

Table 8.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	6,478	669	46,426
	77	193	57	209
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	46.97	26.38	24.22*	50.18
	0.09	1.23	4.58	0.20
75 - 84 years	24.75	17.37	15.83*	25.91
	0.08	0.89	2.75	0.17
85 years and older	11.37	11.09	10.93*	11.42
	0.09	0.61	1.96	0.13
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.78	16.07	17.33	1.87
	0.01	0.62	2.28	0.08
45 - 64 years	13.12	29.08	31.68*	10.63
	0.04	1.21	5.01	0.22
Gender by Age				
Male				
	45.37	37.86	50.47	46.34
	0.06	1.12	4.27	0.18
Aged				
65 - 74 years	22.11	9.34	10.64*	24.05
	0.06	0.92	2.51	0.14
75 - 84 years	10.65	5.32	7.64*	11.44
	0.07	0.55	1.85	0.11
85 years and older	3.83	1.69*	2.80*	4.15
	0.05	0.22	1.01	0.07
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.02	8.16	9.98*	1.05
	0.01	0.42	1.46	0.06
45 - 64 years	6.75	13.35	19.42*	5.65
	0.03	0.83	3.92	0.13

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	6,478	669	46,426
	77	193	57	209
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Female	54.63	62.14	49.53	53.66
	0.06	1.12	4.27	0.18
Aged				
65 - 74 years	24.87	17.04	13.59*	26.12
	0.06	0.92	3.49	0.15
75 - 84 years	14.09	12.05	8.19*	14.46
	0.05	0.69	1.78	0.13
85 years and older	7.54	9.41	8.13*	7.27
	0.08	0.59	1.77	0.11
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.76	7.91	7.35*	0.82
	0.00	0.40	1.67	0.05
45 - 64 years	6.37	15.73	12.26*	4.98
	0.03	1.03	4.36	0.17
Race/Ethnicity by Age^z				
White non-Hispanic	75.07	54.03	47.16	78.41
	0.66	1.48	4.43	0.65
Aged				
65 - 74 years	36.13	13.68	7.09*	39.68
	0.36	1.01	2.04	0.39
75 - 84 years	19.39	8.87	8.37*	21.02
	0.19	0.67	1.86	0.23
85 years and older	9.42	6.25	8.81*	9.87
	0.12	0.48	1.74	0.15
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.20	9.08	8.26*	1.15
	0.06	0.48	1.30	0.07
45 - 64 years	7.94	16.15	14.63*	6.69
	0.25	0.88	4.55	0.27

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All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non- Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	6,478	669	46,426
	<i>77</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>209</i>
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	9.65	18.41	20.37	8.28
	<i>0.12</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>0.20</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	4.05	4.63	5.81*	3.95
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>0.10</i>
75 - 84 years	1.84	2.22	1.78*	1.79
	<i>0.04</i>	<i>0.30</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.07</i>
85 years and older	0.74	1.79	1.62*	0.58
	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.04</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.77	3.55	4.14*	0.33
	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.28</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	2.26	6.22	7.03*	1.64
	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.11</i>
Hispanic	9.55	15.98	23.24*	8.45
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>3.81</i>	<i>0.53</i>
Aged				
65 - 74 years	4.21	5.04	7.84*	4.04
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>0.31</i>
75 - 84 years	2.16	3.48	3.73*	1.95
	<i>0.13</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>1.63</i>	<i>0.14</i>
85 years and older	0.78	1.81*	0.52*	0.64
	<i>0.06</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.05</i>
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.46	1.67	3.01*	0.25
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.04</i>
45 - 64 years	1.94	4.00*	8.13*	1.57
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>0.22</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 8.2 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Advantage	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556	8,321	2*
	77	321	193	57	337	249	2
Medicare Status¹							
Aged							
65 - 74 years	46.97	46.47	26.38	24.22*	54.69	45.86	.*
	0.09	0.84	1.23	4.58	0.50	1.26	.
75 - 84 years	24.75	27.68	17.37	15.83*	26.52	20.76	100.00*
	0.08	0.56	0.89	2.75	0.41	0.73	0.00
85 years and older	11.37	11.04	11.09	10.93*	12.18	10.19	.*
	0.09	0.41	0.61	1.96	0.30	0.57	.
Disabled							
Under 45 years	3.78	1.99	16.07	17.33	0.82	4.34	.*
	0.01	0.17	0.62	2.28	0.11	0.34	.
45 - 64 years	13.12	12.81	29.08	31.68*	5.79	18.84	.*
	0.04	0.75	1.21	5.01	0.44	1.13	.
Gender by Age							
Male							
	45.37	43.66	37.86	50.47	45.10	54.86	100.00*
	0.06	0.72	1.12	4.27	0.59	1.44	0.00
Aged							
65 - 74 years	22.11	20.58	9.34	10.64*	25.77	26.52	.*
	0.06	0.75	0.92	2.51	0.58	1.42	.
75 - 84 years	10.65	11.71	5.32	7.64*	11.53	10.66	100.00*
	0.07	0.41	0.55	1.85	0.29	0.53	0.00
85 years and older	3.83	4.06	1.69*	2.80*	4.36	3.77	.*
	0.05	0.21	0.22	1.01	0.19	0.34	.
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.02	1.07	8.16	9.98*	0.41*	2.66	.*
	0.01	0.12	0.42	1.46	0.07	0.26	.
45 - 64 years	6.75	6.24	13.35	19.42*	3.03	11.25	.*
	0.03	0.48	0.83	3.92	0.33	0.92	.

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Advantage	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556	8,321	2*
	77	321	193	57	337	249	2
Female	54.63	56.34	62.14	49.53	54.90	45.14	.*
	0.06	0.72	1.12	4.27	0.59	1.44	.
Aged							
65 - 74 years	24.87	25.89	17.04	13.59*	28.91	19.35	.*
	0.06	0.70	0.92	3.49	0.55	1.18	.
75 - 84 years	14.09	15.97	12.05	8.19*	14.99	10.10	.*
	0.05	0.43	0.69	1.78	0.39	0.54	.
85 years and older	7.54	6.98	9.41	8.13*	7.83	6.42	.*
	0.08	0.30	0.59	1.77	0.22	0.45	.
Disabled							
Under 45 years	1.76	0.92	7.91	7.35*	0.41*	1.68	.*
	0.00	0.10	0.40	1.67	0.08	0.21	.
45 - 64 years	6.37	6.57	15.73	12.26*	2.76	7.59	.*
	0.03	0.53	1.03	4.36	0.31	0.86	.
Race/Ethnicity by Age^z							
White non-Hispanic	75.07	70.61	54.03	47.16	86.19	73.75	100.00*
	0.66	0.95	1.48	4.43	0.78	1.58	0.00
Aged							
65 - 74 years	36.13	32.90	13.68	7.09*	47.33	33.32	.*
	0.36	0.77	1.01	2.04	0.68	1.36	.
75 - 84 years	19.39	20.34	8.87	8.37*	23.23	16.60	100.00*
	0.19	0.59	0.67	1.86	0.37	0.76	0.00
85 years and older	9.42	8.90	6.25	8.81*	10.92	9.08	.*
	0.12	0.41	0.48	1.74	0.28	0.54	.
Disabled							
Under 45 years	2.20	1.09	9.08	8.26*	0.57	2.77	.*
	0.06	0.14	0.48	1.30	0.08	0.27	.
45 - 64 years	7.94	7.38	16.15	14.63*	4.13	11.98	.*
	0.25	0.71	0.88	4.55	0.31	1.00	.

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		Medicare Advantage	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556	8,321	2*
	77	321	193	57	337	249	2
Black non-Hispanic	9.65	10.10	18.41	20.37	5.97	10.66	.*
	0.12	0.60	1.13	2.82	0.41	0.78	.
Aged							
65 - 74 years	4.05	4.18	4.63	5.81*	3.41	4.89	.*
	0.06	0.34	0.57	2.43	0.33	0.58	.
75 - 84 years	1.84	2.46	2.22	1.78*	1.31	1.68	.*
	0.04	0.18	0.30	0.90	0.13	0.22	.
85 years and older	0.74	0.71*	1.79	1.62*	0.53*	0.43*	.*
	0.03	0.09	0.21	0.86	0.07	0.12	.
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.77	0.36*	3.55	4.14*	0.09*	0.89*	.*
	0.02	0.06	0.28	1.24	0.03	0.14	.
45 - 64 years	2.26	2.39	6.22	7.03*	0.63*	2.77*	.*
	0.09	0.32	0.70	1.88	0.16	0.38	.
Hispanic	9.55	13.92	15.98	23.24*	4.06	9.00	.*
	0.58	0.82	1.36	3.81	0.51	1.14	.
Aged							
65 - 74 years	4.21	6.51	5.04	7.84*	1.98	4.49	.*
	0.31	0.57	0.83	2.62	0.34	0.77	.
75 - 84 years	2.16	3.46	3.48	3.73*	1.07	1.24*	.*
	0.13	0.27	0.41	1.63	0.16	0.23	.
85 years and older	0.78	1.05	1.81*	0.52*	0.37*	0.52*	.*
	0.06	0.14	0.31	0.41	0.06	0.14	.

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
		Medicare Advantage	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance		
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556	8,321	2*
	<i>77</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>337</i>	<i>249</i>	<i>2</i>
Disabled							
Under 45 years	0.46	0.46*	1.67	3.01*	0.06*	0.36*	.*
	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.07</i>	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.15</i>	.
45 - 64 years	1.94	2.44	4.00*	8.13*	0.58*	2.39*	.*
	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>0.24</i>	<i>0.56</i>	.

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

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See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	53,574	6,478	669	46,426
	77	193	57	209
Marital Status				
Married	52.20	17.11	27.52	57.45
	0.49	0.99	3.93	0.48
Widowed	21.87	23.88	22.19*	21.58
	0.37	1.04	3.31	0.43
Divorced/separated	16.83	30.00	25.77*	14.87
	0.37	1.33	4.53	0.40
Never married	9.10	29.01	24.52	6.10
	0.31	1.20	3.19	0.30
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	27.57	33.40	30.88	26.71
	0.51	1.38	4.23	0.47
With spouse	49.14	14.49	27.22*	54.29
	0.47	0.97	4.45	0.47
With children	9.94	18.16	16.11*	8.71
	0.29	1.01	2.74	0.30
With others	9.60	21.38	19.96	7.81
	0.27	1.06	3.21	0.28
Long-Term Care Facility	3.74	12.58	5.83*	2.48
	0.14	0.72	1.23	0.13
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	75.07	54.03	47.16	78.41
	0.66	1.48	4.43	0.65
Black non-Hispanic	9.65	18.41	20.37	8.28
	0.12	1.13	2.82	0.20
Hispanic	9.55	15.98	23.24*	8.45
	0.58	1.36	3.81	0.53
Other	5.72	11.58	9.22*	4.85
	0.33	1.05	3.08	0.33

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		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	53,574	6,478	669	46,426
	77	193	57	209
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	8.33	22.58	19.00*	6.26
	0.32	1.19	2.64	0.28
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	10.86	18.66	19.57*	9.69
	0.30	1.05	3.30	0.31
High school graduate	28.28	30.85	27.11	27.96
	0.60	1.31	4.12	0.62
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.20	5.57	6.51*	7.43
	0.30	0.60	1.83	0.32
Some college	17.77	12.79	17.39*	18.45
	0.47	1.04	4.73	0.54
Any college degree	27.54	9.55	10.41*	30.22
	0.65	0.78	2.88	0.72
Income¹				
Less than \$5,000	3.04	9.59	7.61*	2.06
	0.19	0.98	1.72	0.16
\$5,000 - \$9,999	8.60	37.60	17.23*	4.43
	0.27	1.38	2.77	0.21
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.42	35.86	35.16	9.98
	0.35	1.53	4.90	0.30
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.84	9.42	12.23*	9.86
	0.32	0.69	2.66	0.33
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.84	4.26	14.57*	10.55
	0.34	0.45	4.61	0.38
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.86	1.73*	4.56*	8.76
	0.31	0.42	1.64	0.36
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.33	0.77*	3.01*	14.08
	0.31	0.21	1.49	0.37
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.43	0.60*	2.01*	10.77
	0.35	0.19	0.94	0.42
\$50,000 or more	25.64	0.16*	3.64*	29.51
	0.57	0.07	2.41	0.62

Table 8.3 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristics	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries in (000s)	53,574	6,478	669	46,426
	<i>77</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>209</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	77.11	72.75	75.17	77.75
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>0.38</i>
No	22.89	27.25	24.83	22.25
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>0.38</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Advantage	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556		8,321	2*
	77	321	193	57	337		249	2
Marital Status								
Married	52.20	51.96	17.11	27.52	64.95		48.91	100.00*
	0.49	0.82	0.99	3.93	0.70		1.44	0.00
Widowed	21.87	22.27	23.88	22.19*	20.94		21.89	.
	0.37	0.72	1.04	3.31	0.58		1.13	.
Divorced/separated	16.83	18.21	30.00	25.77*	10.30		20.07	.
	0.37	0.79	1.33	4.53	0.55		1.13	.
Never married	9.10	7.56	29.01	24.52	3.80		9.13	.
	0.31	0.52	1.20	3.19	0.33		0.75	.
Living Arrangement								
Community								
Lives alone	27.57	28.72	33.40	30.88	24.60		28.17	.
	0.51	0.87	1.38	4.23	0.67		1.18	.
With spouse	49.14	48.28	14.49	27.22*	61.98		46.36	.
	0.47	0.86	0.97	4.45	0.73		1.43	.
With children	9.94	11.17	18.16	16.11*	6.27		10.11	.
	0.29	0.60	1.01	2.74	0.40		0.74	.
With others	9.60	9.62	21.38	19.96	5.28		10.77	.
	0.27	0.50	1.06	3.21	0.37		0.93	.
Long-Term Care Facility	3.74	2.21	12.58	5.83*	1.87		4.58	100.00*
	0.14	0.19	0.72	1.23	0.15		0.40	0.00
Race/Ethnicity								
White non-Hispanic	75.07	70.61	54.03	47.16	86.19		73.75	100.00*
	0.66	0.95	1.48	4.43	0.78		1.58	0.00
Black non-Hispanic	9.65	10.10	18.41	20.37	5.97		10.66	.
	0.12	0.60	1.13	2.82	0.41		0.78	.
Hispanic	9.55	13.92	15.98	23.24*	4.06		9.00	.
	0.58	0.82	1.36	3.81	0.51		1.14	.
Other	5.72	5.37	11.58	9.22*	3.79		6.58	.
	0.33	0.48	1.05	3.08	0.42		0.87	.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Advantage	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556		8,321	2*
	77	321	193	57	337		249	2
Schooling								
0 - 8 years	8.33	9.56	22.58	19.00*	2.76		8.81	.*
	0.32	0.50	1.19	2.64	0.22		0.85	.
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	10.86	12.39	18.66	19.57*	6.56		12.46	.*
	0.30	0.57	1.05	3.30	0.36		0.72	.
High school graduate	28.28	29.37	30.85	27.11	26.84		28.04	.*
	0.60	0.79	1.31	4.12	0.86		1.32	.
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	7.20	7.85	5.57	6.51*	7.72		5.81	100.00*
	0.30	0.54	0.60	1.83	0.40		0.67	0.00
Some college	17.77	17.08	12.79	17.39*	18.74		20.45	.*
	0.47	0.81	1.04	4.73	0.64		1.30	.
Any college degree	27.54	23.75	9.55	10.41*	37.39		24.43	.*
	0.65	0.85	0.78	2.88	0.99		1.29	.
Income¹								
Less than \$5,000	3.04	2.29	9.59	7.61*	1.12		4.01	100.00*
	0.19	0.24	0.98	1.72	0.13		0.65	0.00
\$5,000 - \$9,999	8.60	8.44	37.60	17.23*	1.23		4.73	.*
	0.27	0.46	1.38	2.77	0.16		0.58	.
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.42	14.27	35.86	35.16	4.49		15.65	.*
	0.35	0.62	1.53	4.90	0.30		1.08	.
\$15,000 - \$19,999	9.84	12.07	9.42	12.23*	6.81		13.38	.*
	0.32	0.59	0.69	2.66	0.40		1.00	.
\$20,000 - \$24,999	9.84	12.31	4.26	14.57*	7.59		14.74	.*
	0.34	0.58	0.45	4.61	0.44		1.30	.
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7.86	8.98	1.73*	4.56*	8.22		9.74	.*
	0.31	0.54	0.42	1.64	0.47		0.78	.
\$30,000 - \$39,999	12.33	13.14	0.77*	3.01*	15.54		12.14	.*
	0.31	0.63	0.21	1.49	0.56		0.92	.
\$40,000 - \$49,999	9.43	8.66	0.60*	2.01*	13.29		8.44	.*
	0.35	0.53	0.19	0.94	0.65		0.91	.
\$50,000 or more	25.64	19.83	0.16*	3.64*	41.72		17.16	.*
	0.57	0.76	0.07	2.41	0.99		1.06	.

Table 8.4 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Medicare Advantage	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For- Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556		8,321	2*
	<i>77</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>337</i>		<i>249</i>	<i>2</i>
Metropolitan Area Resident								
Yes	77.11	85.41	72.75	75.17	75.04		69.55	.*
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>0.69</i>		<i>1.46</i>	<i>.</i>
No	22.89	14.59	27.25	24.83	24.96		30.45	100.00*
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>3.31</i>	<i>0.69</i>		<i>1.46</i>	<i>0.00</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Income estimates are derived from imputed income data. Standard errors of income estimates may be underestimated as they have not been adjusted to reflect the imputation of missing data.

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	6,478	669	46,426
	77	193	57	209
Health Status				
Excellent	16.31	6.33	7.92*	17.81
	0.40	0.69	1.99	0.47
Very good	28.13	14.47	17.75*	30.17
	0.50	0.85	3.27	0.56
Good	28.06	25.83	23.21	28.44
	0.52	1.05	3.39	0.58
Fair	18.92	33.12	31.23	16.78
	0.43	1.27	4.23	0.46
Poor	8.57	20.25	19.90*	6.80
	0.25	1.01	3.89	0.26
Functional Limitation				
None	50.52	22.54	25.67	54.75
	0.56	1.12	3.83	0.63
IADL only ²	13.37	18.73	22.95*	12.49
	0.31	1.08	4.54	0.33
One to two ADLs ³	22.58	27.99	28.84	21.73
	0.50	1.25	4.62	0.57
Three to six ADLs	13.54	30.74	22.54	11.03
	0.31	1.08	3.21	0.32
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	55.81	38.77	40.12	58.40
	0.51	1.16	5.02	0.54
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.53	5.63	8.42*	12.39
	0.30	0.70	2.38	0.33
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.66	55.60	51.46	29.21
	0.47	1.24	4.75	0.46

Table 8.5 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	6,478	669	46,426
	<i>77</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>209</i>
Mobility Limitation				
No	50.98	30.71	40.43	53.95
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>4.96</i>	<i>0.58</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.73	6.38	8.13*	10.22
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.35</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.28	62.91	51.44	35.83
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>4.96</i>	<i>0.57</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Supplemental Health Insurance						
	Total	Medicare Advantage	Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance	Fee-for-Service	Other
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556	8,321	2*
	77	321	193	57	337	249	2
Health Status							
Excellent	16.31	16.64	6.33	7.92*	20.32	13.62	.*
	0.40	0.72	0.69	1.99	0.66	0.88	.
Very good	28.13	28.88	14.47	17.75*	32.94	25.59	.*
	0.50	0.91	0.85	3.27	0.73	1.17	.
Good	28.06	28.75	25.83	23.21	28.76	27.00	.*
	0.52	0.80	1.05	3.39	0.80	1.11	.
Fair	18.92	18.19	33.12	31.23	13.34	22.92	.*
	0.43	0.80	1.27	4.23	0.62	1.33	.
Poor	8.57	7.54	20.25	19.90*	4.65	10.87	.*
	0.25	0.49	1.01	3.89	0.37	0.77	.
Functional Limitation							
None	50.52	52.40	22.54	25.67	60.16	45.44	.*
	0.56	0.95	1.12	3.83	0.85	1.42	.
IADL only ²	13.37	12.36	18.73	22.95*	12.03	13.92	.*
	0.31	0.52	1.08	4.54	0.48	0.78	.
One to two ADLs ³	22.58	22.70	27.99	28.84	19.55	25.49	.*
	0.50	0.88	1.25	4.62	0.69	1.32	.
Three to six ADLs	13.54	12.55	30.74	22.54	8.26	15.16	100.00*
	0.31	0.57	1.08	3.21	0.45	0.86	0.00
Upper Extremity Limitation							
No	55.81	56.31	38.77	40.12	61.51	54.50	.*
	0.51	0.76	1.16	5.02	0.78	1.51	.
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.53	12.08	5.63	8.42*	13.93	9.03	.*
	0.30	0.65	0.70	2.38	0.49	0.69	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.66	31.61	55.60	51.46	24.56	36.47	100.00*
	0.47	0.82	1.24	4.75	0.66	1.39	0.00

Table 8.6 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning ¹	Total	Medicare Advantage	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-for-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556		8,321	2*
	<i>77</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>337</i>		<i>249</i>	<i>2</i>
Mobility Limitation								
No	50.98	51.40	30.71	40.43	58.85		46.38	.*
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>4.96</i>	<i>0.90</i>		<i>1.28</i>	.
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	9.73	10.39	6.38	8.13*	10.44		9.32	.*
	<i>0.32</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.53</i>		<i>0.82</i>	.
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.28	38.21	62.91	51.44	30.71		44.31	100.00*
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>4.96</i>	<i>0.83</i>		<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.00</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	6,478	669	46,426
	77	193	57	209
Chronic Conditions				
None	7.76	6.77	8.37*	7.89
	0.30	0.75	1.75	0.36
One	16.18	13.85	15.41*	16.51
	0.44	1.00	2.87	0.48
Two or more	76.06	79.38	76.22	75.60
	0.48	1.08	3.20	0.55
Disease/Condition				
Heart Disease	38.46	38.48	32.19	38.55
	0.45	1.16	3.69	0.48
Hypertension	65.68	64.08	72.84	65.80
	0.51	1.25	3.69	0.56
Diabetes	29.16	34.22	31.41	28.43
	0.52	1.15	3.74	0.56
Arthritis	56.78	55.14	43.97	57.19
	0.51	1.56	4.30	0.54
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.41	21.88	14.42*	20.29
	0.39	1.24	2.50	0.44
Pulmonary disease	19.66	30.16	25.54	18.11
	0.42	1.34	4.11	0.44
Stroke	9.92	13.79	19.43*	9.25
	0.28	0.85	4.10	0.29
Alzheimer's disease	4.03	7.66	8.02*	3.47
	0.14	0.45	1.76	0.16
Parkinson's disease	1.57	1.60*	3.18*	1.54
	0.09	0.28	1.34	0.11
Skin cancer	18.80	6.75	5.80*	20.67
	0.41	0.64	1.47	0.45
Other type of cancer	17.74	12.68	13.79*	18.50
	0.42	0.85	2.63	0.45

Table 8.7 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Dual Eligible Status, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Insurance Coverage		
		Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Non-Dual Eligibles
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	6,478	669	46,426
	<i>77</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>209</i>
Urinary Incontinence	17.63	24.78	20.20	16.61
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>0.41</i>
Smokers				
Never smoked	40.94	40.39	36.94	41.06
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>4.62</i>	<i>0.51</i>
Former smoker	44.70	33.05	39.12	46.26
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>4.01</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Current smoker	14.36	26.56	23.95	12.68
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>3.72</i>	<i>0.40</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors.

See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

¹ Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Advantage	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556	8,321	2*	
	77	321	193	57	337	249	2	
Chronic Conditions								
None	7.76	6.22	6.77	8.37*	8.37	9.97	.	*
	0.30	0.48	0.75	1.75	0.53	1.08	.	
One	16.18	15.81	13.85	15.41*	17.19	16.17	.	*
	0.44	0.69	1.00	2.87	0.70	1.18	.	
Two or more	76.06	77.97	79.38	76.22	74.44	73.86	100.00*	
	0.48	0.78	1.08	3.20	0.80	1.51	0.00	
Disease/Condition								
Heart Disease	38.46	38.53	38.48	32.19	39.61	35.86	100.00*	
	0.45	0.83	1.16	3.69	0.63	1.48	0.00	
Hypertension	65.68	68.78	64.08	72.84	64.23	63.97	.	*
	0.51	0.79	1.25	3.69	0.81	1.35	.	
Diabetes	29.16	32.20	34.22	31.41	25.86	27.57	.	*
	0.52	0.91	1.15	3.74	0.88	1.32	.	
Arthritis	56.78	58.85	55.14	43.97	57.40	53.33	.	*
	0.51	0.94	1.56	4.30	0.76	1.57	.	
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.41	22.16	21.88	14.42*	20.17	16.90	.	*
	0.39	0.70	1.24	2.50	0.69	0.96	.	
Pulmonary disease	19.66	19.42	30.16	25.54	17.07	18.20	100.00*	
	0.42	0.68	1.34	4.11	0.73	1.13	0.00	
Stroke	9.92	10.06	13.79	19.43*	8.31	10.04	.	*
	0.28	0.53	0.85	4.10	0.37	0.84	.	
Alzheimer's disease	4.03	3.86	7.66	8.02*	2.82	4.38	.	*
	0.14	0.29	0.45	1.76	0.21	0.40	.	
Parkinson's disease	1.57	1.54	1.60*	3.18*	1.47	1.71*	.	*
	0.09	0.18	0.28	1.34	0.17	0.25	.	
Skin cancer	18.80	17.58	6.75	5.80*	24.53	16.81	.	*
	0.41	0.71	0.64	1.47	0.80	0.93	.	
Other type of cancer	17.74	17.75	12.68	13.79*	19.33	17.83	.	*
	0.42	0.75	0.85	2.63	0.59	1.22	.	

Table 8.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2013

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition ¹	Total	Medicare Advantage	Supplemental Health Insurance				Fee-For-Service	Other
			Medicaid (Buy-ins)	Medicaid (Survey Reported)	Private Insurance			
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	53,574	16,546	6,478	669	21,556		8,321	2*
	<i>77</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>337</i>		<i>249</i>	<i>2</i>
Urinary Incontinence	17.63	16.80	24.78	20.20	15.95		17.92	.*
	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>2.86</i>	<i>0.62</i>		<i>0.96</i>	<i>.</i>
Smokers								
Never smoked	40.94	41.84	40.39	36.94	43.14		33.96	.*
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>4.62</i>	<i>0.84</i>		<i>1.34</i>	<i>.</i>
Former smoker	44.70	44.37	33.05	39.12	48.43		44.36	.*
	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>4.01</i>	<i>0.81</i>		<i>1.52</i>	<i>.</i>
Current smoker	14.36	13.79	26.56	23.95	8.43		21.67	.*
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>3.72</i>	<i>0.47</i>		<i>1.33</i>	<i>.</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: An * indicates a sample size of 50 or less. Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.