	96.6 (1.0)	99.2 (0.8)	96.3 (0.8)
With spouse	96.4 (0.4)	87.9 (2.6)	94.7 (1.5)	98.6 (0.5)	97.2 (0.6)	98.1 (1.4)	97.1 (0.5)
With children	96.6 (0.6)	92.2 (2.9)	95.5 (1.2)	98.3 (1.2)	98.8 (0.8)	*	97.5 (0.7)
With others	94.8 (0.7)	82.5 (4.2)	95.5 (0.9)	94.5 (2.6)	99.0 (0.6)	*	97.4 (1.1)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	96.6 (0.3)	89.7 (1.7)	96.8 (0.7)	98.3 (0.4)	97.1 (0.5)	98.3 (1.0)	96.9 (0.4)
Black non-Hispanic	94.1 (0.8)	80.1 (5.1)	93.1 (1.5)	*	96.7 (1.8)	*	98.4 (0.8)
Hispanic	94.7 (0.8)	86.8 (5.2)	93.1 (1.4)	*	99.7 (0.3)	*	96.8 (1.1)
Other	94.9 (1.3)	85.2 (6.8)	95.4 (1.9)	*	97.3 (1.5)	*	96.1 (2.4)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	93.5 (0.8)	80.4 (6.6)	94.9 (0.7)	94.1 (4.7)	*	*	93.4 (2.3)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.4 (0.5)	87.6 (2.3)	94.9 (0.8)	98.4 (0.8)	99.2 (0.5)	*	97.9 (0.5)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.7 (0.7)	84.0 (3.8)	97.8 (1.8)	98.7 (0.8)	97.6 (0.8)	*	96.8 (0.8)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	96.2 (0.6)	94.8 (1.8)	94.8 (4.5)	97.9 (0.8)	95.7 (1.1)	96.8 (2.5)	96.4 (0.9)
\$50,000 or more	97.8 (0.4)	91.5 (3.2)	*	99.0 (0.5)	98.0 (0.6)	98.8 (1.2)	97.6 (0.7)

Table 3.3 Physician/Supplier Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Physician/Supplier Service							
All Beneficiaries	96.1 (0.2)	88.0 (1.7)	95.2 (0.5)	98.3 (0.4)	97.3 (0.4)	98.5 (0.9)	97.0 (0.4)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	93.8 (0.7)	83.9 (4.5)	94.9 (0.7)	94.6 (3.5)	93.4 (5.4)	*	95.4 (1.5)
100% - 199% FPL	95.6 (0.5)	86.5 (2.6)	95.2 (0.9)	98.4 (0.8)	98.6 (0.8)	*	97.4 (0.6)
200% - 399% FPL	96.4 (0.4)	92.9 (2.0)	96.9 (2.7)	98.4 (0.5)	96.3 (0.8)	97.9 (1.6)	96.2 (0.7)
Over 400% FPL	98.0 (0.4)	88.3 (4.5)	*	99.1 (0.5)	98.0 (0.6)	98.6 (1.4)	98.4 (0.7)
Health Status							
Excellent	93.7 (0.7)	82.8 (4.0)	90.0 (2.5)	98.3 (0.9)	94.5 (1.5)	96.9 (2.5)	94.3 (1.1)
Very good	96.1 (0.5)	82.5 (3.7)	95.3 (1.4)	98.1 (0.7)	98.4 (0.5)	98.1 (1.9)	96.5 (0.7)
Good	96.6 (0.4)	89.2 (2.6)	94.3 (1.3)	98.1 (0.9)	97.5 (0.8)	100.0 (0.0)	98.5 (0.4)
Fair	96.9 (0.7)	91.4 (3.3)	96.4 (0.8)	100.0 (0.0)	97.5 (1.5)	*	98.3 (0.5)
Poor	97.7 (0.6)	99.4 (0.6)	96.9 (1.3)	97.4 (2.0)	98.0 (1.4)	*	98.3 (0.9)
Functional Limitation							
None	94.9 (0.4)	82.5 (2.7)	92.0 (1.3)	98.1 (0.6)	96.3 (0.7)	97.9 (1.4)	96.1 (0.5)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	96.2 (0.7)	86.0 (4.5)	94.9 (1.7)	99.6 (0.5)	97.8 (1.1)	*	97.3 (1.0)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	97.8 (0.4)	95.2 (1.9)	96.9 (0.8)	98.8 (0.6)	99.1 (0.4)	99.0 (1.0)	98.1 (0.7)
Three or more ADLs	97.5 (0.6)	95.8 (2.6)	96.6 (1.1)	97.0 (1.5)	98.0 (1.4)	*	99.3 (0.4)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	96.0 (0.3)	87.3 (2.1)	94.9 (0.7)	98.0 (0.6)	97.3 (0.5)	98.9 (0.9)	96.9 (0.4)
No	96.4 (0.4)	89.7 (2.5)	95.9 (1.0)	99.0 (0.5)	97.1 (0.9)	96.5 (3.3)	97.2 (0.7)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.4 Dental Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Dental Service							
All Beneficiaries	48.4 (0.7)	25.6 (1.9)	26.9 (1.1)	54.2 (1.7)	61.1 (1.1)	78.6 (2.9)	52.8 (1.0)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	52.0 (0.9)	25.2 (2.7)	22.2 (1.8)	56.3 (2.4)	64.4 (1.6)	81.6 (3.8)	55.9 (1.4)
75 - 84 years	51.1 (0.9)	26.1 (3.5)	21.8 (1.8)	57.4 (2.2)	59.6 (1.8)	75.2 (4.4)	54.8 (1.7)
85 years and older	43.1 (1.4)	30.4 (5.1)	14.6 (2.2)	45.0 (3.0)	53.3 (2.4)	*	47.3 (2.6)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	35.5 (1.7)	28.3 (4.7)	35.4 (1.9)	*	49.8 (8.3)	*	35.7 (6.9)
45 - 64 years	37.2 (1.8)	24.7 (4.2)	35.0 (2.8)	*	57.5 (4.7)	*	36.5 (3.9)
Gender							
Male	46.8 (1.0)	23.5 (2.5)	25.3 (1.8)	54.0 (2.5)	58.6 (1.5)	83.1 (3.3)	51.0 (1.4)
Female	49.7 (0.9)	29.0 (3.1)	27.9 (1.4)	54.3 (2.0)	63.3 (1.5)	74.0 (4.5)	54.3 (1.5)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	46.6 (1.0)	27.7 (3.4)	28.8 (2.1)	55.6 (2.5)	59.4 (2.3)	76.2 (5.4)	52.5 (2.1)
With spouse	54.5 (1.0)	25.2 (2.8)	22.4 (2.3)	56.2 (2.5)	63.9 (1.4)	80.5 (3.2)	56.6 (1.5)
With children	33.1 (1.6)	19.6 (4.6)	26.1 (2.2)	35.5 (4.2)	46.0 (3.7)	*	36.5 (3.1)
With others	39.0 (2.0)	28.0 (5.7)	28.8 (2.1)	54.1 (5.8)	55.3 (5.8)	*	47.3 (4.0)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	52.9 (0.8)	25.3 (2.2)	30.0 (1.7)	55.3 (1.7)	63.2 (1.2)	78.5 (3.1)	56.5 (1.1)
Black non-Hispanic	30.2 (1.9)	27.6 (6.0)	17.7 (2.1)	*	48.2 (4.2)	*	33.7 (3.7)
Hispanic	39.3 (2.0)	27.7 (6.9)	29.4 (2.4)	*	55.1 (5.8)	*	46.3 (3.5)
Other	32.7 (2.3)	*	22.8 (3.9)	*	48.0 (6.2)	*	34.1 (4.6)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	30.0 (1.6)	*	26.1 (1.8)	43.4 (6.6)	*	*	44.9 (5.3)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	30.6 (1.1)	20.3 (2.6)	27.3 (1.6)	37.5 (2.8)	38.5 (3.4)	*	35.6 (2.3)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	40.9 (1.4)	28.2 (4.1)	24.7 (4.0)	50.3 (3.0)	45.3 (2.3)	*	41.6 (2.4)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	52.0 (1.3)	25.0 (4.1)	26.6 (5.8)	51.5 (3.6)	54.7 (2.2)	74.3 (4.9)	54.5 (2.0)
\$50,000 or more	72.7 (1.2)	39.5 (6.2)	*	70.0 (2.5)	75.4 (1.4)	86.2 (3.0)	72.4 (1.9)

**Table 3.4 Dental Services User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Dental Service							
All Beneficiaries	48.4 (0.7)	25.6 (1.9)	26.9 (1.1)	54.2 (1.7)	61.1 (1.1)	78.6 (2.9)	52.8 (1.0)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	29.6 (1.4)	24.5 (4.9)	25.3 (1.5)	41.9 (6.3)	49.3 (7.8)	*	44.9 (4.1)
100% - 199% FPL	33.5 (1.0)	21.3 (2.6)	27.9 (1.8)	43.3 (2.4)	41.2 (2.5)	*	35.8 (1.7)
200% - 399% FPL	52.9 (1.1)	30.6 (3.7)	28.6 (5.3)	52.9 (2.5)	55.2 (1.8)	76.4 (3.8)	54.9 (1.5)
Over 400% FPL	73.8 (1.2)	35.1 (7.3)	*	70.8 (2.7)	76.4 (1.5)	87.1 (3.1)	73.7 (2.0)
Health Status							
Excellent	59.0 (1.4)	24.7 (4.6)	26.3 (3.2)	61.9 (3.2)	68.6 (2.6)	86.9 (4.1)	63.0 (2.0)
Very good	56.2 (1.3)	33.1 (4.4)	27.1 (3.1)	58.3 (2.8)	66.3 (1.7)	73.1 (4.4)	58.7 (1.9)
Good	46.8 (1.1)	24.6 (2.8)	26.6 (1.9)	56.2 (3.0)	57.3 (1.9)	81.3 (4.7)	50.2 (2.0)
Fair	33.5 (1.4)	20.1 (3.7)	24.9 (2.1)	33.3 (3.8)	51.1 (3.1)	*	35.5 (2.4)
Poor	34.3 (2.2)	25.4 (6.3)	31.1 (2.9)	33.8 (6.0)	45.9 (5.4)	*	35.9 (5.4)
Functional Limitation							
None	56.2 (1.0)	26.2 (2.8)	27.3 (1.8)	61.2 (2.2)	66.7 (1.6)	83.8 (3.3)	58.5 (1.3)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	46.0 (1.4)	25.6 (5.3)	28.9 (2.8)	49.2 (4.3)	57.6 (2.9)	*	54.8 (2.5)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	40.5 (1.1)	27.6 (3.6)	25.4 (2.0)	46.2 (3.4)	56.1 (2.5)	70.6 (5.3)	41.7 (2.4)
Three or more ADLs	34.1 (1.6)	20.6 (4.9)	27.1 (2.5)	34.9 (4.4)	42.8 (3.8)	*	40.6 (3.8)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	50.9 (0.8)	26.8 (2.5)	28.5 (1.3)	58.6 (1.9)	64.2 (1.3)	81.3 (3.0)	54.0 (1.1)
No	40.1 (1.0)	22.9 (2.6)	22.0 (2.4)	46.2 (2.9)	50.3 (1.7)	66.7 (7.9)	46.8 (2.3)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.



**Table 3.5 Prescription Medicine User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012**

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Prescribed Medicine							
All Beneficiaries	94.7 (0.3)	84.4 (1.7)	95.3 (0.6)	95.6 (0.6)	95.4 (0.6)	95.9 (1.5)	96.3 (0.4)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	93.3 (0.5)	81.5 (2.4)	94.3 (1.2)	94.3 (1.0)	94.2 (0.9)	93.8 (2.5)	95.2 (0.6)
75 - 84 years	96.8 (0.3)	84.8 (3.1)	97.9 (0.6)	96.9 (0.8)	96.9 (0.6)	98.5 (1.1)	97.6 (0.5)
85 years and older	96.4 (0.6)	92.7 (3.2)	97.4 (1.2)	97.2 (1.1)	96.4 (0.9)	*	95.5 (1.2)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	90.8 (1.1)	86.4 (3.7)	90.6 (1.2)	*	93.3 (4.1)	*	97.6 (1.8)
45 - 64 years	95.7 (0.9)	88.0 (3.5)	96.2 (1.2)	*	96.8 (1.9)	*	100.0 (0.0)
Gender							
Male	93.7 (0.5)	83.9 (2.6)	93.5 (1.0)	95.5 (0.9)	94.7 (0.9)	95.8 (2.4)	95.8 (0.6)
Female	95.6 (0.4)	85.2 (2.7)	96.4 (0.6)	95.7 (0.8)	96.0 (0.8)	95.9 (1.8)	96.8 (0.6)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	95.3 (0.6)	86.3 (2.7)	96.1 (0.8)	96.2 (1.2)	95.7 (0.9)	99.2 (0.8)	96.8 (0.7)
With spouse	94.7 (0.5)	85.7 (2.7)	94.3 (1.9)	95.3 (0.8)	95.5 (0.8)	94.6 (2.2)	95.9 (0.5)
With children	94.1 (0.9)	83.9 (5.5)	94.7 (1.1)	95.1 (2.0)	91.5 (3.2)	*	97.8 (0.9)
With others	93.6 (0.9)	76.5 (5.3)	95.1 (0.8)	96.4 (2.1)	98.6 (1.4)	*	95.7 (1.2)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	94.6 (0.4)	82.8 (1.9)	96.4 (0.6)	95.4 (0.6)	95.1 (0.7)	95.4 (1.7)	96.1 (0.5)
Black non-Hispanic	95.1 (0.7)	84.8 (4.3)	95.0 (1.2)	*	97.7 (1.2)	*	97.8 (1.0)
Hispanic	94.5 (0.9)	89.5 (5.0)	93.2 (1.3)	*	94.5 (2.6)	*	96.7 (1.2)
Other	96.0 (1.2)	92.9 (5.4)	94.6 (2.1)	*	98.5 (1.1)	*	96.6 (2.2)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	93.2 (0.9)	67.0 (7.4)	95.1 (0.7)	93.2 (3.2)	*	*	94.0 (2.9)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.5 (0.6)	87.0 (2.6)	94.9 (0.9)	96.5 (1.3)	96.5 (1.2)	*	96.3 (0.9)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.3 (0.8)	81.9 (3.9)	96.3 (2.1)	96.4 (1.2)	94.1 (1.6)	*	97.3 (0.7)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	95.6 (0.6)	90.8 (3.0)	100.0 (0.0)	95.0 (1.2)	95.7 (1.0)	99.2 (0.8)	96.2 (0.7)
\$50,000 or more	95.0 (0.6)	82.5 (4.6)	*	95.4 (1.2)	95.4 (0.9)	93.4 (2.7)	96.1 (0.8)

Table 3.5 Prescription Medicine User Rates for Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

Community-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Prescribed Medicine							
All Beneficiaries	94.7 (0.3)	84.4 (1.7)	95.3 (0.6)	95.6 (0.6)	95.4 (0.6)	95.9 (1.5)	96.3 (0.4)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	93.5 (0.8)	78.6 (4.8)	94.9 (0.7)	94.2 (2.5)	98.4 (1.6)	*	94.8 (2.0)
100% - 199% FPL	94.5 (0.6)	85.3 (2.9)	95.4 (0.9)	96.5 (1.0)	94.4 (1.6)	*	97.0 (0.7)
200% - 399% FPL	95.6 (0.5)	88.8 (2.5)	97.7 (1.9)	95.6 (1.0)	96.3 (0.8)	99.5 (0.5)	96.0 (0.6)
Over 400% FPL	94.6 (0.7)	78.0 (6.0)	*	95.2 (1.4)	94.7 (1.0)	92.5 (3.1)	96.5 (0.9)
Health Status							
Excellent	89.5 (0.9)	72.9 (4.2)	88.3 (2.6)	91.0 (1.8)	91.8 (1.7)	92.0 (3.5)	90.9 (1.4)
Very good	94.3 (0.6)	80.0 (3.8)	94.9 (1.3)	95.9 (1.0)	94.9 (1.1)	97.3 (2.6)	95.8 (0.7)
Good	96.2 (0.4)	85.5 (3.3)	94.8 (1.1)	97.0 (0.8)	97.8 (0.5)	96.7 (2.7)	98.5 (0.4)
Fair	96.8 (0.8)	91.3 (3.7)	95.9 (0.9)	99.2 (0.6)	96.7 (1.7)	*	99.7 (0.2)
Poor	97.6 (0.6)	95.8 (1.8)	98.6 (0.7)	96.2 (2.2)	94.9 (2.7)	*	99.1 (0.6)
Functional Limitation							
None	92.5 (0.5)	78.3 (2.4)	92.7 (1.3)	94.2 (0.9)	93.4 (0.9)	94.2 (2.4)	94.3 (0.7)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	97.0 (0.6)	90.4 (4.0)	95.3 (1.2)	98.5 (0.8)	98.1 (0.7)	*	98.6 (0.6)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	97.1 (0.5)	89.8 (3.1)	97.2 (0.7)	97.1 (1.2)	97.7 (0.7)	97.9 (1.5)	99.5 (0.2)
Three or more ADLs	96.8 (0.7)	91.1 (4.1)	95.6 (1.3)	97.1 (1.5)	98.8 (0.7)	*	98.9 (0.6)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	94.5 (0.4)	83.0 (2.2)	95.3 (0.7)	95.2 (0.8)	95.2 (0.7)	95.6 (1.8)	96.1 (0.5)
No	95.3 (0.4)	87.8 (1.9)	95.3 (0.8)	96.3 (0.8)	95.9 (0.8)	97.3 (2.7)	97.6 (0.5)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.6 Skilled Nursing Facility User Rates<sup>1</sup> for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Skilled Nursing Facility Use							
All Beneficiaries	4.8 (0.2)	2.1 (0.5)	5.8 (0.5)	6.0 (0.6)	4.0 (0.4)	*	3.2 (0.3)
Medicare Status <sup>2</sup>							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	2.3 (0.2)	*	4.8 (1.0)	2.8 (0.8)	1.3 (0.3)	*	1.3 (0.3)
75 - 84 years	7.2 (0.5)	*	10.0 (1.2)	9.2 (1.2)	6.3 (1.0)	*	4.7 (0.6)
85 years and older	13.3 (0.9)	*	15.6 (2.2)	10.6 (1.9)	12.8 (1.7)	*	10.6 (1.7)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
45 - 64 years	2.6 (0.4)	*	3.1 (0.8)	*	*	*	*
Gender							
Male	4.1 (0.3)	2.8 (0.8)	4.1 (0.6)	5.6 (1.0)	3.7 (0.5)	*	3.1 (0.4)
Female	5.3 (0.3)	*	7.0 (0.7)	6.4 (0.8)	4.2 (0.6)	*	3.2 (0.4)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	5.8 (0.4)	*	7.1 (1.0)	8.7 (1.3)	6.1 (1.0)	*	4.2 (0.6)
With spouse	2.6 (0.2)	*	3.8 (0.9)	3.9 (0.7)	2.7 (0.4)	*	2.2 (0.4)
With children	6.9 (0.8)	*	8.2 (1.2)	8.2 (2.1)	6.4 (1.9)	*	6.0 (1.4)
With others	3.8 (0.6)	*	3.6 (0.9)	*	*	*	*
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	5.2 (0.2)	2.2 (0.6)	8.1 (0.9)	6.0 (0.7)	4.4 (0.5)	*	3.4 (0.3)
Black non-Hispanic	3.6 (0.6)	*	3.0 (0.9)	*	*	*	*
Hispanic	2.7 (0.5)	*	3.3 (0.9)	*	*	*	*
Other	4.2 (0.9)	*	*	*	*	*	*
Income							
Less than \$10,000	6.6 (0.7)	*	5.5 (0.8)	*	*	*	*
\$10,000 - \$19,999	7.0 (0.4)	3.3 (0.9)	6.1 (0.7)	9.4 (1.5)	6.3 (1.5)	*	6.4 (1.0)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.7 (0.5)	*	*	5.5 (1.4)	6.4 (1.3)	*	2.8 (0.6)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	4.2 (0.4)	*	*	5.7 (1.2)	4.4 (0.8)	*	2.8 (0.5)
\$50,000 or more	2.4 (0.3)	*	*	4.3 (1.0)	2.4 (0.5)	*	1.7 (0.4)

Table 3.6 Skilled Nursing Facility User Rates<sup>1</sup> for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Skilled Nursing Facility Use							
All Beneficiaries	4.8 (0.2)	2.1 (0.5)	5.8 (0.5)	6.0 (0.6)	4.0 (0.4)	*	3.2 (0.3)
Poverty <sup>3</sup>							
Under 100% FPL	6.3 (0.6)	*	5.3 (0.7)	*	*	*	*
100% - 199% FPL	6.0 (0.4)	3.2 (0.8)	6.4 (0.8)	7.7 (1.2)	5.2 (1.0)	*	4.5 (0.7)
200% - 399% FPL	4.3 (0.3)	*	*	6.2 (1.0)	4.5 (0.7)	*	2.8 (0.4)
Over 400% FPL	2.7 (0.3)	*	*	4.1 (1.0)	2.8 (0.5)	*	*
Health Status							
Excellent	1.7 (0.3)	*	4.5 (1.2)	*	*	*	*
Very good	3.4 (0.3)	*	7.2 (1.5)	4.1 (1.0)	2.5 (0.5)	*	2.8 (0.4)
Good	4.7 (0.4)	*	5.5 (1.0)	6.0 (1.1)	5.2 (0.8)	*	3.0 (0.4)
Fair	7.6 (0.6)	*	4.8 (0.9)	11.2 (2.6)	6.9 (1.4)	*	5.8 (1.1)
Poor	9.6 (1.1)	*	7.7 (1.4)	*	9.7 (2.7)	*	*
Functional Limitation							
None	1.3 (0.1)	*	*	2.7 (0.6)	1.1 (0.3)	*	1.0 (0.2)
IADL only <sup>4</sup>	3.7 (0.5)	*	*	*	3.3 (0.8)	*	4.6 (1.1)
One to two ADLs <sup>5</sup>	6.3 (0.5)	*	6.9 (1.0)	8.9 (1.5)	6.9 (1.1)	*	5.8 (0.7)
Three or more ADLs	14.6 (0.9)	*	12.1 (1.4)	19.2 (3.2)	15.5 (1.9)	*	8.9 (1.5)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	4.5 (0.2)	*	5.9 (0.6)	6.2 (0.8)	3.9 (0.5)	*	3.1 (0.3)
No	5.6 (0.4)	*	5.6 (0.9)	5.8 (1.1)	4.2 (0.9)	*	3.7 (0.8)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: Beginning in CY2009, user rates in this table include Medicare beneficiaries who had at least one skilled nursing care facility (SNF) stay in the calendar year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of aged and disabled.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

4: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

5: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 3.7 Long-Term Nursing Home User Rates<sup>1</sup> for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance <sup>2</sup>	
			Medicaid	Private Insurance
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Long-Term Nursing Home Stay				
All Beneficiaries	5.2 (0.2)	3.4 (0.5)	15.3 (0.7)	3.0 (0.2)
Medicare Status <sup>3</sup>				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	2.0 (0.2)	*	11.0 (1.5)	0.5 (0.1)
75 - 84 years	5.2 (0.3)	6.6 (1.7)	18.2 (1.5)	3.2 (0.4)
85 years and older	19.2 (0.9)	26.3 (4.3)	42.1 (2.5)	12.9 (1.0)
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.5 (0.5)	*	4.6 (0.6)	*
45 - 64 years	4.7 (0.5)	*	10.1 (1.1)	*
Gender				
Male	4.6 (0.3)	2.4 (0.5)	15.2 (1.1)	2.4 (0.3)
Female	5.8 (0.3)	5.0 (0.9)	15.3 (0.9)	3.5 (0.3)
Living Arrangement				
Alone	1.8 (0.2)	1.4 (0.4)	9.2 (1.4)	1.3 (0.2)
With spouse	10.1 (0.4)	11.2 (2.1)	21.8 (1.4)	7.1 (0.7)
With children	4.4 (0.5)	*	10.5 (1.1)	2.0 (0.6)
With others	12.8 (0.8)	*	19.0 (1.4)	4.7 (1.4)
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	5.8 (0.2)	4.1 (0.6)	22.4 (1.1)	3.2 (0.2)
Black non-Hispanic	4.6 (0.5)	*	9.6 (1.1)	*
Hispanic	3.3 (0.5)	*	6.4 (1.1)	*
Other	1.6 (0.5)	*	*	*
Income				
Less than \$10,000	13.1 (0.9)	*	15.4 (1.2)	8.8 (2.4)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	8.0 (0.5)	3.0 (0.8)	14.0 (1.0)	6.4 (0.8)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4.4 (0.4)	3.3 (0.9)	17.9 (2.6)	3.8 (0.6)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	3.0 (0.3)	*	25.2 (5.0)	2.7 (0.3)
\$50,000 or more	1.5 (0.2)	*	*	1.4 (0.2)

Table 3.7 Long-Term Nursing Home User Rates<sup>1</sup> for Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, and by Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Health Characteristics, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance <sup>2</sup>	
			Medicaid	Private Insurance
Percentage of Beneficiaries with at Least One Long-Term Nursing Home Stay				
All Beneficiaries	5.2 (0.2)	3.4 (0.5)	15.3 (0.7)	3.0 (0.2)
Poverty <sup>4</sup>				
Under 100% FPL	10.4 (0.6)	*	13.0 (0.8)	6.7 (1.8)
100% - 199% FPL	6.9 (0.4)	3.1 (0.8)	16.5 (1.2)	5.2 (0.5)
200% - 399% FPL	3.2 (0.2)	3.8 (0.9)	27.9 (3.5)	2.7 (0.3)
Over 400% FPL	1.7 (0.2)	*	*	1.5 (0.3)
Health Status				
Excellent	1.2 (0.2)	*	6.6 (1.4)	*
Very good	2.6 (0.2)	3.1 (0.9)	12.5 (1.6)	1.6 (0.3)
Good	5.4 (0.3)	4.8 (1.1)	14.5 (1.0)	3.5 (0.5)
Fair	9.6 (0.7)	3.5 (1.0)	18.4 (1.5)	6.9 (0.8)
Poor	11.1 (1.0)	*	16.8 (1.6)	6.5 (1.5)
Functional Limitation				
None	0.6 (0.1)	*	2.7 (0.6)	0.5 (0.1)
IADL only <sup>5</sup>	3.1 (0.4)	*	6.0 (1.0)	2.5 (0.6)
One to two ADLs <sup>6</sup>	4.1 (0.3)	2.7 (0.7)	7.9 (1.0)	3.2 (0.5)
Three or more ADLs	24.0 (1.1)	14.9 (2.8)	37.4 (1.7)	16.7 (1.5)
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	5.1 (0.2)	3.6 (0.5)	15.2 (0.8)	3.0 (0.3)
No	5.6 (0.3)	*	15.4 (1.1)	3.0 (0.4)

\* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: Beginning in CY2009, user rates in this table include Medicare beneficiaries who had at least one long-term care facility stay in the calendar year.

2: Beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare Advantage plans are not included in individual categories in the table, but are included in the total.

3: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

4: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

5: *IADL* stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

6: *ADL* stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.