

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence			
		Full-Year Community No SNF Stay	Full-Year Facility No SNF Stay	Part-Year Community/ Facility No SNF Stay	SNF Users (Community or Facility)
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	52,079 (134)	47,729 (184)	1,556 (71)	368 (49)	2,426 (111)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Medicare Status ¹					
Aged					
65 - 74 years	46.6 (0.4)	49.0 (0.4)	17.7 (2.3)	19.5 (4.6)	22.4 (1.9)
75 - 84 years	24.9 (0.3)	24.4 (0.3)	20.3 (1.6)	31.8 (4.4)	37.5 (2.0)
85 years and older	11.7 (0.2)	9.4 (0.2)	42.6 (2.3)	40.3 (5.1)	32.2 (1.9)
Disabled					
Under 45 years	3.6 (0.1)	3.7 (0.1)	3.7 (0.5)	*	*
45 - 64 years	13.1 (0.4)	13.4 (0.4)	15.6 (1.8)	*	7.3 (1.1)
Gender					
Male					
Aged	45.5 (0.4)	45.9 (0.4)	41.5 (2.3)	44.6 (5.1)	39.3 (2.2)
65 - 74 years	21.6 (0.3)	22.5 (0.4)	12.3 (2.1)	*	10.6 (1.5)
75 - 84 years	11.1 (0.2)	11.0 (0.2)	6.8 (1.0)	15.3 (4.1)	15.1 (1.4)
85 years and older	4.0 (0.1)	3.4 (0.1)	11.6 (1.2)	14.2 (3.5)	9.1 (1.0)
Disabled					
Under 45 years	1.9 (0.1)	2.0 (0.1)	2.1 (0.4)	*	*
45 - 64 years	6.9 (0.3)	7.0 (0.3)	8.7 (1.3)	*	4.0 (0.9)
Female					
Aged	54.5 (0.4)	54.1 (0.4)	58.5 (2.3)	55.4 (5.1)	60.7 (2.2)
65 - 74 years	25.1 (0.3)	26.5 (0.4)	5.4 (1.2)	*	11.8 (1.4)
75 - 84 years	13.8 (0.3)	13.4 (0.3)	13.5 (1.3)	16.5 (4.2)	22.4 (1.5)
85 years and older	7.7 (0.2)	6.0 (0.2)	31.0 (2.2)	26.1 (4.1)	23.1 (1.8)
Disabled					
Under 45 years	1.7 (0.1)	1.8 (0.1)	1.6 (0.4)	*	*
45 - 64 years	6.2 (0.2)	6.4 (0.3)	6.9 (1.4)	*	3.2 (0.8)
Race/Ethnicity by Age ²					
White non-Hispanic					
Aged	75.8 (0.6)	75.1 (0.6)	83.4 (1.7)	83.4 (4.6)	82.5 (1.6)
65 - 74 years	36.1 (0.4)	38.0 (0.5)	14.5 (2.3)	14.4 (3.5)	17.3 (1.7)
75 - 84 years	19.4 (0.3)	18.9 (0.3)	17.6 (1.5)	27.0 (4.8)	30.7 (2.1)
85 years and older	9.7 (0.2)	7.7 (0.2)	36.6 (2.1)	36.0 (5.3)	28.0 (1.8)
Disabled					
Under 45 years	2.2 (0.1)	2.2 (0.1)	2.8 (0.5)	*	*
45 - 64 years	8.3 (0.3)	8.3 (0.4)	11.9 (1.7)	*	6.0 (1.0)

Table 1.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Residence Status, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Residence			
		Full-Year Community No SNF Stay	Full-Year Facility No SNF Stay	Part-Year Community/ Facility No SNF Stay	SNF Users (Community or Facility)
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	52,079 (134)	47,729 (184)	1,556 (71)	368 (49)	2,426 (111)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Black non-Hispanic	9.5 (0.2)	9.6 (0.3)	8.4 (1.2)	*	7.3 (1.1)
Aged					
65 - 74 years	3.7 (0.2)	3.8 (0.2)	*	*	*
75 - 84 years	2.1 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)	*	*	1.9 (0.5)
85 years and older	0.8 (0.1)	0.6 (0.1)	2.8 (0.6)	*	2.2 (0.6)
Disabled					
Under 45 years	0.7 (0.1)	0.8 (0.1)	*	*	*
45 - 64 years	2.3 (0.1)	2.3 (0.2)	*	*	*
Hispanic	9.7 (0.4)	10.0 (0.4)	6.2 (1.2)	*	5.7 (1.0)
Aged					
65 - 74 years	4.5 (0.3)	4.7 (0.3)	*	*	*
75 - 84 years	2.2 (0.1)	2.2 (0.1)	*	*	2.8 (0.7)
85 years and older	0.8 (0.1)	0.8 (0.1)	*	*	*
Disabled					
Under 45 years	0.4 (0.0)	0.5 (0.1)	*	*	*
45 - 64 years	1.7 (0.2)	1.8 (0.2)	*	*	*

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

2: *Race/ethnicity* percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category *other race/ethnicity* is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	52,079 (134)	8,703 (201)	24,282 (228)	12,993 (146)	6,101 (110)	4,588 (146)	11,230 (176)	5,781 (105)	2,083 (67)	23,681 (201)	4,116 (124)	13,052 (181)	7,212 (135)	4,018 (92)	28,398 (203)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Marital Status															
Married	50.6 (0.5)	34.2 (1.5)	62.2 (0.8)	50.7 (0.9)	27.6 (1.0)	35.1 (2.1)	72.8 (1.0)	68.6 (1.2)	53.3 (2.2)	62.7 (0.7)	33.3 (1.9)	53.1 (1.3)	36.3 (1.3)	14.3 (1.0)	40.5 (0.7)
Widowed	23.9 (0.4)	5.8 (0.7)	14.5 (0.5)	35.0 (0.9)	63.5 (1.2)	2.7 (0.8)	6.3 (0.6)	16.8 (1.0)	39.5 (2.1)	11.1 (0.5)	9.2 (1.2)	21.5 (0.8)	49.6 (1.4)	75.9 (1.2)	34.6 (0.6)
Divorced/separated	16.9 (0.4)	29.4 (1.3)	18.8 (0.7)	10.4 (0.5)	5.4 (0.5)	27.1 (2.0)	16.1 (0.9)	10.4 (0.8)	4.6 (0.9)	15.8 (0.6)	31.9 (1.9)	21.2 (1.0)	10.4 (0.7)	5.8 (0.6)	17.8 (0.5)
Never married	8.6 (0.3)	30.6 (1.3)	4.5 (0.4)	3.9 (0.3)	3.5 (0.4)	35.1 (2.0)	4.8 (0.5)	4.2 (0.5)	2.6 (0.6)	10.3 (0.4)	25.5 (1.6)	4.2 (0.5)	3.7 (0.5)	4.0 (0.7)	7.1 (0.3)
Living Arrangement															
Community															
Alone	28.0 (0.5)	28.1 (1.4)	23.8 (0.8)	30.8 (0.9)	39.0 (1.1)	28.9 (1.9)	16.8 (1.0)	20.6 (1.2)	27.7 (1.7)	21.0 (0.8)	27.2 (2.0)	29.7 (1.1)	39.0 (1.2)	44.9 (1.5)	33.9 (0.7)
With spouse	48.3 (0.5)	33.2 (1.5)	60.3 (0.8)	47.7 (0.9)	23.7 (1.0)	34.8 (2.1)	71.0 (1.0)	65.5 (1.1)	47.5 (2.2)	60.6 (0.7)	31.5 (2.0)	51.1 (1.3)	33.4 (1.3)	11.4 (0.9)	38.1 (0.7)
With children	10.3 (0.3)	11.4 (0.9)	6.7 (0.4)	13.2 (0.7)	17.1 (1.0)	6.3 (0.8)	3.4 (0.5)	6.3 (0.6)	9.9 (1.3)	5.2 (0.4)	17.1 (1.5)	9.6 (0.7)	18.7 (1.1)	20.8 (1.3)	14.6 (0.5)
With others	9.5 (0.4)	23.3 (1.3)	7.7 (0.5)	5.1 (0.4)	6.2 (0.7)	25.8 (1.9)	6.6 (0.6)	5.1 (0.6)	4.4 (0.9)	9.8 (0.5)	20.5 (1.7)	8.6 (0.8)	5.2 (0.5)	7.1 (0.9)	9.3 (0.5)
Long-Term Care Facility	3.8 (0.2)	4.0 (0.4)	1.5 (0.2)	3.2 (0.2)	14.0 (0.8)	4.2 (0.5)	2.1 (0.3)	2.6 (0.3)	10.5 (1.1)	3.4 (0.2)	3.7 (0.6)	1.0 (0.2)	3.8 (0.3)	15.8 (1.1)	4.2 (0.2)
Race/Ethnicity															
White non-Hispanic	75.8 (0.6)	62.5 (1.5)	77.5 (0.8)	78.0 (0.7)	82.9 (0.8)	62.6 (1.8)	77.5 (1.0)	78.2 (1.0)	81.8 (1.6)	75.2 (0.7)	62.3 (2.2)	77.6 (1.0)	77.9 (1.0)	83.4 (1.0)	76.3 (0.7)
Black non-Hispanic	9.5 (0.2)	17.9 (0.9)	7.8 (0.4)	8.3 (0.4)	6.4 (0.5)	17.5 (1.3)	7.5 (0.5)	8.1 (0.6)	6.3 (0.8)	9.5 (0.3)	18.3 (1.4)	8.1 (0.5)	8.4 (0.6)	6.5 (0.5)	9.5 (0.3)
Hispanic	9.7 (0.4)	12.8 (1.3)	9.6 (0.5)	9.0 (0.6)	7.2 (0.6)	13.7 (1.6)	10.4 (0.8)	8.9 (0.8)	6.6 (0.9)	10.4 (0.6)	11.8 (1.7)	8.8 (0.7)	9.1 (0.7)	7.5 (0.7)	9.1 (0.5)
Other	5.1 (0.3)	6.8 (0.9)	5.1 (0.4)	4.7 (0.3)	3.5 (0.5)	6.2 (1.1)	4.6 (0.5)	4.9 (0.6)	5.4 (1.3)	5.0 (0.4)	7.5 (1.2)	5.5 (0.6)	4.6 (0.5)	2.5 (0.5)	5.2 (0.4)
Schooling															
Did not graduate HS	20.9 (0.5)	21.8 (1.2)	16.0 (0.7)	24.9 (0.9)	30.4 (1.2)	24.2 (1.5)	15.8 (0.8)	24.9 (1.2)	26.7 (2.2)	20.6 (0.6)	19.1 (1.6)	16.1 (1.0)	25.0 (1.2)	32.4 (1.5)	21.1 (0.7)
High school graduate	28.0 (0.6)	32.8 (1.5)	25.4 (0.8)	28.6 (1.0)	29.9 (1.1)	33.3 (2.4)	22.4 (1.2)	23.0 (1.1)	22.8 (2.0)	24.7 (0.9)	32.3 (2.3)	28.0 (1.2)	33.2 (1.3)	33.7 (1.3)	30.8 (0.8)
Some college/vocational school	29.7 (0.5)	36.1 (1.3)	32.4 (0.9)	23.6 (0.7)	22.5 (1.0)	34.3 (2.0)	30.0 (1.2)	21.7 (1.0)	23.2 (1.8)	28.2 (0.7)	38.0 (2.1)	34.4 (1.1)	25.2 (1.0)	22.2 (1.1)	30.9 (0.7)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	21.5 (0.6)	9.3 (1.0)	26.2 (0.9)	22.8 (0.9)	17.1 (0.9)	8.2 (1.4)	31.8 (1.4)	30.5 (1.2)	27.3 (1.9)	26.5 (0.9)	10.6 (1.6)	21.4 (1.0)	16.6 (1.0)	11.8 (1.0)	17.3 (0.7)
Income															
Less than \$10,000	11.2 (0.3)	22.2 (1.1)	7.8 (0.5)	9.1 (0.5)	13.0 (0.9)	21.1 (1.5)	5.5 (0.6)	5.2 (0.6)	6.9 (1.0)	8.6 (0.4)	23.4 (1.8)	9.9 (0.7)	12.3 (0.8)	16.1 (1.2)	13.3 (0.5)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.7 (0.5)	39.6 (1.5)	17.7 (0.7)	23.5 (0.7)	33.7 (1.2)	39.2 (2.1)	15.0 (1.0)	17.3 (0.8)	21.7 (1.7)	20.9 (0.7)	40.0 (1.9)	19.9 (1.0)	28.4 (1.0)	39.9 (1.6)	27.8 (0.6)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	16.9 (0.4)	15.0 (1.2)	14.4 (0.6)	20.8 (0.7)	21.4 (1.0)	15.6 (1.9)	13.4 (0.8)	19.6 (0.9)	22.5 (1.6)	16.2 (0.6)	14.2 (1.6)	15.3 (0.9)	21.7 (1.0)	20.8 (1.2)	17.5 (0.5)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.1 (0.5)	12.8 (1.1)	23.7 (0.7)	23.1 (0.8)	18.5 (0.9)	13.4 (1.5)	23.5 (0.9)	25.7 (1.1)	23.5 (2.1)	22.1 (0.6)	12.1 (1.5)	23.9 (1.1)	20.9 (1.0)	16.0 (1.0)	20.3 (0.6)
\$50,000 or more	26.1 (0.6)	10.5 (0.8)	36.3 (0.8)	23.6 (0.9)	13.4 (0.9)	10.7 (1.3)	42.5 (1.3)	32.2 (1.4)	25.4 (1.9)	32.3 (0.8)	10.3 (1.2)	31.0 (1.1)	16.6 (1.0)	7.2 (0.8)	21.0 (0.7)

Table 1.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	52,079 (134)	8,703 (201)	24,282 (228)	12,993 (146)	6,101 (110)	4,588 (146)	11,230 (176)	5,781 (105)	2,083 (67)	23,681 (201)	4,116 (124)	13,052 (181)	7,212 (135)	4,018 (92)	28,398 (203)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total															
Poverty ¹															
Under 100% FPL	17.0 (0.4)	36.9 (1.3)	11.8 (0.6)	12.8 (0.6)	17.8 (1.0)	35.4 (2.1)	9.1 (0.7)	8.9 (0.7)	11.3 (1.3)	14.3 (0.5)	38.6 (2.1)	14.2 (0.8)	16.0 (0.9)	21.2 (1.4)	19.1 (0.6)
100% - 199% FPL	28.9 (0.5)	37.5 (1.6)	22.0 (0.7)	31.3 (0.8)	38.8 (1.3)	38.7 (2.3)	19.5 (0.9)	26.0 (1.0)	30.3 (1.8)	25.8 (0.6)	36.2 (2.3)	24.1 (1.1)	35.6 (1.0)	43.2 (1.7)	31.5 (0.7)
200% - 399% FPL	32.5 (0.5)	18.7 (1.3)	35.9 (0.9)	36.5 (0.8)	30.3 (1.1)	18.9 (1.8)	36.5 (1.1)	39.0 (1.2)	35.8 (2.2)	33.6 (0.7)	18.4 (1.7)	35.4 (1.4)	34.4 (1.0)	27.4 (1.3)	31.6 (0.8)
Over 400% FPL	21.7 (0.6)	6.9 (0.7)	30.3 (0.9)	19.4 (0.9)	13.1 (0.9)	7.0 (1.0)	34.9 (1.3)	26.1 (1.3)	22.6 (1.8)	26.2 (0.7)	6.8 (1.1)	26.4 (1.2)	14.0 (1.0)	8.2 (0.9)	17.8 (0.8)
Metropolitan Area Resident															
Yes	76.7 (0.3)	75.4 (0.9)	76.9 (0.6)	76.9 (0.5)	77.3 (0.7)	75.5 (1.7)	76.4 (0.9)	77.0 (1.0)	78.0 (1.2)	76.5 (0.6)	75.4 (1.6)	77.4 (0.9)	76.7 (0.8)	77.0 (0.9)	76.9 (0.6)
No	23.3 (0.3)	24.6 (0.9)	23.1 (0.6)	23.1 (0.5)	22.7 (0.7)	24.5 (1.7)	23.6 (0.9)	23.0 (1.0)	22.0 (1.2)	23.5 (0.6)	24.6 (1.6)	22.6 (0.9)	23.3 (0.8)	23.0 (0.9)	23.1 (0.6)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	52,079 (134)	5,427 (176)	18,776 (232)	10,100 (157)	5,052 (105)	39,355 (299)	1,554 (81)	1,898 (103)	1,070 (52)	393 (30)	4,916 (125)	1,113 (115)	2,313 (136)	1,164 (72)	438 (35)	5,028 (220)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Gender																
Male	45.5 (0.4)	52.9 (1.3)	46.2 (0.8)	44.5 (0.9)	33.7 (1.0)	45.1 (0.4)	51.6 (3.1)	44.2 (1.9)	43.5 (2.5)	33.2 (3.4)	45.5 (1.3)	56.4 (4.4)	50.5 (2.7)	43.9 (2.6)	31.4 (3.7)	48.6 (1.9)
Female	54.5 (0.4)	47.1 (1.3)	53.8 (0.8)	55.5 (0.9)	66.3 (1.0)	54.9 (0.4)	48.4 (3.1)	55.8 (1.9)	56.5 (2.5)	66.8 (3.4)	54.5 (1.3)	43.6 (4.4)	49.5 (2.7)	56.1 (2.6)	68.6 (3.7)	51.4 (1.9)
Marital Status																
Married	50.6 (0.5)	35.4 (1.9)	64.8 (0.9)	52.4 (1.0)	27.9 (1.1)	52.8 (0.6)	26.9 (3.8)	39.6 (2.6)	34.3 (3.1)	15.0 (3.3)	32.5 (1.5)	34.6 (4.9)	60.1 (3.3)	50.2 (2.6)	28.7 (4.7)	49.5 (1.8)
Widowed	23.9 (0.4)	5.9 (0.9)	13.7 (0.6)	35.0 (1.0)	63.6 (1.2)	24.5 (0.5)	7.4 (1.8)	21.9 (2.0)	41.1 (2.7)	73.5 (3.9)	25.7 (1.5)	*	15.3 (2.0)	30.7 (2.6)	58.6 (5.3)	19.6 (1.3)
Divorced/separated	16.9 (0.4)	29.1 (1.7)	17.6 (0.8)	9.1 (0.6)	4.9 (0.5)	15.4 (0.5)	31.3 (3.3)	30.3 (2.6)	17.7 (2.6)	*	26.2 (1.7)	29.5 (5.4)	18.5 (2.1)	15.1 (2.3)	*	19.2 (1.7)
Never married	8.6 (0.3)	29.6 (1.2)	4.0 (0.4)	3.6 (0.4)	3.5 (0.5)	7.4 (0.3)	34.3 (3.0)	8.2 (1.4)	6.8 (1.5)	*	15.6 (1.0)	34.0 (4.8)	6.1 (1.6)	4.1 (1.0)	*	11.7 (1.5)
Living Arrangement																
Community																
Alone	28.0 (0.5)	29.2 (1.7)	23.2 (0.8)	32.3 (1.0)	42.0 (1.1)	28.8 (0.6)	30.3 (3.7)	32.2 (2.6)	29.7 (2.8)	29.2 (4.0)	30.9 (1.7)	23.3 (4.8)	23.7 (2.7)	23.2 (2.2)	24.5 (4.1)	23.6 (1.6)
With spouse	48.3 (0.5)	34.2 (1.9)	63.0 (0.9)	49.3 (1.0)	23.9 (1.1)	50.5 (0.6)	27.6 (3.8)	38.4 (2.3)	32.7 (3.0)	11.4 (3.4)	31.6 (1.5)	32.9 (4.9)	56.2 (3.3)	45.9 (2.4)	24.2 (4.2)	45.9 (1.8)
With children	10.3 (0.3)	8.2 (1.0)	5.5 (0.5)	10.1 (0.7)	14.3 (1.0)	8.2 (0.3)	15.7 (2.2)	14.4 (1.9)	26.7 (2.9)	33.9 (4.3)	19.0 (1.1)	18.7 (3.2)	9.6 (1.3)	24.6 (2.4)	31.7 (5.5)	17.0 (1.0)
With others	9.5 (0.4)	23.5 (1.8)	6.8 (0.5)	4.9 (0.4)	4.9 (0.6)	8.4 (0.4)	22.9 (2.6)	13.0 (1.7)	8.4 (1.8)	12.5 (2.9)	15.1 (1.1)	23.0 (3.5)	9.1 (1.8)	3.6 (1.1)	11.9 (3.1)	11.2 (1.2)
Long-Term Care Facility	3.8 (0.2)	4.8 (0.6)	1.5 (0.2)	3.5 (0.2)	14.8 (0.9)	4.2 (0.2)	3.5 (0.9)	2.0 (0.6)	*	13.0 (2.4)	3.5 (0.5)	*	*	*	*	2.4 (0.5)
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	20.9 (0.5)	19.8 (1.6)	10.2 (0.7)	18.6 (0.8)	24.8 (1.2)	15.5 (0.6)	23.6 (3.2)	29.2 (2.7)	48.8 (3.4)	59.0 (5.0)	34.0 (2.0)	31.4 (3.9)	47.0 (3.0)	54.6 (3.0)	65.2 (4.7)	46.8 (1.9)
High school graduate	28.0 (0.6)	33.8 (1.9)	26.2 (0.9)	31.2 (1.1)	32.9 (1.1)	29.4 (0.7)	36.9 (3.2)	26.7 (2.6)	21.5 (3.0)	20.0 (4.5)	28.3 (1.6)	28.6 (4.2)	20.8 (2.7)	18.1 (2.2)	10.8 (2.8)	21.1 (1.5)
Some college/vocational school	29.7 (0.5)	37.0 (1.6)	34.9 (1.0)	25.3 (0.9)	24.6 (1.1)	31.4 (0.6)	32.4 (3.6)	24.8 (2.6)	17.7 (2.2)	*	24.3 (1.8)	31.9 (5.1)	22.0 (2.5)	14.7 (2.3)	15.7 (3.7)	22.0 (1.6)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	21.5 (0.6)	9.4 (1.2)	28.7 (1.1)	25.0 (1.0)	17.7 (1.0)	23.7 (0.7)	*	19.3 (2.6)	12.0 (2.1)	13.3 (3.2)	13.4 (1.4)	8.1 (2.2)	10.2 (1.9)	12.7 (2.3)	8.3 (2.4)	10.1 (1.2)
Income																
Less than \$10,000	11.2 (0.3)	22.1 (1.1)	5.6 (0.4)	5.9 (0.5)	9.9 (0.9)	8.5 (0.3)	26.0 (2.3)	13.1 (1.9)	21.3 (2.5)	28.7 (4.9)	20.2 (1.2)	21.6 (3.7)	19.1 (2.0)	21.8 (1.9)	29.2 (3.9)	21.2 (1.3)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.7 (0.5)	35.2 (1.8)	13.9 (0.7)	20.6 (0.8)	33.2 (1.4)	21.0 (0.5)	43.4 (3.2)	32.1 (2.5)	33.9 (3.0)	37.2 (4.8)	36.5 (1.8)	53.0 (5.2)	29.7 (2.7)	36.9 (2.5)	37.3 (4.1)	37.2 (1.8)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	16.9 (0.4)	16.0 (1.6)	14.2 (0.7)	21.9 (0.9)	22.1 (1.1)	17.4 (0.5)	14.3 (2.4)	16.3 (2.1)	20.9 (2.5)	16.4 (3.6)	16.7 (1.2)	11.0 (3.2)	15.0 (2.1)	15.1 (1.8)	18.1 (3.6)	14.4 (1.4)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.1 (0.5)	14.0 (1.4)	25.2 (0.9)	25.1 (0.9)	19.9 (1.0)	22.9 (0.5)	9.9 (2.1)	17.9 (2.1)	11.7 (2.0)	*	13.5 (1.1)	*	19.2 (2.7)	19.4 (2.4)	10.8 (2.5)	16.7 (1.5)
\$50,000 or more	26.1 (0.6)	12.8 (1.1)	41.1 (1.0)	26.5 (1.0)	14.9 (1.0)	30.1 (0.7)	*	20.5 (2.4)	12.2 (1.9)	*	13.1 (1.2)	*	17.0 (2.3)	6.8 (1.5)	*	10.6 (1.3)

Table 1.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2012

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total ¹	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	52,079 (134)	5,427 (176)	18,776 (232)	10,100 (157)	5,052 (105)	39,355 (299)	1,554 (81)	1,898 (103)	1,070 (52)	393 (30)	4,916 (125)	1,113 (115)	2,313 (136)	1,164 (72)	438 (35)	5,028 (220)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Poverty ²																
Under 100% FPL	17.0 (0.4)	32.8 (1.4)	8.3 (0.6)	8.3 (0.6)	13.7 (1.0)	12.4 (0.4)	44.7 (3.3)	20.2 (2.2)	26.4 (2.3)	38.9 (5.5)	30.8 (1.4)	49.7 (4.3)	29.1 (2.4)	32.5 (2.6)	41.2 (4.8)	35.5 (1.7)
100% - 199% FPL	28.9 (0.5)	37.8 (1.8)	19.1 (0.8)	30.3 (0.9)	39.7 (1.5)	27.2 (0.5)	37.0 (3.8)	33.1 (2.5)	39.5 (2.8)	32.7 (4.7)	35.7 (1.7)	35.7 (4.0)	30.6 (2.5)	36.9 (2.6)	34.6 (4.6)	33.5 (1.5)
200% - 399% FPL	32.5 (0.5)	21.1 (1.6)	38.3 (1.0)	39.7 (0.9)	32.1 (1.3)	35.5 (0.6)	13.5 (2.3)	29.1 (2.6)	23.7 (2.4)	22.0 (3.9)	22.4 (1.4)	13.2 (3.9)	26.6 (2.9)	23.3 (2.5)	19.6 (3.5)	22.3 (1.7)
Over 400% FPL	21.7 (0.6)	8.3 (1.1)	34.3 (1.0)	21.7 (1.0)	14.6 (1.0)	24.9 (0.7)	*	17.6 (2.2)	10.4 (1.9)	*	11.1 (1.2)	*	13.7 (2.3)	7.3 (1.6)	*	8.7 (1.2)
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.7 (0.3)	70.1 (1.4)	74.1 (0.6)	73.9 (0.7)	75.2 (0.9)	73.6 (0.4)	83.2 (2.4)	83.4 (2.2)	84.1 (2.2)	82.9 (4.2)	83.5 (1.7)	93.1 (1.7)	90.3 (2.1)	92.9 (1.3)	94.4 (3.3)	91.9 (1.1)
No	23.3 (0.3)	29.9 (1.4)	25.9 (0.6)	26.1 (0.7)	24.8 (0.9)	26.4 (0.4)	16.8 (2.4)	16.6 (2.2)	15.9 (2.2)	17.1 (4.2)	16.5 (1.7)	6.9 (1.7)	9.7 (2.1)	7.1 (1.3)	*	8.1 (1.1)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: *Total* includes persons of *other race/ethnicity* and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.

2: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	50,100 (151)	2,442 (143)	5,763 (195)	4,001 (128)	2,375 (85)	14,582 (267)	2,889 (158)	14,618 (242)	6,193 (135)	1,447 (65)	25,147 (278)	3,015 (136)	3,501 (156)	2,378 (101)	1,416 (74)	10,310 (249)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	52.0 (0.5)	*	5.6 (0.8)	4.5 (0.8)	2.4 (0.6)	4.2 (0.5)	97.4 (1.0)	99.6 (0.1)	99.8 (0.1)	99.3 (0.4)	99.4 (0.1)	3.0 (0.7)	3.1 (0.7)	5.1 (0.9)	4.3 (1.2)	3.7 (0.4)
Widowed	23.0 (0.4)	8.6 (1.8)	35.0 (1.6)	67.4 (1.6)	85.3 (1.3)	47.7 (0.9)	*	*	*	*	*	9.4 (1.7)	40.6 (2.3)	69.2 (1.9)	85.6 (2.0)	44.2 (1.1)
Divorced/separated	17.0 (0.4)	53.4 (3.0)	48.8 (1.8)	20.5 (1.3)	7.4 (0.9)	35.0 (1.0)	*	*	*	*	0.6 (0.1)	37.7 (2.2)	45.3 (2.3)	19.6 (1.4)	7.1 (1.3)	31.9 (1.0)
Never married	8.0 (0.3)	35.9 (3.3)	10.6 (1.1)	7.6 (1.0)	5.0 (0.8)	13.1 (0.7)	*	*	*	*	*	49.9 (2.3)	11.0 (1.7)	6.0 (1.1)	3.0 (0.9)	20.2 (0.9)
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	75.5 (0.6)	65.4 (3.0)	75.7 (1.6)	81.6 (1.2)	89.3 (1.1)	77.8 (0.9)	64.3 (2.6)	81.0 (0.9)	80.7 (0.8)	83.5 (2.0)	79.1 (0.7)	57.1 (2.4)	66.0 (2.1)	63.8 (2.0)	68.9 (2.6)	63.3 (1.2)
Black non-Hispanic	9.5 (0.2)	19.3 (2.5)	10.7 (1.0)	8.0 (0.8)	4.8 (0.8)	10.4 (0.7)	14.7 (2.1)	5.0 (0.4)	5.7 (0.5)	3.1 (0.9)	6.2 (0.3)	19.7 (1.7)	14.8 (1.4)	15.8 (1.5)	12.9 (1.5)	16.2 (0.8)
Hispanic	9.8 (0.4)	10.7 (2.2)	9.5 (1.2)	6.8 (0.8)	4.4 (0.7)	8.1 (0.6)	12.7 (2.3)	8.9 (0.7)	8.7 (0.6)	7.2 (1.2)	9.2 (0.5)	15.4 (1.9)	12.3 (1.5)	13.8 (1.5)	13.2 (1.9)	13.7 (0.9)
Other	5.2 (0.3)	4.6 (1.1)	4.2 (0.7)	3.6 (0.5)	*	3.7 (0.4)	8.3 (1.7)	5.1 (0.5)	4.9 (0.5)	6.2 (1.5)	5.5 (0.4)	7.7 (1.4)	6.8 (1.2)	6.5 (1.2)	5.0 (1.4)	6.8 (0.7)
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	20.3 (0.5)	17.6 (1.8)	16.8 (1.5)	25.9 (1.5)	26.0 (1.8)	20.9 (0.9)	17.6 (2.0)	12.5 (0.7)	18.3 (0.9)	21.6 (2.1)	15.0 (0.6)	26.0 (2.0)	27.4 (2.0)	39.3 (2.1)	44.4 (2.6)	32.1 (1.2)
High school graduate	27.8 (0.6)	35.8 (2.7)	27.6 (1.6)	29.1 (1.7)	32.2 (1.9)	30.1 (1.0)	28.4 (3.1)	24.6 (1.0)	28.5 (1.3)	25.8 (2.2)	26.1 (0.9)	34.7 (2.1)	24.3 (2.0)	27.4 (1.9)	29.7 (2.5)	28.8 (1.1)
Some college/vocational school	30.1 (0.5)	34.4 (2.9)	32.0 (1.5)	25.5 (1.4)	25.1 (1.8)	29.5 (0.9)	41.8 (2.6)	33.3 (1.2)	24.0 (0.9)	24.2 (2.3)	31.4 (0.8)	34.5 (2.4)	30.8 (2.0)	20.5 (1.9)	17.2 (2.0)	27.7 (1.2)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	21.8 (0.6)	12.2 (2.5)	23.6 (1.8)	19.5 (1.3)	16.8 (1.4)	19.5 (1.0)	12.2 (2.0)	29.6 (1.2)	29.3 (1.2)	28.4 (2.3)	27.4 (0.8)	4.8 (1.1)	17.5 (1.9)	12.7 (1.6)	8.7 (1.6)	11.5 (0.9)
Income																
Less than \$10,000	10.3 (0.3)	21.0 (1.9)	12.3 (1.1)	12.2 (1.1)	11.6 (1.2)	13.6 (0.6)	4.4 (1.2)	2.8 (0.4)	2.3 (0.4)	3.5 (0.8)	2.9 (0.3)	36.7 (2.1)	17.9 (1.7)	18.5 (1.7)	20.1 (2.1)	23.8 (0.9)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.1 (0.5)	52.3 (3.0)	29.8 (1.8)	32.2 (1.5)	37.7 (2.0)	35.5 (1.0)	20.9 (2.4)	8.7 (0.6)	10.5 (0.7)	15.6 (1.7)	11.0 (0.6)	47.1 (2.3)	33.5 (2.3)	40.1 (2.0)	42.1 (2.8)	40.2 (1.2)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.0 (0.4)	15.8 (2.4)	19.5 (1.5)	24.5 (1.5)	22.6 (1.5)	20.7 (0.7)	20.9 (2.5)	12.3 (0.7)	18.0 (0.9)	22.3 (2.1)	15.3 (0.6)	9.9 (1.7)	15.2 (1.6)	21.9 (1.7)	21.0 (2.0)	16.0 (0.8)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.6 (0.5)	8.1 (1.4)	21.4 (1.5)	18.1 (1.2)	16.2 (1.4)	17.4 (0.7)	26.6 (2.8)	26.4 (1.0)	30.8 (1.3)	29.9 (2.3)	27.7 (0.8)	4.4 (1.1)	18.5 (2.0)	14.0 (1.7)	13.2 (1.8)	12.6 (0.9)
\$50,000 or more	26.9 (0.6)	*	17.0 (1.4)	13.0 (1.1)	11.9 (1.4)	12.7 (0.7)	27.2 (2.3)	49.8 (1.2)	38.3 (1.5)	28.7 (2.4)	43.2 (1.0)	*	15.0 (1.6)	5.5 (0.8)	3.7 (1.0)	7.4 (0.6)
Poverty ²																
Under 100% FPL	16.1 (0.4)	40.1 (2.4)	17.2 (1.3)	16.0 (1.3)	15.0 (1.3)	20.3 (0.7)	14.5 (2.2)	5.9 (0.6)	4.9 (0.5)	7.7 (1.3)	6.7 (0.5)	52.9 (2.3)	23.9 (1.8)	24.6 (1.9)	28.7 (2.4)	33.2 (1.1)
100% - 199% FPL	28.5 (0.5)	41.4 (2.8)	31.4 (1.7)	35.8 (1.5)	41.3 (1.9)	35.9 (0.9)	34.3 (2.9)	15.2 (0.7)	23.2 (1.1)	30.3 (2.3)	20.2 (0.6)	37.9 (2.2)	34.0 (2.2)	43.4 (2.0)	40.6 (2.8)	38.2 (1.1)
200% - 399% FPL	33.1 (0.5)	15.7 (2.1)	32.5 (1.7)	32.7 (1.5)	29.5 (1.8)	29.3 (0.8)	34.8 (2.7)	40.2 (1.2)	44.4 (1.3)	40.2 (2.2)	40.6 (0.9)	7.3 (1.3)	25.8 (2.2)	25.4 (1.9)	25.2 (2.3)	20.2 (1.1)
Over 400% FPL	22.3 (0.6)	*	18.9 (1.5)	15.4 (1.2)	14.2 (1.6)	14.5 (0.7)	16.3 (2.0)	38.7 (1.3)	27.5 (1.3)	21.9 (2.1)	32.4 (0.9)	*	16.3 (1.7)	6.7 (0.9)	5.5 (1.4)	8.4 (0.7)

Table 1.4a Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	50,100 (151)	2,442 (143)	5,763 (195)	4,001 (128)	2,375 (85)	14,582 (267)	2,889 (158)	14,618 (242)	6,193 (135)	1,447 (65)	25,147 (278)	3,015 (136)	3,501 (156)	2,378 (101)	1,416 (74)	10,310 (249)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.8 (0.3)	76.7 (2.3)	77.2 (1.3)	76.0 (1.3)	77.9 (1.6)	76.9 (0.7)	70.6 (2.5)	76.5 (0.8)	76.3 (1.0)	73.7 (1.8)	75.6 (0.5)	77.8 (2.0)	79.0 (1.6)	80.9 (1.7)	81.9 (2.4)	79.5 (1.1)
No	23.2 (0.3)	23.3 (2.3)	22.8 (1.3)	24.0 (1.3)	22.1 (1.6)	23.1 (0.7)	29.4 (2.5)	23.5 (0.8)	23.7 (1.0)	26.3 (1.8)	24.4 (0.5)	22.2 (2.0)	21.0 (1.6)	19.1 (1.7)	18.1 (2.4)	20.5 (1.1)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	22,886 (212)	1,325 (103)	1,883 (113)	1,190 (70)	577 (43)	4,975 (186)	1,594 (117)	7,955 (184)	3,785 (95)	989 (55)	14,324 (204)	1,466 (90)	1,126 (88)	657 (53)	299 (33)	3,548 (148)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	64.0 (0.7)	*	6.6 (1.5)	*	*	4.6 (0.8)	97.5 (1.5)	99.3 (0.3)	99.8 (0.2)	99.4 (0.4)	99.2 (0.2)	*	*	9.9 (2.1)	*	5.1 (0.8)
Widowed	10.7 (0.5)	*	21.5 (2.6)	49.7 (3.0)	82.9 (2.7)	31.1 (1.6)	*	*	*	*	*	*	23.8 (3.1)	51.6 (4.0)	73.4 (5.5)	24.9 (1.5)
Divorced/separated	15.8 (0.6)	49.5 (4.1)	55.2 (3.2)	31.8 (2.8)	7.5 (2.0)	42.5 (2.0)	*	*	*	*	0.7 (0.2)	35.9 (3.2)	56.7 (4.0)	28.9 (3.2)	15.5 (4.2)	39.4 (2.0)
Never married	9.5 (0.4)	44.4 (3.9)	16.7 (2.4)	12.4 (1.9)	*	21.8 (1.5)	*	*	*	*	*	58.6 (3.6)	14.1 (3.1)	9.6 (2.6)	*	30.6 (1.8)
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	75.0 (0.7)	64.8 (3.5)	75.3 (2.6)	80.8 (2.5)	89.0 (2.9)	75.4 (1.6)	60.6 (3.6)	79.4 (1.2)	78.2 (1.2)	81.8 (2.5)	77.2 (0.9)	62.0 (2.9)	67.5 (3.5)	72.8 (3.4)	63.8 (5.9)	65.9 (1.9)
Black non-Hispanic	9.4 (0.3)	19.0 (2.6)	11.4 (1.7)	9.4 (1.9)	*	12.1 (1.0)	17.7 (3.2)	5.5 (0.5)	6.6 (0.7)	*	7.1 (0.5)	15.6 (1.9)	14.4 (2.4)	14.1 (2.3)	17.4 (4.4)	15.1 (1.3)
Hispanic	10.4 (0.6)	12.2 (3.0)	9.9 (2.0)	6.3 (1.5)	*	9.0 (1.3)	15.7 (3.6)	10.1 (1.0)	9.6 (0.9)	6.2 (1.3)	10.3 (0.7)	13.1 (1.7)	13.6 (2.6)	9.0 (2.3)	15.0 (4.3)	12.7 (1.3)
Other	5.2 (0.4)	*	3.4 (0.9)	*	*	3.5 (0.7)	6.0 (1.6)	4.9 (0.6)	5.6 (0.7)	8.1 (2.1)	5.4 (0.5)	9.3 (2.3)	*	*	*	6.3 (1.2)
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	20.1 (0.6)	19.4 (2.8)	18.0 (2.0)	26.9 (2.2)	26.8 (3.9)	21.5 (1.4)	19.0 (2.6)	12.9 (0.9)	21.2 (1.3)	21.7 (2.6)	16.4 (0.7)	30.8 (2.8)	28.4 (3.5)	41.9 (4.0)	43.9 (5.8)	33.2 (2.0)
High school graduate	24.4 (0.9)	38.2 (4.5)	24.2 (2.6)	23.3 (2.6)	21.2 (3.7)	27.3 (1.6)	27.1 (4.0)	21.8 (1.3)	22.3 (1.4)	21.4 (2.3)	22.5 (1.0)	35.6 (2.9)	21.2 (3.4)	23.4 (3.6)	25.9 (5.6)	27.9 (1.8)
Some college/vocational school	28.7 (0.7)	31.7 (4.0)	30.5 (3.2)	21.8 (2.3)	22.3 (3.8)	27.8 (1.6)	42.5 (4.2)	30.9 (1.3)	22.6 (1.3)	26.3 (2.6)	29.7 (1.0)	30.7 (3.3)	26.4 (3.6)	17.4 (2.8)	17.4 (5.1)	25.7 (1.8)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	26.9 (0.9)	10.8 (3.1)	27.3 (3.0)	27.9 (2.6)	29.8 (3.7)	23.4 (1.7)	11.4 (2.4)	34.4 (1.7)	33.8 (1.5)	30.6 (2.9)	31.5 (1.1)	*	24.0 (4.0)	17.3 (2.9)	*	13.1 (1.6)
Income																
Less than \$10,000	7.7 (0.4)	19.9 (2.6)	10.5 (1.7)	8.4 (1.5)	10.4 (2.4)	12.5 (1.0)	*	2.0 (0.5)	2.4 (0.5)	3.2 (1.0)	2.6 (0.4)	34.5 (2.6)	15.3 (3.2)	11.8 (2.7)	*	21.8 (1.7)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	20.4 (0.7)	51.8 (4.3)	29.3 (2.8)	23.3 (2.2)	27.1 (3.4)	33.6 (1.8)	19.9 (3.2)	7.9 (0.8)	11.3 (0.9)	12.7 (1.9)	10.5 (0.6)	49.3 (3.2)	36.5 (4.3)	35.2 (3.4)	36.7 (6.3)	41.6 (2.2)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	16.2 (0.6)	14.4 (3.2)	19.1 (2.0)	24.4 (2.5)	19.0 (3.0)	19.1 (1.2)	23.4 (3.6)	12.0 (0.9)	17.5 (1.1)	21.3 (2.3)	15.4 (0.8)	10.3 (2.6)	13.1 (2.7)	22.7 (3.4)	32.2 (6.2)	15.4 (1.6)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	22.5 (0.7)	9.7 (2.1)	21.9 (2.6)	22.2 (2.0)	19.8 (3.5)	18.5 (1.4)	25.8 (3.5)	25.3 (1.2)	28.2 (1.5)	30.3 (3.2)	26.5 (0.9)	*	17.5 (3.2)	21.6 (3.1)	15.4 (4.3)	12.6 (1.4)
\$50,000 or more	33.1 (0.8)	*	19.2 (2.6)	21.6 (2.5)	23.7 (3.2)	16.3 (1.2)	25.8 (3.3)	52.8 (1.7)	40.6 (1.8)	32.4 (3.0)	45.1 (1.1)	*	17.6 (2.9)	8.7 (2.1)	*	8.7 (1.2)
Poverty ²																
Under 100% FPL	13.5 (0.6)	38.0 (4.0)	15.6 (2.3)	11.8 (2.0)	14.9 (3.1)	20.6 (1.5)	16.3 (3.1)	4.7 (0.7)	5.5 (0.7)	6.4 (1.5)	6.3 (0.6)	49.6 (3.2)	23.2 (3.5)	19.6 (3.5)	15.3 (3.8)	32.8 (1.8)
100% - 199% FPL	25.4 (0.6)	42.7 (4.3)	30.5 (2.8)	27.0 (2.6)	25.7 (3.2)	32.4 (1.7)	34.3 (3.8)	14.1 (0.9)	22.7 (1.3)	28.1 (2.7)	19.6 (0.8)	41.6 (3.2)	36.4 (4.0)	38.0 (3.9)	39.4 (5.0)	39.1 (2.0)
200% - 399% FPL	34.2 (0.8)	15.1 (2.6)	33.1 (2.9)	36.1 (2.6)	31.4 (4.0)	28.8 (1.5)	34.3 (3.5)	40.0 (1.4)	41.6 (1.5)	41.0 (3.1)	39.9 (1.0)	7.1 (1.6)	21.5 (3.4)	32.7 (3.9)	34.8 (5.9)	18.8 (1.7)
Over 400% FPL	26.9 (0.8)	*	20.8 (2.6)	25.1 (2.6)	28.0 (3.4)	18.2 (1.2)	15.1 (2.6)	41.2 (1.6)	30.2 (1.5)	24.5 (2.8)	34.2 (1.1)	*	18.9 (3.1)	9.7 (2.3)	*	9.3 (1.3)

Table 1.4b Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Male Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	22,886 (212)	1,325 (103)	1,883 (113)	1,190 (70)	577 (43)	4,975 (186)	1,594 (117)	7,955 (184)	3,785 (95)	989 (55)	14,324 (204)	1,466 (90)	1,126 (88)	657 (53)	299 (33)	3,548 (148)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	76.5 (0.6)	74.3 (3.6)	75.3 (2.7)	79.9 (2.3)	81.1 (2.8)	76.8 (1.6)	75.1 (3.0)	77.1 (1.2)	76.3 (1.1)	73.8 (2.2)	76.4 (0.7)	75.2 (3.2)	75.5 (3.1)	77.6 (3.1)	87.2 (3.9)	76.7 (2.1)
No	23.5 (0.6)	25.7 (3.6)	24.7 (2.7)	20.1 (2.3)	18.9 (2.8)	23.2 (1.6)	24.9 (3.0)	22.9 (1.2)	23.7 (1.1)	26.2 (2.2)	23.6 (0.7)	24.8 (3.2)	24.5 (3.1)	22.4 (3.1)	*	23.3 (2.1)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	27,214 (195)	1,117 (96)	3,880 (169)	2,811 (102)	1,799 (70)	9,606 (200)	1,295 (90)	6,662 (181)	2,408 (109)	458 (40)	10,823 (217)	1,548 (100)	2,375 (142)	1,720 (85)	1,118 (64)	6,762 (212)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Marital Status																
Married	41.8 (0.7)	*	5.1 (1.0)	3.9 (0.8)	*	4.0 (0.5)	97.4 (1.5)	99.9 (0.1)	99.9 (0.1)	99.1 (0.9)	99.6 (0.2)	4.3 (1.2)	*	3.3 (0.9)	*	3.0 (0.5)
Widowed	33.4 (0.6)	12.6 (3.0)	41.6 (1.8)	74.9 (1.7)	86.0 (1.4)	56.4 (1.2)	*	*	*	*	*	14.6 (2.5)	48.4 (2.9)	76.0 (2.1)	88.9 (1.8)	54.4 (1.4)
Divorced/separated	18.1 (0.6)	58.2 (5.0)	45.7 (1.8)	15.7 (1.4)	7.3 (1.0)	31.1 (1.1)	*	*	*	*	*	39.4 (2.9)	39.9 (2.9)	16.0 (1.8)	4.8 (1.1)	27.9 (1.2)
Never married	6.7 (0.3)	25.7 (4.5)	7.6 (1.2)	5.5 (0.9)	4.8 (1.0)	8.5 (0.8)	*	*	*	*	*	41.7 (2.9)	9.5 (1.7)	4.7 (1.0)	*	14.7 (0.9)
Race/Ethnicity																
White non-Hispanic	75.9 (0.7)	66.1 (4.6)	75.8 (2.0)	82.0 (1.3)	89.4 (1.3)	79.1 (1.1)	68.8 (3.6)	82.9 (1.3)	84.7 (1.4)	87.3 (2.8)	81.8 (1.0)	52.6 (3.5)	65.4 (2.7)	60.3 (2.3)	70.2 (2.8)	62.0 (1.4)
Black non-Hispanic	9.5 (0.4)	19.6 (3.6)	10.3 (1.2)	7.4 (0.8)	5.0 (0.9)	9.5 (0.8)	11.1 (2.5)	4.4 (0.6)	4.2 (0.9)	*	5.0 (0.4)	23.7 (2.7)	15.0 (1.8)	16.5 (1.8)	11.7 (1.5)	16.8 (1.1)
Hispanic	9.3 (0.5)	*	9.3 (1.4)	7.0 (0.9)	4.5 (0.9)	7.7 (0.7)	9.0 (2.3)	7.4 (0.9)	7.2 (1.0)	9.4 (2.5)	7.6 (0.6)	17.6 (3.0)	11.7 (2.3)	15.7 (1.9)	12.8 (1.8)	14.2 (1.3)
Other	5.3 (0.4)	*	4.5 (1.0)	3.7 (0.6)	*	3.8 (0.6)	11.1 (3.2)	5.3 (0.8)	3.9 (0.8)	*	5.6 (0.6)	6.2 (1.6)	7.9 (1.5)	7.5 (1.5)	5.3 (1.5)	7.0 (0.8)
Schooling																
Did not graduate HS	20.4 (0.7)	15.4 (3.7)	16.2 (2.0)	25.5 (1.9)	25.7 (2.0)	20.6 (1.3)	15.8 (2.8)	12.1 (1.1)	13.6 (1.4)	21.5 (4.0)	13.3 (0.8)	21.5 (2.3)	26.9 (2.3)	38.3 (2.6)	44.5 (2.9)	31.5 (1.2)
High school graduate	30.7 (0.8)	33.0 (4.4)	29.2 (2.1)	31.6 (2.0)	35.8 (2.2)	31.6 (1.2)	30.1 (4.2)	28.0 (1.6)	38.3 (2.1)	35.2 (4.6)	30.8 (1.2)	33.8 (3.0)	25.8 (2.3)	29.0 (2.4)	30.7 (2.7)	29.3 (1.3)
Some college/vocational school	31.3 (0.7)	37.7 (4.2)	32.7 (2.1)	27.0 (1.7)	26.0 (1.9)	30.4 (1.1)	40.8 (3.9)	36.1 (1.8)	26.1 (1.8)	19.8 (3.9)	33.8 (1.4)	38.1 (3.3)	32.9 (2.3)	21.7 (2.4)	17.2 (2.3)	28.7 (1.4)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	17.6 (0.7)	13.9 (3.8)	21.8 (2.1)	15.9 (1.5)	12.6 (1.5)	17.4 (1.2)	13.2 (3.1)	23.8 (1.5)	22.1 (1.7)	23.5 (3.9)	22.1 (1.1)	6.6 (1.7)	14.3 (1.9)	11.0 (1.8)	7.6 (1.7)	10.6 (0.8)
Income																
Less than \$10,000	12.5 (0.5)	22.2 (3.3)	13.2 (1.5)	13.8 (1.5)	12.0 (1.5)	14.2 (0.8)	*	3.7 (0.7)	2.0 (0.6)	*	3.3 (0.5)	38.8 (3.2)	19.1 (2.1)	21.1 (2.0)	23.8 (2.5)	24.9 (1.3)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	27.3 (0.6)	52.8 (3.9)	30.0 (2.2)	35.9 (1.9)	41.2 (2.3)	36.5 (1.1)	22.2 (3.7)	9.7 (0.9)	9.4 (1.0)	21.7 (3.3)	11.6 (0.8)	45.0 (3.2)	32.1 (2.5)	41.9 (2.3)	43.5 (3.1)	39.4 (1.4)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.7 (0.5)	17.4 (3.8)	19.6 (1.9)	24.6 (1.8)	23.7 (1.8)	21.6 (0.9)	17.9 (2.9)	12.7 (1.1)	18.9 (1.6)	24.5 (3.9)	15.2 (0.9)	9.4 (2.2)	16.1 (2.0)	21.6 (2.0)	18.1 (2.1)	16.3 (1.0)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	20.8 (0.7)	*	21.2 (2.0)	16.3 (1.5)	15.0 (1.6)	16.9 (1.0)	27.6 (3.9)	27.6 (1.5)	35.0 (2.2)	29.1 (3.7)	29.3 (1.3)	*	18.9 (2.5)	11.1 (1.7)	12.6 (2.1)	12.6 (1.1)
\$50,000 or more	21.7 (0.7)	*	15.9 (1.8)	9.4 (1.2)	8.1 (1.4)	10.9 (0.9)	28.9 (3.4)	46.3 (1.7)	34.7 (2.3)	20.6 (3.8)	40.6 (1.4)	*	13.8 (2.0)	4.3 (0.8)	*	6.8 (0.8)
Poverty ²																
Under 100% FPL	18.4 (0.6)	42.7 (4.1)	18.0 (1.6)	17.8 (1.6)	15.0 (1.5)	20.2 (1.0)	12.4 (2.5)	7.3 (0.9)	4.0 (0.8)	10.3 (2.3)	7.3 (0.7)	56.1 (3.2)	24.3 (2.2)	26.5 (2.1)	32.2 (2.7)	33.4 (1.4)
100% - 199% FPL	31.1 (0.7)	39.8 (4.5)	31.8 (2.1)	39.5 (1.7)	46.3 (2.2)	37.7 (1.2)	34.4 (4.0)	16.5 (1.2)	23.8 (1.8)	35.1 (4.1)	21.0 (1.1)	34.3 (2.9)	32.8 (2.6)	45.4 (2.3)	40.9 (3.2)	37.7 (1.4)
200% - 399% FPL	32.2 (0.8)	16.3 (3.6)	32.2 (2.1)	31.3 (1.8)	28.9 (1.9)	29.5 (1.1)	35.5 (3.9)	40.5 (1.9)	48.8 (2.2)	38.4 (4.2)	41.6 (1.5)	7.4 (1.9)	27.8 (2.8)	22.6 (1.9)	22.6 (2.4)	20.9 (1.3)
Over 400% FPL	18.4 (0.8)	*	18.0 (1.8)	11.4 (1.3)	9.8 (1.6)	12.6 (0.9)	17.8 (3.0)	35.7 (1.9)	23.4 (2.0)	16.2 (3.4)	30.0 (1.4)	*	15.1 (2.1)	5.5 (0.8)	4.2 (1.2)	7.9 (0.9)

Table 1.4c Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2012

Female Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	27,214 (195)	1,117 (96)	3,880 (169)	2,811 (102)	1,799 (70)	9,606 (200)	1,295 (90)	6,662 (181)	2,408 (109)	458 (40)	10,823 (217)	1,548 (100)	2,375 (142)	1,720 (85)	1,118 (64)	6,762 (212)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total																
Metropolitan Area Resident																
Yes	77.0 (0.6)	79.6 (2.8)	78.1 (1.7)	74.4 (1.5)	76.8 (1.8)	77.0 (1.0)	65.1 (3.6)	75.8 (1.4)	76.2 (1.8)	73.3 (3.7)	74.5 (1.1)	80.3 (2.3)	80.7 (1.9)	82.2 (1.9)	80.5 (2.6)	81.0 (1.2)
No	23.0 (0.6)	20.4 (2.8)	21.9 (1.7)	25.6 (1.5)	23.2 (1.8)	23.0 (1.0)	34.9 (3.6)	24.2 (1.4)	23.8 (1.8)	26.7 (3.7)	25.5 (1.1)	19.7 (2.3)	19.3 (1.9)	17.8 (1.9)	19.5 (2.6)	19.0 (1.2)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2012

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,979 (82)	345 (34)	361 (47)	419 (28)	854 (48)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Marital Status					
Married	15.6 (1.8)	*	18.4 (4.8)	23.7 (3.7)	15.3 (2.2)
Widowed	46.4 (2.1)	*	19.9 (4.2)	47.9 (4.1)	73.4 (2.6)
Divorced/separated	13.4 (1.3)	*	36.1 (5.7)	13.0 (2.4)	5.1 (1.1)
Never married	24.6 (1.5)	79.6 (4.9)	25.6 (4.7)	15.4 (3.2)	6.3 (1.2)
Race/Ethnicity					
White non-Hispanic	83.6 (1.7)	75.1 (4.4)	80.4 (4.6)	84.4 (3.1)	88.0 (1.7)
Black non-Hispanic	8.6 (1.1)	15.6 (3.3)	10.5 (3.1)	*	6.0 (1.1)
Hispanic	6.1 (1.1)	*	*	7.4 (2.2)	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*
Schooling					
Did not graduate HS	38.8 (2.6)	53.6 (5.0)	36.9 (6.1)	34.3 (4.5)	35.2 (3.3)
High school graduate	33.0 (2.1)	32.4 (4.0)	36.5 (6.1)	34.1 (4.4)	31.3 (3.1)
Some college/vocational school	17.5 (1.7)	*	15.1 (4.3)	17.2 (3.8)	21.4 (2.7)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	10.7 (1.4)	*	*	14.4 (3.2)	12.1 (1.9)
Income					
Less than \$10,000	31.9 (1.9)	53.5 (4.6)	42.9 (6.2)	27.2 (3.6)	20.8 (2.1)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	37.6 (2.1)	38.6 (4.5)	34.0 (5.4)	37.4 (4.0)	38.8 (2.6)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	14.1 (1.4)	*	*	18.9 (2.5)	17.3 (2.2)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	9.7 (1.2)	*	*	7.5 (2.1)	15.0 (1.9)
\$50,000 or more	6.7 (0.9)	*	*	9.0 (2.3)	8.0 (1.5)
Poverty ²					
Under 100% FPL	38.0 (1.9)	62.7 (5.0)	53.0 (6.7)	32.6 (3.9)	24.6 (2.3)
100% - 199% FPL	39.1 (2.0)	33.3 (4.8)	31.4 (5.7)	41.4 (3.9)	43.5 (3.0)
200% - 399% FPL	16.8 (1.7)	*	*	17.0 (2.7)	24.0 (2.4)
Over 400% FPL	6.1 (0.9)	*	*	8.9 (2.5)	8.0 (1.6)

Table 1.5 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2012

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	1,979 (82)	345 (34)	361 (47)	419 (28)	854 (48)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total					
Metropolitan Area Resident					
Yes	74.7 (1.6)	85.6 (3.1)	71.6 (5.8)	69.8 (3.0)	74.1 (2.1)
No	25.3 (1.6)	14.4 (3.1)	28.4 (5.8)	30.2 (3.0)	25.9 (2.1)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *long-term care facility-only* residents includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2012

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	50,100 (151)	4,522 (178)	9,882 (196)	6,474 (183)	12,515 (314)	1,478 (88)	15,229 (308)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Medicare Status ²							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	47.7 (0.4)	51.2 (2.1)	30.7 (1.2)	49.3 (1.3)	51.7 (1.0)	59.3 (3.1)	52.7 (0.9)
75 - 84 years	25.1 (0.3)	13.0 (1.0)	19.1 (0.8)	32.5 (1.2)	26.5 (0.8)	28.9 (2.4)	27.9 (0.7)
85 years and older	10.5 (0.2)	5.3 (0.6)	9.5 (0.5)	15.7 (0.9)	11.9 (0.6)	9.6 (1.7)	9.4 (0.5)
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.6 (0.1)	4.9 (0.6)	13.4 (0.5)	*	1.0 (0.1)	*	0.7 (0.1)
45 - 64 years	13.1 (0.4)	25.6 (2.0)	27.4 (1.3)	2.2 (0.6)	8.9 (0.8)	*	9.2 (0.6)
Gender							
Male	45.7 (0.4)	60.9 (1.8)	39.2 (1.1)	41.3 (1.4)	47.5 (1.2)	50.1 (3.4)	45.3 (0.9)
Female	54.3 (0.4)	39.1 (1.8)	60.8 (1.1)	58.7 (1.4)	52.5 (1.2)	49.9 (3.4)	54.7 (0.9)
Marital Status							
Married	52.0 (0.5)	47.8 (2.2)	23.2 (1.1)	55.5 (1.2)	65.0 (1.1)	69.2 (2.8)	57.9 (1.0)
Widowed	23.0 (0.4)	16.3 (1.4)	25.4 (1.0)	29.9 (1.1)	21.9 (0.8)	22.6 (2.7)	21.6 (0.8)
Divorced/separated	17.0 (0.4)	26.3 (1.9)	29.4 (1.1)	10.6 (1.0)	9.4 (0.8)	6.1 (1.6)	16.4 (0.8)
Never married	8.0 (0.3)	9.7 (1.4)	22.0 (1.0)	4.0 (0.5)	3.8 (0.5)	*	4.1 (0.4)
Living Arrangement							
Alone	29.1 (0.5)	31.1 (2.0)	38.4 (1.4)	31.9 (1.3)	24.3 (0.9)	25.3 (2.7)	25.7 (0.9)
With spouse	50.3 (0.5)	45.3 (2.3)	21.1 (1.2)	53.9 (1.3)	63.5 (1.1)	67.6 (3.0)	56.5 (1.0)
With children	10.7 (0.3)	10.5 (1.2)	19.3 (0.8)	8.2 (0.7)	7.2 (0.6)	3.3 (0.9)	10.0 (0.6)
With others	9.9 (0.4)	13.1 (1.3)	21.2 (1.2)	6.0 (0.6)	5.0 (0.6)	3.8 (0.9)	7.7 (0.6)
Race/Ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	75.5 (0.6)	71.4 (2.1)	50.5 (1.3)	91.9 (0.8)	83.6 (1.0)	88.7 (1.9)	77.9 (0.8)
Black non-Hispanic	9.5 (0.2)	11.1 (1.2)	19.0 (0.8)	2.3 (0.4)	7.2 (0.7)	5.5 (1.6)	8.2 (0.5)
Hispanic	9.8 (0.4)	9.7 (1.3)	21.2 (1.2)	3.3 (0.5)	4.9 (0.6)	*	10.0 (0.6)
Other	5.2 (0.3)	7.8 (1.2)	9.4 (0.8)	2.4 (0.4)	4.3 (0.6)	3.5 (0.9)	3.9 (0.4)

Table 1.6 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Noninstitutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2012

Community Residents¹

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Fee-for-Service Only	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Advantage
			Medicaid	Individually- Purchased Private Insurance	Employer- Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
Beneficiaries (in 1,000s)	50,100 (151)	4,522 (178)	9,882 (196)	6,474 (183)	12,515 (314)	1,478 (88)	15,229 (308)
Beneficiaries as a Percentage of Column Total							
Schooling							
Did not graduate HS	20.3 (0.5)	20.6 (1.6)	44.1 (1.2)	14.7 (1.0)	10.3 (0.6)	6.2 (1.5)	16.7 (0.9)
High school graduate	27.8 (0.6)	31.5 (1.9)	28.6 (1.1)	29.0 (1.1)	26.1 (1.1)	19.9 (2.5)	27.9 (0.9)
Some college/vocational school	30.1 (0.5)	32.8 (2.0)	21.6 (0.9)	32.2 (1.4)	32.9 (1.0)	27.1 (3.1)	31.9 (0.8)
Bachelor's degree and beyond	21.8 (0.6)	15.2 (2.0)	5.8 (0.6)	24.1 (1.3)	30.7 (1.1)	46.8 (3.7)	23.5 (1.0)
Income							
Less than \$10,000	10.3 (0.3)	7.0 (1.1)	37.6 (1.2)	5.0 (0.7)	1.6 (0.3)	*	3.9 (0.4)
\$10,000 - \$19,999	24.1 (0.5)	37.7 (2.1)	50.1 (1.3)	18.6 (1.0)	9.8 (0.7)	5.6 (1.2)	19.3 (0.8)
\$20,000 - \$29,999	17.0 (0.4)	25.0 (2.0)	8.5 (0.7)	21.4 (1.1)	15.1 (0.8)	10.3 (1.8)	20.6 (0.8)
\$30,000 - \$49,999	21.6 (0.5)	17.9 (1.5)	2.9 (0.4)	23.4 (1.2)	27.9 (1.2)	26.2 (3.0)	28.4 (0.8)
\$50,000 or more	26.9 (0.6)	12.4 (1.2)	*	31.7 (1.3)	45.6 (1.3)	55.7 (3.5)	27.9 (1.0)
Poverty ³							
Under 100% FPL	16.1 (0.4)	16.7 (1.7)	56.2 (1.3)	7.2 (0.8)	2.7 (0.4)	*	6.2 (0.5)
100% - 199% FPL	28.5 (0.5)	45.0 (2.1)	38.0 (1.3)	28.1 (1.2)	16.5 (0.8)	7.7 (1.3)	29.4 (0.9)
200% - 399% FPL	33.1 (0.5)	29.3 (1.8)	4.9 (0.4)	38.4 (1.5)	41.7 (1.3)	40.6 (3.2)	42.6 (0.9)
Over 400% FPL	22.3 (0.6)	9.1 (1.0)	*	26.3 (1.3)	39.1 (1.2)	48.8 (3.5)	21.9 (1.0)
Metropolitan Area Resident							
Yes	76.8 (0.3)	70.3 (1.4)	75.2 (1.1)	64.7 (1.3)	77.5 (0.9)	81.7 (2.2)	83.7 (0.6)
No	23.2 (0.3)	29.7 (1.4)	24.8 (1.1)	35.3 (1.3)	22.5 (0.9)	18.3 (2.2)	16.3 (0.6)

* Cells with a denominator of less than 50 sample persons, a numerator of zero sample persons, or a relative standard error of greater than 30 percent are suppressed and represented by an asterisk.

1: The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and it includes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year.

2: Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of *aged* and *disabled*.

3: See Appendix B for the definition of *poverty*. *FPL* stands for Federal Poverty Level.

Notes: Standard errors are listed in parentheses. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Source: Statistics derived from Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey (2012 Cost and Use, 2011-2013 Access to Care) and CMS administrative plan data. See Appendix A for details.